

Territorial Party Politics in Western Europe

Also by Wilfried Swenden

FEDERALISM AND SECOND CHAMBERS: Regional Representation in Parliamentary Federations: The Australian Senate and German Bundesrat Compared

FEDERALISM AND REGIONALISM IN WESTERN EUROPE: A Comparative and Thematic Analysis

Territorial Party Politics in Western Europe

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Abbreviations

| | |
|---------|--|
| AN | Alleanza Nazionale |
| AP | Alianza Popular |
| BAME | Black and minority ethnic |
| BNG | Bloque Nacionalista Galego |
| BSP-PSB | Belgische Socialistische Partij-Parti Socialiste Belge |
| CC | Coalición Canaria |
| CDh | Centre Démocrate Humaniste |
| CD&V | Christen-Democratisch en Vlaams |
| CDS | Centro Democrático y Social |
| CDU | Christlich Demokratische Union Deutschlands |
| CiU | Convergència i Unió |
| CMP | Comparative Manifesto Project |
| CSU | Christlich-Soziale Union in Bayern |
| CVP-PSC | Christelijke Volkspartij-Parti Social Chrétien |
| DC | Democrazia Cristiana |
| PD | Partito Democratico |
| DS | Democratici di Sinistra |
| DVU | Deutsche Volksunion |
| EA | Eusko Alkartasuna |
| EP | European Parliament |
| ERC | Esquerra Republicana de Catalunya |
| FDF | Front Démocratique des Francophones |
| FDP | Freie Demokratische Partei |
| FN | Front National |
| FNC | Federación Nacionalista Canaria |
| FRG | Federal Republic of Germany |
| GDR | German Democratic Republic |
| GRP | Gross Regional Product |
| HB | Herri Batasuna |
| IU | Izquierda Unida |
| KVV | Katholieke Vlaamse Volkpartij |
| LDD | Lijst Dedecker |
| MMP | Mixed Member Proportional electoral system |
| MR | Mouvement Réformateur |
| NPD | Nationaldemokratische Partei Deutschlands |
| NRW | North Rhine-Westphalia (Nordrhein-Westfalen) |
| NVA | Nieuw-Vlaamse Alliantie |
| OMOV | One member one vote |
| PAS | Partido Asturianista |

| | |
|---------|---|
| PC | Plaid Cymru |
| PCI | Partito Comunista Italiano |
| PCS | Parti Catholique Social |
| PDS | Partei des Demokratischen Sozialismus |
| PDS | Partito Democratico della Sinistra |
| PNV | Partido Nacionalista Vasco |
| PP | Partido Popular |
| PVV-PLP | Partij voor Vrijheid en Vooruitgang-Parti de la Liberté et du Progrès |
| PR | Proportional representation |
| PRC | Partido Regionalista de Cantabria |
| PRC | Partito della Rifondazione Comunista |
| Pri | Partido Riojano |
| PRLW | Parti des Réformes et de la Liberté en Wallonie |
| PS | Parti Socialiste |
| PSC | Partit dels Socialistes de Catalunya |
| PSE-EE | Partido Socialista de Euskadi-Euskadiko Ezkerra |
| PSI | Partito Socialista Italiano |
| PSOE | Partido Socialista Obrero Español |
| RW | Rassemblement Wallon |
| SDP | Social Democratic Party |
| SNP | Scottish National Party |
| SP.a | Socialistische Partij – Anders |
| SPD | Sozialdemokratische Partei Deutschlands |
| UCD | Unión del Centro Democrático |
| UPCA | Unión para el Progreso de Cantabria |
| UPN | Unión del Pueblo Navarro |
| URAS | Unión Renovadora Asturiana |
| VLD | Vlaamse Liberalen en Democraten |
| VNV | Vlaamsch-Nationaal Verbond |
| WASG | Arbeit und soziale Gerechtigkeit – Die Wahlalternative |