

# Lecture Notes in Computer Science

Edited by G. Goos and J. Hartmanis

214

---

**CAAP '86**

11th Colloquium on Trees in Algebra and Programming  
Nice, France, March 24–26, 1986  
Proceedings

Edited by P. Franchi-Zanettacci

---



Springer-Verlag  
Berlin Heidelberg New York Tokyo

**Editorial Board**

D. Barstow W. Brauer P. Brinch Hansen D. Gries D. Luckham  
C. Moler A. Pnueli G. Seegmüller J. Stoer N. Wirth

**Editor**

Paul Franchi-Zannettacci

I.S.I. c/o I.N.R.I.A.

Route des Lucioles, Sophia Antipolis, 06560 Valbonne, France

CR Subject Classifications (1985): D.1, E.1, E.2, F.1, F.2, F.3, F.4, G.2, G.3

ISBN 3-540-16443-X Springer-Verlag Berlin Heidelberg New York Tokyo

ISBN 0-387-16443-X Springer-Verlag New York Heidelberg Berlin Tokyo

This work is subject to copyright. All rights are reserved, whether the whole or part of the material is concerned, specifically those of translation, reprinting, re-use of illustrations, broadcasting, reproduction by photocopying machine or similar means, and storage in data banks. Under § 54 of the German Copyright Law where copies are made for other than private use, a fee is payable to "Verwertungsgesellschaft Wort", Munich.

© by Springer-Verlag Berlin Heidelberg 1986

Printed in Germany

Printing and binding: Beltz Offsetdruck, Hemsbach/Bergstr.  
2146/3140-543210

This volume contains the proceedings of the 11<sup>th</sup> Colloquium on Trees in Algebra and Programming (CAAP'86).

From 1976 to 1980, this Colloquium was held in Lille, France, under the name CLAAP for *Colloque de Lille sur les Arbres en Algèbre et en Programmation*. Since 1981, the Colloquium has begun a more european life with the name CAAP; and as M. Dauchet (one of the founders with A. Arnold) used to say in French : *Il a perdu son L pour mieux voler*.

After l'Aquila, Italy (1983), Bordeaux, France (1984), and Berlin, Germany (1985), the CAAP comes this year to NICE on MARCH, 24<sup>th</sup>-26<sup>th</sup> 1986.

The trees are well-known to be the basic structure for Computer Science, so usually the topics covered by the Conference are beyond the strict domain of trees and extend to many areas in Computer Science.

Following the CAAP tradition, the 20 accepted papers for CAAP'86, selected from a total of 44 papers, are representative of the main topics in theoretical Computer Science.

The selected papers and invited lectures are presented in 7 sections :

- Language theory
- Algebraic theory of semantics
- Graphs and grammars
- Program schemes and programming
- Tree-automata and transducers
- Probability on trees
- Logic for computing

The Program Committee for CAAP'86 consists of :

A. Arnold (Univ., Bordeaux)	J. Engelfriet (Univ., Leiden)
E. Astesiano (Univ., Genova)	Ph. Flajolet (INRIA, Paris)
G. Boudol (INRIA, Sophia Antipolis)	P. Franchi-Zannettacci (Univ., Nice, <u>Chair</u> )
G. Cousineau (INRIA, Paris)	H. Ganzinger (Univ., Dortmund)
M. Dauchet (Univ., Lille)	G. Kahn (INRIA, Sophia Antipolis)
M. Dezani-Ciancaglini (Univ., Torino)	F. Oles (IBM, Yorktown Heights)
J. Diaz (Univ., Barcelona)	P. Mosses (Univ., Aarhus)
H. Ehrig (Univ., Berlin)	M. Nivat (Univ., Paris)

We would like to thank all Program Committee members and referees of CAAP'86 and all the contributors listed below for their help in reviewing the submitted papers:

J. Beauquier	G. File	Y. Metivier
J. C. Bermond	M. Fontet	J. Morgenstern
G. Berry	J. Françon	F. Orejas
D. Bert	D. Gouyou-Beauchamps	P. Padawitz
C. Boehm	H. J. Hoogeboom	E. Pin
F. Boussinot	J. P. Jouannaud	J. Pouget
F. J. Brandenburg	M. Jourdan	J.C. Raout
P. Casteran	H. C. M. Kleyn	J. L. Remy
J. Chazarin	M. Koenig	F. Rodriguez
G. Costa	H. J. Kreowski	E. M. Schmidt
B. Courcelle	P. Lescanne	S. Schwer
P. Deransart	J.J. Levy	J. M. Steyaert
J. Despeyroux	E. Madelaine	H. Vogler

We highly appreciate the financial support provided by the following organisms :

I.S.I. (Informatique et Sciences de l'Ingénieur)  
University of Nice  
I.N.R.I.A.  
GRECO de Programmation  
Conseil Général des Alpes Maritimes  
Conseil Régional Provence Alpes Côte d'Azur  
Délégation Régionale à la Recherche et à la Technologie  
I.B.M. FRANCE

Finally, we thank L. Galligo and C. Juncker for their friendly cooperation, and we wish to express our gratitude to Isabelle Attali from I.S.I. who assumed the complete organization of the Conference.

Paul Franchi-Zannettacci  
Université de Nice  
Sophia Antipolis, Mars 1986

## CONTENTS

	pages
 <b><u>LANGUAGE THEORY</u></b>	
A categorical treatment of pre- and post- conditions E. G. WAGNER (invited lecture) .....	1
Colourings of planar maps and the equality of two languages R. CORI, S. DULUCQ .....	6
On the equivalence of synchronization sets J. BEAUQUIER, B. BERARD .....	17
 <b><u>ALGEBRAIC THEORY OF SEMANTICS</u></b>	
Inner and mutual compatibility of basic operations on module specifications F. PARISI-PRESICCE .....	30
Exact computation sequences A. PELIN, J. H. GALLIER .....	45
An algebraic theory of flowchart schemes G. STEFANESCU .....	60
 <b><u>GRAPHS AND GRAMMARS</u></b>	
An algebraic formalism for graphs M. BAUDERON, B. COURCELLE .....	74
Membership for growing context sensitive grammars is polynomial E. DAHLHAUS, M. K. WARMUTH .....	85
Weighted graphs : a tool for logic programming Ph. DEVIENNE, P. LEBEGUE .....	100
 <b><u>PROGRAM SCHEMES AND PROGRAMMING</u></b>	
Classical and incremental evaluators for attribute grammars G. FILE .....	112
Transformation strategies for deriving on line programs A. PETTOROSSO .....	127
Probabilistic Ianov's schemes D. FRUTOS ESCRIG .....	142

**TREE-AUTOMATA AND TRANSDUCERS**

<b>Alternating bottom-up tree recognizers</b>	
K. SALOMAA .....	158
<b>Bottom-up recursion in trees</b>	
R. CASAS, J. M. STEYAERT .....	172
<b>Basic tree transducers</b>	
H. VOGLER .....	183

**PROBABILITY ON TREES**

<b>Trie partitioning process : limiting distributions</b>	
Ph. JACQUET, M. REGNIER .....	196
<b>Random walks, gaussian processes, and list structures</b>	
G. LOUCHARD .....	211
<b>Random walks on trees</b>	
R. SCHOTT .....	225

**LOGIC FOR COMPUTING**

<b>Infinite trees, markings and well foundedness</b>	
R. RINAT, N. FRANCEZ, O. GRUMBERG .....	238
<b>Computable directory queries</b>	
E. DAHLHAUS, J.A. MAKOWSKY .....	254
<b>Relating type-structures : partial variations on a theme of Friedman and Statman</b>	
A. ASPERTI, G. LONGO .....	266
<b>On applications of algorithmic logic</b>	
G. MIRKOWSKA, A. SALWICKI <i>(invited lecture)</i> .....	288