DICTIONARY OF LABOUR BIOGRAPHY, Volume IX

The *Dictionary* has been planned as a many-volumed project, with each volume on a self-contained basis. The time span covers the period of modern industrialisation from the closing decades of the eighteenth century to the present. Living persons are excluded.

Entries include all persons active in the organisation and institutions of the British labour movement as well as those who influenced the development of radical and socialist ideas. Biographical sources, including writings, are attached to individual entries; and each volume includes a consolidated list of names already published to date, and a comprehensive subject index.

Each volume includes personalities from the 1790s to modern times. This ninth volume includes radicals of the Chartist and earlier periods and trade unionists and other radicals after 1850; but it is especially concerned with twentieth-century activists and intellectuals, notably those whose formative years or main political life was spent during the period between the two World Wars.

The Special Notes, which were begun in volume V and have become a regular feature of succeeding volumes, provide detailed accounts of organisations and events most of which have been somewhat neglected in the general literature. Past Notes have included the 1917 Club, the League Against Imperialism, the Guild of St Matthew and the Church Socialist League, and the British Labour Party Delegation to Russia in 1920. Each volume provides a complete listing of all previous items. The Special Notes are continued in this present volume with entries on the British Joint Labour Delegation to Hungary to investigate the White Terror in 1920; the British Trade Union Delegation to Russia, 1924 (with a special section on the Zinoviev Letter) and the Aid for Spain Movement in Britain, 1936–9. Detailed bibliographies are attached to each Special Note.

The editors

Joyce M. Bellamy is an Honorary Fellow of the Department of Economic and Social History, Hull University. Her publications include *A Hundred Years of Pharmacy in Hull in Commemoration of the Centenary of the Hull Chemists' Association 1868–1968* (1968); *Yorkshire Business Histories: a bibliography* (1970); *The Trade and Shipping of Nineteenth-Century Hull* (1971; repr. 1979).

John Saville is Emeritus Professor of Economic and Social History at Hull University. His previous books include: *Ernest Jones: Chartist* (1952); *Rural Depopulation in England and Wales, 1851–1951* (1957); three volumes of *Essays in Labour History*, edited with Asa Briggs (1960, 1971, 1977); *1848: the British State and the Chartist Movement* (1987); *The Labour Movement in Britain: a commentary* (1988).

David Martin, a Lecturer in the Department of History at Sheffield University, edited with David Rubinstein *Ideology and the Labour Movement* (1979) and is currently an editor of the *Labour History Review*.

Reviews of previous volumes

Volume I

'... *The Dictionary* has two features which enormously enhance its *immediate usefulness*. The editors have attached subject bibliographies to certain entries ... and still more of an innovation in a work of this kind, is a general index. It may be said without exaggeration that this index doubles the value of the whole work' – Professor Royden Harrison, *Bulletin of the Society for the Study of Labour History*

Volume II

'... The real lasting value of this splendid book chiefly derives from the decision of its compilers to dig far deeper than the top layer of national personalities in Labour's history. Here are countless, moving elegiac pieces on those local men and women who played such a crucial part in the growth of working class politics and trade unionism' – Robert Taylor, *New Society*
'A splendid achievement, the *Dictionary of Labour Biography* may be taken as a model for any collaborative venture ...' – Professor Stephen Koss, *Times Literary Supplement*

Volume III

'... a fascinating picture of the richness and diversity of the British labour tradition ...' – *The Times*

Volume IV

'The series as a whole must be required reading for postgraduates embarking on research in Labour history – not only for the biographies, but also for the biographical information' – Dr C. J. Wrigley, *Economic History Review*

Volume V

'The chief innovation is the introduction of special notes, attached to particular entries in the same way as the commendable subject bibliographies, and notable in this volume for the information on the 1917 Club ...' – Dr P. F. Clarke, *History*

Volume VI

'The *Dictionary* becomes more valuable as it progresses ... the work remains a monument to scholarship and the British people ...' – Professor E. J. Hobsbawm, *New Society*

Volume VII

'The *Dictionary* is now well established as a central source for details of careers and bibliographical information ... The composite index at the end of each volume means that this series can be continued indefinitely, and anyone working in nineteenth- and twentieth-century British history must hope that it will be' – Dr H. C. G. Matthew, *English Historical Review*

Volume VIII

'The *DLB* continues steadily on its course (the first volume appeared in 1972) and with each successive volume becomes more and more valuable. There is a scholarly excitement in picking up each new tome and looking to see how many old friends are in, how many have yet to appear, and what new names (some quite obscure or provincial) one will meet. This eighth volume is no disappointment, containing as it does a good deal on 1790–1848 radicalism as well as on the 1880–1914 classical period of labour history. The *Dictionary* is of course far more than a collection of biographical entries. It is a huge *pot-pourri* of labour, socialist, radical and popular history' – Professor J. F. C. Harrison, *Labour History Review*

DICTIONARY OF LABOUR BIOGRAPHY

Volume IX

Edited by

JOYCE M. BELLAMY

Honorary Fellow, Department of Economic and Social History, University of Hull

and

JOHN SAVILLE

Emeritus Professor of Economic and Social History, University of Hull

Assisted by

DAVID E. MARTIN

Lecturer, Department of History, University of Sheffield

© Joyce M. Bellamy and John Saville 1993

All rights reserved. No reproduction, copy or transmission of this publication may be made without written permission.

No paragraph of this publication may be reproduced, copied or transmitted save with written permission or in accordance with the provisions of the Copyright, Designs and Patents Act 1988, or under the terms of any licence permitting limited copying issued by the Copyright Licensing Agency, 90 Tottenham Court Road, London W1P 9HE.

Any person who does any unauthorised act in relation to this publication may be liable to criminal prosecution and civil claims for damages.

First published in Great Britain 1993 by
THE MACMILLAN PRESS LTD
Houndmills, Basingstoke, Hampshire RG21 2XS
and London
Companies and representatives
throughout the world

A catalogue record for this book is available
from the British Library

ISBN 978-1-349-07847-9 ISBN 978-1-349-07845-5 (eBook)
DOI 10.1007/978-1-349-07845-5

10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3
05 04 03 02 01 00 99 98 97

Contents

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS	vii
NOTES TO READERS	viii
LIST OF CONTRIBUTORS	ix
LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS	xi
LIST OF BIBLIOGRAPHIES AND SPECIAL NOTES	xvi
BIOGRAPHIES	1
CONSOLIDATED LIST OF NAMES IN VOLS I–IX	292
GENERAL INDEX	303

Acknowledgements

The research for this volume has been made possible, in part, by a grant from the Nuffield Foundation and also from the Lipman Trust. We are still working on the information bank that was built up with a generous grant from the former Social Science Research Council. We acknowledge our gratitude for all this assistance. The University of Hull, while having in recent years to curtail their previous help, have nevertheless continued their generous support for this project, and still provide accommodation and usual facilities; we remain indebted both to our former colleagues of the Department of Economic and Social History and to the University in general.

We wish especially to acknowledge the continued support of Barbara Nield, particularly with the initial completion of the index; Audrey Hebb for her general help in a variety of ways; and above all to Dr David E. Martin of the University of Sheffield, who not only provides each volume with a number of entries but is also invaluable with his wide-ranging bibliographical information, and the care he always exercises with proof-reading. His constant and always willing assistance is greatly appreciated by the editors; above all the meticulous and careful answers that he provides for the many queries we regularly put to him.

We have always had the co-operation of the staff of the Brynmor Jones Library, Hull University among whom we would especially mention Maeve Brennan, Brian Dyson, Anne Holbrook, Ruth Ireland, Wendy Mann, John Morris and Tilly Rogers.

As always, we have been helped by many individuals and institutions in Britain and elsewhere. We would particularly record our debt to the British Library, London and Boston Spa and the Newspaper Library, Colindale; Stephen Bird, archivist of the Labour Party whose records are now at the National Museum of Labour History, Manchester; Edmund and Ruth Frow, of the Working Class Movement Library, which is now located in Salford; Dr Angela Rospin, British Library of Political and Economic Science; Swedenborg Society Library, London; and the Library of the Religious Society of Friends, London. We are also grateful for the assistance given by Richard Storey, archivist of the Modern Records Centre, Warwick University and the information supplied by the staff of the General Register Office in London, the Registry of Wills at Somerset House and the Public Record Office. We also wish to thank all our contributors and the many individuals and organisations whose names are listed in the sources at the end of each biography.

For technical help we gratefully acknowledge the work of Irene Baldwin, Elizabeth Chilvers, Barbara Robinson, and Joan Walton in Hull, and Beverley Eaton and Dinah Smart in Sheffield. We also wish to record our thanks to the BL PES for permission to quote from the Beveridge papers and the Dalton Diaries and to *The Times* for permission to quote from several of their obituaries.

We further acknowledge the help given in proof-reading by Audrey Hebb, Dr David Martin, Sophie Nield, Barbara Robinson and Ralph Saville, and the work of Wendy Mann and John Morris in the final stage of the index. We are also grateful to our copy-editors, Mrs V. Rose and Mr N. Allen, for their careful reading of the entries. Finally we wish to thank our publishers and in particular Mr T. M. Farniloe who has been responsible for the *Dictionary* since volume I and who has always been most helpful.

University of Hull
September 1991

JMB
JS

Notes to Readers

1. Place-names are usually quoted according to contemporary usage relating to the particular entry.
2. Where the amount of a will, estate value or effects is quoted, the particular form used is normally that given in *The Times*, or the records of Somerset House, London, or the Scottish Record Office, Edinburgh. For dates before 1860 the source will usually be the Public Record Office.
3. Under the heading **Sources**, personal information relates to details obtained from relatives, friends or colleagues of the individual in question; biographical information refers to other sources.
4. The place of publication in bibliographical references is London, unless otherwise stated.
5. All theses and dissertations cited were submitted to universities, unless otherwise stated (for example, 'London PhD' signifies a PhD thesis submitted to the University of London).
6. 'P.' indicates a pamphlet whose pagination could not be verified. Where it is known, the number of pages is quoted if under sixty.
7. The *See also* column which follows biographical entries includes names marked with a dagger and these refer to biographies already published in Volumes I–VIII of the *Dictionary*; those with no marking are included in the present volume, and those with an asterisk refer to entries to be included in later volumes.
8. A consolidated name list of entries in Volumes I–IX will be found at the end of this volume before the general index.
9. In Volume VI, pp. xix to xxxi, there are additions and corrections to Volumes I–V.

List of Contributors

Peter Ackers	Research Associate, School of Management, University of Manchester Institute of Science and Technology
Professor Victor Bailey	Department of History, University of Kansas, USA
Mr Daniel Ballard	Sheffield
Professor F. K. Donnelly	Department of History, University of New Brunswick, Canada
Miss Sarah Eddy	Eston, Cleveland
Professor Cyril Ehrlich	Oxford
Professor Geoffrey Fidler	Associate Professor, Department of Education, Liberal Arts College, Concordia University, Montreal, Canada
Edmund and Ruth Frow	Working Class Movement Library, Salford
Jim Fyrth	London
Dr Ian Goodfellow	Senior Counsellor, Open University, South West Region, Plymouth
Dr Aled Jones	Lecturer in History, University College of Wales, Aberystwyth
Stephen F. Kelly	Writer and television producer
Dr Richard Lewis	Head of the History Section of the Department of Humanities, Teesside Polytechnic
Dr David E. Martin	Lecturer, Department of History, University of Sheffield
Mrs Barbara Nield	Formerly Research Assistant, Department of Economic and Social History, University of Hull
John S. Peart-Binns	Hebden Bridge, West Yorkshire
Archie Potts	Formerly Associate Dean of the Faculty of Busi- ness and Professional Studies, Newcastle upon Tyne Polytechnic
Eileen Price	Formerly Lecturer in the Department of Politics, University of New England, NSW, Australia
Dylan Rees	Head of Humanities Faculty, Cwmtawe Com- prehensive School, Pontardawe, West Glamorgan
Dr Naomi Reid	Stockport
Stephen Roberts	Fellow, Institute for Advanced Research in the Humanities, University of Birmingham
Dr Tania Rose	London

x LIST OF CONTRIBUTORS

John B. Smethurst
Professor Norbert C. Soldon

Dr Terry Spencer
Eric Taplin

Dr Noel W. Thompson

Alistair G. Tough
Andrew Whitehead
Alan Yates

Winton, Eccles
Professor of History, West Chester University,
USA

Local historian, Pontefract
Honorary Fellow, Department of Economic and
Social History, University of Liverpool
Lecturer, Department of History, University
College of Swansea, University of Wales
Archivist, University of Glasgow Archives
Political correspondent, BBC World Service
London

List of Abbreviations

Omitted from this list are abbreviations for degrees (PhD, MA, etc.) and abbreviations for American states and British counties (used only in references).

ACE	Advisory Committee on Education
ADC	aide-de-camp
ADM	Admiralty
AEF	Amalgamated Union of Engineering and Foundry Workers
AEU	Amalgamated Engineering Union
AFC	Association Football Club
AGM	Annual General Meeting
ATA	Artists' International Association
AMU	Amalgamated Musicians' Union
ANC	African National Congress
ARP	Air Raid Precautions
ASW	Amalgamated Society of Woodworkers
AUBTW	Amalgamated Union of Building Trade Workers
AEW	Amalgamated Union of Engineering Workers
BBC	British Broadcasting Corporation
BCL	Bachelor of Civil Law
BL	British Library
BLPES	British Library of Political and Economic Science
BM	British Museum
BMA	British Medical Association
BMC	British Motor Corporation
BSP	British Socialist Party
<i>Bull.</i>	<i>Bulletin</i>
<i>Bull. Soc. Lab. Hist.</i>	<i>Bulletin of the Society for the Study of Labour History</i>
BYFC	British Youth Food Committee
<i>c.</i>	<i>circa</i> (Lat.): about
<i>Camb. J. Econ.</i>	<i>Cambridge Journal of Economics</i>
CBE	Commander of the Order of the British Empire
Cd/Cmd/Cmnd	Command Paper
Ch.(s)	Chapter(s)
CL	Central/City Library
CLC	Central Labour College
CMG	Companion of the Order of St Michael and St George
CNAA	Council for National Academic Awards
CND	Campaign for Nuclear Disarmament

xii LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

CO	Conscientious Objector
Coll.	Collection
Col.(s)	Column(s)
<i>Cont. Rev.</i>	<i>Contemporary Review</i>
Co-op.	Co-operative
CP	Communist Party
CPGB	Communist Party of Great Britain
CPSU	Communist Party of the Soviet Union
CRO	County Record Office
CSL	Church Socialist League
CSEU	Confederation of Shipbuilding and Engineering Unions
CSU	Christian Social Union
CWB	Central Wales Board
CWS	Co-operative Wholesale Society
<i>d</i>	old pence
<i>DLB</i>	<i>Dictionary of Labour Biography</i>
<i>DNB</i>	<i>Dictionary of National Biography</i>
DWRGLU	Dock, Wharf, Riverside and General Labourers' Union
EAC	Education Advisory Committee
EC	Executive Committee
ECCI	Executive Committee of the Communist International
<i>Econ. J.</i>	<i>Economic Journal</i>
<i>Econ. Rev.</i>	<i>Economic Review</i>
ed.(s)	edited/edition(s)/editor
<i>Engl. Rev.</i>	<i>English Review</i>
EPA	Emergency Powers Act
<i>et al.</i>	<i>et alia/et alii</i> (Lat.): and others
ff.	pages following
FGM	Flint Glass Makers
FO	Foreign Office
FS	Friendly Society
FSS	Federation of Student Societies
<i>Gaz.</i>	<i>Gazette</i>
GBM	Glass Bottle Makers
GDR	German Democratic Republic
GLC	Greater London Council
<i>GMWJ</i>	<i>General and Municipal Workers' Journal</i>
GSM	Guild of St Matthew
<i>Hist. J.</i>	<i>Historical Journal</i>
HLRO	House of Lords Record Office
HMSO	His (Her) Majesty's Stationery Office
HO	Home Office
ibid.	<i>ibidem</i> (Lat.): in the same place
idem	(Lat.): the same; author as mentioned in previous entry
ICFTU	International Confederation of Free Trade Unions
IFTU	International Federation of Trade Unions

IGWU	International Glass Workers' Union
IISH	International Institute of Social History
IKKI	<i>see</i> ECCI
ILGWU	International Ladies' Garment Workers' Union
ILO	International Labour Office
ILP	Independent Labour Party
Int.	International
<i>Int. Soc. Rev.</i>	<i>International Socialist Review</i>
<i>Int. Rev. Social Hist.</i>	<i>International Review of Social History</i>
ISTC	Iron and Steel Trades Confederation
ITGWU	Irish Transport and General Workers' Union
IWM	Imperial War Museum, London
IWMA	International Working Men's Association
IWW	Industrial Workers of the World
<i>J.</i>	<i>Journal</i>
<i>J. Cont. Hist.</i>	<i>Journal of Contemporary History</i>
JIC	Joint Industrial Council
JRSS	<i>Journal of the Royal Statistical Society</i>
JSSC	Joint Shop Stewards' Committee
<i>Kelly</i>	<i>Kelly's Handbook to the Titled, Landed and Official Classes</i>
<i>Lab. Mag.</i>	<i>Labour Magazine</i>
<i>Lab. Mon.</i>	<i>Labour Monthly</i>
LCC	London County Council
LBC	Left Book Club
LEA	Labour Electoral Association
LKG	League of the Kingdom of God
LP	Labour Party
LRC	Labour Representation Committee
LRD	Labour Research Department
LSE	London School of Economics
LTRA	Land Tenure Reform Association
<i>Mag.</i>	<i>Magazine</i>
MFGB	Miners' Federation of Great Britain
MML	Marx Memorial Library
<i>M of E</i>	<i>Minutes of Evidence</i>
MP	Member of Parliament
MRA	Moral Rearmament
MRC	Modern Records Centre, Warwick University
MS(S)	Manuscript(s)
NAC	National Administrative Council
NACODS	National Association of Colliery Overmen, Deputies and Shotfirers
NAFTA	National Amalgamated Furniture Trades Association
NALT	National Association of Labour Teachers
<i>Nat. Rev.</i>	<i>National Review</i>
NCA	National Charter Association
NCF	No-Conscription Fellowship
NCLC	National Council of Labour Colleges

xiv LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

NCMA	Northumberland Colliery Mechanics' Association
NCW	National Council of Women
n.d.	no date
NEC	National Executive Committee
NFBTO	National Federation of Building Trades Operatives
NFPW	National Federation of Professional Workers
NJ	New Jersey
NJC	National Joint Committee for Spanish Relief
NLS	National Library of Scotland
NMA	Northumberland Miners' Association
NMLH	National Museum of Labour History, Manchester
NPL	National Physical Laboratory
n.s.	new series
NTWF	National Transport Workers' Federation
NUDAW	National Union of Distributive and Allied Workers
NUDL	National Union of Dock Labourers
NUM	National Union of Mineworkers
NUPE	National Union of Public Employees
NUSW	National Union of Scientific Workers
NUT	National Union of Teachers
NUVB	National Union of Vehicle Builders
NUWM	National Unemployed Workers' Movement
NUWSS	National Union of Women's Suffrage Societies
NY	New York
OBE	Officer of the Order of the British Empire
Obit.	Obituary/Obituaries
OCTU	Officer Cadet Training Unit
P.	Pamphlet (<i>see</i> Notes to Readers)
PCU	People's Charter Union
PEP	Political and Economic Planning
PL	Public Library
<i>Pol. Q.</i>	<i>Political Quarterly</i>
<i>POUM</i>	<i>Partido Obrero di Unifación Marxista</i>
PRO	Public Record Office
<i>Proc.</i>	<i>Proceedings</i>
pt(s)	part(s)
<i>Q.</i>	<i>Quarterly</i>
RASC	Royal Army Service Corps
R. C.	Royal Commission
RCA	Railway Clerks' Association
<i>Rev.</i>	<i>Review</i>
rev.	revised
Revd	Reverend
RG	Registrar General
RN	Royal Navy
RO	Record Office
RSPCA	Royal Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals

<i>s.</i>	shilling(s)
SAIRR	South African Institute of Race Relations
<i>Sat. Rev.</i>	<i>Saturday Review</i>
S. C.	Select Committee
SDF	Social Democratic Federation
SDP	Social Democratic Party
SDUK	Society for the Diffusion of Useful Knowledge
SLP	Socialist Labour Party
SMAC	Spanish Medical Aid Committee
<i>Soc. Rev.</i>	<i>Socialist Review</i>
SOGAT	Society of Graphical and Allied Trades
SPCK	Society for the Propagation of Christian Knowledge
SWMF	South Wales Miners' Federation
TA	Typographical Association
TGWU	Transport and General Workers' Union
<i>THES</i>	<i>Times Higher Education Supplement</i>
<i>Trans</i>	<i>Transactions</i>
trans.	translated/translator
TS	Treasury Solicitor
TSSA	Transport Salaried Staffs' Association
TU	trade union
TUC	Trades Union Congress
UCATT	Union of Construction, Allied Trades and Technicians
UDC	Union of Democratic Control
ULF	University Labour Federation
UNESCO	United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organisation
Univ.	University
UPA	United Patternmakers' Association
USDAW	Union of Shop, Distributive and Allied Workers
USSR	Union of Soviet Socialist Republics
WCML	Working Class Movement Library, Salford
WEA	Workers' Educational Association
WFL	Women's Freedom League
WSPU	Women's Social and Political Union
<i>WW</i>	<i>Who's Who</i>
<i>WWW</i>	<i>Who Was Who</i>
YCL	Young Communist League
YMCA	Young Men's Christian Association

List of Bibliographies and Special Notes

Bibliographies

The subject bibliographies attached to certain entries are the responsibility of the editors. The entries under which they will be found in Volumes I–VI are as follows:

British Labour Party		
1900–13	LANSBURY, George	II
1914–31	HENDERSON, Arthur	I
Chartism to 1840	LOVETT, William	VI
Christian Socialism, 1848–54	LUDLOW, John Malcolm Forbes	II
Co-operation		
Agricultural Co-operation	PLUNKETT, Sir Horace Curzon	V
Co-operative Education	HALL, Fred	I
Co-operative Party	ALEXANDER, Albert Victor	I
Co-operative Production	JONES, Benjamin	I
Co-operative Union	HAYWARD, Fred	I
Co-operative Wholesaling	REDFERN, Percy	I
Co-partnership	GREENING, Edward Owen	I
International Co-operative		
Alliance	MAY, Henry John	I
Irish Co-operation	GALLAGHER, Patrick	I
Retail Co-operation		
Nineteenth century	HOLYOAKE, George Jacob	I
1900–45	BROWN, William Henry	I
1945–70	BONNER, Arnold	I
Scottish Co-operation	MAXWELL, William	I
Guild Socialism	SPARKES, Malcolm	II
Mining Trade Unionism		
1850–79	MACDONALD, Alexander	I
1880–99	PICKARD, Benjamin	I
1900–14	ASHTON, Thomas	I
1915–26	COOK, Arthur James	III
1927–44	LEE, Peter	II
Scottish Mining Trade Unionism	SMILLIE, Robert	III
Welsh Mining Trade Unionism	ABRAHAM, William (Mabon)	I
New Model Unionism	ALLAN, William	I
New Unionism, 1889–93	TILLET, Benjamin (Ben)	IV

Special Notes in Volume V

The Parliamentary Recruiting Committee and the Joint Labour Recruiting Committee in the First World War *see* **BOWERMAN, Charles William**

The 1917 Club *see* **HAMILTON, Mary Agnes**

The Mosely Industrial Commission *see* **STEADMAN, William (Will) Charles**

Special Notes in Volume VI

Woman's Industrial Independence (1848; reprinted) *see* **BARMBY, Catherine Isabella**

Boggart Hole Clough and Free Speech *see* **BROCKLEHURST, Frederick**

Ca'canny *see* **DAVIS, William John**

Special Notes in Volume VII

The League Against Imperialism, 1927–1937 *see* **BRIDGEMAN, Reginald Francis Orlando**

The Gateshead Progressive Players, 1920–1980 *see* **DODDS, Ruth**

The Meerut Trial, 1929–1933 *see* **GOSSIP, Alexander (Alex)**

The Execution of Francisco Ferrer and the Labour Movement *see* **WARD, George Herbert Bridges**

Special Notes in Volume VIII

The Guild of St Matthew *see* **HANCOCK, Thomas**

The Church Socialist League *see* **MOLL, William Edmund**

The Twentieth Century Press *see* **QUELCH, Henry (Harry)**

The British Labour Delegation to Russia, 1920 *see* **TURNER, Sir Ben**

Special Notes in Volume IX

The Aid for Spain Movement in Britain, 1936–9 *see* **BROWN, Isabel**

The British Trade Union Delegation to Russia, 1924. I. The Official Report; II. The Zinoviev Letter *see* **GRENFELL, Harold**

The British Joint Labour Delegation to Hungary. Inquiry into the White Terror, May 1920 *see* **JOWETT, Frederick William**