# Lecture Notes in Artificial Intelligence

8239

# Subseries of Lecture Notes in Computer Science

## **LNAI Series Editors**

Randy Goebel *University of Alb* 

University of Alberta, Edmonton, Canada

Yuzuru Tanaka

Hokkaido University, Sapporo, Japan

Wolfgang Wahlster

DFKI and Saarland University, Saarbrücken, Germany

## **LNAI Founding Series Editor**

Joerg Siekmann

DFKI and Saarland University, Saarbrücken, Germany

Guido Herrmann Martin J. Pearson Alexander Lenz Paul Bremner Adam Spiers Ute Leonards (Eds.)

# Social Robotics

5th International Conference, ICSR 2013 Bristol, UK, October 27-29, 2013 Proceedings



#### Volume Editors

Guido Herrmann University of Bristol, Faculty of Engineering Bristol BS8 1TR, UK

E-mail: g.herrmann@bristol.ac.uk

Martin J. Pearson Alexander Lenz Paul Bremner Adam Spiers University of the West of England Bristol Robotics Laboratory Bristol BS16 1QY, UK

E-mail:{martin.pearson, alex.lenz, paul.bremner, adam.spiers}@brl.ac.uk

Ute Leonards

University of Bristol, School of Experimental Psychology

Bristol BS8 1TU, UK

E-mail: ute.leonards@bristol.ac.uk

ISSN 0302-9743 e-ISSN 1611-3349 ISBN 978-3-319-02674-9 e-ISBN 978-3-319-02675-6 DOI 10.1007/978-3-319-02675-6 Springer Cham Heidelberg New York Dordrecht London

Springer Chain Herdelberg New York Dordrecht Bondon

Library of Congress Control Number: 2013949860

CR Subject Classification (1998): I.2, K.4, H.5, J.4, I.5

LNCS Sublibrary: SL 7 – Artificial Intelligence

#### © Springer International Publishing Switzerland 2013

This work is subject to copyright. All rights are reserved by the Publisher, whether the whole or part of the material is concerned, specifically the rights of translation, reprinting, reuse of illustrations, recitation, broadcasting, reproduction on microfilms or in any other physical way, and transmission or information storage and retrieval, electronic adaptation, computer software, or by similar or dissimilar methodology now known or hereafter developed. Exempted from this legal reservation are brief excerpts in connection with reviews or scholarly analysis or material supplied specifically for the purpose of being entered and executed on a computer system, for exclusive use by the purchaser of the work. Duplication of this publication or parts thereof is permitted only under the provisions of the Copyright Law of the Publisher's location, in its current version, and permission for use must always be obtained from Springer. Permissions for use may be obtained through RightsLink at the Copyright Clearance Center. Violations are liable to prosecution under the respective Copyright Law.

The use of general descriptive names, registered names, trademarks, service marks, etc. in this publication does not imply, even in the absence of a specific statement, that such names are exempt from the relevant protective laws and regulations and therefore free for general use.

While the advice and information in this book are believed to be true and accurate at the date of publication, neither the authors nor the editors nor the publisher can accept any legal responsibility for any errors or omissions that may be made. The publisher makes no warranty, express or implied, with respect to the material contained herein.

Typesetting: Camera-ready by author, data conversion by Scientific Publishing Services, Chennai, India

Printed on acid-free paper

Springer is part of Springer Science+Business Media (www.springer.com)

## **Preface**

These proceedings contain the papers presented at 5<sup>th</sup> International Conference on Social Robotics (ICSR 2013), which was held in the city of Bristol, in the United Kingdom, during October 27<sup>th</sup>–29<sup>th</sup>, 2013. Three workshops as part of the conference took place on Sunday, 27 October 2013, while the conference presentations were held on Monday, 28 October 2013, and Tuesday, 29 October 2013.

The ICSR first assembled in 2009 at Incheon in Korea as part of the FIRA RoboWorld Congress. Since then, it has grown in size while maintaining its founding principle of bringing researchers together to report and discuss the latest progress in the field of social robotics in a collegial, supportive, and constructive atmosphere. The theme of the conference this year was "Companionship," which was to both inspire interest in the emerging roles that robotic systems may play in our society in the near future, and to encourage researchers from a diverse range of backgrounds to engage with the conference. Toward this end, the conference attracted submissions from researchers with a broad range of interests, for example, human-robot interaction, child development, and care for the elderly. There were also a large number of submissions describing progress in the more technical issues that underlie social robotics, such as visual attention and processing, motor control and learning, emphasizing the fascinating cross-disciplinary nature of this field of research. We received 108 papers and extended abstracts this year from research institutes in Europe, Asia, North/South America, and Australasia, reflecting the truly international community that has developed and grown through social robotics research. Of these submissions, 55 were accepted as full papers with a further 13 accepted as extended abstracts. The Program Committee consisted of an experienced team of active researchers in the field of social robotics, many of whom have supported the ICSR series since its inception. We gratefully acknowledge the contribution made by the reviewers this year in selecting what we see as the definitive "snap-shot" of the social robotics research landscape in 2013.

There were two invited speakers this year delivering keynote speeches on each of the working days of the conference; Professor Rolf Pfeifer, director of the Artificial Intelligence Laboratory at the University of Zurich; and Professor Qiang Huang from the Intelligent Robotics Institute at the Beijing Institute of Technology. A highly successful dinner speech enlightened the conference participants during the conference banquet. Moreover, two competitions were held at the conference which inspired future researchers in this highly multi-disciplinary field of social robotics: The Robot design competition was sponsored by the Technical and Professional Network of the Institution of Engineering and Technology (IET) in Robotics and Mechatronics and co-organised together with the Pervasive Media Studio from Bristol. The NAO Programming Competition was

#### VI Preface

organized together with Aldebaran Robotics, and their UK distributor Active Robots who also provided the prizes for this highly exciting competition. We acknowledge the effort of all who helped in the organization of the conference, from the founding members of the standing committee for their guidance and momentum, through to the student helpers and caterers on the day.

We hope that the readers will find within this volume papers that stimulate their interest in social robotics, further their knowledge base in this field, and inspire fruitful work and collaboration in the future.

October 2013

Guido Herrmann Martin J. Pearson Alexander Lenz

## Organization

ICSR 2013 was organized by the University of Bristol and the University of the West of England, Bristol, working together through the joint venture of the Bristol Robotics Laboratory. The Pervasive Media Studio from Bristol coorganized the Robot Design Competition of the conference.

## Standing Committee

Shuzhi Sam Ge The National University of Singapore and

University of Electronic Science and

Technology of China

Oussama Khatib Stanford University, USA

Maja Mataric University of South California, USA

Haizhou Li A\*Star, Singapore Jong Hwan Kim KAIST, Korea

Paolo Dario Scuola Superiore Sant'Anna, Italy

Ronald Arkin Georgia Tech., USA

## Organizing Committee

**General Chairs** 

Guido Herrmann University of Bristol, UK

Alois Knoll Technische Universität München, Germany

**Program Chairs** 

Martin Pearson Bristol Robotics Laboratory, UK

Peter Ford Dominey Inserm-Stem Cell and Brain Research Institute,

France

**Organizing Chairs** 

Alexander Lenz Bristol Robotics Laboratory, UK Hongsheng He University of Tennessee, USA

**Honorary Chair** 

Chris Melhuish Bristol Robotics Laboratory, UK

**Publicity Chairs** 

Praminda Caleb-Solly Bristol Robotics Laboratory, UK Martin Saerbeck Institute of HPC, Singapore

#### VIII Organization

#### Awards Chairs

Kerstin Dautenhahn University of Hertfordshire, UK Reid Simmons Carnegie Mellon University, USA

#### **Design Competition Chairs**

Adam Spiers Bristol Robotics Laboratory, UK Verity McIntosh Pervasive Media Studio, Bristol, UK Ho Seok Ahn University of Auckland, New Zealand

## **Special Sessions Chairs**

Paul Bremner Bristol Robotics Laboratory, UK Giorgio Metta Italian Institute of Technology

## Panel Discussions Chairs

Tony Pipe Bristol Robotics Laboratory, UK

Verena Hafner Humboldt-Universität zu Berlin, Germany

### Workshop Chairs

Ute Leonards University of Bristol, UK

Mary-Anne Williams University of Technology, Sydney, Australia

## International Program Committee

K. Kühnlenz A. Agah G. Dissanayake R. Akmeliawati S. Dogramadzi S. Lauria F. Amirabdollahian Z. Doulgeri H. Lehmann M. Ang F. Dylla A. Lenz K. Arras K. Eder N. Lepora T. Assaf F. Eyssel Z. Li I. Baroni M. Falahi B. Liu P. Baxter I. Georgilas K. Lohan J. Ham M. Lohse N. Bellotto T. Belpaeme M. Hanhede J. Ma

L. Brayda M. Harbers B. MacDonald
P. Bremner W. He A. Meghdari
E. Broadbent M. Heerink T. Meng
F. Broz G. Herrmann B. Mitchinson
E. Cervera B. Johnston J. Na

R. Chellali
A. Jordi
M. Paleari
X. Chen
H. Kamide
A. Pandey
R. Chongtay
T. Kanda
M. Pearson
S. Costa
M. Kim
T. Pipe
R. Cuijpers
K. Koay
K. Pitsch

S. Poeschl K. Suzuki A. Weiss S. Sabanovic J. Tan M. Williams M. Salem Y. Tan G. Wolbring K. Tee M. Salichs A. Wykowska K. Severinson-Eklundh C. Wang H. Zhang R. Silva F. Wallhoff

M. Walters

## **Sponsoring Organizations**

The Technical and Professional Network of the Institution of Engineering and Technology (IET) in Robotics and Mechatronics

Active Robots

W. So

Aldebaran Robotics

Bristol Robotics Laboratory

The University of Bristol

The University of the West of England

# **Table of Contents**

Invited Paper	
Building Companionship through Human-Robot Collaboration  Yanan Li, Keng Peng Tee, Shuzhi Sam Ge, and Haizhou Li	1
Full Papers	
Older People's Involvement in the Development of a Social Assistive Robot	8
What Older People Expect of Robots: A Mixed Methods Approach Susanne Frennert, Håkan Eftring, and Britt Östlund	19
Modelling Human Gameplay at Pool and Countering It with an Anthropomorphic Robot	30
Automated Assistance Robot System for Transferring Model-Free Objects From/To Human Hand Using Vision/Force Control	40
Robot-Mediated Interviews: Do Robots Possess Advantages over Human Interviewers When Talking to Children with Special Needs? Luke Jai Wood, Kerstin Dautenhahn, Hagen Lehmann, Ben Robins, Austen Rainer, and Dag Sverre Syrdal	54
Multidomain Voice Activity Detection during Human-Robot Interaction	64
A Low-Cost Classroom-Oriented Educational Robotics System  Mário Saleiro, Bruna Carmo, Joao M.F. Rodrigues, and J.M.H. du Buf	74
Social Navigation - Identifying Robot Navigation Patterns in a Path Crossing Scenario	84

Affordance-Based Activity Placement in Human-Robot Shared Environments	94
Felix Lindner and Carola Eschenbach	34
Exploring Requirements and Alternative Pet Robots for Robot Assisted Therapy with Older Adults with Dementia	104
Smooth Reaching and Human-Like Compliance in Physical Interactions for Redundant Arms	116
Recognition and Representation of Robot Skills in Real Time:  A Theoretical Analysis	127
Robots in Time: How User Experience in Human-Robot Interaction Changes over Time	138
Interpreting Robot Pointing Behavior	148
Coping with Stress Using Social Robots as Emotion-Oriented Tool: Potential Factors Discovered from Stress Game Experiment	160
Study of a Social Robot's Appearance Using Interviews and a Mobile Eye-Tracking Device	170
Playful Interaction with Voice Sensing Modular Robots	180
Social Comparison between the Self and a Humanoid Self-Evaluation Maintenance Model in HRI and Psychological Safety	190
Psychological Anthropomorphism of Robots Measuring Mind Perception and Humanity in Japanese Context	199

The Ultimatum Game as Measurement Tool for Anthropomorphism in Human–Robot Interaction	209
Elena Torta, Elisabeth van Dijk, Peter A.M. Ruijten, and Raymond H. Cuijpers	200
Human-Robot Upper Body Gesture Imitation Analysis for Autism Spectrum Disorders	218
Isura Ranatunga, Monica Beltran, Nahum A. Torres, Nicoleta Bugnariu, Rita M. Patterson, Carolyn Garver, and Dan O. Popa	
Low-Cost Whole-Body Touch Interaction for Manual Motion Control of a Mobile Service Robot	229
Human-Robot Interaction between Virtual and Real Worlds: Motivation from RoboCup @Home	239
Jeffrey Too Chuan Tan, Tetsunari Inamura, Komei Sugiura, Takayuki Nagai, and Hiroyuki Okada	238
Habituation and Sensitisation Learning in ASMO Cognitive	
Architecture	249
Effects of Different Kinds of Robot Feedback	260
The Frankenstein Syndrome Questionnaire – Results from a	
Quantitative Cross-Cultural Survey	270
Region of Eye Contact of Humanoid Nao Robot is Similar to that of a	
Human	280
Exploring Robot Etiquette: Refining a HRI Home Companion Scenario Based on Feedback from Two Artists Who Lived with Robots in the	
UH Robot House  Kheng Lee Koay, Michael L. Walters, Alex May, Anna Dumitriu, Bruce Christianson, Nathan Burke, and Kerstin Dautenhahn	290
The Good, The Bad, The Weird: Audience Evaluation of a "Real"	9 <b>0</b> 1
Robot in Relation to Science Fiction and Mass Media	301

Systems Overview of Ono: A DIY Reproducible Open Source Social Robot	311
$Cesar\ Vandevelde,\ Jelle\ Saldien,\ Maria-Cristina\ Ciocci,\ and\\ Bram\ Vanderborght$	
Sharing Spaces, Sharing Lives – The Impact of Robot Mobility on User Perception of a Home Companion Robot	321
Qualitative Design and Implementation of Human-Robot Spatial Interactions	331
Unsupervised Learning Spatio-temporal Features for Human Activity Recognition from RGB-D Video Data	341
Head Pose Patterns in Multiparty Human-Robot Team-Building Interactions	351
I Would Like Some Food: Anchoring Objects to Semantic Web Information in Human-Robot Dialogue Interactions	361
Situated Analysis of Interactions between Cognitively Impaired Older Adults and the Therapeutic Robot PARO	371
Closing the Loop: Towards Tightly Synchronized Robot Gesture and Speech	381
Teleoperation of Domestic Service Robots: Effects of Global 3D Environment Maps in the User Interface on Operators' Cognitive and Performance Metrics  Marcus Mast, Michal Španěl, Georg Arbeiter, Vít Štancl, Zdeněk Materna, Florian Weisshardt, Michael Burmester, Pavel Smrž, and Birgit Graf	392
Artists as HRI Pioneers: A Creative Approach to Developing Novel Interactions for Living with Robots	402

Table of Contents	XV
iCharibot: Design and Field Trials of a Fundraising Robot	412
"It Don't Matter If You're Black or White"?- Effects of Robot Appearance and User Prejudice on Evaluations of a Newly Developed Robot Companion	422
A Humanoid Robot Companion for Wheelchair Users	432
Tuning Cost Functions for Social Navigation	442
Child-Robot Interaction: Perspectives and Challenges  Tony Belpaeme, Paul Baxter, Joachim de Greeff, James Kennedy, Robin Read, Rosemarijn Looije, Mark Neerincx, Ilaria Baroni, and Mattia Coti Zelati	452
Training a Robot via Human Feedback: A Case Study	460
Real Time People Tracking in Crowded Environments with Range Measurements	471
Who, How, Where: Using Exemplars to Learn Social Concepts  Alan R. Wagner and Jigar Doshi	481
An Asynchronous RGB-D Sensor Fusion Framework Using Monte-Carlo Methods for Hand Tracking on a Mobile Robot in Crowded Environments	491
Using Spatial Semantic and Pragmatic Fields to Interpret Natural Language Pick-and-Place Instructions for a Mobile Service Robot Juan Fasola and Maja J. Matarić	501
Bodily Mood Expression: Recognize Moods from Functional Behaviors of Humanoid Robots	511
Cooperative Robot Manipulator Control with Human 'pinning' for Robot Assistive Task Execution	521

Effects of Politeness and Interaction Context on Perception and Experience of HRI	531
Facial Expressions and Gestures to Convey Emotions with a Humanoid Robot	542
PEPITA: A Design of Robot Pet Interface for Promoting Interaction Eleuda Nuñez, Kyohei Uchida, and Kenji Suzuki	552
Extended Abstracts	
A Socially Assistive Robot to Support Physical Training of Older People – An End User Acceptance Study	562
How Do Companion-Type Service-Robots Fit into Daily Routines of the Elderly to Improve Quality of Life?	564
Do Children Behave Differently with a Social Robot If with Peers? Paul Baxter, Joachim de Greeff, and Tony Belpaeme	567
Is a Furry Pet More Engaging? Comparing the Effect of the Material on the Body Surface of Robot Pets	569
Can You Trust Your Robotic Assistant?	571
A Robotic Social Reciprocity in Children with Autism Spectrum  Disorder	574
Learning Complex Trajectories by Imitation Using Orthogonal Basis Functions and Template Matching	576
Does Physical Interaction Escalate?	579
Being There: Humans and Robots in Public Spaces	581

Signaling Robot Trustworthiness: Effects of Behavioral Cues as Warnings	583	
Rik van den Brule, Gijsbert Bijlstra, Ron Dotsch, Daniël H.J. Wigboldus, and Pim Haselager		
Activity Switching in Child-Robot Interaction: A Hospital Case Study	585	
Joachim de Greeff, Joris B. Janssen, Rosemarijn Looije, Tina Mioch, Laurence Alpay, Mark A. Neerincx, Paul Baxter, and Tony Belpaeme		
Addressing Multiple Participants: A Museum Robot's Gaze Shapes Visitor Participation	587	

Towards a Robotic Sports Instructor for High-Interaction Sports . . . . . .

Ingmar Berger, Britta Wrede, Franz Kummert, and Ingo Lütkebohle

Table of Contents

XVII

589

591