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The Elusive Quest for European Security

From EDC to CFSP

Simon Duke

Associate Professor

European Institute of Public Administration

Maastricht

Netherlands



in association with
ST ANTONY'S COLLEGE, OXFORD



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To the memory of Professor Margaret Gowing

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Contents

<i>List of Tables</i>	xii
<i>List of Figures</i>	xiii
<i>Acknowledgements</i>	xiv
<i>Acronyms, Abbreviations and Conventions</i>	xv
Introduction	1
Making Sense of Europe, Defence and Security	
Europeanising Security?	3
Putting EPC/CFSP into the Academic Context	8
1 The European Defence Community – Precursor to the CFSP?	12
Intellectual Origins	12
The Pleven and Spofford Plans	18
The Demise of the EDC	29
The Aftermath – Thoughts in the Bath	36
The London and Paris Conferences	37
2 The Rebirth of European Security	42
From the Fouchet Plan to European Political Co-operation	42
The Special Relationship and European Defence	49
The Fields of Elysée	51
De Gaulle’s Three Impediments	53
The WEU’s Decline and the Eurogroup’s Rise	55
European Political Co-operation – the Hague Summit	56
The Copenhagen Report to Tindemans: the Decline of EPC	58
From London to the Single European Act	62
The Single European Act and Title III	67
The Reawakening	72
Not a Meeting of Minds – Towards the 1991 IGC	78

3	From Political Community to Uncommon Security	82
	The Gulf War and Political Union	82
	The Luxembourg and Dutch Models and the IGC	85
	The Voice from across the Atlantic	92
	Title V of the Treaty on European Union – the CFSP	98
	The Role of the Western European Union	107
	Common Interests and Joint Action	112
	Progress towards the CFSP?	115
	Maastricht, the WEU and the New World Order	117
	An Interim Assessment of the CFSP	124
4	Expanding Europe, Decreasing Security	126
	Less than Common – the 1996 IGC	126
	The 1996 IGC and the Consolidated Treaty on European Union (CTEU)	130
	Redefinition of Security and Defence Responsibilities	133
	Institutional Modifications	134
	Voting Procedures: Unanimity versus QMV	137
	Relations with the WEU and Other International Organisations	139
	Budgetary Questions	143
	Implications of the Amsterdam Treaty	144
	EU Expansion and its Security Implications: Agenda 2000	147
	The Distinct Process – NATO Expansion	150
	The Special Role of Russia and the Ukraine	154
	Paying for Enlargement	156
	Public Opinion and European Security	165
5	Transatlantic Relations and European Security	175
	Leadership and Post-Cold War European Security	175
	Primus inter Pares	177
	Westward Ho?	181
	New Wine in Old Bottles	186
	The Beginning of the Compromise – Brussels	189
	The Compromise Complete – Berlin	194
	The CJTF Concept – Ensuring US Hegemony?	195

6	Transatlantic and 'Euro' Options – Case Study Yugoslavia	201
	Germany's Recognition – Leadership or Breaking Ranks?	204
	The London Peace Process and the Vance–Owen Peace Plan	207
	The WEU and Bosnia	213
	NATO and Bosnia	219
	Lessons from Bosnia for European Security	221
	Postscript: Albania and Kosovo ... Typical Crisis of the Post-Cold War	223
	Kosovo: On the Brink?	224
	Lessons from the Testing Ground	234
7	Progress Towards Defining a Common European Security and Defence Policy: Illusion or Practice?	239
	Relations Between the European Security Bodies	239
	Military Effectiveness	242
	The Eurocorps	248
	Logistics and Intelligence: Getting There and Knowing What's There	251
	Finance	259
	Manufacturing Security – a Two-Way Street?	261
	The Geography of Post-Cold War Security: The 'Ins' and 'Outs'	272
	Renationalising Militaries v Euro Options	286
8	Conclusion	292
	Scenarios for the Future	302
	Multispeed Security	305
	More of the Same?	306
	Britain's Fourth Pillar	307
	St Malo: a glimpse down the road	313
	Déjà vu?	315
	<i>Appendix 1: The Brussels Treaty</i>	317
	<i>Appendix 2: The North Atlantic Treaty</i>	320
	<i>Appendix 3: Modified Brussels Treaty</i>	323
	<i>Appendix 4: Title III Single European Act</i>	327

<i>Appendix 5: WEU Petersberg Declaration</i>	330
<i>Appendix 6: Treaty on European Union</i>	332
<i>Appendix 7: Consolidated Version of the TEU</i>	337
<i>Appendix 8: Madrid Declaration</i>	344
<i>Appendix 9: Historical Highlights of Attempts to Create a European Common Foreign and Security Policy</i>	353
<i>Appendix 10: Franco–British Summit – Joint Declaration on European Defence</i>	354
<i>Notes and References</i>	356
<i>Index</i>	396

List of Tables

2.1	The Single European Act and the European Community	73
4.1	Division of the Costs of Enlargement	157
4.2	Direct Enlargement Costs 1997–2009	158
4.3	Cost Estimates of NATO Enlargement	159
4.4	Military Expenditure as a Percentage of GDP 1989–94	161
4.5	Military Expenditure (in Constant Prices 1989–95)	162
4.6	Support for Key Maastricht Issues	167
4.7	National or Joint EU Decision-Making	168
4.8	Trust in other EU Members	170
4.9	Trust in Third Countries	171
4.10	Attitude to Possible NATO Membership, Central and Eastern Europe Countries, 1996	171
4.11	Attitude to Possible Requirements of NATO Membership, 1996	172
7.1	Downsizing Defence Industries: an Overview	264
7.2	Affiliations with the Western European Union	282

List of Figures

2.1	Transferral of WEU Responsibilities	70
3.1	The Pillar Structure of the European Union	101
4.1	Decision-Making in the EU's Second Pillar (CFSP)	137
5.1	General Structure of CJTF HQ	198
7.1	The Components of the Eurocorps	250
7.2	The Evolving European Security Structure	273
8.1	Britain's 'Fourth Pillar' Proposals	310

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Acronyms, Abbreviations and Conventions

ACE	Allied Command Europe
AFCENT	Allied Forces Central Europe
AFNORTHWEST	Allied Forces North West Europe
AFSOUTH	Allied Forces Southern Europe
ARRC	ACE Rapid Reaction Corps (see ACE)
AWACS	Airborne Warning and Control System
CAP	Common Agricultural Policy
CD	Common Defence
CDP	Common Defence Policy
CDU/CSU	Christian Democratic Union/Christian Social Union (Germany)
CEEC	Central and East European Countries
CEG	Capabilities-Expectations-Gap
CFE	Conventional Armed Forces in Europe (Treaty, 1990)
CFSP	Common Foreign and Security Policy (also 'second pillar')
CIA	Central Intelligence Agency
CINCEUR	Commander-in-Chief Europe (US)
CIS	Commonwealth of Independent States
CJTF	Combined Joint Task Force Concept
C ³ I	Command, Control, Communication and Intelligence
COREPER	Committee of Permanent Representatives
COREU	Correspondance Européenne (internal EU communications network)
CNAD	Conference on National Armaments Directors
CRISEX	Crisis (management) exercise
CSCE	Conference on Security and Co-operation in Europe (also see OSCE)
CTEU	Consolidated Treaty on European Union
DoD	Department of Defense (US)
DG	Directorate-General (followed by relevant reference number, e.g. DG1A)
EAA	European Armaments Agency
EADC	European Aerospace and Defence Company
EAPC	Euro-Atlantic Partnership Council (successor to NACC)
EC	European Community
ECMM	European Community Monitoring Mission
ECSC	European Coal and Steel Community
EDC	European Defence Community
EDIG	European Defence Industries Group
EEA	European Armaments Agency (by end of 2001)

EEC	European Economic Community
EFTA	European Free Trade Area
EMU	European Monetary Union
EPC (until 1954)	European Political Community (related to EDC)
EPC (post 1970)	European Political Co-operation
ESDI	European Security and Defence Initiative
FAWEU	Forces Answerable to the WEU
FOTL	Follow-on-to-Lance
FRY	Federal Republic of Yugoslavia
EU	European Union
FCO	Foreign and Commonwealth Office (United Kingdom)
GATT	General Agreement of Tariffs and Trade
HQ	Headquarter
ICRC	International Committee of the Red Cross
ICTY	International Criminal Tribunal (for former Yugoslavia)
IEPG	Independent European Programme Group
IFOR	Intervention Force (precursor to SFOR in Bosnia)
IGC	Intergovernmental Conference
INF	Intermediate-Range Nuclear Forces (Treaty, 1987)
JNA	Yugoslav People's Army
JSTARS	Joint Surveillance and Target Attack Radar System
KLA	Kosovo Liberation Army
MAPE	Multinational Advising Police Element (Albania)
MBFR	Mutual and Balanced Force Reduction
MCG	Mediterranean Co-operation Group
MLF	Multilateral Force
MRP	Mouvement Républicain Populaire (France)
NACC	North Atlantic Co-operation Council (became EAPC)
NAC	North Atlantic Council
NAFTA	North American Free Trade Area
NATO	North Atlantic Treaty Organisation
NBC	Nuclear, Biological and Chemical Weapons (see also WMD)
NNAs	Neutral or Non-Aligned Countries
OCCAR	Organisation for Joint Armaments Co-operation (Germany, France, Italy, and the United Kingdom)
OSCE	Organisation for Security and Co-operation in Europe (formerly CSCE)
PDD-25	Presidential Decision Directive 25 (US)
PfP	Partnership for Peace (NATO)
PHARE	Poland and Hungary Assistance for Economic Restructuring Programme (extended beyond the two named countries)
PPEWU	Policy Planning and Early Warning Unit
QMV	Qualified Majority Vote
RAF	Royal Air Force (UK)
RRF	Rapid Reaction Force
SACEUR	Supreme Allied Commander Europe
SEA	Single European Act
SFOR	Stabilisation Force (Bosnia)
SIPRI	Stockholm International Peace Research Institute

START	Strategic Arms Reduction Treaty
TEU	Treaty on European Union (also known as Maastricht Treaty)
THALES	Technology Arrangements for Laboratories for Defence European Science
UN	United Nations
UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UNPREDEP	United Nations Preventive Peacekeeping Mission (Macedonia)
UNPROFOR	United Nations Protection Force
USECOM	US European Command
USIA	United States Information Agency
VOPP	Vance-Owen Peace Plan
WEAG	Western European Armaments Group (succeeded the IEPG in 1992)
WEAO	Western European Armaments Organisation
WEU	Western European Union
WEUCOM	Western European Union Communications Network
WMD	Weapons of Mass Destruction
WTO	World Trade Organisation
WUDO	Western Union Defence Organisation