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The European Commission and the Transformation of EU Borders

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To my family, with love

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LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

AFSJ	Area of Freedom, Security, and Justice
CEAS	Common European Asylum System
CoM	Council of Ministers
DCFTA	Deep and Comprehensive Free Trade Agreement
DGs	Directorates General
EASO	European Asylum Support Office
EC	European Community
ECJ	European Court of Justice
EEAS	European External Action Service
EMoS	European model of society
EMU	Economic and Monetary Union
ENI	European Neighbourhood Instrument
ENP	European Neighbourhood Policy
ENPI	European Neighbourhood Partnership Instrument
EP	European Parliament
ESM	European Social Model
EU	European Union
EURES	European Employment Services
EURODAC	European Dactyloscopy
FMP	free movement of people
FRONTEX	the European Agency for the Management of Operational Cooperation at the External Borders of the Member States of the European Union
GAMM	global approach to migration and mobility
GDP	Gross Domestic Product

HR	High Representative of the Union for Foreign Affairs and Security Policy
IGC	intergovernmental conference
JHA	justice and home affairs
OMC	Open Method of Coordination
PHARE	Poland and Hungary: Assistance for Restructuring their Economies
QMV	qualified majority vote
R&D	Research and Development
SEA	Single European Act
SIS	Schengen Information System
SPRING	Support for Partnership, Reform, and Inclusive Growth
TCNs	third country nationals
ToL	Treaty of Lisbon
UK	United Kingdom
US/USA	United States/ United States of America
VIS	visa information system

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