

Territorial Party Politics in Western Europe

Also by Wilfried Swenden

FEDERALISM AND SECOND CHAMBERS: Regional Representation in Parliamentary Federations: The Australian Senate and German Bundesrat Compared

FEDERALISM AND REGIONALISM IN WESTERN EUROPE: A Comparative and Thematic Analysis

Territorial Party Politics in Western Europe

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Abbreviations

AN	Alleanza Nazionale
AP	Alianza Popular
BAME	Black and minority ethnic
BNG	Bloque Nacionalista Galego
BSP-PSB	Belgische Socialistische Partij-Parti Socialiste Belge
CC	Coalición Canaria
CDh	Centre Démocrate Humaniste
CD&V	Christen-Democratisch en Vlaams
CDS	Centro Democrático y Social
CDU	Christlich Demokratische Union Deutschlands
CiU	Convergència i Unió
CMP	Comparative Manifesto Project
CSU	Christlich-Soziale Union in Bayern
CVP-PSC	Christelijke Volkspartij-Parti Social Chrétien
DC	Democrazia Cristiana
PD	Partito Democratico
DS	Democratici di Sinistra
DVU	Deutsche Volksunion
EA	Eusko Alkartasuna
EP	European Parliament
ERC	Esquerra Republicana de Catalunya
FDF	Front Démocratique des Francophones
FDP	Freie Demokratische Partei
FN	Front National
FNC	Federación Nacionalista Canaria
FRG	Federal Republic of Germany
GDR	German Democratic Republic
GRP	Gross Regional Product
HB	Herri Batasuna
IU	Izquierda Unida
KVV	Katholieke Vlaamse Volkpartij
LDD	Lijst Dedecker
MMP	Mixed Member Proportional electoral system
MR	Mouvement Réformateur
NPD	Nationaldemokratische Partei Deutschlands
NRW	North Rhine-Westphalia (Nordrhein-Westfalen)
NVA	Nieuw-Vlaamse Alliantie
OMOV	One member one vote
PAS	Partido Asturianista

PC	Plaid Cymru
PCI	Partito Comunista Italiano
PCS	Parti Catholique Social
PDS	Partei des Demokratischen Sozialismus
PDS	Partito Democratico della Sinistra
PNV	Partido Nacionalista Vasco
PP	Partido Popular
PVV-PLP	Partij voor Vrijheid en Vooruitgang-Parti de la Liberté et du Progrès
PR	Proportional representation
PRC	Partido Regionalista de Cantabria
PRC	Partito della Rifondazione Comunista
Pri	Partido Riojano
PRLW	Parti des Réformes et de la Liberté en Wallonie
PS	Parti Socialiste
PSC	Partit dels Socialistes de Catalunya
PSE-EE	Partido Socialista de Euskadi-Euskadiko Ezkerra
PSI	Partito Socialista Italiano
PSOE	Partido Socialista Obrero Español
RW	Rassemblement Wallon
SDP	Social Democratic Party
SNP	Scottish National Party
SP.a	Socialistische Partij – Anders
SPD	Sozialdemokratische Partei Deutschlands
UCD	Unión del Centro Democrático
UPCA	Unión para el Progreso de Cantabria
UPN	Unión del Pueblo Navarro
URAS	Unión Renovadora Asturiana
VLD	Vlaamse Liberalen en Democraten
VNV	Vlaamsch-Nationaal Verbond
WASG	Arbeit und soziale Gerechtigkeit – Die Wahlalternative