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# Concepts of Non-Provocative Defence

Ideas and Practices in International Security

Geoffrey Wiseman

*School of International Relations*

*University of Southern California*

*Los Angeles*

palgrave

in association with  
ST ANTONY'S COLLEGE, OXFORD



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*For Nellie and Gary Wiseman*

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Geoffrey Wiseman



# Abbreviations

ABC	Atomic, biological and chemical weapons
ABM	Anti-ballistic missile
ALB	Air-land battle
ASEAN	Association of Southeast Asian Nations
ASZ	Air safety zone
BMD	Ballistic missile defence
CBD	Confidence-building defence
CBM	Confidence-building measure
CSBM	Confidence- and security-building measure
CFE	Conventional Forces in Europe
CFSP	Common Foreign and Security Policy
CIS	Commonwealth of Independent States
CND	Campaign for Nuclear Disarmament
COPRI	Copenhagen Peace Research Institute
CPSU	Communist Party of the Soviet Union
CSCE	Conference on Security and Co-operation in Europe
DD	Defensive defence
DMZ	Demilitarised zone
EC	European Community/European Communities
ECE	East Central Europe
EDC	European Defence Community
EEZ	Exclusive economic zone
EU	European Union
FBIS	Foreign Broadcast Information Service
FEER	Far Eastern Economic Review
FOFA	Follow-on forces attack
FRG	Federal Republic of Germany
GCC	Gulf Co-operation Council
GDP	Gross domestic product
GDR	German Democratic Republic
GSZ	Ground safety zone
G7	Group of Seven
HVK	Main Defence Forces (Germany)
IAEA	International Atomic Energy Agency
ICBM	Intercontinental ballistic missile
ICRC	International Committee of the Red Cross
IFOR	Implementation Force (Bosnia)
IMEMO	Institute of World Economy and International Relations

IISS	International Institute for Strategic Studies
INF	Intermediate-range nuclear forces
ISKAN	Institute for the Study of the USA and Canada
KFOR	International Security Force (Kosovo)
KRK	Crisis Reaction Forces (Germany)
MIRV	Multiple independently-targeted re-entry vehicle
MIT	Massachusetts Institute of Technology
MP	Member of Parliament
MTCR	Missile Technology Control Regime
NACC	North Atlantic Co-operation Council
NAM	Non-Aligned Movement
NATO	North Atlantic Treaty Organization
NGO	Non-governmental organization
NOD	Non-offensive defence
NPD	Non-provocative defence
NPT	Nuclear Non-Proliferation Treaty
NTD	Non-threatening defence
OSCE	Organization for Security and Cooperation in Europe
PfP	Partnership for Peace
PLA	People's Liberation Army
PRC	People's Republic of China
P5	Permanent Five (UN Security Council members)
SACEUR	Supreme Allied Commander, Europe
SALT	Strategic Arms Limitation Talks
SDI	Strategic Defence Initiative
SIPRI	Stockholm International Peace Research Institute
SLBM	Submarine-launched ballistic missile
SLOC	Sea lanes of communication
SPD	(German) Social Democratic Party
TDF	Territorial Defence Forces (Yugoslavia)
UK	United Kingdom
UN	United Nations
UNIDIR	United Nations Institute for Disarmament Research
UNSCOM	United Nations Special Commission
US	United States of America
USGPO	United States Government Printing Office
USIP	United States Institute of Peace
USSR	Union of Soviet Socialist Republics (Soviet Union)
WEU	Western European Union
WMD	Weapons of mass destruction
WTO	Warsaw Treaty Organization (Warsaw Pact)
YPA	Yugoslav People's Army