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European Community Law

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Preface and Acknowledgements

This book aims to provide a general introduction to European Community, suitable for use on the type of course or module at undergraduate level on Community law which matches the requirements of the Law Society's document on 'Fundamental Principles' in the Academic Stage of Legal Education. It aims to give students a firm grounding in the institutional background and the constitutional fundamentals of the Community, and to give them a reasonably detailed knowledge of the legal framework of the internal market. I shall doubtless be accused of tokenism for including just one chapter in Part VI on Social Policy. That is included both to give students some idea of the non-economic aspects of Community law, and in order to emphasise that not all the Community's legislative programmes have proceeded as (relatively) smoothly as the project to complete the internal market.

All law books face the difficulty of following a moving target. Few targets have been as mobile as Community law during the summer, autumn and winter of 1992, when considerable doubts arose in some Member States about the desirability of ratifying the Treaty on European Union, or Treaty of Maastricht. After the Edinburgh Summit in December 1992, it appeared more likely that the Treaty would be duly ratified by all Member States, and accordingly this book has gone to press based on the assumption that the Treaty will be adopted and come into force during the course of 1993.

Thanks are due to all those who have helped me in any way with this book. I owe a debt in particular to those who endured rather strained domestic arrangements and relations during the summer and autumn of 1992, especially Leo Shaw and Amanda Godfrey. My thanks go to the series editor, Marise Cremona, who encouraged me to write this book, and offered useful advice and constructive criticisms of earlier drafts, and to the publishers. I acknowledge also the contribution of successive cohorts of undergraduate and postgraduate students of Community law at the Universities of Exeter and Keele who suffered my early attempts to render the mass of material which comprises Community law moderately pedagogically digestible. I cannot, alas, record that my illegible handwriting was transformed into perfect typescript by willing and cheerful helpers. That kind of secretarial assistance is simply not now available in the University of the 1990s. I can, however, record a flawless performance by my Keele-supplied Elonex and associated software, without which I, like many academics who have grown up during the wordprocessor age, would be unable to string more than two sentences together. Finally, thanks are due in large measure to Sally Wheeler for encouragement and

help – both practical and emotional – throughout the period when this book was written.

I alone, however, remain responsible for any errors.

JOSEPHINE SHAW

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List of Abbreviations

CAP	Common Agricultural Policy
CCP	Common Commercial Policy
CCT	Common Customs Tariff
CE	Compulsory expenditure
CEE	Charge having an equivalent effect
CFSP	Common Foreign and Security Policy
COREPER	Committee of Permanent Representatives
DG	Directorate-General
DTEU	Draft Treaty of European Union
EEA	European Economic Area
ECB	European Central Bank
ECHR	European Convention on Human Rights
ECOSOC	Economic and Social Committee
ECSC	European Coal and Steel Community
EDC	European Defence Community
EEC	European Economic Community
EEIG	European Economic Interest Group
EFTA	European Free Trade Area
EMS	European Monetary System
EMU	European Monetary Union
ERM	Exchange Rate Mechanism
ESCB	European System of Central Banks
Euratom	European Atomic Energy Authority
GATT	General Agreement on Trade and Trade
MEEQR	Measure having equivalent effect to quantitative restrictions
MEP	Member of the European Parliament
NCE	Non-compulsory expenditure
OECD	Organisation for European Cooperation and Development
OEEC	Organisation for European Cooperation
SEA	Single European Act
SPA	Social Policy Agreement
TEU	Treaty on European Union
WEU	Western European Union