

Editorial Board:

- A. Abe, Yokohama, Kanagawa, Japan
A.-C. Albertsson, Stockholm, Sweden
G.W. Coates, Ithaca, NY, USA
J. Genzer, Raleigh, NC, USA
S. Kobayashi, Kyoto, Japan
K.-S. Lee, Daejeon, South Korea
L. Leibler, Paris, France
T.E. Long, Blacksburg, VA, USA
M. Möller, Aachen, Germany
O. Okay, Istanbul, Turkey
V. Percec, Philadelphia, PA, USA
B.Z. Tang, Hong Kong, China
E.M. Terentjev, Cambridge, UK
P. Theato, Hamburg, Germany
M.J. Vicent, Valencia, Spain
B. Voit, Dresden, Germany
U. Wiesner, Ithaca, NY, USA
X. Zhang, Beijing, China

Aims and Scope

The series *Advances in Polymer Science* presents critical reviews of the present and future trends in polymer and biopolymer science. It covers all areas of research in polymer and biopolymer science including chemistry, physical chemistry, physics, material science.

The thematic volumes are addressed to scientists, whether at universities or in industry, who wish to keep abreast of the important advances in the covered topics.

Advances in Polymer Science enjoys a longstanding tradition and good reputation in its community. Each volume is dedicated to a current topic, and each review critically surveys one aspect of that topic, to place it within the context of the volume. The volumes typically summarize the significant developments of the last 5 to 10 years and discuss them critically, presenting selected examples, explaining and illustrating the important principles, and bringing together many important references of primary literature. On that basis, future research directions in the area can be discussed. *Advances in Polymer Science* volumes thus are important references for every polymer scientist, as well as for other scientists interested in polymer science - as an introduction to a neighboring field, or as a compilation of detailed information for the specialist.

Review articles for the individual volumes are invited by the volume editors. Single contributions can be specially commissioned.

Readership: Polymer scientists, or scientists in related fields interested in polymer and biopolymer science, at universities or in industry, graduate students.

Special offer:

For all clients with a standing order we offer the electronic form of *Advances in Polymer Science* free of charge.

More information about this series at <http://www.springer.com/series/12>

Martin D. Hager · Sybrand van der Zwaag ·
Ulrich S. Schubert
Editors

Self-healing Materials

With contributions by

M. AbdollahZadeh · J. Ahner · N. De Belie · W.H. Binder ·
S. Bode · R.K. Bose · J. Bluhm · D. Crespy · B. Dietzek ·
D. Döhler · M. Enke · Y.Ç. Erşan · J. Fickert · S.J. Garcia ·
B. Grabowski · A.M. Grande · M.D. Hager · M.J. Harrington ·
M. Hernandez · H.M. Jonkers · N. Kuhl · K. Landfester ·
M. Micheel · R. Mors · D. Palin · M. Rohwerder ·
E. Schlangen · J. Schröder · U.S. Schubert ·
M.G. Sierra-Beltrán · S. Specht · O. Speck · T. Speck ·
A. Tabaković · C.C. Tasan · K. Van Tittelboom ·
E. Tziviloglou · S. Wagner · J. Wang · R. Weinkamer ·
V. Wiktor · S. van der Zwaag

 Springer

Editors

Martin D. Hager
Laboratory for Organic and
Macromolecular Chemistry (IOMC)
& Jena Center for Soft Matter (JCSM)
Friedrich Schiller University Jena
Jena
Germany

Sybrand van der Zwaag
Faculty of Aerospace Engineering
Delft University of Technology
Delft
The Netherlands

Ulrich S. Schubert
Laboratory for Organic and
Macromolecular Chemistry (IOMC)
& Jena Center for Soft Matter (JCSM)
Friedrich Schiller University Jena
Jena
Germany

ISSN 0065-3195

Advances in Polymer Science

ISBN 978-3-319-32776-1

DOI 10.1007/978-3-319-32778-5

ISSN 1436-5030 (electronic)

ISBN 978-3-319-32778-5 (eBook)

Library of Congress Control Number: 2016941459

© Springer International Publishing Switzerland 2016

This work is subject to copyright. All rights are reserved by the Publisher, whether the whole or part of the material is concerned, specifically the rights of translation, reprinting, reuse of illustrations, recitation, broadcasting, reproduction on microfilms or in any other physical way, and transmission or information storage and retrieval, electronic adaptation, computer software, or by similar or dissimilar methodology now known or hereafter developed.

The use of general descriptive names, registered names, trademarks, service marks, etc. in this publication does not imply, even in the absence of a specific statement, that such names are exempt from the relevant protective laws and regulations and therefore free for general use.

The publisher, the authors and the editors are safe to assume that the advice and information in this book are believed to be true and accurate at the date of publication. Neither the publisher nor the authors or the editors give a warranty, express or implied, with respect to the material contained herein or for any errors or omissions that may have been made.

Printed on acid-free paper

This Springer imprint is published by Springer Nature
The registered company is Springer International Publishing AG Switzerland

Preface

Self-healing materials, and in particular self-healing polymers, have been intensively investigated over the past 15 years. Several approaches and material systems have been developed, resulting in materials capable of dealing with damage events. In contrast to “classical” materials, the original properties and functionalities of self-healing materials are (partially) restored without significant human intervention. These materials – reminiscent of a science fiction dream – promise high potential for the future, enabling longer life times, reduced maintenance (time and costs), and increased safety.

This volume “Self-healing materials” covers the present state-of-the-art knowledge about different classes of self-healing materials. The first part is devoted to self-healing polymers and presents the main approaches for achieving self-healing: reversible covalent bonds and supramolecular interactions. Two chapters are dedicated to the characterization of these materials and to the modeling of their behavior and properties. The next four chapters deal with applications of self-healing polymers: self-healing sol–gel coatings, encapsulated healing agents for anticorrosion, functional polymeric materials, and self-healing asphalt motorways. Chapters on the relationship between polymer architecture and healing are followed by a chapter on characterization and quantification methods for healing in polymers. Quite unusual for *Advances in Polymer Science*, the final three chapters are not devoted to polymeric materials but could serve as a source of inspiration for the development of novel self-healing polymers. Besides the biological archetypes, bacterially based self-healing concrete and self-healing in metals are discussed.

This special volume on self-healing materials would not have been possible without the excellent contributions from many scientists. We want to express our gratitude to them for sharing their scientific point of view on different aspects of self-healing materials.

We hope that this volume will contribute to the further development not only of self-healing polymers, but also of other material classes that can help to bridge borders between the different disciplines. We are curious to see what novel materials, characterization techniques, and applications will open up in the future.

Jena, Germany
Delft, The Netherlands
Jena, Germany

Martin D. Hager
Sybrand van der Zwaag
Ulrich S. Schubert

Contents

| | |
|--|------------|
| Self-Healing Polymers Based on Reversible Covalent Bonds | 1 |
| Natascha Kuhl, Stefan Bode, Martin D. Hager, and Ulrich S. Schubert | |
| Intrinsic Self-Healing Polymers Based on Supramolecular Interactions: State of the Art and Future Directions | 59 |
| Marcel Enke, Diana Döhler, Stefan Bode, Wolfgang H. Binder, Martin D. Hager, and Ulrich S. Schubert | |
| Characterization of Self-Healing Polymers: From Macroscopic Healing Tests to the Molecular Mechanism | 113 |
| Stefan Bode, Marcel Enke, Marianella Hernandez, Ranjita K. Bose, Antonio M. Grande, Sybrand van der Zwaag, Ulrich S. Schubert, Santiago J. Garcia, and Martin D. Hager | |
| Continuum Mechanical Description of an Extrinsic and Autonomous Self-Healing Material Based on the Theory of Porous Media | 143 |
| Steffen Specht, Joachim Bluhm, and Jörg Schröder | |
| Self-Healing Corrosion-Protective Sol–Gel Coatings Based on Extrinsic and Intrinsic Healing Approaches | 185 |
| M. AbdolahZadeh, S. van der Zwaag, and S.J. Garcia | |
| Self-Healing for Anticorrosion Based on Encapsulated Healing Agents | 219 |
| Daniel Crespy, Katharina Landfester, Johannes Fickert, and Michael Rohwerder | |
| Self-Healing Functional Polymeric Materials | 247 |
| Johannes Ahner, Stefan Bode, Mathias Micheel, Benjamin Dietzek, and Martin D. Hager | |
| Self-Healing Technology for Asphalt Pavements | 285 |
| Amir Tabaković and Erik Schlangen | |

Biological Archetypes for Self-Healing Materials 307
Matthew J. Harrington, Olga Speck, Thomas Speck, Sarah Wagner,
and Richard Weinkamer

Bio-Based Self-Healing Concrete: From Research to Field Application . 345
Eirini Tziviloglou, Kim Van Tittelboom, Damian Palin, Jianyun Wang,
M. Guadalupe Sierra-Beltrán, Yusuf Çagatay Erşan, Renée Mors,
Virginie Wiktor, Henk M. Jonkers, Erik Schlangen, and Nele De Belie

Self-Healing Metals 387
Blazej Grabowski and C. Cem Tasan

Index 409