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For Maddy

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Map 2 The kingdom of Alba in the eleventh century

Map 3 The development of royal authority in the twelfth century

Map 4 The wars of independence, 1296–1357

GENEALOGICAL TABLES

The Descendants of Duncan I Kings of Scots

(Kings of Scots and Queen Margaret 'Maid of Norway' are shown in capitals with the dates of their reigns)

The Succession to the Crown in 1290

(*Kings of Scots and Queen Margaret 'Maid of Norway' are shown in capitals with the dates of their reigns*)

The Early Stewarts (to 1513)

(Kings of Scots are shown in capitals with the dates of their reigns)