

# The Political Economy of Hungary

Adam Fabry

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From State Capitalism to Authoritarian  
Neoliberalism

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## ABBREVIATIONS

CEE	Central and Eastern Europe
CMEA	Council for Mutual Economic Assistance (also known as COMECON)
EBRD	European Bank for Reconstruction and Development
ECB	European Central Bank
EU	European Union
FDI	Foreign Direct Investment
Fidesz	<i>Fiatal Demokraták Szövetsége</i> (Alliance of Young Democrats)
FKGP	<i>Független Kisgazdapárt</i> (Independent Smallholders' Party)
FRI	Financial Research Institute ( <i>Pénzügykutató Intézet</i> )
GDP	Gross Domestic Product
GDR	German Democratic Republic
HAEF	Hungarian-American Enterprise Fund
IFI	International Financial Institution
IMF	International Monetary Fund
Jobbik	<i>Jobbik Magyarországért Mozgalom</i> (Jobbik, Movement for a Better Hungary)
KDNP	<i>Kereszténydemokrata Néppárt</i> (Christian Democratic People's Party)
MDF	<i>Magyar Demokrata Fórum</i> (Hungarian Democratic Forum)
MDP	<i>Magyar Dolgozók Pártja</i> (Hungarian Workers' Party)
MKP	<i>Magyar Kommunista Párt</i> (Hungarian Communist Party)
MNB	<i>Magyar Nemzeti Bank</i> (Hungarian National Bank)
MNC	Multinational Corporation
MSZMP	<i>Magyar Szocialista Munkáspárt</i> (Hungarian Socialist Workers' Party)
MSZP	<i>Magyar Szocialista Párt</i> (Hungarian Socialist Party)
NATO	North Atlantic Treaty Organisation

NEM	<i>Új Gazdasági Mechanizmus</i> (New Economic Mechanism)
NGO	Non-Governmental Organisation
OECD	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development
SZDSZ	<i>Szabad Demokraták Szövetsége</i> (Alliance of Free Democrats)
UNCTAD	United Nations Conference on Trade and Development
UNDP	United Nations Development Programme
USAID	United States Agency for International Development
USSR	Soviet Union
WTO	World Trade Organisation

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