STUDIES IN CONTEMPORARY EUROPE

In the past quarter of a century European society, and Europe's relations with the rest of the world, have been radically transformed.

Some of these changes came in the wake of the Second World War; others – and in particular the division of Europe – followed as a result of the Cold War. In addition, throughout the period other forces, and especially technological change, have been at work to produce a major recasting of the fabric of European society and Europe's role in the world. Many of these changes, together with their attendant problems, have transcended the political and economic divisions of the continent.

The purpose of this series is to examine some of the major economic, social and political developments of the past twenty-five years in Europe as a whole – both East and West – considering the problems and opportunities facing Europe and its citizens today.

STUDIES IN CONTEMPORARY EUROPE

General Editors: ROY PRYCE and CHRISTOPHER THORNE

Published titles

AGRICULTURE

HUGH D. CLOUT

RURAL SOCIETIES

S. H. FRANKLIN

YOUTH AND SOCIETY

F. G. FRIEDMANN

EDUCATION

JOHN VAIZEY

In preparation

EUROPE AND THE THIRD WORLD

SOCIAL STRATIFICATION

THE STRUCTURE OF INDUSTRIES

THE URBAN EXPLOSION

POPULATION MOVEMENTS

ECONOMIC PLANNING

THE MASS MEDIA

CHRISTIAN DEMOCRACY

WOMEN IN SOCIETY

SOCIAL DEMOCRACY

PATTERNS OF CO-OPERATION AND INTEGRATION

THE QUEST FOR ECONOMIC GROWTH

RURAL SOCIETIES

S. H. FRANKLIN

*Department of Geography, Victoria University
of Wellington, New Zealand*

. . . for if the Continent knows little, by experience, of cultivation on a large scale and by large capital, the generality of English writers are no better acquainted practically with peasant proprietors and have almost always the most erroneous ideas of their social condition and mode of life.

J. S. MILL

MACMILLAN EDUCATION

ISBN 978-0-333-12701-8 ISBN 978-1-349-01236-7 (eBook)

DOI 10.1007/978-1-349-01236-7

© S. H. Franklin 1971

Reprint of the original edition 1971

All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced or transmitted, in any form or by any means, without permission.

First published 1971 by

THE MACMILLAN PRESS LTD

London and Basingstoke

Associated companies in New York Toronto

Dublin Melbourne Johannesburg and Madras

SBN 333 12701 3

The paperback edition of this book is sold subject to the condition that it shall not, by way of trade or otherwise, be lent, re-sold, hired out, or otherwise circulated without the publisher's prior consent in any form of binding or cover other than that in which it is published and without a similar condition including this condition being imposed on the subsequent purchaser.

CONTENTS

	<i>List of Tables</i>	6
1	Introduction	7
2	Rural Society: Pre-war and Post-war	8
3	The Peasantry	12
	The modernisation of the family farm. Marginal farms and marginal farmers. Part-time farmers. Migrants. The peasant family. Women.	
4	The Hired Labour Force	37
5	Capitalist Farmers and Métayers	41
6	The Collectivised Peasantry	45
7	Peasants, Politics and the New Industrial State	51
	<i>Further Reading</i>	57
	<i>Further Study</i>	61
	<i>Index</i>	63

LIST OF TABLES

1	Total expenditure of Yugoslav peasant households, 1966	14
2	Peasant household expenditure	15
3	Household expenditure upon food, France	16
4	Labour input of four Federal German farms, 1959	16
5	Socio-economic character of Federal German agricultural labour force, 1965-6	17
6	Family labour force, Federal Germany, 1949 to 1965-6	19
7	Total household consumption, France, 1965	19
8	Incomes of 204 part-time, marginal and full-time farming families, North Baden, 1963	25
9	Hired labour force, France: estimated rate of decline, 1954-62, and age structure, 1968	38
10	Fixed-wage workers and day labourers in certain Italian regions, 1964	39
11	Socio-economic structure of French farming	43
12	Individual holdings, German Democratic Republic	47
13	Age and sex structure of agricultural labour force, Hungary, 1964, and Czechoslovakia, 1967	48