

Commenced Publication in 1973

Founding and Former Series Editors:

Gerhard Goos, Juris Hartmanis, and Jan van Leeuwen

Editorial Board

David Hutchison

Lancaster University, UK

Takeo Kanade

Carnegie Mellon University, Pittsburgh, PA, USA

Josef Kittler

University of Surrey, Guildford, UK

Jon M. Kleinberg

Cornell University, Ithaca, NY, USA

Alfred Kobsa

University of California, Irvine, CA, USA

Friedemann Mattern

ETH Zurich, Switzerland

John C. Mitchell

Stanford University, CA, USA

Moni Naor

Weizmann Institute of Science, Rehovot, Israel

Oscar Nierstrasz

University of Bern, Switzerland

C. Pandu Rangan

Indian Institute of Technology, Madras, India

Bernhard Steffen

TU Dortmund University, Germany

Madhu Sudan

Microsoft Research, Cambridge, MA, USA

Demetri Terzopoulos

University of California, Los Angeles, CA, USA

Doug Tygar

University of California, Berkeley, CA, USA

Gerhard Weikum

Max Planck Institute for Informatics, Saarbruecken, Germany

Hans L. Bodlaender Rod Downey
Fedor V. Fomin Dániel Marx (Eds.)

The Multivariate Algorithmic Revolution and Beyond

Essays Dedicated to Michael R. Fellows
on the Occasion of His 60th Birthday

Volume Editors

Hans L. Bodlaender
Utrecht University, Department of Information and Computing Sciences
P.O. Box 80.089, 3508 TB Utrecht, The Netherlands
E-mail: h.l.bodlaender@uu.nl

Rod Downey
Victoria University, School of Mathematics, Statistics and Operations Research
P.O. Box 600, Wellington, New Zealand
E-mail: rod.downey@vuw.ac.nz

Fedor V. Fomin
University of Bergen, Institute of Informatics
Postboks 7803, 5020 Bergen, Norway
E-mail: fomin@ii.uib.no

Dániel Marx
Hungarian Academy of Sciences (MTA SZTAKI)
Computer and Automation Research Institute
Pf. 63, 1518 Budapest, Hungary
E-mail: dmarx@cs.bme.hu

ISSN 0302-9743
ISBN 978-3-642-30890-1
DOI 10.1007/978-3-642-30891-8
Springer Heidelberg Dordrecht London New York

e-ISSN 1611-3349
e-ISBN 978-3-642-30891-8

Library of Congress Control Number: 2012938949

CR Subject Classification (1998): F.2, G.2, I.3.5, E.1, F.1, F.4.1

LNCS Sublibrary: SL 1 – Theoretical Computer Science and General Issues

© Springer-Verlag Berlin Heidelberg 2012

This work is subject to copyright. All rights are reserved, whether the whole or part of the material is concerned, specifically the rights of translation, reprinting, re-use of illustrations, recitation, broadcasting, reproduction on microfilms or in any other way, and storage in data banks. Duplication of this publication or parts thereof is permitted only under the provisions of the German Copyright Law of September 9, 1965, in its current version, and permission for use must always be obtained from Springer. Violations are liable to prosecution under the German Copyright Law.

The use of general descriptive names, registered names, trademarks, etc. in this publication does not imply, even in the absence of a specific statement, that such names are exempt from the relevant protective laws and regulations and therefore free for general use.

Typesetting: Camera-ready by author, data conversion by Scientific Publishing Services, Chennai, India

Printed on acid-free paper

Springer is part of Springer Science+Business Media (www.springer.com)



Michael R. Fellows

Preface

A Festschrift allows the scientific community to acknowledge the contributions of a scientist turning 60. In the case of Mike Fellows, we have much to acknowledge. Mike has made crucial contributions involving fundamental paradigm shifts in computer science and in mathematics/computing education.

Many researchers can make a technical contribution to science, but only a few can change the way we understand the world. Quite aside from the intrinsic difficulty of being able to visualize such a change in our thinking, when a paradigm shift is involved, there is often strong resistance to the new ideas. The initiators need vision and a strength of will to carry the program through.

Building upon early work with Mike Langston, Mike Fellows and Rod Downey founded the field of parameterized complexity. This is an approach toward understanding the complexity of computations which occur in practice. It seeks to use a multivariate approach to understand the exact contribution of each part of a problem in its computational complexity.

This is now a thriving field in computational complexity. Sensitizing algorithm designers to this paradigm has allowed for a distinctive set of tools to be developed. These tools allow for a systematic and extended dialog with a problem. This is a field consciously trying to tie together theoretical computer science and applications in a meaningful way, and has grown exponentially in the last 15 or so years.

The majority of contributions in this volume are in the area of parameterized complexity, with surveys from leading experts, including a basic guide to the area, and personal memories by those involved in the development.

It is very unusual for a world-class researcher in science to *also* be involved in education, and this seems especially true of *computer* science. With Nancy Casey, Tim Bell, Neil Koblitiz and others, Mike began the remarkable project that became *Computer Science Unplugged*. This was another paradigm shift, this time the initiative was in computing and mathematics education. The idea was to involve young children with insights from advanced computer science. One of the excellent contributions to this volume is the article describing what this is all about, how it came to be, and the trials and tribulations of getting the ideas to be accepted.

Mike Fellows is a remarkable scientist. Not only has he made deep and lasting contributions to human knowledge, he has been instrumental in the creation of connected research communities throughout the world. He lectures, goes to primary schools, interacts everywhere and is extremely generous with his ideas. This theme comes through in the reminiscences in the present volume.

Turning 60 was traditionally a time when people slowed down, perhaps looking back fondly on their lives and preparing for retirement. Nothing seems further from the truth in Mike's case. Mike and Fran now spend their days in hectic

trans-world trips from Australia to India to Europe and the US. Mike is now involved in more papers per year than when he was in his twenties, and keeps a schedule that would pole-axe most people. To which we say: long may it last.

We thank a number of people that made this volume possible: Alex Downey for artwork, all authors, all anonymous referees and proofreaders, Saket Saurabh for the initial idea for the Festschrift, Fran Rosamond for help in many ways, and Anna Kramer, Ronen Nugent and the other people at Springer for helping make this possible and being enthusiastic about the project. This Festschrift contains some superb surveys and fascinating insights into a prominent scientist. Enjoy.

April 2012

Hans Bodlaender
Rod Downey
Fedor Fomin
Dániel Marx

Curriculum Vitae Michael R. Fellows

Current position

Professor (Australian Professorial Fellow)

Address

Charles Darwin University
Darwin, Northern Territory, Australia
phone: (international mobile) +44 7590 089314
electronic mail: michael.fellows@cdu.edu.au
fax: +61 8 8946 6680

Personal information

Born: June 15, 1952, in Upland, California
Married: to Frances Rosamond (Professor, Charles Darwin University)
Two children

Education

Ph.D., Computer Science, University of California, San Diego, 1985
M.A., Mathematics, University of California, San Diego, 1982
B.A., Mathematics, Sonoma State University, California, 1980

Experience

2010–present: Professor, Charles Darwin University, Australia
2001–2010: Professor of Computer Science, University of Newcastle,
Australia
1999–2001: Reader of Theoretical Computer Science, Victoria University,
New Zealand
1995–2001: Professor of Computer Science, University of Victoria, Canada
1990–1995: Associate Professor, University of Victoria, Canada
1987–1990: Associate Professor, University of Idaho, USA
1986–1987: Assistant Professor, University of New Mexico, USA
1985–1986: Assistant Professor, Washington State University, USA

Professional Interests

Computational Complexity Theory, Combinatorial Algorithms,
Computational Biology, Mathematical Sciences Communication

Refereed Journal Publications

1. "A Topological Parameterization and Hard Graph Problems," *Congressus Numerantium* 59 (1987), 69–78, with F. Hickling and M. Syslo.
2. "Computational Complexity of Integrity," *Journal of Combinatorial Mathematics and Combinatorial Computing* 2 (1987), 179–191, with L. H. Clark and R. C. Entringer.
3. "Nonconstructive Proofs of Polynomial-Time Complexity," *Information Processing Letters* 26(1987/88), 157–162, with M. A. Langston.
4. "Processor Utilization in a Linearly Connected Parallel Processing System," *IEEE Transactions on Computers* 37 (1988), 594–603, with M. A. Langston.
5. "On Finding Optimal and Near-Optimal Lineal Spanning Trees," *Algorithmica* 3 (1988), 549–560, with D. K. Friesen and M. A. Langston.
6. "Nonconstructive Tools for Proving Polynomial-Time Complexity," *Journal of the Association for Computing Machinery* 35 (1988) 727–739, with M. A. Langston.
7. "On the Galactic Number of a Hypercube," *Mathematical and Computer Modelling* 11 (1988), 212–215, with M. Hoover and F. Harary.
8. "Radius and Diameter in Manhattan Lattices," *Discrete Mathematics* 73 (1989), 119–125, with D. J. Kleitman.
9. "Polynomial-Time Self-Reducibility: Theoretical Motivations and Practical Results," *International Journal of Computer Mathematics* 31 (1989), 1–9, with D. J. Brown and M. A. Langston.
10. "The Robertson-Seymour Theorems: A Survey of Applications," *Contemporary Mathematics* 89 (1989), 1–18.
11. "Counting Spanning Trees in Directed Regular Multigraphs," *Journal of the Franklin Institute* 326 (1989), 889–896, with J. M. Wojciechowski.
12. "The Immersion Order, Forbidden Subgraphs and the Complexity of Network Integrity," *Journal of Combinatorial Mathematics and Combinatorial Computing* 6 (1989), 23–32, with S. Stueckle.
13. "Transversals of Vertex Partitions in Graphs," *SIAM J. Discrete Math.* 3 (1990), 206–215.
14. "Searching for $K_{3,3}$ in Linear Time," *Linear and Multilinear Algebra* 29 (1991), 279–290, with P. A. Kaschube.
15. "Perfect Domination," *Australasian J. Combinatorics* 3 (1991), 141–150, with M. Hoover.
16. "Fast Search Algorithms for Graph Layout Permutation Problems," *Integration, the VLSI Journal* 12 (1991), 321–337, with M. A. Langston.
17. "Cycles of Length 0 Modulo 3 in Graphs," *Annals of Discrete Math.* (1991), 87–101, with C. A. Barefoot, L. H. Clark, J. Douthett and R. C. Entringer.
18. "Constructive Complexity," *Discrete Applied Math.* 34 (1991), 3–16, with K. Abrahamson, M. A. Langston and B. Moret. (Also published in the book series *Annals of Discrete Mathematics*, in: *Combinatorics and Theoretical Computer Science*, R. Simion, ed., North-Holland, 1992, pp. 3–16.)

19. "On the Complexity and Combinatorics of Covering Finite Complexes," *Australasian J. Combinatorics* 4 (1991), 103-112, with J. Abello and J. Stillwell.
20. "On Well-Partial-Order Theory and Its Application to Combinatorial Problems of VLSI Design," *SIAM J. Discrete Math.* 5 (1992), 117-126, with M. A. Langston.
21. "Small Diameter Symmetric Networks From Linear Groups," *IEEE Transactions on Computers* 40 (1992), 218-220, with L. Campbell, G. E. Carlsson, M. J. Dinneen, V. Faber, M. A. Langston, J. W. Moore, A. P. Mullhaupt and H. B. Sexton.
22. "Fixed-Parameter Tractability and Completeness," *Congressus Numerantium* 87 (1992), 161-178, with R. G. Downey.
23. "Self-Witnessing Polynomial-Time Complexity and Certificates for Primality," *Designs, Codes and Cryptography* 2 (1992), 231-235, with N. Koblitz.
24. "The Private Neighborhood Cube," *SIAM J. Discrete Math.* 7 (1994), 41-47, with G. Fricke, S. Hedetniemi and D. Jacobs.
25. "Cultural Aspects of Mathematics Education Reform," *Notices of the American Mathematics Society* 41 (1994), 5-9, with A. Hibner and N. Koblitz.
26. "On Search, Decision and the Efficiency of Polynomial-Time Algorithms," *Journal of Computer and Systems Science* 49 (1994), 769-779, with M. A. Langston.
27. "The Complexity of Induced Minors and Related Problems," *Algorithmica* 13 (1995), 266-282, with J. Kratochvíl, M. Middendorf and F. Pfeiffer.
28. "Large Planar Graphs with Given Diameter and Maximum Degree," *Discrete Applied Math.* 61 (1995), 133-153, with P. Hell and K. Seyffarth.
29. "Fixed-Parameter Tractability and Completeness I: Basic Theory," *SIAM J. Computing* 24 (1995), 873-921, with R. Downey.
30. "Fixed-Parameter Tractability and Completeness II: Completeness for $W[1]$," *Theoretical Computer Science A* 141 (1995), 109-131, with R. Downey.
31. "Fixed Parameter Tractability and Completeness IV: On Completeness for $W[P]$ and PSPACE Analogs," *Annals of Pure and Applied Logic* 73 (1995), 235-276, with K. Abrahamson and R. Downey.
32. "The Parameterized Complexity of the Longest Common Subsequence Problem," *Theoretical Computer Science A* 147 (1995), 31-54, with H. Bodlaender, R. Downey and H.T. Wareham.
33. "Parameterized Complexity Analysis in Computational Biology," *Computer Applications in the Biosciences* 11 (1995), 49-57, with H. Bodlaender, R. Downey, M. Hallett, and H.T. Wareham.
34. "On the Parameterized Complexity of Problems in NP," *Information and Computation* 123 (1995), 38-49, with L. Cai, J. Chen and R. Downey.
35. "On the Complexity of k -Processor Scheduling," *Operations Research Letters* 18 (1995), 93-98, with H. Bodlaender.
36. "Vertex Transversals That Dominate," *Journal of Graph Theory* 21 (1996), 21-32, with N. Alon and D.O. Hare.
37. "A Simple Linear Time Algorithm for Finding Path Decompositions of Small Width," *Information Processing Letters* 57 (1996), 197-203, with K. Cattell and M. J. Dinneen.

38. "Sparse Parameterized Problems," *Annals of Pure and Applied Logic* 82 (1996), 1–15, with M. Cesati.
39. "Approaches to Detection of Distantly Related Proteins by Database Searches," *BioTechniques* 21 (1996), 1118–1125, with K. Cattell, R. Olafson, B. Koop, I. Bailey, R.W. Olafson and C. Upton.
40. "Advice Classes of Parameterized Tractability," *Annals of Pure and Applied Logic* 84 (1997), 119–138, with L. Cai, J. Chen and R.G. Downey.
41. "The Parameterized Complexity of Short Computation and Factorization," Proceedings of the *Sacks Symposium*, in *Archive for Mathematical Logic* 36 (1997), 321–338, with L. Cai, J. Chen and R. Downey.
42. "A Note on the Computability of Obstruction Sets for Monadic Second Order Ideals," *Journal of Universal Computer Science* 3 (1997), 1194–1198, with B. Courcelle and R. Downey.
43. "Parameterized Circuit Complexity and the W Hierarchy," *Theoretical Computer Science A* 191 (1998), 97–115, with R. G. Downey and K. W. Regan.
44. "An Improved Fixed-Parameter Algorithm for Vertex Cover," *Information Processing Letters* 65 (1998), 163–168, with R. Balasubramanian and V. Raman.
45. "Constructions of Dense Planar Networks," *Networks* 32 (1998), 275–281, with P. Hell and K. Seyffarth.
46. "Threshold Dominating Sets and An Improved Characterization of $W[2]$," *Theoretical Computer Science A* 209 (1998), 123–140, with R. G. Downey.
47. "The Parameterized Complexity of Some Fundamental Problems in Coding Theory," *SIAM J. Computing* 29 (1999), 545–570, with R.G. Downey, A. Vardy and G. Whittle.
48. "On Computing Graph Minor Obstruction Sets," *Theoretical Computer Science A* 233 (2000), 107–127, with K. Cattell, M.J. Dinneen, R.G. Downey and M.A. Langston.
49. "The Complexity of Irredundant Sets Parameterized by Size," *Discrete Applied Math.* 100 (2000), 155–167, with R.G. Downey and V. Raman.
50. "The Hardness of Perfect Phylogeny, Feasible Register Assignment and Other Problems on Thin Colored Graphs," *Theoretical Computer Science A* 244 (2000), 167–188, with H. Bodlaender, M. Hallett, H. Wareham and T. Warnow.
51. "Index Sets and Parametric Reductions," *Archive for Mathematical Logic* 40 (2001), 329–348, with R.G. Downey.
52. "Forbidden Minors to Graphs with Small Feedback Sets," *Discrete Mathematics* 230 (2001), 215–252, with K. Cattell and M. Dinneen.
53. "On the Parameterized Complexity of Minimizing Tardy Tasks," *Theoretical Computer Science A* 298 (2003), 317–324, with C. McCartin.
54. "Analogues and Duals of the MAST Problem for Sequences and Trees," *Journal of Algorithms* 49 (2003), 192–216, with M. Hallett and U. Stege.
55. "Explaining Cryptographic Ideas to the General Public," *Computers and Education* 40 (2003), 199–215, with T. Bell, I. Witten and N. Koblitiz.
56. "Foreword from the Guest Editors," *Journal of Computer and Systems Science* 67 (2003), 653–654, with J. Chen.

57. “Cutting Up is Hard to Do: the Parameterized Complexity of k -Cut and Related Problems,” *Electronic Notes in Theoretical Computer Science* 78 (2003), 205–218, with R. Downey, V. Estivill-Castro, E. Prieto-Rodriguez and F. Rosamond.
58. “Polynomial-Time Data Reduction for Dominating Set,” *Journal of the ACM* 51 (2004), 363–384, with J. Alber and R. Niedermeier.
59. “The Dominating Set Problem is Fixed Parameter Tractable on Graphs of Bounded Genus,” *Journal of Algorithms* 52 (2004), 152–168, with H. Fan and J. Ellis.
60. “Refined Search Tree Technique for Dominating Sets on Planar Graphs,” *Journal of Computer and Systems Science* 71 (2005), 385–405, with J. Alber, H. Fan, H. Fernau, R. Niedermeier, F. Rosamond and U. Stege.
61. “Tight Lower Bounds for Certain Parameterized NP-Hard Problems,” *Information and Computation* 201 (2005), 216–231, with J. Chen, B. Chor, X. Huang, D. Juedes, I. Kanj and G. Xia.
62. “On Finding Short Resolution Refutations and Small Unsatisfiable Subsets,” *Theoretical Computer Science* 351 (2006), 351–359, with S. Szeider and G. Wrightson.
63. “On the Parameterized Intractability of Motif Search Problems,” *Combinatorica* 26 (2006), 141–167, with J. Gramm and R. Niedermeier.
64. “A Fixed-Parameter Approach to Two-Layer Planarization,” *Algorithmica* 45 (2006), 159–182, with V. Dujmovic, M. Hallett, M. Kitching, G. Liotta, C. McCartin, N. Nishimura, P. Ragde, F. Rosamond, M. Suderman, S. Whitesides and D. R. Wood.
65. “An $O(2^{O(k)})$ FPT Algorithm for the Undirected Feedback Vertex Set Problem,” *Theory of Computing Systems* 41 (2007), 479–492, with F. Dehne, M. Langston, F. Rosamond and K. Stevens.
66. “Crown Structures for Vertex Cover Kernelization,” *Theory of Computing Systems* 41 (2007), 411–431, with F. Abu-Khzam, M. Langston and W. Suters.
67. “On the Efficiency of Polynomial Time Approximation,” *Theory of Computing Systems* 41 (2007), 459–477, with L. Cai, D. Juedes and F. Rosamond.
68. “On the Complexity of Lobbying in Multiple Referenda,” *Review of Economic Design* 11 (2007), 217–224, with R. Christian, F. Rosamond and A. Slinko.
69. “Parameterized Approximation for Dominating Set Problems,” *Information Processing Letters* 109 (2008), 68–70, with R. Downey, C. McCartin and F. Rosamond.
70. “On the Parameterized Complexity of Layered Graph Drawing,” *Algorithmica* 52 (2008), 267–292, with V. Dujmovic, M. Kitching, G. Liotta, C. McCartin, N. Nishimura, P. Ragde, F. Rosamond, M. Suderman, S. Whitesides and D. R. Wood.
71. “The Computer Journal Special Issue on Parameterized Complexity: Foreword by the Guest Editors,” *The Computer Journal* 51(1) (2008), 1–6, with R. Downey and M. Langston.

72. “Faster Fixed-Parameter Tractable Algorithms for Matching and Packing Problems,” *Algorithmica* 52 (2008), 167–176, with C. Knauer, N. Nishimura, P. Ragde, F. Rosamond, U. Stege, D. Thilikos and S. Whitesides.
73. “Cliquewidth is NP-Complete,” *SIAM Journal on Discrete Mathematics* 23(2): 909–939 (2009), with F. Rosamond, U. Rotics and S. Szeider.
74. “Derivation of Algorithms for Cutwidth and Related Graph Layout Parameters,” *Journal of Computer and System Sciences* 75 (2009), 231–244, with H.L. Bodlaender and D.M. Thilikos.
75. “The Complexity Ecology of Parameters: An Illustration Using Bounded Max Leaf Number,” *Theory of Computing Systems* 45 (2009), 822–848, with D. Lokshantov, N. Misra, M. Mnich, F. Rosamond and S. Saurabh.
76. “On the Fixed-Parameter Intractability and Tractability of Multiple-Interval Graph Problems,” *Theoretical Computer Science* 410 (2009), 53–61, with D. Hermelin and F. Rosamond.
77. “On Problems Without Polynomial Kernels,” *Journal of Computer and System Sciences* 75 (2009), 423–434, with H.L. Bodlaender, R. Downey and D. Hermelin.
78. “Fixed-Parameter Algorithms for Kemeny Ranking,” *Theoretical Computer Science* 410 (2009), 4554–4570, with N. Betzler, J. Guo, R. Niedermeier and F. Rosamond.
79. “Clustering with Partial Information,” *Theoretical Computer Science* 411 (2010), 1202–1211, with H.L. Bodlaender, P. Heggernes, F. Mancini, C. Papadopoulos and F. Rosamond.
80. “W-Hierarchies Defined by Symmetric Gates,” *Theory of Computing Systems* 46 (2010), 311–339, with J. Flum, D. Hermelin, M. Mueller and F. Rosamond.
81. “The Parameterized Complexity of Some Minimum Label Problems,” *Journal of Computer and System Sciences* 76 (2010), 727–740, with J. Guo and I. Kanj.
82. “Graph-Based Data Clustering with Overlaps,” *Discrete Optimization* 8 (2011), 2–17, with J. Guo, C. Komusiewicz, R. Niedermeier and J. Uhlmann.
83. “On the Complexity of Some Colorful Problems Parameterized by Tree-width,” *Information and Computation* 209 (2011), 143–153, with F. Fomin, D. Lokshantov, F. Rosamond, S. Saurabh, S. Szeider and C. Thomassen.
84. “Facility Location Problems: A Parameterized View,” *Discrete Applied Mathematics* 159 (2011), 1118–1130, with H. Fernau.
85. “Preface: Special Issue on Parameterized Complexity of Discrete Optimization,” *Discrete Optimization* 8 (2011), 1, with F. Fomin and G. Gutin.
86. “A Generalization of Nemhauser and Trotter’s Local Optimization Theorem,” *Journal of Computer and System Sciences* 77 (2011), 1141–1158, with J. Guo, H. Moser and R. Niedermeier.
87. “Parameterized Algorithmics for Finding Connected Motifs in Biological Networks,” *IEEE/ACM Transactions on Computational Biology and Bioinformatics* 8 (2011), 1296–1308, with N. Betzler, R. van Bevern, C. Komusiewicz and R. Niedermeier.

88. “Quadratic Kernelization for Convex Recoloring of Trees,” *Algorithmica* 61 (2011), 362–378, with H. Bodlaender, M. Langston, M. Ragan, F. Rosamond and M. Weyer.
89. “Upper and Lower Bounds for Finding Connected Motifs in Vertex-Colored Graphs,” (conference version presented at ICALP 2007), *Journal of Computer and System Sciences* 77 (2011), 799–811, with G. Fertin, D. Hermelin and S. Vialette.
90. “Haplotype Inference Constrained by Plausible Haplotype Information,” *IEEE/ACM Transactions on Computational Biology and Bioinformatics* 8 (2011), with D. Hermelin, G. Landau, F. Rosamond, L. Rozenberg and L. Tzvika.
91. “A Complexity Dichotomy for Finding Disjoint Solutions of Vertex Deletion Problems,” *ACM Transactions on Computation Theory* 2 (2011), 5–25, with J. Guo, H. Moser and R. Niedermeier.
92. “Parameterizing by the Number of Numbers,” *Theory of Computing Systems* 50 (2012), 675–693, with S. Gaspers and F. Rosamond.
93. “Local Search: Is brute-force avoidable?” *Journal of Computer and System Sciences* 78 (2012), 707–719, with F. Fomin, D. Lokshtanov, F. Rosamond, S. Saurabh and Y. Villanger.
94. “The Parameterized Complexity of Stabbing Rectangles,” *Algorithmica* 62 (2012), 564–594, with M. Dom, F. Rosamond and S. Sikdar.
95. “Well-Quasi-Orders in Subclasses of Bounded Treewidth Graphs and their Algorithmic Applications,” *Algorithmica*, to appear, with D. Hermelin and F. Rosamond.
96. “On the Parameterized Complexity of the Discrete Milling Problem with Turn Costs,” *Journal of Discrete Algorithms*, to appear, with P. Giannopoulos, C. Knauer, C. Paul, F. Rosamond, S. Whitesides and N. Yu.
97. “Towards Full Multivariate Algorithmics: Parameter Ecology and the Deconstruction of Computational Complexity,” *European J. Combinatorics*, to appear, with B. M. P. Jansen and F. A. Rosamond.

Books

1. *This is Mega-Mathematics!*, 134 pp., available for free at the World Wide Web site: <http://www.c3.lanl.gov/~captors/mega-math>, 1992, with N. Casey.
2. *Computer Science Unplugged ... offline activities and games for all ages*, 231 pp., 1996, with T. Bell and I. Witten.
3. *Parameterized Complexity*, 530 pp., Springer-Verlag, 1999, with R.G. Downey.

Book Contributions

1. M.R. Fellows, “Parameterized complexity: new developments and research frontiers.” In R.G. Downey and D. Hirschfeldt (eds.), *Aspects of Complexity*, pp. 51–72. de Gruyter Series in Logic and Its Applications, Vol. 4, de Gruyter, Berlin, 2000.

2. M. Fellows, S. Gaspers and F. Rosamond, “Multivariate Complexity Theory.” In E.K. Blum and A.V. Aho (eds.), *Computer Science: The Hardware, Software and Heart of It*, pp. 269–294. Springer, 2011.

Refereed Conference Proceedings

1. “On Finding Obstruction Sets and Polynomial-Time Algorithms for Gate Matrix Layout,” *Proceedings of the 25th Allerton Conference on Communication, Control and Computing* (1987), 397–398, with R. L. Bryant, N. G. Kinnersley and M. A. Langston.
2. “Layout Permutation Problems and Well-Partially-Ordered Sets,” *Proceedings Fifth M.I.T. Conference on Advanced Research in VLSI*, published as *Advanced Research in VLSI* (J. Allen and F. T. Leighton, editors), The MIT Press, 1988, 315–327, with M. A. Langston.
3. “Fast Self-Reduction Algorithms for Combinatorial Problems of VLSI Design,” *Proceedings Third International Workshop on Parallel Computation and VLSI Theory*, Springer-Verlag, Lecture Notes in Computer Science vol. 319 (1988), 278–287, with M. A. Langston.
4. “On Search, Decision and the Efficiency of Polynomial-Time Algorithms,” *Proceedings ACM Symposium on the Theory of Computing (STOC)* (1989), 501–512, with M. A. Langston.
5. “An Analogue of the Myhill-Nerode Theorem and Its Use in Computing Finite-Basis Characterizations,” *Proceedings Thirtieth IEEE Symposium on the Foundations of Computer Science (FOCS)* (1989), 520–525, with M. A. Langston.
6. “On the Complexity of Fixed-Parameter Problems,” *Proceedings Thirtieth IEEE Symposium on the Foundations of Computer Science (FOCS)* (1989), 210–215, with K. Abrahamson, J. Ellis and M. Mata.
7. “Finite-Basis Theorems and a Computation-Integrated Approach to Obstruction Set Isolation,” *Proceedings of the First MIT Conference on Computers and Mathematics*, in *Computers and Mathematics* (E. Kaltofen and S.M. Watt, editors), Springer-Verlag (1989), 37–45, with N.G. Kinnersley and M.A. Langston.
8. “Computer Science in the Elementary Schools,” Mathematicians and Education Reform Workshop, Seattle, 1991. Proceedings published as: *Mathematicians and Education Reform 1990–1991*, N. Fisher, H. Keynes and P. Wagreich, eds., Conference Board of the Mathematical Sciences, *Issues in Mathematics Education* 3 (1993), 143–163.
9. “Finite Automata, Bounded Treewidth and Well-Quasiordering,” in: N. Robertson and P. Seymour (editors), *Graph Structure Theory: Proceedings of the Joint Summer Research Conference on Graph Minors, Seattle, June, 1991*, American Mathematical Society, *Contemporary Mathematics* 147 (1993), 539–564, with Karl Abrahamson.

10. "Algebraic Constructions of Efficient Broadcast Networks," in: H.F. Mattson, T. Mora and T.R.N. Rao (editors), *Proceedings of the Ninth International Symposium on Applied Algebra, Algebraic Algorithms and Error-Correcting Codes (AAECC'91)*, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, Lecture Notes in Computer Science, volume 539, pp. 152-158, with M. Dinneen and V. Faber.
11. "Two Strikes Against Perfect Phylogeny," in: W. Kuich (editor), *Proceedings of the 19th International Colloquium on Automata, Languages and Programming (ICALP'92)*, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, Lecture Notes in Computer Science, volume 623, pp. 273-283, with H. L. Bodlaender and T. J. Warnow.
12. "Parallel Self-Reducibility," *Proc. 4th International Conference on Computing and Information*, IEEE Computer Society Press (1992), 67-70, with K. Abrahamson and C. Wilson.
13. "Self-Witnessing Polynomial-Time Complexity and Certificates for Primal-ity," *Proceedings of the Seventh Annual IEEE Conference on Structure in Complexity Theory* (1992), 107-110, with N. Koblitz.
14. "Fixed-Parameter Intractability," *Proceedings of the Seventh Annual IEEE Conference on Structure in Complexity Theory* (1992), 36-49, with R. Downey.
15. "Kid Krypto," *Proceedings of Crypto '92*, Springer-Verlag, Lecture Notes in Computer Science vol. 740 (1993), 371-389, with N. Koblitz.
16. "Fixed-Parameter Tractability and Completeness III: Some Structural Aspects of the W -Hierarchy," *Proceedings of the 1992 Dagstuhl Workshop on Structural Complexity, Complexity Theory: Current Research*, ed. K. Ambos-Spies, S. Homer and U. Schöning, Cambridge University Press (1993), 191-226, with R.G. Downey.
17. "Parameterized Computational Feasibility," *Proceedings of the Second Cornell Workshop on Feasible Mathematics, Feasible Mathematics II*, P. Clote and J. Remmel (eds.), Birkhauser Boston (1995), 219-244, with R.G. Downey.
18. "Fixed-Parameter Intractability II," *Proceedings of the 10th Symposium on Theoretical Aspects of Computer Science (STACS'93)*, Springer-Verlag, Lecture Notes in Computer Science vol. 665 (1993), 374-385 with K. Abrahamson and R. Downey.
19. "Fixed-Parameter Complexity and Cryptography," *Proceedings of the Tenth International Symposium on Applied Algebra, Algebraic Algorithms and Error-Correcting Codes (AAECC'93)*, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, Lecture Notes in Computer Science vol. 673 (1993), 121-131, with N. Koblitz.
20. "Parameterized Learning Complexity," *Proceedings of the Sixth ACM Workshop on Computational Learning Theory (COLT'93)*, 51-57, with R.G. Downey and P.A. Evans.
21. "Advice Classes of Parameterized Tractability," *Proceedings of the Asian Logic Conference* (1993), with R. Downey, L. Cai and J. Chen.
22. "DNA Physical Mapping: Three Ways Difficult," in *Algorithms — ESA '93*, (Proceedings of the First European Symposium on Algorithms), Springer-Verlag, Berlin, Lecture Notes in Computer Science vol. 726 (1993), 157-168, with M.T. Hallett and H.T. Wareham.

23. "Combinatorial Cryptosystems Galore!" *Proceedings of the Second International Symposium on Finite Fields*, Las Vegas, Nevada, August, 1993, *Contemporary Mathematics* 168 (1994), 51–61, with N. Koblitz.
24. "On the Structure of Parameterized Problems in NP," *Proceedings of the 11th Symposium on Theoretical Aspects of Computer Science (STACS'94)*, Springer-Verlag, Lecture Notes in Computer Science vol. 775 (1994), 509–520, with L. Cai, J. Chen, and R. Downey.
25. "The Parameterized Complexity of Sequence Alignment and Consensus," *Proceedings of the Fifth Symposium on Combinatorial Pattern Matching (CPM)*, Springer-Verlag, Lecture Notes in Computer Science vol. 807 (1994), 15–30, with H. Bodlaender, R. Downey, and H. T. Wareham.
26. "Beyond NP-Completeness for Problems of Bounded Width: Hardness for the W Hierarchy," *Proceedings of the ACM Symposium on the Theory of Computing (STOC)* (1994), 449–458, with H. Bodlaender and M. Hallett.
27. "The Parameterized Complexity of Some Problems in Logic and Linguistics," *Proceedings Symposium on Logical Foundations of Computer Science (LFCS)*, Springer-Verlag, Lecture Notes in Computer Science vol. 813 (1994), 89–100, with R. Downey, B. Kapron, M. Hallett and H. T. Wareham.
28. "Parameterized Complexity Analysis in Computational Biology," *Proceedings of the IEEE Computer Society Workshop on Shape and Pattern Recognition in Computational Biology*, Seattle, June 1994, IBM TJ Watson Research Center Publication (1994), 99–116, with H. Bodlaender, R.G. Downey, M.T. Hallett and H.T. Wareham. To be published by Plenum Press.
29. "Obstructions to Within a Few Vertices or Edges of Acyclic," *Proceedings WADS'95*, Springer-Verlag, Lecture Notes in Computer Science vol. 955 (1995), 415–427, with K. Cattell and M.J. Dinneen.
30. "Let's Focus on the First Four," with N. Casey in: *Discrete Mathematics in the Schools: How Can We Have an Impact?* (D. Franzblau, F. Roberts and J. Rosenstein, eds.) DIMACS/AMS proceedings series, 1997.
31. "Finite-State Computability of Annotations of Strings and Trees," *Proceedings Seventh Symposium on Combinatorial Pattern Matching (CPM '96)*, Springer-Verlag, Lecture Notes in Computer Science vol. 1075 (1996), 384–391, with H. Bodlaender and P. Evans.
32. "The Heart of Puzzling: Mathematics and Computer Games," *Proceedings of the 1996 Computer Games Developers Conference*, Miller Freeman (1996), 109–120.
33. "The Parameterized Complexity of Relational Database Queries and An Improved Characterization of $W[1]$," in: *Combinatorics, Complexity and Logic*, Proceedings of DMTCS '96, (D. Bridges, C. Calude, J. Gibbons, S. Reeves, and I. Witten, Eds.) Springer-Verlag (1996), 194–213, with R. Downey and U. Taylor.
34. "Descriptive Complexity and the W Hierarchy," in: *Proof Complexity and Feasible Arithmetics* (P. Beame and S. Buss, Eds.) AMS-DIMACS Series in Discrete Mathematics and Theoretical Computer Science, American Mathematical Society (1997), 119–134, with R. Downey and K. Regan.

35. "Parameterized Complexity: A Framework for Systematically Confronting Computational Intractability," in: *Contemporary Trends in Discrete Mathematics*, (R. Graham, J. Kratochvíl, J. Nešetřil and F. Roberts, eds.), Proc. DIMACS-DIMATIA Workshop, Prague, 1997, *AMS-DIMACS Series in Discrete Mathematics and Theoretical Computer Science*, vol. 49 (1999), 49-99, with R. Downey and U. Stege.
36. "Analogues and Duals of the MAST Problem for Sequences and Trees," *Proceedings of the Sixth European Symposium on Algorithms – ESA '98*, Springer-Verlag Lecture Notes in Computer Science, vol. 1461 (1998), 103–114, with M. Hallett, C. Korostensky and U. Stege.
37. "On the Multiple Gene Duplication Problem," *Proceedings Ninth International Symposium on Algorithms and Computation – ISAAC'98*, Springer-Verlag Lecture Notes in Computer Science, vol. 1533 (1998), 347–356, with M. Hallett and U. Stege.
38. "Explaining Cryptographic Systems to the General Public," *Proc. First IFIP World Conference on Information Security Education (WISE)*, L. Yngstgröm and S. Fischer-Hübner (eds.), Stockholm University Report Series 99-008 (1999), 221-233, with T. Bell, I. Witten and N. Kobitz.
39. "Parameterized Complexity After (Almost) 10 Years: Review and Open Questions," in: *Combinatorics, Computation and Logic, DMTCS'99 and CATS'99*, Australian Computer Science Communications 21, Springer-Verlag Singapore (1999), 1–33, with R.G. Downey.
40. "Coordinatized Kernels and Catalytic Reductions: An Improved FPT Algorithm for Max Leaf Spanning Tree and Other Problems," *Proc. FST-TCS 2000*, Springer-Verlag, *Lecture Notes in Computer Science* 1974 (2000), 240–251, with C. McCartin, F. Rosamond and U. Stege.
41. "Refined Search Tree Techniques for the Dominating Set Problem on Planar Graphs," *Proc. 26th International Symposium on Mathematical Foundations of Computer Science (MFCS 2001)*, Springer-Verlag, *Lecture Notes in Computer Science* 2136 (2001), 111-122, with J. Alber, H. Fan, H. Fernau, R. Niedermeier, F. Rosamond and U. Stege.
42. "A Fixed-Parameter Approach to Two-Layer Planarization," *Proc. 9th International Symposium on Graph Drawing (GD 2001)*, Springer-Verlag, *Lecture Notes in Computer Science* 2265 (2001), 1–15, with V. Dujmovic, M. Hallett, M. Kitching, G. Liotta, C. McCartin, N. Nishimura, P. Ragde, F. Rosamond, M. Suderman, S. Whitesides and D. Wood.
43. "On the Parameterized Complexity of Layered Graph Drawing," *Proc. 9th Annual European Symposium on Algorithms (ESA 2001)*, Springer-Verlag, *Lecture Notes in Computer Science* 2161 (2001), 488–499, with V. Dujmovic, M. Hallett, M. Kitching, G. Liotta, C. McCartin, N. Nishimura, P. Ragde, F. Rosamond, M. Suderman, S. Whitesides and D. Wood.
44. "Parameterized Complexity: New Developments and Research Frontiers," *Proc. New Zealand Mathematical Sciences Research Institute Summer Workshop*, Kaikoura, 2000, *Aspects of Complexity*, R. Downey and D. Hirschfeldt (eds.), de Gruyter (2001), 51–72 (notes on featured short course).

45. “Some New Developments in Parameterized Complexity,” *Proc. 12th Australasian Workshop on Combinatorial Algorithms*, ed. Edy Tri Baskoro (2001), 43–44.
46. “Parameterized Complexity: Main Ideas, Connections to Heuristics and Research Frontiers,” *Proc. ISAAC 2001*, Springer-Verlag, *Lecture Notes in Computer Science* 2223 (2001), 291–307.
47. “Parameterized Complexity: The Main Ideas and Connections to Practical Computing,” *Proc. CATS 2002, Computing: The Australasian Theory Symposium*, James Harland (ed.), Elsevier, *Electronic Notes in Computer Science* 61 (2002), 1–17.
48. On the “Parameterized Intractability of CLOSEST SUBSTRING and Related Problems,” *Proc. STACS 2002*, Springer-Verlag, *Lecture Notes in Computer Science* 2285 (2002), 262–273, with J. Gramm and R. Niedermeier.
49. “Parameterized Complexity: The Main Ideas and Connections to Practical Computing.” In *Experimental Algorithmics*, Springer-Verlag, *Lecture Notes in Computer Science* 2547 (2002), 51–77.
50. “Efficient Data Reduction for DOMINATING SET: A Linear Problem Kernel for the Planar Case,” *Proc. SWAT 2002*, Springer-Verlag, *Lecture Notes in Computer Science* 2368 (2002), 150–159, with J. Alber and R. Niedermeier.
51. “The Dominating Set Problem is Fixed Parameter Tractable on Graphs of Bounded Genus,” *Proc. SWAT 2002*, Springer-Verlag, *Lecture Notes in Computer Science* 2368 (2002), 180–189, with J. Ellis and H. Fan.
52. “Blow-Ups, Win/Win’s and Crown Rules: Some New Directions in FPT,” *Proceedings WG 2003*, Springer-Verlag, *Lecture Notes in Computer Science* 2880 (2003), 1–12.
53. “An FPT Algorithm for Set Splitting,” *Proceedings WG 2003*, Springer-Verlag, *Lecture Notes in Computer Science* 2880 (2003), 180–191, with F. Dehne and F. Rosamond.
54. “New Directions and New Challenges in Algorithm Design and Complexity, Parameterized,” *Proceedings WADS 2003*, Springer-Verlag, *Lecture Notes in Computer Science* 2748 (2003), 505–520.
55. “Starting with Nondeterminism: the Systematic Derivation of Linear-Time Graph Layout Algorithms,” *Proceedings MFCS 2003*, Springer-Verlag, *Lecture Notes in Computer Science* 2747 (2003), 239–248, with H. Bodlaender and D. Thilikos.
56. “Kernelization Algorithms for the Vertex Cover Problem: Theory and Experiments,” *Proceedings ALLENEX/ANALC 2004*, Springer-Verlag, *Lecture Notes in Computer Science* (2004), 62–69, with F. Abu-Khzam, R. Collins, M. Langston and W. H. Suters.
57. “Tight Lower Bounds for Certain Parameterized NP-hard Problems,” *Proceedings of the IEEE Conference on Computational Complexity* (2004), 150–160, with J. Chen, B. Chor, X. Huang, D. Juedes, I. Kanj and G. Xia.

58. “Greedy Localization, Iterative Compression and Modeled Crown Reductions: New FPT Techniques, an Improved FPT Algorithm for Set Splitting, and a Novel $2k$ Kernelization for Vertex Cover,” *Proceedings of the First International Workshop on Parameterized and Exact Computation (IWPEC 2004)*, Springer-Verlag, *Lecture Notes in Computer Science* 3162 (2004), 271–282, with F. Dehne, F. Rosamond and P. Shaw.
59. “A Survey of FPT Algorithm Design Techniques with an Emphasis on Recent Advances and Connections to Practical Computing,” *Proceedings ESA 2004*, Springer-Verlag, *Lecture Notes in Computer Science* 3221 (2004), 1–2.
60. “On Finding Short Resolution Refutations and Small Unsatisfiable Subsets,” *Proceedings of the First International Workshop on Parameterized and Exact Computation (IWPEC 2004)*, Springer-Verlag, *Lecture Notes in Computer Science* 3162 (2004), 223–234, with S. Szeider and G. Wrightson.
61. “Faster Fixed-Parameter Tractable Algorithms for Matching and Packing Problems,” *Proceedings ESA 2004*, Springer-Verlag, *Lecture Notes in Computer Science* 3221 (2004), 311–322, with C. Knauer, N. Nishimura, P. Ragde, F. Rosamond, U. Stege, D. Thilikos and S. Whitesides.
62. “Finding k Disjoint Triangles in an Arbitrary Graph,” *Proceedings WG 2004*, Springer-Verlag, *Lecture Notes in Computer Science* 3353 (2004), 235–244, with P. Heggernes, F. Rosamond, C. Sloper and J.-A. Telle.
63. “Linear Kernels in Linear Time, or How to Save k Colors in $O(n^2)$ Steps,” *Proceedings WG 2004*, Springer-Verlag, *Lecture Notes in Computer Science* 3353 (2004), 257–269, with B. Chor and D. Juedes.
64. “An $O(2^{O(k)}n^3)$ FPT Algorithm for the Undirected Feedback Vertex Set Problem,” *Proceedings COCOON 2005*, Springer-Verlag, *Lecture Notes in Computer Science* 3595 (2005), 859–869, with F. Dehne, M. Langston, F. Rosamond and K. Stevens.
65. “Fixed-Parameter Tractability is Polynomial-Time Extremal Structure Theory I: The Case of Max Leaf,” *Proceedings of ACiD 2005: Algorithms and Complexity in Durham*, Kings College London Publications, *Texts in Algorithmics* 4 (2005), 1–41, with V. Estivill-Castro, M. Langston and F. Rosamond.
66. “Nonblocker: Parameterized Algorithmics for Minimum Dominating Set,” *Proceedings SOFSEM 2006: 32nd Conference on Current Trends in Theory and Practice of Computer Science*, Springer-Verlag, *Lecture Notes in Computer Science* 3831 (2006), 237–245, with F. Dehne, H. Fernau, E. Prieto and F. Rosamond.
67. “Cliquewidth Minimization is NP-hard,” *Proceedings of the ACM Symposium on Theory of Computing* (2006), 354–362, with F. Rosamond, U. Rotics and S. Szeider.
68. “The Undirected Feedback Vertex Set Problem has Polynomial Kernel Size,” *Proceedings IWPEC 2006*, Springer-Verlag, *Lecture Notes in Computer Science* 4169 (2006), 192–202, with K. Burrage, V. Estivill-Castro, M. Langston, S. Mac and F. Rosamond.

69. "Parameterized Approximation Problems," *Proceedings IWPEC 2006*, Springer-Verlag, *Lecture Notes in Computer Science* 4169 (2006), 121–129, with R. Downey and C. McCartin.
70. "The Lost Continent of Polynomial Time," *Proceedings IWPEC 2006*, Springer-Verlag, *Lecture Notes in Computer Science* 4169 (2006), 276–277.
71. "Kernelization for Convex Recoloring of Trees," *Proc. ACiD 2006*, King's College Publications, *Texts in Algorithmics* 7 (2006), 23–36, with H. Bodlaender, M. Langston, M. Ragan and F. Rosamond.
72. "On the Complexity of Lobbying in Multiple Referenda," *Proc. First International Workshop on Computational Social Choice*, pp. 87–96, (Amsterdam, Dec. 2006) with R. Christian, F. Rosamond and A. Slinko.
73. "Why Is P Not Equal to NP?" *Computation and Logic in the Real World*, Third Conference on Computability in Europe, CiE 2007, Siena, June 2007, Local Proceedings (Technical Report 487, Dipartimento di Scienze Matematiche ed Informatiche, Universita Degli Studi Di Siena), pp. 151–160, with F. Rosamond.
74. "The Complexity Ecology of Parameters: An Illustration Using Bounded Max Leaf Number," *Proceedings of CiE 2007*, Springer-Verlag, *Lecture Notes in Computer Science* 4497 (2007), 268–277, with F. Rosamond.
75. "Quadratic Kernelization for Convex Recoloring of Trees," *Proceedings of COCOON 2007*, Springer-Verlag, *Lecture Notes in Computer Science* 4598 (2007), 86–96, with H. Bodlaender, M. Langston, M. Ragan, F. Rosamond and M. Weyer.
76. "Connected Coloring Completion for General Graphs: Algorithms and Complexity," *Proceedings of COCOON 2007*, Springer-Verlag, *Lecture Notes in Computer Science* 4598 (2007), 75–85, with B. Chor, M. Ragan, I. Razgon, F. Rosamond and S. Snir.
77. "Sharp Tractability Borderlines for Finding Connected Motifs in Vertex-Colored Graphs," *Proceedings of ICALP 2007*, Springer-Verlag, *Lecture Notes in Computer Science* 4596 (2007), 340–351, with G. Fertin, D. Hermelin and S. Vialette.
78. "Efficient Parameterized Preprocessing for Cluster Editing," *Proceedings of FCT 2007*, Springer-Verlag, *Lecture Notes in Computer Science* 4639 (2007), 312–321, with M. Langston, F. Rosamond and P. Shaw.
79. "On the Complexity of Some Colorful Problems Parameterized by Treewidth," *Proceedings of COCOA 2007*, Springer-Verlag, *Lecture Notes in Computer Science* 4616 (2007), 366–377, with F. Fomin, D. Lokshtanov, F. Rosamond, S. Saurabh, S. Szeider and C. Thomassen.
80. "Parameterized Complexity via Combinatorial Circuits," *Proc. 3rd ACiD*, 2007, King's College Publications, London, *Texts in Algorithmics* 9 (2007), 55–67.
81. "Fixed-Parameter Algorithms for Kemeny Scores," *Proceedings of AAIM 2008*, Springer-Verlag, *Lecture Notes in Computer Science* 5034 (2008), 60–71, with N. Betzler, J. Guo, R. Niedermeier and F. Rosamond. Invited for submission to a special issue of *Theoretical Computer Science*.

82. “A Purely Democratic Characterization of $W[1]$,” *Proceedings of IWPEC 2008*, Springer-Verlag, *Lecture Notes in Computer Science* 5018 (2008), 103–114, with D. Hermelin, M. Müller and F. Rosamond.
83. “Facilities Location Problems: A Parameterized View,” *Proceedings of AAIM 2008*, Springer-Verlag, *Lecture Notes in Computer Science* 5034 (2008), 188–199, with H. Fernau.
84. “Parameterized Algorithms and Hardness Results for Some Graph Motif Problems,” CPM 2008, *Lecture Notes in Computer Science* 5029 (2008), 31–43, with N. Betzler, C. Komusiewicz and R. Niedermeier.
85. “On Problems Without Polynomial Kernels,” ICALP 2008, *Lecture Notes in Computer Science* 5125 (2008), 563–574, with H. Bodlaender, R. Downey and D. Hermelin.
86. “Clustering with Partial Information,” MFCS 2008, *Lecture Notes in Computer Science* 5162 (2008), 144–155, with H.L. Bodlaender, P. Heggernes, F. Mancini, C. Papadopoulos and F. Rosamond.
87. “Computing Kemeny Rankings, Parameterized by the Average K-T Distance,” COMSOC 2008, with N. Betzler, J. Guo, R. Niedermeier and F. Rosamond.
88. “Graph Layout Problems Parameterized by Vertex Cover,” *International Symposium on Automata, Algorithms and Computation*, ISAAC 2008, *Lecture Notes in Computer Science* 5369 (2008), 294–305, with D. Lokshtanov, N. Misra, F. Rosamond and S. Saurabh.
89. “Leaf Powers and Their Properties: Using the Trees,” ISAAC 2008, *Lecture Notes in Computer Science* 5369 (2008), 402–413, with D. Meister, F. Rosamond, R. Sritharan and J.A. Telle.
90. “Parameterized Complexity of Stabbing Rectangles and Squares in the Plane,” Third Workshop on Algorithms and Computation, WALCOM 2009, *Lecture Notes in Computer Science* 5431 (2009), 298–309, with M. Dom and F. Rosamond.
91. “A Generalization of Nemhauser and Trotter’s Local Optimization Algorithm,” *Proceedings STACS 2009*, 409–420, with J. Guo, H. Moser and R. Niedermeier.
92. “How Similarity Helps to Efficiently Compute Kemeny Rankings,” *Proceedings 8th International Conference on Autonomous Agents and Multiagent Systems (AAMAS 2009)*, 657–664, with N. Betzler, J. Guo, R. Niedermeier and F. Rosamond.
93. “Haplotype Inference Constrained by Plausible Haplotype Data,” *Proceedings CPM 2009*, Springer-Verlag, *Lecture Notes in Computer Science* 5577 (2009), 339–352, with T. Hartman, D. Hermelin, G. Landau, L. Leventhal and F. Rosamond.
94. “Local Search: Is Brute Force Avoidable?” *Proceedings International Joint Conference on Artificial Intelligence*, IJCAI (2009), 486–491, with F. Fomin, D. Lokshtanov, F. Rosamond, S. Saurabh and Y. Villanger.
95. “Graph-Based Data Clustering with Overlaps,” COCOON 2009, Springer-Verlag, *Lecture Notes in Computer Science* 5609 (2009), 516–526, with J. Guo, C. Komusiewicz, R. Niedermeier and J. Uhlmann.

96. “Distortion Is Fixed-Parameter Tractable,” ICALP 2009, Springer-Verlag, *Lecture Notes in Computer Science* 5555 (2009), 463–474, with F. Fomin, D. Lokshtanov, E. Losievskaja, F. Rosamond and S. Saurabh.
97. “The Parameterized Complexity of Some Minimum Label Problems,” Proceedings WG 2009, Springer-Verlag, *Lecture Notes in Computer Science* 5911 (2009), 88–99, with J. Guo and I. Kanj.
98. “Well-Quasi-Ordering Bounded Treewidth Graphs,” Proceedings IWPEC 2009, Springer-Verlag, *Lecture Notes in Computer Science* 5917 (2009), 149–160, with D. Hermelin and F. Rosamond.
99. “A Complexity Dichotomy for Finding Disjoint Solutions of Vertex Deletion Problems,” Proceedings MFCS 2009, Springer-Verlag, *Lecture Notes in Computer Science* 5734 (2009), 319–330, with J. Guo, H. Moser and R. Niedermeier.
100. “What Makes Equitable Connected Partition Easy?” Proceedings IWPEC 2009, Springer-Verlag, *Lecture Notes in Computer Science* 5917 (2009), with R. Enciso, J. Guo, I. Kanj, F. Rosamond and A. Suchy.
101. “Towards Fully Multivariate Algorithmics: Some New Results and Directions in Parameter Ecology,” Proceedings IWOCOA 2009, Springer-Verlag, *Lecture Notes in Computer Science* 5874 (2009), 2–10.
102. “Fixed-Parameter Tractability, Relative Kernelization and the Effectivization of Structural Connections,” CiE 2009, with J. Hromkovic, F. Rosamond and M. Steinova.
103. “Milling a Graph with Turn Costs: A Parameterized Complexity Perspective,” Proceedings WG 2010, Springer-Verlag, *Lecture Notes in Computer Science* 6410 (2010), 123–134, with P. Giannopoulos, C. Knauer, C. Paul, F. Rosamond, S. Whitesides and N. Yu.
104. “A Linear Kernel for Co-Path/Cycle Packing,” Proceedings of AAIM 2010, Springer-Verlag, *Lecture Notes in Computer Science* 6124 (2010), 90–102, with Z-Z. Chen, B. Fu, H. Jiang, Y. Liu, L. Wang and B. Zhu.
105. “Parameterized Control Complexity in Bucklin Voting and in Fallback Voting,” Proceedings COMSOC 2010, with G. Erdelyi.
106. “Parameterized Hardness of Dodgson Score,” Proceedings FST-TCS 2010, *Leibniz International Proceedings in Informatics* (2010), 459–468, with B. Jansen, D. Lokshtanov and S. Saurabh.
107. “Parameterizing by the Number of Numbers,” Proceedings IPEC 2010, Springer-Verlag, *Lecture Notes in Computer Science* 6478 (2010), 123–134, with S. Gaspers and F. Rosamond.
108. “Recent Developments in the Theory of Pre-Processing,” Proceedings FAW/AAIM 2011, Springer-Verlag, *Lecture Notes in Computer Science* 6681 (2011), 4–5.
109. “Constraint Satisfaction Problems: Convexity Makes AllDifferent Constraints Tractable,” Proceedings IJCAI 2011: 522–527, with T. Friedrich, D. Hermelin, N. Narodytska and F. Rosamond.
110. “Parameterized Complexity of the Firefighter Problem,” Proceedings ISAAC 2011, Springer-Verlag, *Lecture Notes in Computer Science* 7074 (2011), 643–652, with C. Bazgan, and M. Chopin.

111. “Simultaneously Satisfying Linear Equations Over $F[2]$: MaxLin2 and Max-r-Lin2 Parameterized Above Average,” *Proceedings FST-TCS 2011* (Schloss Dagstuhl – Leibniz Centrum fuer Informatik): 229–240, with R. Crowston, G. Gutin, M. Jones, F. Rosamond, S. Thomasse and A. Yeo.
112. “Train Marshalling is Fixed Parameter Tractable,” accepted to AAAC 2012, with no proceedings, and to FUN 2012, with proceedings, with L. Brueggeman, R. Fleischer, M. Lackner, C. Komusiewicz, Y. Koutis, A. Pfandler and F. Rosamond.
113. “The Parameterized Complexity of Abduction,” to appear in Proceedings AAAI 2012, with A. Pfandler, F. Rosamond and S. Ruehmele.

Recent Invited Conference Presentations

- “Parameterized Complexity,” New Zealand Mathematics Society Annual Summer Workshop, Featured Short Course, January 2000.
- “Parameterized Complexity,” Twelfth International Symposium on Algorithms and Computation (ISAAC 2001), December 2001, Christchurch, New Zealand (Invited Plenary Lecture).
- “Parameterized Complexity and Its Applications,” Invited Plenary Lecture at CATS 2002, Melbourne.
- Invited Plenary Lecture at WADS 2003.
- Invited Plenary Lecture at WG 2003.
- Invited Plenary Lecture at ESA 2004.
- Invited Plenary Lecture at the *Algorithms and Complexity in Durham* Workshop, July, 2005.
- Invited Special Lecture at the Third Dagstuhl Workshop on Parameterized Complexity, July, 2005.
- Invited Plenary Lecture at IWPEC 2006, Zurich, September 2006.
- Special Opening Lecture at the Fourth Dagstuhl Workshop on Parameterized Complexity, July, 2007.
- Invited Plenary Lecture at ICYCS 2008, Yunan, China, November, 2008.
- Invited Special Lecture at the Dagstuhl Workshop on Communication of Computer Science (“The Brainware Crisis”), March, 2009.
- Invited Lecturer, AGAPE Summer School on Parameterized and Exact Algorithms, Corsica, May, 2009.
- Featured International Research Colloquium Speaker, Chinese University of Hong Kong, April, 2009.
- Invited Plenary Lecture at IWOCA 2009, Czech Republic, July, 2009.
- Invited Plenary Lecture at ACCMCC 2010, December, Canberra, Australia.
- Featured Invited Lecture, DIMAP, Warwick University, UK, April, 2011.
- Invited Plenary Speaker, FAW/AAIM 2011, Jinhua, China, May, 2011.
- Keynote Address, WORKER 2011, Vienna, Austria, September, 2011.

Professional Service and Honors

- Associate Editor for the *Journal of Computer and Systems Sciences*.
- Associate Editor for the *ACM Transactions on Algorithms*.
- Guest Editor for a double special issue of *The Computer Journal* in 2008 (Numbers 1,3).
- Guest Editor for a special issue of *Discrete Optimization* 8 (2011).
- Member of the Steering Committee for the conference series *International Workshop on Parameterized and Exact Computation*, 2002–2012.
- Recipient of an Erskine Fellowship with the Department of Computer Science at the University of Canterbury, 1996.
- Recipient of a Fellowship to the Institute of Advanced Study, Durham University, January–March, 2007.
- Recipient of a Humboldt Research Award, 2007.
- Recipient of a Australian Professorial Fellowship, 2010–2014.
- Appointment with the title “Visiting Professor in Computer Science,” to the Royal Holloway, University of London, 2009–2011.

Conference Organization

- First Idaho ONR Workshop on Software Research, June, 1989, Conference Chair.
- Second Idaho ONR Workshop on Software Research, June, 1990, Conference Chair.
- STOC '92 Conference Chair.
- Co-organizer, Dagstuhl Workshop on Parameterized Complexity, August 2001.
- Co-organizer, Workshop on Structural Aspects of Parameterized Complexity, in conjunction with FST-TCS 2002, Kanpur, India, December 2002.
- Co-organizer, Dagstuhl Workshop on Parameterized Algorithms, July 2003.
- Co-chair, First International Workshop on Parameterized and Exact Computation, Bergen, 2004.
- Co-organizer, Dagstuhl Workshop on Parameterized Complexity and Kernelization, June, 2012.

Program Committees

DMTCS 2002, FST-TCS 2002, COCOON 2003, WADS 2003, CATS 2003, ACSW 2003, CATS 2004, ACSW 2004, WG 2004, IWPEC 2004 (program co-chair), MFCS 2005, ACSW 2005, IWPEC 2006, WG 2008, COCOA 2008, FAW 2008, ICYCS 2008 (program co-chair), ALENEX 2009, IWPEC 2009, TAMC 2009, FAW 2009, COMSOC 2010, IWOCOA 2010, LATA 2010, IPEC 2010, TAMC 2012, APEX 2012, MFCS 2012.

Graduate Student Supervision

- Mark Hoover, Ph.D., 1989.
- Yasu Koda, Ph.D., 1991.
- Xiuqian Liu, M.S., 1994.
- Michael Dinneen, Ph.D., 1996.
- Michael Hallett, Ph.D., 1996.
- Todd Wareham, Ph.D., 1997.
- Patricia Evans, Ph.D., 1999.
- Elena Prieto-Rodriguez, Ph.D., 2005.

Postdoctoral Student Supervision

- Ulrike Stege

Miscellaneous

- Google scholar citations for *Michael Fellows*: 11027
- Google scholar H-index for *Michael Fellows*: 50
- Erdős number of Mike Fellows: 2 (via N. Alon, L. Clark, R. Entringer, V. Faber, F. Harary, S. Hedetniemi, P. Hell, D. Kleitman, C. Thomassen)

Table of Contents

Part I: Memories

Fixed-Parameter Tractability, A Prehistory	3
<i>Michael A. Langston</i>	
The Birth and Early Years of Parameterized Complexity	17
<i>Rod Downey</i>	
Crypto Galore!	39
<i>Neal Koblitz</i>	
Flyby: Life Before, During, and After Graduate Studies with Mike Fellows	51
<i>Todd Wareham</i>	
The Impact of Parameterized Complexity to Interdisciplinary Problem Solving	56
<i>Ulrike Stege</i>	
Vertex Cover, Dominating Set and My Encounters with Parameterized Complexity and Mike Fellows	69
<i>Venkatesh Raman</i>	
Mike Fellows: Weaving the Web of Mathematics and Adventure	74
<i>Jan Arne Telle</i>	
Passion Plays: Melodramas about Mathematics	80
<i>Frances Rosamond</i>	

Part II: Surveys

A Basic Parameterized Complexity Primer	91
<i>Rod Downey</i>	
Kernelization – Preprocessing with a Guarantee	129
<i>Daniel Lokshтанov, Neeldhara Misra, and Saket Saurabh</i>	
Parameterized Complexity and Subexponential-Time Computability	162
<i>Jianer Chen and Iyad A. Kanj</i>	
Fixed-Parameter Tractability of Treewidth and Pathwidth	196
<i>Hans L. Bodlaender</i>	
Graph Minors and Parameterized Algorithm Design	228
<i>Dimitrios M. Thilikos</i>	

Constraint Satisfaction Problems Parameterized above or below Tight Bounds: A Survey	257
<i>Gregory Gutin and Anders Yeo</i>	
Backdoors to Satisfaction	287
<i>Serge Gaspers and Stefan Szeider</i>	
Studies in Computational Aspects of Voting: A Parameterized Complexity Perspective	318
<i>Nadja Betzler, Robert Bredebeck, Jiehua Chen, and Rolf Niedermeier</i>	
A Parameterized Halting Problem	364
<i>Yijia Chen and Jörg Flum</i>	
Computer Science Unplugged and Related Projects in Math and Computer Science Popularization	398
<i>Tim Bell, Frances Rosamond, and Nancy Casey</i>	
FPT Suspects and Tough Customers: Open Problems of Downey and Fellows	457
<i>Fedor V. Fomin and Dániel Marx</i>	
What's Next? Future Directions in Parameterized Complexity	469
<i>Dániel Marx</i>	
Author Index	497