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MACMILLAN MODERN NOVELISTS
ANDRÉ GIDE

David H. Walker

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General Editor's Preface

The death of the novel has often been announced, and part of the secret of its obstinate vitality must be its capacity for growth, adaptation, self-renewal and even self-transformation: like some vigorous organism in a speeded-up Darwinian ecosystem, it adapts itself quickly to a changing world. War and revolution, economic crisis and social change, radically new ideologies such as Marxism and Freudianism, have made this century unprecedented in human history in the speed and extent of change, but the novel has shown an extraordinary capacity to find new forms and techniques and to accommodate new ideas and conceptions of human nature and human experience, and even to take up new positions on the nature of fiction itself.

In the generations immediately preceding and following 1914, the novel underwent a radical redefinition of its nature and possibilities. The present series of monographs is devoted to the novelists who created the modern novel and to those who, in their turn, either continued and extended, or reacted against and rejected, the traditions established during that period of intense exploration and experiment. It includes a number of those who lived and wrote in the nineteenth century but whose innovative contribution to the art of fiction makes it impossible to ignore them in any account of the origins of the modern novel; it also includes the so-called 'modernists' and those who in the mid- and late twentieth century have emerged as outstanding practitioners of this genre. The scope is, inevitably, international; not only, in the migratory and exile-haunted world of our century, do writers refuse to heed national frontiers – 'English' literature lays claim to Conrad the Pole, Henry James the American, and Joyce the Irishman –

but geniuses such as Flaubert, Dostoevsky and Kafka have had an influence on the fiction of many nations.

Each volume in the series is intended to provide an introduction to the fiction of the writer concerned, both for those approaching him or her for the first time and for those who are already familiar with some parts of the achievement in question and now wish to place it in the context of the total *oeuvre*. Although essential information relating to the writer's life and times is given, usually in an opening chapter, the approach is primarily critical and the emphasis is not upon 'background' or generalisations but upon close examination of important texts. Where an author is notably prolific, major texts have been selected for detailed attention but an attempt has also been made to convey, more summarily, a sense of the nature and quality of the author's work as a whole. Those who want to read further will find suggestions in the select bibliography included in each volume. Many novelists are, of course, not only novelists but also poets, essayists, biographers, dramatists, travel writers and so forth; many have practised shorter forms of fiction; and many have written letters or kept diaries that constitute a significant part of their literary output. A brief study cannot hope to deal with all these in detail, but where the shorter fiction and the non-fictional writings, public and private, have an important relationship to the novels, some space has been devoted to them.

NORMAN PAGE

List of Abbreviations

The French text of works by Gide can be found in the following, to which page numbers refer:

André Gide, *Romans, Récits et Soties, Oeuvres Lyriques* (Paris: Bibliothèque de la Pléiade, 1958).

References to editorial material contained in this volume are indicated by the abbreviation *RRS*.

Other sources are indicated as follows. Full details are given in the Bibliography.

<i>Jl</i>	<i>Journal 1889–1939</i>
<i>JII</i>	<i>Journal 1939–1949. Souvenirs</i>
<i>OC I, II, III . . .</i>	<i>Oeuvres complètes d'André Gide</i> (15 volumes)
<i>W</i>	<i>Les Cahiers d'André Walter</i>
<i>NJP</i>	<i>Ne Jugez pas</i>
<i>BAAG</i>	<i>Bulletin des Amis d'André Gide</i>
<i>Jl, 2, 3, 4</i>	<i>The Journals of André Gide</i> (4 volumes)

English versions of the texts are taken from the standard translations listed in the Bibliography. Where these translations contain inaccuracies, omissions or turns of phrase which exclude a nuance present in the French and germane to my argument, I have introduced modifications which are in italics.

Page references to both French and English versions are given wherever possible, in the form of a pair of numbers separated by a semi-colon. A colon following such numbers indicates an explanation of the source, date, etc. Thus (*Jl*, 69; *J2*, 264: 1921) refers to an entry for 1921 appearing on page 69 of the French text, *Journal 1889–1939*, and on page 264 of the second volume of the English text, *The Journals of André Gide*.

Where no page reference is given for an English version,
the translation is my own.

For Lesley