

DIFFERENTIAL SUBJECT MARKING

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DIFFERENTIAL SUBJECT MARKING

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PREFACE

This volume has its genesis in the PIONIER Workshop “Differential Subject Marking”, held at the Radboud University Nijmegen in July 2004, and organised by Tessel van Balen and us. We would like to thank all participants of the workshop for making it a success, and the contributors to this volume for their enthusiastic cooperation. Thanks as well to the editors of the series for giving us the opportunity to make a book on this fascinating theme, and to the reviewers of the individual chapters as well as the book manuscript for many useful comments. We gratefully acknowledge the Netherlands Organisation for Scientific research (NWO) for financial support of our research, grants 220-70-003 (PIONIER project “Case cross-linguistically”) and 360-70-220 (“Animacy”). Special thanks go to Luuc van der Horst for his indispensable help in preparing the final manuscript for publication.

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LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

1	first person	DIST	distal
2	second person	DOM	differential object marking
3	third person		
A	agent	DSM	differential subject marking
ABIL	abilitative		
ABL	ablative	DUR	durative
ABS	absolutive	DV	dativ voice
ACC	accusative	EMPH	emphasis marker
AF	anti-focus	ENCL	enclitic
AGR	agreement	ERG	ergative
AgrP	agreement phrase	EXCL	exclamation
ALL	allative	EXP	experiencer
ANTIP	antipassive	F	feminine
APPL	applicative	FN	factive
ART	article		nominalization
ART.PERS	personal article	FP	sentence-final particle
ASC	associative		
ASP	aspect	FUT	future
AUX	auxiliary	FUTFN	future factive
AV	actor voice		nominalization
CAUS	causative	FV	final vowel
CNC	common noun	GEN	genitive
	connective	GENER	generic present
CN.DET	common noun	HABIT	habitual
	determiner	I	irrealis
CNJ	conjunction	IMP	imperative
CNT	contiguous	INCEPT	inceptive
COL	collective	INCL	inclusive
COM.APPL	comitative	INDIC	indicative
	applicative	IND	individuated
COMIT	comitative	INF	infinitive
COMP	complementizer	INS	instrumental
COND	conditional	INTENS	intensifier
CONV	converb	INTR	intransitive
COP	copula	INTRADIR	intradirective
CORE	core case	IPFV	imperfective
CTR	marker of control	ITER	iterative aspect
	sentence		marker
DAT	dative	KP	case phrase
DEI	deictic element	LK	linker
	(space/time)	LOC	locative
DEM	demonstrative	LOC.APPL	locative applicative
DIR	direct	LV	locative voice

M	masculine	PN.DET	proper noun
ModP	modifier phrase		determiner
MOD	mood marker	POSS	possessive
MSD	verbal noun	PP	P-prefix
	(masdar)	PREP	preposition
N	neuter	PREV	previous mention
NEG	negation	PROG	progressive
NOM	nominative	PRS	present
NP	noun phrase	PST	past
nP	little N-phrase	PVB	preverb
NFN	non-factive	Q	question marker
	nominalization	R	realis
NML	nominalizer	RED	reduplication
NON-IND	non-individuated	REF	referential
NPST	non-past	REFL	reflexive
NumP	number phrase	REL	relativization
OBJ	object		participle
OM	object marker	RES	resultative
OBL	oblique	RESPART	resultative
P	patient		participle
PA	paucal	S	intransitive subject
PART	participle	SG	singular
	nominalizing	SI	S-infix
	marker	SIM	simultaneous
PASS	passive	SM	subject marker
PFPART	perfective participle	SUBJ	subject
PFV	perfective	TOP	topic marker
PL	plural	TEMP	temporal
PNC	proper noun	TR	transitive
	connective	vP	little V-phrase