Populist Discourse

Marcia Macaulay
Editor

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Transcription Conventions

// \	Simultaneous or overlapping utterance of 'first' speaker
/ \\	Simultaneous or overlapping utterance of 'second' speaker
[laughs]	Paralinguistic tags or redacted information
[…]	Omitted section
un-	Cut off word, both self and other interruption
( )	Untranscribable or incomprehensible speech
(well)	Transcriber's best guess at unclear speech
AND	Emphatic speech
=	Latched utterances
+	Pause of up to one second
++	One- to two-second pause
+++	Two- to three-second pause
(4)	Pause over three seconds
[voc]	Untranscribable noises not covered by another convention

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