

SpringerBriefs in Sociology

Series Editor

Robert J. Johnson

Department of Sociology, University of Miami, Miami, FL, USA

For further volumes:

<http://www.springer.com/series/10410>

Sherry Hamby · John Grych

The Web of Violence

Exploring Connections Among Different
Forms of Interpersonal Violence and Abuse

Sherry Hamby
Sewanee, The University of the South
Sewanee, TN
USA

John Grych
Department of Psychology
Marquette University
Milwaukee, WI
USA

ISSN 2212-6368
ISBN 978-94-007-5595-6
DOI 10.1007/978-94-007-5596-3
Springer Dordrecht Heidelberg New York London

ISSN 2212-6376 (electronic)
ISBN 978-94-007-5596-3 (eBook)

Library of Congress Control Number: 2012949126

© The Author(s) 2013

This work is subject to copyright. All rights are reserved by the Publisher, whether the whole or part of the material is concerned, specifically the rights of translation, reprinting, reuse of illustrations, recitation, broadcasting, reproduction on microfilms or in any other physical way, and transmission or information storage and retrieval, electronic adaptation, computer software, or by similar or dissimilar methodology now known or hereafter developed. Exempted from this legal reservation are brief excerpts in connection with reviews or scholarly analysis or material supplied specifically for the purpose of being entered and executed on a computer system, for exclusive use by the purchaser of the work. Duplication of this publication or parts thereof is permitted only under the provisions of the Copyright Law of the Publisher's location, in its current version, and permission for use must always be obtained from Springer. Permissions for use may be obtained through RightsLink at the Copyright Clearance Center. Violations are liable to prosecution under the respective Copyright Law.

The use of general descriptive names, registered names, trademarks, service marks, etc. in this publication does not imply, even in the absence of a specific statement, that such names are exempt from the relevant protective laws and regulations and therefore free for general use.

While the advice and information in this book are believed to be true and accurate at the date of publication, neither the authors nor the editors nor the publisher can accept any legal responsibility for any errors or omissions that may be made. The publisher makes no warranty, express or implied, with respect to the material contained herein.

Printed on acid-free paper

Springer is part of Springer Science+Business Media (www.springer.com)

Acknowledgments

One of the great pleasures of completing a project like this is the opportunity to reflect on all of those who have helped and supported us in our work.

We would like to thank Kaki Nix for her assistance with the literature review and Bridget Dolan for her assistance in preparing the bibliography. At Springer Publishing, we would like to thank our editor, Myriam Poort, for her initial interest and ongoing support. Also, we would like to acknowledge her senior assistant, Miranda Dijkman, for her always prompt and courteous communications throughout the process. Thanks also go to the production editor, Rangarajan Mathivanan, for supervising the creation of the cover and shepherding our manuscript into book form and also to Sundari for overseeing the creation of the proofs. We are also grateful to Robert J. Johnson, the editor of the SpringerBriefs Series in Sociology, for his constructive feedback that helped strengthen the final product. We would also like to offer our appreciation to the two reviewers for their comments on an earlier draft of the manuscript. We would like to thank Peter Van der Linden for introducing us to Myriam Poort.

Several of our colleagues are owed a debt of thanks for encouraging our thinking on the interconnections among forms of violence that are the focus of *Web of Violence*. Sherry would particularly like to thank David Finkelhor for first encouraging and supporting her to conduct integrative research beyond the silo of family violence and Heather Turner for many thought-provoking discussions on poly-victimization and related topics. John would like to express his gratitude to Ernie Jouriles and Jennie Noll for many stimulating and expansive discussions about this topic and many others. We would also like to thank Robert Geffner and Jacquelyn White, co-chairs of the National Partnership to End Interpersonal Violence, for creating a forum where we first jointly discussed many of the topics addressed in this book.

Over the years a number of other people have helped us to sustain this sometimes-challenging work and to stretch and stimulate our thinking. Some to whom we are especially grateful are David Jack Bell, Greg Fosco, Bernadette Gray-Little, Pat Kerig, Kristen Kracke, Kristin Lindahl, Neena Malik, Molly McCaffrey, and Tammy Russell. We would like to express our appreciation to the Departments of Psychology at Sewanee, the University of the South and Marquette University for support both tangible and intangible.

Many individuals—too many to count—who we have encountered through our clinical work, in the classroom, or in our broader social networks, have also contributed to our growing recognition of the interconnections among forms of violence. It is our hope that we will in some small way contribute to reducing poly-victimization and poly-perpetration of all types.

Finally, we are most grateful to our families for all that they do to support and encourage us in our work and in so much else. Al Bardi, Lynnaya Bardi Hamby, Julian Hamby Bardi, Janet Arnold-Grych, Alec Arnold Grych, and Aaron Arnold Grych have above all helped us to envision a world where fewer people's lives are touched by violence.

Contents

1	The Case for Studying Co-occurrence	1
	The Cost of Compartmentalization	1
	What is Gained by Focusing on Co-occurrence?	2
	Benefits for Research	2
	Benefits for Practice and Policy	4
	Are There Costs to the Co-occurrence Approach?	4
	Interconnections, Not Inevitabilities	6
	The Plan of the Book	7
	References	7
2	Tracing the Threads of the Web: The Epidemiology of Interconnections Among Forms of Violence and Victimization	9
	The Language of Co-occurrence	10
	Gaps in Knowledge on Co-occurrence	11
	Patterns Across Different Types of Violence	12
	Poly-victimization: Co-occurrence Among Forms of Victimization	12
	Poly-perpetration: Co-occurrence Among Forms of Perpetration	13
	Dual Involvement in Violence as Both Perpetrator and Victim	14
	Patterns Over Time	15
	Revictimization: Ongoing Patterns of Victimization	16
	Reperpetration: Ongoing Patterns of Offending	16
	The Link Between Childhood Victimization and Adult Perpetration	17
	Particularly Strong Linkages Between Forms of Violence	18
	Gender and Co-occurrence	21
	Gender Patterns for Single Forms of Violence	21
	Gender and Co-occurrence: The Big Picture	24
	Conclusions	24
	References	25

3 The Causes of Interconnection 29

 Conceptualizing the Causes of Interpersonal Violence 30

 Individual Factors 34

 Cognitive Processes. 34

 Emotional Processes 38

 Self-Regulation 40

 Personality. 40

 Biological Factors 41

 Situational Factors. 42

 The Behavior of Others 43

 The Relationship Context 44

 Conclusion. 45

 References 46

4 A Developmental Perspective on Interconnection 51

 The Developmental Course of Aggression 51

 The Development of Risk Factors for Violence 52

 Relationship with Caregivers 53

 Child Maltreatment 54

 Family Conflict and Exposure to Other Forms of Aggression 55

 Peer Relationships 56

 Links Between Family and Peer Contexts. 58

 Romantic Relationships in Adolescence 59

 Links Among Peer, Dating, and Family Relationships 61

 Conclusion. 62

 References. 63

5 Implications for Research: Toward a More Comprehensive Understanding of Interpersonal Violence 67

 Developing Models of Interconnection for Interpersonal Violence 67

 The Roles of Common and Specific Factors. 69

 Increase the Developmental Focus of Research 70

 Attend More to the Linkages Between Victimization and Perpetration 70

 Design Methods to Advance the Science of Co-occurrence 71

 Sampling 71

 Design Issues. 72

 Measurement 73

 Improving Distinctions Between Limited and Severe Violence 74

 Data Analysis. 75

 Conclusion. 77

 References 77

6 Implications for Prevention and Intervention: A More Person-Centered Approach 81

Prevention 81

 How Compartmentalization Affects Prevention. 81

 Improving Prevention Through Greater Emphasis on Co-occurrence 82

 Next Steps: Advancing Prevention Through Explicit Emphasis on Co-occurrence. 83

 Challenges in Making Prevention More Informed by Co-occurrence 87

Assessment 89

 How Compartmentalization Affects Assessment 89

 Improving Assessment Through Greater Emphasis on Co-occurrence 90

 Next Steps: Advancing Assessment Through Greater Emphasis on Co-occurrence 91

Intervention 92

 How Compartmentalization Affects Intervention 92

 Next Steps: Advancing Intervention Through Greater Emphasis on Co-Occurrence 92

 Challenges in Making Assessment and Intervention More Informed by Co-occurrence 93

 Existing Efforts to Improve Intervention Through Greater Emphasis on Co-Occurrence 95

Community-Level Interventions: Policy, Law, and Community Action. 97

 How Compartmentalization Affects Community-Level Interventions. 97

 Improving Community Approaches Through Greater Emphasis on Co-occurrence. 97

 Next Steps: Advancing Community Approaches Through Explicit Emphasis on Co-occurrence. 98

 Challenges in Making Community-Level Approaches More Informed by Co-occurrence 99

Conclusion. 100

References. 100

7 Conclusion: Toppling the Silos. 105

 Extend and Expand Theory and Research. 106

 Integrate and Coordinate Prevention and Intervention Services 106

 Communicate and Collaborate 106

 Incentivize and Institutionalize 106

 Final Thoughts 107

 References. 108