DICTIONARY OF LABOUR BIOGRAPHY

VOLUME XI

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Volume XI

Edited by

KEITH GILDART

Research Fellow, Department of Politics, University of York

DAVID HOWELL

Professor of Politics, University of York

and

NEVILLE KIRK

Professor of Labour and Social History, Manchester Metropolitan University

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Contents

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS	vii
NOTES TO READERS	ix
LIST OF CONTRIBUTORS	xi
LIST OF BIBLIOGRAPHIES AND SPECIAL NOTES	xiii
BIOGRAPHIES	xv
CONSOLIDATED LIST OF NAMES IN VOLUMES I–XI	295
GENERAL INDEX	307

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Notes to Readers

1. Place names are usually quoted according to contemporary usage in the period covered in each entry.
2. Where the amount of a will, estate or effects is quoted it is normally that given in *The Times*, in the records at Somerset House in London or at the Scottish Record Office in Edinburgh. For dates before 1860 the source is usually the Public Record Office.
3. Under the heading **Sources**, personal information relates to details obtained from relatives, friends or colleagues of the individual in question; biographical information refers to other sources.
4. The place of publication in the bibliographical sources is London unless otherwise stated.
5. The *See also* sections that follow some biographical entries include names marked with a dagger – these refer to biographies published in Volumes I–X of the *Dictionary of Labour Biography*; those with no marking are included in the present volume.
6. A consolidated list of the entries in Volumes I–XI can be found at the end of this volume, before the general index.

List of Contributors

Professor Owen Ashton	School of Humanities, Staffordshire University
Terence Bowman	<i>Mourne Observer</i> , Newcastle, County Down
Dr Amanda Capern	Department of History, University of Hull
Dr Stephen Catterall	University of Huddersfield
Dr Gisela Chan Man Fong	Rock Forest, Quebec, Canada
Dr Malcolm Chase	Department of Continuing Education, University of Leeds
Dr Gidon Cohen	Department of Politics, University of Northumbria
Dr Nina Fishman	School of Social Sciences, University of Westminster
Dr Andrew Flinn	School of Library, Archive, and Information Studies, University College London
Dr June Hannam	School of History, University of West England, Bristol
Ursula Masson	School of Humanities, University of Glamorgan
John McIlroy	Department of Sociology, University of Manchester
Dr Kevin Morgan	Department of Government, University of Manchester
Lowri Newman	School of Humanities, University of Glamorgan
Dr Emmet O'Connor	School of History, University of Ulster
Dr Paul Pickering	Australian National University, Canberra
Archie Potts	Gosforth, Newcastle-upon-Tyne
Dr Miles Taylor	University of Southampton
Richard Temple	Modern Records Centre, University of Warwick
Dr Andrew Thorpe	Department of History, University of Exeter
Dr Richard Whiting	Department of History, University of Leeds

List of Bibliographies and Special Notes

Bibliographies

The subject bibliographies attached to certain entries are the responsibility of the editors. The entries under which they will be found in Volumes I–VI are as follows:

British Labour Party		
1900–13	LANSBURY, George	II
1914–31	HENDERSON, Arthur	I
Chartism to 1840	LOVETT, William	VI
Christian Socialism, 1848–54	LUDLOW, John Malcolm Forbes	II
Cooperation		
Agricultural cooperation	PLUNKETT, Sir Horace Curzon	V
Cooperative education	HALL, Fred	I
Cooperative Party	ALEXANDER, Albert Victor	I
Cooperative production	JONES, Benjamin	I
Cooperative Union	HAYWARD, Fred	I
Cooperative wholesaling	REDFERN, Percy	I
Copartnership	GREENING, Edward Owen	I
International Cooperative		
Alliance	MAY, Henry John	I
Irish cooperation	GALLAGHER, Patrick	I
Retail cooperation		
Nineteenth century	HOLYOAKE, George Jacob	I
1900–45	BROWN, William Henry	I
1945–70	BONNER, Arnold	I
Scottish cooperation	MAXWELL, William	I
Guild socialism	SPARKES, Malcolm	II
Mining trade unionism		
1850–79	MACDONALD, Alexander	I
1880–99	PICKARD, Benjamin	I
1900–14	ASHTON, Thomas	I
1915–26	COOK, Arthur James	III
1927–44	LEE, Peter	II
Scottish mining trade unionism	SMILLIE, Robert	III
Welsh mining trade unionism	ABRAHAM, William (Mabon)	I
New model unionism	ALLAN, William	I
New unionism, 1889–93	TILLET, Benjamin (Ben)	IV

Special Notes in Volume V

Parliamentary Recruiting Committee and Joint Labour Recruiting Committee in the First World War, *see* **BOWERMAN, Charles William**

1917 Club, *see* **HAMILTON, Mary Agnes**

Mosley Industrial Commission, *see* **STEADMAN, William (Will) Charles**

Special Notes in Volume VI

Woman's Industrial Independence (1848, reprinted), *see* **BARMBY, Catherine Isabella**

Boggart Hole Clough and Free Speech, *see* **BROCKLEHURST, Frederick**

Ca'canny, *see* **DAVIS, William John**

Special Notes in Volume VII

League Against Imperialism, 1927–37, *see* **Bridgeman, Reginald Francis Orlando**

Gateshead Progressive Players, 1920–80, *see* **DODDS, Ruth**

Meerut Trial, 1929–33, *see* **GOSSIP, Alexander (Alex)**

Execution of Francisco Ferrer and the Labour Movement, *see* **WARD, George Herbert Bridges**

Special Notes in Volume VIII

Guild of St Matthew, *see* **HANCOCK, Thomas**

Church Socialist League, *see* **MOLL, William Edmund**

Twentieth Century Press, *see* **QUELCH, Henry (Harry)**

British Labour Delegation to Russia, 1920, *see* **TURNER, Sir Ben**

Special Notes in Volume IX

Aid for Spain Movement in Britain, 1936–39, *see* **BROWN, Isabel**

British Trade Union Delegation to Russia, 1924, I, Official Report, II, The Zinoviev Letter, *see* **GRENFELL, Harold**

British Joint Labour Delegation to Hungary, Inquiry into the White Terror, May 1920, *see* **JOWETT, Frederick William**

Special Notes in Volume X

Churches of Christ as a Labour Sect, *see* **TAYLOR, John Thomas**

Further Notes, *see* **HANNINGTON, Walter**

Further Notes, *see* **CONNELL, Jim**

Special Notes in Volume XI

Laski Libel Trial, *see* **HASTINGS, Patrick, Sir**

Labour Parliament, 1853–4, *see* **JONES, Ernest**

Independent Socialist Party, *see* **SANDHAM, Elijah**