This series, specially commissioned by the Economic History Society, provides a guide to the current interpretations of the key themes of economic history, in which advances have recently been made, or in which there has been significant debate.

The series will give readers access to the best work done, help them to draw their own conclusions in some major fields and, by means of the critical bibliography in each book, guide them in the selection of further reading. The aim is to provide a springboard to further work rather than a set of pre-packaged conclusions or short cuts.

ECONOMIC HISTORY SOCIETY

The Economic History Society, which numbers over 3,000 members, publishes the *Economic History Review* four times a year (free to members) and holds an annual conference. Inquiries about membership should be addressed to the Assistant Secretary, Economic History Society, Peterhouse, Cambridge. Full-time students may join the Society at special rates.

STUDIES IN ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL HISTORY

Edited for the Economic History Society by L. A. Clarkson

PUBLISHED

- W. I. Albert* Latin America and the World Economy from Independence to 1930
- B. W. E. Alford* Depression and Recovery? British Economic Growth, 1918-1939
- Michael Anderson* Approaches to the History of the Western Family, 1500-1914
- P. J. Cain* Economic Foundations of British Overseas Expansion, 1815-1914
- S. D. Chapman* The Cotton Industry in the Industrial Revolution
- Neil Charlesworth* British Rule and the Indian Economy, 1800-1914
- J. A. Chartres* Internal Trade in England, 1500-1700
- R. A. Church* The Great Victorian Boom, 1850-1873
- D. C. Coleman* Industry in Tudor and Stuart England
- P. L. Cottrell* British Overseas Investment in the Nineteenth Century
- Ralph Davis* English Overseas Trade, 1500-1700
- M. E. Falkus* The Industrialisation of Russia, 1700-1914
- Peter Fearon* The Origins and Nature of the Great Slump, 1929-1932
- T. R. Gourvish* Railways and the British Economy, 1830-1914
- Robert Gray* The Aristocracy of Labour in Nineteenth-century Britain, c 1850-1900
- John Hatcher* Plague, Population and the English Economy, 1348-1530
- J. R. Hay* The Origins of the Liberal Welfare Reforms, 1906-1914
- R. H. Hilton* The Decline of Serfdom in Medieval England
- E. L. Jones* The Development of English Agriculture, 1815-1973
- John Lovell* British Trade Unions, 1875-1933
- Hugh McLeod* Religion and the Working Class in Nineteenth-Century Britain
- J. D. Marshall* The Old Poor Law, 1795-1834
- Alan S. Milward* The Economic Effects of the Two World Wars on Britain
- G. E. Mingay* Enclosure and the Small Farmer in the Age of the Industrial Revolution
- Rosalind Mitchison* British Population Change Since 1860
- R. J. Morris* Class and Class Consciousness in the Industrial Revolution, 1780-1850
- J. Forbes Munro* Britain in Tropical Africa, 1870-1960
- A. E. Musson* British Trade Unions, 1800-1875
- R. B. Outhwaite* Inflation in Tudor and Early Stuart England
- R. J. Overy* The Nazi Economic Recovery, 1932-1938
- P. L. Payne* British Entrepreneurship in the Nineteenth Century
- G. D. Ramsay* The English Woollen Industry, 1500-1750
- Michael E. Rose* The Relief of Poverty, 1834-1914
- Michael Sanderson* Education, Economic Change and Society in England, 1780-1870
- S. B. Saul* The Myth of the Great Depression, 1873-1896
- Arthur J. Taylor* Laissez-faire and State Intervention in Nineteenth-century Britain
- Peter Temin* Causal Factors in American Economic Growth in the Nineteenth Century
- Michael Turner* Enclosures in Britain, 1750-1830
- Margaret Walsh* The American Frontier Revisited

OTHER TITLES ARE IN PREPARATION

English Overseas Trade *1500–1700*

Prepared for
the Economic History Society by

RALPH DAVIS

Professor of Economic History
in the University of Leicester

M
MACMILLAN

© The Economic History Society 1973

All rights reserved. No reproduction, copy or transmission of this publication may be made without written permission.

No paragraph of this publication may be reproduced, copied or transmitted save with written permission or in accordance with the provisions of the Copyright Act 1956 (as amended).

Any person who does any unauthorised act in relation to this publication may be liable to criminal prosecution and civil claims for damages.

First published 1973

Reprinted 1985

Published by
Higher and Further Education Division
MACMILLAN PUBLISHERS LTD
Houndmills, Basingstoke, Hampshire RG21 2XS
and London
Companies and representatives
throughout the world

ISBN 978-1-349-01742-3

ISBN 978-1-349-01740-9 (eBook)

DOI 10.1007/978-1-349-01740-9

Contents

1	Introduction	7
2	The Old Trades	11
3	The Opening of Southern Trades	20
4	England as Importer	26
5	Trade Beyond Europe	32
6	Trade Organisations and Institutions	41
	<i>Maps</i> Destination of English Exports, 1500	50
	Destination of English Exports, 1700	51
	<i>Tables</i>	52
	<i>Select Bibliography</i>	57
	<i>Index</i>	62