

**Part III Economic, Social,
Environmental Security and
Human Threats, Challenges,
Vulnerabilities and Risks in the
Near East, North and Sub-
Sahara Africa and in Asia**

**Section A: Environmental and Human Security
Threats, Challenges, Vulnerabilities
and Risks in the Middle East and
North Africa**

**Chapter 20 Environmental Challenges and Risks in
North Africa**

Béchir Chourou

**Chapter 21 Water Degradation as a Human Security
Challenge in Jordan**

*Bassam Ossama Hayek and
Nisreen Daifallah Al Hmoud*

**Chapter 22 Water Scarcity and Degradation in
Palestine as Challenges, Vulnerabilities,
and Risks for Environmental Security**

Marwan Haddad

**Chapter 23 Social, Environmental⁴ and Security
Impacts of Climate Change on the Eastern
Mediterranean**

Hilmi S. Salem

**Chapter 24 Progressive Development of the Water
Resources of Israel and Palestine to
Mitigate the Negative Impact of Global
Warming**

Arie S. Issar

Chapter 25 Jerusalem: Where To? In Search for Hidden Opportunities

*Mohammed S. Dajani Daoudi and
Ashraf M. Dajani*

Section B: Environmental and Human Security Threats, Challenges, Vulnerabilities and Risks in the Middle East and North Africa

Chapter 26 Global Climate Change Impacts for the Mediterranean in the 21st Century: Challenges for Human and Environmental Security

Hans Günter Brauch

Chapter 27 Global Environmental Change and Conflict Potential in Central Asia

Jenniver Sehring and Ernst Giese

Chapter 28 Impact of Environmental Change on Stability and Conflict Potentials in China

Thomas Heberer and Anja D. Senz