THE STATESMAN'S YEAR-BOOK

1982-1983

Man hat behauptet, die Welt werde durch Zahlen regiert:
das aber weiss ich, dass die Zahlen uns belehren, ob sie gut
oder schlecht regiert werde. GOETHE

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Sir John Scott-Keltie	1883–1926
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THE
STATESMAN'S
YEAR-BOOK

STATISTICAL AND HISTORICAL ANNUAL
OF THE STATES OF THE WORLD
FOR THE YEAR

1982-1983

EDITED BY
JOHN PAXTON

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PREFACE

The 119th edition of *THE STATESMAN'S YEAR-BOOK* records the changes that have taken place in the countries of the world since the last edition. Every page has seen amendments of a major or minor nature. It is regretted that, because of a civil service dispute in Britain, final figures for trade with the United Kingdom for 1981 were not available at the time of going to press.

The maps this year show 'The Industrial Belt of Japan' and 'World Hunger and Nutrition' – both pertinent when there is much discussion on the imbalance in international trade and as the North–South dialogue continues.

As usual the editor is indebted to his many correspondents and he is always grateful to receive constructive and informed criticism. Unfortunately he cannot always use all suggestions immediately but, over the years, *THE STATESMAN'S YEAR-BOOK* has gained tremendously from this criticism and that is why it is found in nearly every reference library of the world.

The second edition of *THE STATESMAN'S YEAR-BOOK WORLD GAZETTEER* is available for those who need more details about individual towns.

J.P.

THE STATESMAN'S YEAR-BOOK OFFICE,
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WEIGHTS AND MEASURES

On 1 Jan. 1960 following an agreement between the standards laboratories of Great Britain, Canada, Australia, New Zealand, South Africa and the USA, an international yard and an international pound (avoirdupois) came into existence. 1 yard=91·44 centimetres; 1 lb.=453·59237 grammes.

The abbreviation 'm' signifies 'million(s)' and tonnes implies metric tons.

LENGTH		DRY MEASURE	
Centimetre	0·394 inch	Litre	0·91 quart
Metre	1·094 yards	Hectolitre	2·75 bushels
Kilometre	0·621 mile		
LIQUID MEASURE		WEIGHT—AVOIRDUPOIS	
Litre	1·75 pints	Gramme	15·42 grains
Hectolitre	22 gallons	Kilogramme	2·205 pounds
		Quintal (= 100 kg)	220·46 pounds
		Tonne (= 1,000 kg)	<div style="display: inline-block; vertical-align: middle;"> <div style="display: inline-block; vertical-align: middle;">0·984 long ton</div> <div style="display: inline-block; vertical-align: middle;">1·102 short tons</div> </div>
SURFACE MEASURE		WEIGHT—TROY	
Square metre	10·76 sq. feet	Gramme	15·43 grains
Hectare	2·47 acres	Kilogramme	<div style="display: inline-block; vertical-align: middle;"> <div style="display: inline-block; vertical-align: middle;">32·15 ounces</div> <div style="display: inline-block; vertical-align: middle;">2·68 pounds</div> </div>
Square kilometre	0·386 sq. mile		

BRITISH WEIGHTS AND MEASURES

LENGTH		WEIGHT	
1 foot	0·305 metre	1 ounce (= 437·2 grains)	28·350 grammes
1 yard	0·914 metre	1 lb. (= 7,000 grains)	453·6 grammes
1 mile (= 1,760 yds)	1·609 kilometres	1 cwt. (= 112 lb.)	50·802 kilo-grammes
		1 long ton (= 2,240 lb.)	1·016 tonnes
		1 short ton (= 2,000 lb.)	0·907 tonne
SURFACE MEASURE		LIQUID MEASURE	
1 sq. foot	9·290 sq. decimetres	1 pint	0·568 litre
1 sq. yard	0·836 sq. metre	1 gallon	4·546 litres
1 acre	0·405 hectare	1 quarter	2·909 hectolitres
1 sq. mile	2·590 sq. kilometres		

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ADDENDA *xxix*

MAPS

The Industrial Belt of Japan

World Hunger and Nutrition

WHEAT

Area (1,000 hectares)

Countries	Average 1969-71	1977	1978	1979	1980	Average 1969/71	1977	1978	1979	1980
Algeria	2,214	1,907	1,864	1,946	2,359	1,359	827	1,083	1,080	1,301
Argentina	4,402	3,910	4,685	4,570	4,998	5,873	5,300	8,100	8,100	7,830
Australia ¹	7,695	9,955	10,249	11,159	11,500	9,014	9,370	18,086	15,697	10,800
Bulgaria ^{1,2}	1,022	774	935	958	900	2,898	3,028	3,466	3,355	3,700*
Canada	7,669	10,114	10,579	10,489	11,097	13,091	19,862	21,146	17,185	19,131
Chile ¹	737	628	580	560	546	1,296	1,219	893	995	966
China ¹	20,869	35,001	26,501	29,361	28,001	31,005	45,001	52,002	62,803	54,158
Czechoslovakia ²	1,076	1,281	1,270	1,092	1,200	3,436	5,214	5,601	3,736	5,100*
Egypt ¹	551	509	585	584	557*	1,509	1,699	1,943	1,856	1,796*
France	3,892	4,109	4,167	4,063	4,581	14,112	17,350	20,970	19,393	23,668
Germany, Fed. Rep. of ²	1,511	1,599	1,619	1,627	1,668	6,268	7,235	8,118	8,061	8,156
Greece	1,010	939	954	939	957	1,867	1,766	2,660	2,397	2,931
Hungary ^{1,3}	1,289	1,312	1,324	1,135	1,277	3,410	5,319	5,677	3,709	5,500
India	16,941	20,922	21,456	22,640	21,964	20,859	29,010	31,749	35,508	31,564
Iran	5,370	5,000	5,600	5,500	5,500	3,946	5,517	5,700	5,800*	6,000
Iraq	1,216	858	1,496	1,750	1,800*	1,080	696	910	880*	1,300*
Italy	4,089	2,796	3,472	3,446	3,405	9,756	6,347	9,332	9,140	9,291
Japan ¹	227	86	112	149	191*	557	236	367	541	583*
Morocco	1,952	1,929	1,754	1,656	1,714*	1,819	1,288	1,876	1,796	1,811*
Pakistan ¹	6,122	6,390	6,360	6,687	6,912	6,796	9,144	8,367	9,950	10,805
Poland ¹	2,004	1,834	1,852	1,549	1,615*	4,924	5,308	6,029	4,187	4,200*
Portugal	498	263	360	316	340	614	229	255	233	377
Romania ¹	2,527	2,269	2,284	2,105	2,280*	4,433	6,463	6,243	4,676	6,470*
S. Africa, Republic of	1,330	1,705	1,792	1,900*	1,620*	1,461	1,860	1,690	2,090	1,470
Spain ²	3,727	2,715	2,752	2,551	2,687	4,734	4,064	4,806	4,082	5,901
Tunisia	817	1,043	946	1,024	853	553	570	720	680	869
Turkey ²	8,732	9,375	9,346	9,445	9,400	11,423	16,720	16,764	17,619	17,455
USSR ¹	65,230	62,140	62,898	57,682	61,682	92,804	92,165	120,824	90,211	98,100
UK	980	1,076	1,257	1,372	1,441	4,140	5,274	6,613	7,170	8,147
USA	18,669	26,895	22,863	25,275	28,674	40,034	55,420	48,322	58,080	64,492
Yugoslavia ²	1,928	1,604	1,715	1,524	1,517	4,760	5,595	5,355	4,512	5,078
World total	208,376	234,650	226,957	229,294	237,356	329,273	390,697	449,372	428,065	444,534

* Unofficial figures.

¹ Sown area.

² Includes spelt.

³ Field crops and other crops.

RYE

Countries	Area (1,000 hectares)					Average 1969-71	Production (1,000 tonnes)				
	1977	1978	1979	1980	1980		1977	1978	1979	1980	
Argentina	240	260	225	252	271	170	210	202	178		
Austria	119	109	106	109	417	351	410	278	383		
Belgium ¹	23	20	17	11*	82	69	64	53*	42*		
Bulgaria	22	13	16	20	27	15	19	25	20		
Canada	250	318	330	310	474	407	605	525	448		
Czechoslovakia ²	243	210	164	179	586	641	630	486	585*		
Denmark	42	84	70	56	136	324	315	257	198		
Finland	67	38	37	60*	130	80	74	77	120*		
France	139	135	115	128	297	389	435	349	405		
German Demo. Rep.	679	619	678	622*	1,594	1,644	1,895	1,830	1,900*		
Germany, Fed. Rep. of	868	702	564	547	2,862	2,540	2,457	2,114	2,098		
Hungary ^{1,3}	155	92	69	74	193	144	138	93	140		
Italy	34	15	15	15	65	32	36	37	36		
Netherlands	60	21	12	10*	196	74	68	49	39*		
Poland ¹	3,766	3,116	2,868	3,056*	7,143	6,249	7,434	5,201	6,600		
Portugal	227	190	208	217	164	103	123	113	127		
Romania ¹	45	40*	35*	35*	52	50	57	40	50*		
Spain	320	236	228	221	292	228	251	221	292		
Sweden	78	111	59	65*	239	338	298	196	241*		
Turkey	663	520	470	470	781	690	620	620	580		
USSR ¹	9,588	6,697	6,476	8,733	12,235	8,480	13,607	8,113	10,200		
USA	603	285	352	269	984	440	611	569	413		
Yugoslavia	115	64	59	60	132	87	81	81	84		
World total	20,246	16,362	14,762	17,169	31,049	25,443	32,448	23,725	27,368		

* Unofficial figures.

¹ Sown area.² Includes mixture of wheat and rye.³ Field crops and other crops.

BARLEY

Countries	Area (1,000 hectares)					Production (1,000 tonnes)				
	Average 1969-71	1977	1978	1979	1980	Average 1969-71	1977	1978	1979	1980
Algeria	773	741	666	809	1,465	470	260	397	457	791
Argentina	431	310	355	246	186	497	353	554	339	238
Australia ¹	2,024	2,803	2,785	2,480	2,608	2,372	2,383	4,006	3,719	2,890
Bulgaria ¹	416	529	473	468	520	1,108	1,481	1,488	1,536	1,500
Canada	4,483	4,751	4,259	3,724	4,837	10,024	11,798	10,387	8,460	11,041
Czechoslovakia	810	851	906	1,017	921	2,543	3,207	3,642	3,604	3,900*
Denmark	1,342	1,528	1,570	1,622	1,588	5,175	6,142	6,301	6,662	6,098
France	2,825	2,911	2,813	2,816	2,648	8,865	10,262	11,321	11,228	11,758
German Demo. Rep.	646	997	1,038	945	976*	2,093	3,681	4,135	3,323	3,528*
Germany, Fed. Rep. of	1,456	1,811	1,951	1,989	2,002	5,219	7,582	8,608	8,184	8,826
Hungary ^{1,2}	322	224	225	262	246	749	708	763	710	800
India	2,693	2,241	2,001	1,830	1,745	2,642	2,344	2,311	2,142	1,616
Iran	1,532	1,350	1,300*	1,250*	1,300	1,042	1,230	1,000*	1,000*	1,100
Iraq	582	536	714	800*	800*	692	458	617	620*	575*
Japan ¹	224	78	96	116	122*	629	206	326	406	385*
Korea, South ¹	723	516	554	473	330	1,589	814	1,348	1,508	811
Mexico	230	248	296	222	326	240	418	505	368	505
Morocco	2,003	2,341	2,415	2,193	2,180*	2,190	1,347	2,238	1,888	2,212*
Peru ¹	184	180*	160	160	165*	164	170*	144	148	150*
Poland ¹	861	1,235	1,203	1,470	1,318*	2,182	3,396	3,635	3,731	3,400
Romania ¹	309	595	722	773	860*	615	1,859	2,307	2,044	2,400*
Spain	2,235	3,348	3,519	3,477	3,425	3,922	6,766	8,068	6,252	8,561
Syria	784	1,021	1,033	1,102	1,210	375	337	729	395	1,587
Tunisia	243	376	426	547	382	133	100	180	270	296
Turkey	2,611	2,620	2,577	2,800	2,900	3,720	4,750	4,750	5,240	5,500
USSR ¹	21,782	34,514	32,690	37,005	32,151	35,132	52,687	62,077	47,954	44,500
UK	2,317	2,400	2,348	2,347	2,338	8,257	10,531	9,848	9,620	10,300*
USA	3,963	3,871	3,743	3,044	2,927	9,476	9,150	9,901	8,334	7,806
Yugoslavia	287	306	273	292	300	442	650	560	631	650
World total	69,705	95,532	84,256	87,002	83,195	129,036	176,280	181,487	158,991	162,402

* Unofficial figures.

¹ Sown areas.

² Field crops and other crops.

OATS

Countries	Area (1,000 hectares)					Production (1,000 tonnes)				
	Average 1969-71	1977	1978	1979	1980	Average 1969-71	1977	1978	1979	1980
Argentina	328	430	500	410	419	420	570	676	522	501
Australia	1,390	1,076	1,359	1,123	1,173	1,378	990	1,763	1,412	1,260
Austria	101	90	89	95	92	281	279	304	273	316
Belgium	89	48	40	37	34*	331	165	192	147*	127*
Canada	2,834	2,131	1,829	1,541	1,940	5,508	4,303	3,620	2,978	3,028
China	1,133	900	900	900	900	1,100	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
Czechoslovakia ²	372	166	132	127	139	882	454	454	401	450*
Denmark	192	78	61	39	40	699	270	206	163	160
Finland	516	417	446	451	600*	1,297	1,022	1,082	1,283	1,680*
France	829	624	611	540	534	2,317	1,901	1,865	1,845	1,927
German Demo. Rep.	237	153	153	136	150*	735	411	595	532	570*
Germany, Fed. Rep. of	840	793	749	728	691	2,832	2,714	3,202	2,994	2,658
Hungary ^{1,2}	49	32	27	44	36	79	69	82	93	100
Irish Republic	68	35	31	28	26	222	135	124	105*	96*
Italy	297	225	228	223	227	488	354	468	438	456
Netherlands	61	21	25	21	18*	243	94	140	109	94*
Poland ¹	1,409	1,097	1,030	1,094	973*	3,156	2,552	2,491	2,186	2,200
Portugal	164	145	177	164	184	92	60	64	66	88
Romania ¹	130	54	48	60	40*	138	61	57	60	45*
Spain	481	405	442	436	442	504	418	553	456	664
Sweden	505	458	453	456	452	1,561	1,416	1,550	1,524	1,685
Turkey	326	230	225	220	220	446	370	370	370	350
USSR ¹	9,394	13,026	12,097	12,239	12,405	13,974	18,407	18,507	15,162	14,200
UK	375	195	180	136	111	1,300	790	706	540	600*
USA	7,051	5,442	4,503	3,917	3,497	13,350	10,899	8,443	7,643	6,642
World total	30,491	29,557	27,563	26,470	26,692	54,761	51,254	50,040	43,957	42,647

* Unofficial figures.

¹ Sown area.² Includes mixture of oats and barley.³ Field crops and other crops.

MAIZE

Countries	Area (1,000 hectares)					Production (1,000 tonnes)				
	Average 1969-71	1977	1978	1979	1980	Average 1969-71	1977	1978	1979	1980
Argentina	3,880	2,532	2,630	2,800	2,442	8,717	8,300	9,500	8,700	6,410
Brazil	10,021	11,797	11,315	11,134	11,438	13,680	19,256	13,569	16,309	20,377
Bulgaria	623	702	601	666	800	2,436	2,513	2,236	3,223	3,300
China	16,688	11,036	19,037	20,164	20,035	42,653	27,595	53,107	60,099	59,705
Colombia	684	581	671	616	625	856	753	862	870	813
Egypt	634	742	797	791	802*	2,370	2,725	3,117	2,938	3,230*
France	1,436	1,624	1,803	2,003	1,752	7,394	8,505	9,531	10,222	9,219
Ghana	387	291	330*	340*	340*	417	309	340*	365*	339
Greece	162	123	122	122	164	498	496	537	731	1,223
Hungary	1,272	1,295	1,296	1,367	1,350*	4,542	6,007	6,655	7,396	7,000
India	5,794	5,683	5,760	5,752	5,800	6,087	5,973	6,199	5,578	6,400
Indonesia	2,667	2,567	3,025	2,594	2,900*	2,575	3,143	4,029	3,606	3,600*
Italy	986	983	928	936	925	4,601	6,455	6,221	6,260	6,493
Mexico	7,412	7,470	7,191	5,502	7,249	9,025	10,138	10,930	8,124	11,081
Morocco	474	425	394	416	411*	380	184	390	312	333*
Pakistan	640	656	650	701	705	697	821	799	875	963*
Peru	373	415*	383	349	320*	605	749	623	646	425
Philippines	2,356	3,445	3,222	3,327	3,281	1,915	3,037	2,855	3,167	3,117
Portugal	432	380	389	357	370*	599	491	499	456	468
Romania	3,170	3,318	3,179	3,311	3,300*	7,354	10,114	10,208	12,425	11,180*
S. Africa, Republic of	5,290	5,700	6,000	5,000	6,000	6,691	9,630	9,930	8,240	10,230
Spain	526	442	443	467	453	1,804	1,892	1,969	2,212	2,297
Turkey	646	580	580	585	550	1,058	1,265	1,300	1,350	1,150
USSR ¹	3,617	3,362	2,535	2,667	3,500	9,993	10,979	8,951	8,373	9,700
USA	23,749	28,680	29,109	29,300	29,567	122,649	163,213	184,614	201,655	168,855
Venezuela	606	496	506	519	458*	698	774	804	848	584*
Yugoslavia	2,391	2,321	2,129	2,251	2,168	7,399	9,870	7,585	10,084	9,106
Zimbabwe	914	475*	931*	800	1,146	1,474	1,300*	1,616*	1,200	1,600
World total	115,561	118,796	127,142	126,258	130,989	293,753	346,227	390,104	418,598	392,249

¹ For dry grain only.

* Unofficial figures.

RICE (Paddy)

Countries	Area (1,000 hectares)					Production (1,000 tonnes)				
	Average 1969-71	1977	1978	1979	1980	Average 1969-71	1977	1978	1979	1980
Bangladesh	9,842	10,028	10,102	10,114	10,328*	16,540	19,441	19,582	18,403	20,990
Brazil	4,788	5,992	5,624	5,439	6,208	6,847	8,994	7,296	7,589	9,746
Burma	4,748	4,864	5,011	4,442	5,040	8,107	9,462	10,500	10,448	13,317
China	31,139	37,078	33,752	34,591	34,181	111,599	129,470	138,202	146,967	142,301
Egypt	487	437	435	436*	408*	2,566	2,275	2,358	2,507	2,348*
India	37,677	40,283	38,980	38,974	40,500	62,861	79,006	80,660	63,611	83,000
Indonesia	8,158	8,360	8,929	8,804	9,000*	19,136	23,356	25,781	26,283	28,680*
Iran	362	460	315	300	300	1,041	1,400	1,280	1,420	1,150*
Iraq	97	63	55	80	80	268	199	172	284*	220
Italy	172	186	191	181	177	858	693	979	1,014	911
Japan	2,968	2,757	2,548	2,497	2,377*	16,281	17,000	16,349	14,948	12,189
Kampuchea, Democratic	2,074	1,500	1,400	853	1,200*	3,016	1,800	1,500	850*	1,000
Korea, South	1,204	1,208	1,230	1,233	1,220*	5,574	8,291	8,352	7,881	6,000*
Madagascar	992	1,096	1,037	1,173	1,216	1,894	2,154	1,914	2,250	2,327
Malaysia	708	730	583	760	789	1,696	1,922	1,498	2,098	2,129
Mexico	152	180	121	149	163	390	567	402	500	463
Pakistan	1,527	1,899	2,026	2,035	2,000	3,431	4,424	4,908	4,824	4,800*
Philippines	3,157	3,509	3,469	3,379	3,450*	5,225	6,895	7,198	7,236	7,431*
Sierra Leone	331	410	425	425	425	474	600	500*	527*	565*
Spain	63	68	68	69	69	384	379	401	427	433
Sri Lanka	579	782	839	790	999	1,463	1,677	1,890	1,917	2,383
Thailand	6,919	7,947	8,288	8,651	9,145*	13,475	13,921	17,530	15,758	18,000*
USSR	356	546	580	610	664	1,272	2,217	2,096	2,394	2,800
USA	777	910	1,202	1,161	1,333	3,953	4,501	6,040	5,985	6,580
Vietnam	4,916	5,409	5,486	5,481	5,740*	9,918	10,885	10,040	10,742	10,000
World total	130,814	144,481	140,527	140,778	145,391	311,741	369,729	385,885	376,378	399,779

* Unofficial figures.

MILLET

Countries	Area (1,000 hectares)					Production (1,000 tonnes)				
	Average 1969-71	1977	1978	1979	1980	Average 1969-71	1977	1978	1979	1980
Argentina	160	255	244	247	182	168	340	330	323	188
Australia	39	24	50	32	19	37	19	33	36	22*
Cameroon	477	423	490	440	450	343	326	409	390	400
Chad	925	1,133*	1,140	1,140	1,150	615	574*	580	520	600
Egypt	206	172	183	171	172*	847	649	686	635	643*
Ghana	218	223*	238*	240*	240*	120	133*	72*	93*	66
India	19,618	18,277	18,500	17,272	17,500	10,182	9,666	10,661	8,216	9,500
Korea, South	59	14	6	3	2*	47	17	7	3	4*
Mali	953	1,417	1,400	1,400	1,400	784	751	1,035*	744*	750
Niger	2,313	2,729	2,747	2,883	3,072	974	1,130	1,123	1,246	1,371
Nigeria	5,022	4,920*	5,000*	5,000*	5,030*	2,792	2,950*	3,100*	3,130*	3,200*
Pakistan	713	641	659	561	641	339	318	317	277	330
Poland	21	8	7	...	...	26	5	5	...	...
Senegal	1,006	899	950*	900	950	543	420	803	496	650
Sri Lanka	23	38	35	26	35	17	22	21	16	20
Sudan	750	1,256	1,270	1,293	1,300	424	515	507	550	450
Syria	25	25	19	13	30	18	24	17	12	25
Togo	190	154	170	170	170	121	113	130	136	123
Turkey	39	20	20	20	10	54	29	29	25	15
Uganda	739	527	550	550	550	737	475	480	450	450
USSR	2,821	3,048	2,924	2,784	2,927	2,477	2,012	2,196	1,553	2,000
Upper Volta	843	900	910*	900	900	352	350	406*	410	400
Zaire	31	35	35	30	35	22	26	26	20	25
Zimbabwe ¹	380	390	390	400	380	190	220	200	340	180
World total	44,002	53,031	44,147	42,779	43,402	29,417	33,203	30,720	27,269	28,918

* Unofficial figures.

¹ On farms and estates.

SORGHUM

Countries	Area (1,000 hectares)					Production (1,000 tonnes)				
	Average 1969-71	1977	1978	1979	1980	Average 1969/71	1977	1978	1979	1980
Argentina	1,979	2,461	2,254	2,044	1,280	3,823	6,730	7,200	6,200	2,960
Australia	374	532	394	469	539	759	956	714	1,125	758
El Salvador	121	132	137	144	144*	144	151	162	160	177*
Ethiopia ^{1,2}	950	747	763	726	763*	827	756	708	680	689*
Ghana	209	188*	238*	241*	240*	147	140*	88*	69*	106
Honduras	36	66	62*	54*	52*	46	49	44	36*	34*
India	17,585	16,318	16,140	16,449	17,000	8,516	12,064	11,436	11,320	12,800
Mexico	930	1,413	1,399	1,456	1,517	2,573	4,325	4,193	3,917	4,677
Morocco	67	41	32	63	39	70	5	36	23	23
Niger	589	733	796	716	768	262	342	371	346	380
Nigeria	5,572	6,000*	6,000*	6,000*	6,000*	3,632	3,750*	3,760*	3,785*	3,800*
Pakistan	518	519	469	423	480	308	284	252	249	280
Rwanda	132	145	153	140	120	141	164	172	160	170
Saudi Arabia	135	273	302	150	150	185	139	152	190	170
Sudan	1,828	2,781	2,798	3,025	3,000	1,525	2,200	2,017	2,408	2,200
Uganda	299	280	350	350	350	337	420	520	400	450
USA	5,820	5,703	5,427	5,221	5,148	19,314	20,143	18,575	20,546	14,936
Upper Volta	1,054	1,000	1,030*	1,050	1,000	528	610	610*	625	600
World total	45,915	52,306	46,509	46,340	46,691	54,213	69,493	64,129	65,251	58,435

* Unofficial figures.

¹ Includes teff.² Unspecified millet and sorghum.

CENTRIFUGAL RAW SUGAR

(in 1,000 tonnes)

<i>Countries</i>	<i>Average 1969-71</i>	<i>1975</i>	<i>1976</i>	<i>1977</i>	<i>1978</i>	<i>1979</i>	<i>1980</i>
Argentina	985	1,353	1,599	1,666	1,397	1,411	1,710*
Australia ¹	2,511	2,854	3,296	3,318	2,902	2,963	3,315
Barbados ²	146	101*	106	124*	101	114	135
Brazil	5,161	6,186*	7,598*	8,760*	7,767*	7,020*	8,300*
Canada	130	133	163	149	123	133	115
China	2,478	4,347	4,652	3,076	3,213	3,582	3,673
Cuba	6,388	6,432	6,279*	6,607*	7,457	8,048	6,787
Czechoslovakia	731	800*	620*	939*	885*	920*	810*
Dominican Rep.	1,010	1,234*	1,287*	1,258	1,199	1,200	1,090*
Egypt	564	550*	668	668	635	668	662
France	2,873	3,240	2,974	4,268	4,065	4,313	4,250
Fiji ¹	329	272	296	362	347	490	496
German Demo. Rep.	487	665*	560*	780*	780*	720*	770*
Germany, Fed. Rep. of	2,158	2,540	2,733	3,075	2,997	3,087	2,935
Guyana	354	311	343	253*	342	316	300
India ³	4,188	5,211	4,632	5,261	7,018	6,367	4,300*
Indonesia ⁴	760	1,030	1,033	1,106	1,105	1,307	1,403*
Italy	1,271	1,442	1,675	1,359	1,620	1,707	1,892*
Jamaica	383	361	369	295	292	291*	269*
Mauritius ⁴	659	496	731	705	705	730	504
Mexico	2,486	2,727	2,720*	2,728	3,072	3,078*	2,950*
Pakistan ³	557	542	631	800	936	660	625
Peru	782	990	959	926	856	715	550
Philippines	1,859	2,396	2,514	2,688	2,335	2,269	2,450*
Poland	1,581	1,840*	1,801	1,850*	1,763*	1,724	1,160
Puerto Rico	383	274	279	239	185*	175	164*
S. Africa, Rep. of	1,629	1,801	2,042	2,084	2,082	2,079	1,622
Spain	889	937	1,491	1,213	1,143	719	949*
Sweden	233	277	302*	343	327	358	327
Trinidad	229	167	207	179	148*	144*	114*
USSR	8,722	7,702*	7,350*	8,825*	9,100*	7,500*	7,600*
UK	1,033	701	746	1,015	1,111	1,254	1,210
USA ⁵	5,258	6,308	6,257	5,254	5,353	5,096	5,207
World total	70,929	80,870	85,342	89,747	90,258	88,329	85,431

¹ 94° net titre.² Includes the sugar equivalent of fancy molasses.³ Includes sugar (raw value) refined from gur.⁴ Tel quel.⁵ Includes Hawaii.

* Unofficial figures.

WORLD ESTIMATED CRUDE OIL PRODUCTION ¹

(in 1,000 tonnes)

	1960	1970	1980	1981
<i>North America</i>				
USA	384,080	533,677	482,205	477,000
Canada	27,480	69,954	82,950	75,000
<i>Caribbean Area</i>				
Venezuela	148,690	193,209	112,855	115,000
Trinidad	6,075	7,225	10,982	10,500
Colombia	8,100	11,071	6,465	6,950
<i>Other Latin America</i>				
Mexico	14,125	21,877	106,775	120,000
Argentina	9,160	19,969	25,200	25,500
Brazil	390	8,009	9,360	11,000
Ecuador	2,680	191	10,810	10,200
Peru	450	3,450	9,550	9,400
Bolivia	990	1,128	1,135	900
Chile		1,620	1,560	1,800
<i>Middle East</i>				
Saudi Arabia	61,090	176,851	496,360	490,000
Iran	52,065	191,663	76,600	65,000
Iraq	47,480	76,600	130,000	44,000
Kuwait	81,860	137,397	81,440	58,000
Abu Dhabi	—	33,288	64,595	55,000
Qatar	8,210	17,257	22,785	19,500
Syria	—	4,350	8,498	8,500
Turkey	350	3,461	2,650	2,500
Bahrain	2,250	3,834	2,414	2,300
Sharjah	—	—	480	480
<i>Africa</i>				
Nigeria	880	53,420	101,750	68,000
Libya	—	159,201	85,935	55,000
Algeria	8,630	47,253	51,530	40,000
Gabon	850	5,460	8,845	8,000
Angola	70	5,066	7,428	7,000
Tunisia	—	4,151	5,626	5,700
Congo	—	—	2,646	3,500
Zaire	—	—	1,023	1,050

¹ Excluding small scale production in Afghanistan, Bangladesh, Cuba, Guatemala, Israel, Mongolia, Morocco, New Zealand, Taiwan and Thailand.

WORLD ESTIMATED CRUDE OIL PRODUCTION

(*contd.*)

(in 1,000 tonnes)

	1960	1970	1980	1981
<i>Western Europe</i>				
UK	90	84	80,468	89,000
Norway	—	—	24,381	23,000
Germany, Fed. Rep. of	5,560	7,536	4,631	4,470
Austria	2,440	2,798	1,475	1,300
Spain	—	156	1,597	1,400
Netherlands	1,920	1,919	1,567	1,500
France	2,260	2,308	1,414	1,700
Italy	1,990	1,408	1,825	1,500
Denmark	—	—	298	800
<i>Far East</i>				
Indonesia	20,560	42,102	78,540	79,000
Australia	—	8,292	17,990	18,350
Brunei	4,690	6,916	12,485	9,000
India	440	6,809	9,404	15,000
Malaysia	—	—	13,156	11,000
Burma	530	750	1,395	1,200
Japan	510	750	430	390
Pakistan	360	486	494	475
<i>USSR and Eastern Europe</i>				
USSR	148,000	352,667	603,000	609,000
Romania	11,500	13,377	11,500	11,000
Yugoslavia	1,040	2,854	4,244	4,300
Albania	600	1,199	3,500	3,800
Hungary	1,215	1,937	2,033	2,000
Poland	195	424	329	330
German Dem. Rep.	—	60	55	55
Bulgaria	200	334	275	275
Czechoslovakia	140	203	96	140
China	5,000	20,000	105,950	100,000
World Total	1,090,080	2,336,153	3,059,060	2,858,995

ENERGY

Oil Import Targets

	<i>1980</i> <i>(in 1,000 tonnes)</i>	<i>1985</i> <i>(in 1,000 tonnes)</i>
Australia	13,500	17,000
Austria	11,500	13,500
Belgium	30,000	31,000
Canada	7,400	29,400
Denmark	16,500	11,000
Germany, Fed. Rep. of	143,000	141,000
Greece	14,800	16,500
Ireland	6,500	8,000
Italy	103,500	124,000
Japan	265,300	308,700
Luxembourg	1,500	2,000
Netherlands	42,000	49,000
New Zealand	4,200	4,400
Norway	- 15,500	- 18,300
Spain	51,000	52,900
Sweden	29,900	29,000
Switzerland	14,000	14,500
Turkey	17,000	25,000
UK	12,000	- 5,000
USA	437,200	436,000
Total	1,205,300	1,289,600

World Primary Energy Consumption ¹

(1,000 tonnes oil equivalent)

	<i>1970</i>	<i>1978</i>	<i>1979</i>	<i>1980</i>
Oil	1,939,000	2,478,000	2,510,000	2,500,000
Natural Gas	733,000	853,000	870,000	890,000
Coal ²	833,000	826,000	850,000	850,000
Water power	264,000	344,000	350,000	370,000
Nuclear power	19,000	137,000	145,000	180,000
Total	3,788,000	4,638,000	4,725,000	4,790,000

¹ Excluding USSR, Eastern Europe and China.

² Peat, wood, animal wastes etc. could add a further 300m. tonnes of oil equivalent a year to the total.

TERRITORIAL SEA LIMITS (IN MILES)

<i>State</i>	<i>Territorial Sea</i>	<i>Jurisdiction over fisheries (measured from the baseline of the territorial sea)</i>
Albania	15 (1976)	—
Algeria	12 (1963)	—
Angola	20 (1976)	200 (1976)
Argentina	200 (1967)	—
Australia	3 (1878)	200 (1979)
Bahamas	3 (1878)	200 (1977)
Bahrain	3	—
Bangladesh	12 (1974)	200 (1974) ¹
Barbados	12 (1977)	200 (1978) ¹
Belgium	3	up to median line (1978)
Belize	3 (1878)	12 (1978)
Benin	200 (1976)	—
Brazil	200 (1970)	—
Bulgaria	12 (1951)	—
Burma	12 (1968)	200 (1977) ¹
Cameroon	50 (1974)	—
Canada	12 (1970)	200 (1977)
Cape Verde	12 (1978)	200 (1978) ¹
Chile	3	200 (1952)
China	12 (1958)	—
Colombia	12 (1970)	200 (1978) ¹
Comoros	12 (1976)	200 (1976) ¹
Congo	200 (1977)	—
Costa Rica	12 (1972)	200 (1975) ¹
Cuba	12 (1977)	200 (1977) ¹
Cyprus	12 (1964)	—
Denmark (including Faroe Islands and Greenland)	3 (1966)	200 (1977)
Djibouti	12 (1971)	200 (1979) ¹
Dominica	3 (1878)	—
Dominican Republic	6 (1967)	200 (1977) ¹
Ecuador	200 (1966)	—
Egypt	12 (1958)	—
El Salvador	200 (1950)	—
Equatorial Guinea	12 (1970)	—
Ethiopia	12 (1953)	—
Fiji	12 (1976)	200 (1981) ¹
Finland	4 (1956)	12 (1975)
France	12 (1971)	200 (1977) ¹ (except Mediterranean)
Gabon	100 (1972)	—
Gambia	12 (1969)	200 (1978)
German Democratic Republic	3	up to median line (1978)
Germany, Federal Republic of	In accordance with international law	200 (1977)
Ghana	200 (1977)	—
Greece	6 (1936)	—
Grenada	12 (1978)	200 (1978) ¹
Guatemala	12 (1934)	200 (1976) ¹
Guinea	200 (1965)	—
Guinea-Bissau	12 (1978)	200 (1978) ¹
Guyana	12 (1977)	200 (1977)
Haiti	12 (1972)	200 (1977) ¹
Honduras	12 (1965)	200 (1951) ¹
Iceland	12 (1979)	200 (1979) ¹

¹ Economic zone.

TERRITORIAL SEA LIMITS (IN MILES)—*contd.*

<i>State</i>	<i>Territorial Sea</i>	<i>Jurisdiction over fisheries (measured from the baseline of the territorial sea)</i>
India	12 (1967)	200 (1977) ¹
Indonesia	12 (1957) ²	200 (1980) ¹
Iran	12 (1959)	— ³
Iraq	12 (1958)	—
Ireland	3 (1959)	200 (1977)
Israel	6 (1956)	—
Italy	12 (1974)	—
Ivory Coast	12 (1977)	200 (1977) ¹
Jamaica	12 (1971)	—
Japan	12 (1977)	200 (1977)
Jordan	3 (1943)	—
Kampuchea, Democratic	12 (1969)	200 (1978) ¹
Kenya	12 (1969)	200 (1979) ¹
Kiribati	3 (1878)	200 (1978)
Korea (North)	12 (1967)	200 (1977) ¹
Korea (South)	12 (1978)	20–200 (1952–54)
Kuwait	12 (1967)	—
Lebanon	—	6 (1921)
Liberia	200 (1976)	—
Libya	12 (1959)	—
Madagascar	50 (1973)	—
Malaysia	12 (1969)	200 (1980) ¹
Maldives, Republic of	3–55 ³	(1976) ^{1,4}
Malta	12 (1978)	24 (1978)
Mauritania	70 (1978)	200 (1978) ¹
Mauritius	12 (1970)	200 (1977) ¹
Mexico	12 (1969)	200 (1976) ¹
Monaco	12	—
Morocco	12 (1973)	200 (1981) ⁵
Mozambique	12 (1976)	200 (1976) ¹
Namibia	3	12 (1964)
Nauru	12 (1971)	200 (1978) ¹
Netherlands	12	200 (1977)
New Zealand	12 (1977)	200 (1978) ¹
Nicaragua	3	200 (1980) ¹
Nigeria	12 (1967)	200 (1978) ¹
Norway	4 (1812)	200 (1977) ¹
Oman	12 (1977)	200 (1981) ¹
Pakistan	12 (1966)	200 (1976) ¹
Panama	200 (1967)	—
Papua New Guinea	12 (1978)	200 (1978) (offshore waters)
Peru	200 (1947) ⁷	200 ⁶
Philippines	— ⁷	200 (1979) ¹

¹ Economic zone.² The territorial sea of Indonesia is measured by straight lines surrounding the archipelago.³ Outer limits of the superjacent waters of the continental shelf. Median line in the Sea of Oman (1973).⁴ Territorial limits and economic zone defined by geographical co-ordinates.⁵ Limits with opposite or adjacent states to be fixed by agreement, failing which median line principle to apply.⁶ Sovereignty and jurisdiction over the sea, its soil and subsoil up to 200 miles (1947).⁷ The territorial sea of the Philippines is determined by straight base-lines joining appropriate points of the outermost islands forming the Philippine archipelago in accordance with Treaties of 1898, 1900 and 1930 (1961).

TERRITORIAL SEA LIMITS (IN MILES)—*contd.*

<i>State</i>	<i>Territorial Sea</i>	<i>Jurisdiction over fisheries (measured from the baseline of the territorial sea) up to median line (1978)</i>
Poland	12 (1977)	200 (1977) ²
Portugal	12 (1977)	200 (1977) ²
Qatar	3	1
Romania	12 (1951)	—
St Lucia	3 (1878)	—
St Vincent	3 (1878)	—
São Tomé	12 (1978)	200 (1978) ²
Saudi Arabia	12 (1958)	1
Senegal	150 (1976)	200 (1976)
Seychelles	12 (1977)	200 (1977) ²
Sierra Leone	200 (1971)	—
Singapore	3 (1878)	—
Solomon Islands	12 (1978)	200 (1978)
Somalia	200 (1972)	—
South Africa, Republic of	12 (1977)	200 (1977)
Spain	12 (1977)	200 (1978) ² (except Mediterranean)
Sri Lanka	12 (1971)	200 (1977) ²
Sudan	12 (1960)	—
Suriname	12 (1978)	200 (1978) ²
Sweden	4 (1779)	200 (1978)
Syria	12 (1964)	—
Tanzania	50 (1973)	—
Thailand	12 (1966)	—
Togo	30 (1977)	200 (1977) ²
Tonga	3	—
Trinidad and Tobago	12 (1969)	—
Tunisia	12 (1973)	—
Turkey	6 (1964)	12 (1964)
Tuvalu	—	200 (1978)
USSR	12 (1909)	200 (1977)
United Arab Emirates	3 ⁴	5
UK	3 (1878)	200 (1977)
USA	3 (1793)	200 (1977)
Uruguay	200 (1969)	—
Vanuatu	3	200 (1980) ²
Venezuela	12 (1956)	200 (1978) ²
Vietnam	12 (1977)	200 (1977) ²
Western Samoa	12 (1977)	200 ⁶
Yemen, Peoples Dem. Rep. of	12 (1970)	200 (1978) ²
Yemen, Republic of	12 (1967)	—
Yugoslavia	12 (1979)	—
Zaire	12 (1974)	—

¹ Outer limits of the superjacent waters of the continental shelf (1974).² Economic zone.³ Territorial limits defined by geographical co-ordinates (173–177° W. and 15–23° 30' S.) (1887).⁴ Sharjah, 12 miles.⁵ Limits to be defined by agreement, failing which median line to apply (1980).⁶ Legislation enacted but not in force.

The table above, reproduced from a survey prepared by the FAO of the UN shows: (a) the territorial sea limit, and (b) jurisdiction over fisheries.

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ADDENDA

INTERNATIONAL COURT OF JUSTICE. Three new judges made their solemn declaration on 6 Feb. 1982, they were: Sir Robert Jennings (UK), Guy Ladreit de Lacharrière (France) and Kéba Mbaye (Senegal).

ALBANIA. Agreement was reached with Yugoslavia, in April 1982, to build a 47-mile railway from Scutari to Titograd.

ALGERIA. Mohamed Seddiq Benyahia, the Foreign Minister, was killed in an air crash in May 1982.

AUSTRALIA. The Minister of Health, Michael MacKellar and the Minister for Business and Consumer Affairs, John Moore, resigned from the government on 29 April 1982.

BAHAMAS. In April 1982 the Prime Minister dissolved Parliament and stated that general elections would take place on 10 June.

CAMEROON. The port of Victoria has been renamed Nimbe.

CHINA. A draft of a new Constitution was published in April 1982 and in May, after a reshuffle, the Cabinet was composed as follows:

Prime Minister: Zhao Ziyang. *Deputy Prime Minister:* Wan Li and Yao Yilin. *State Councillors:* Yu Qiuli, Geng Biao, Fang Yi, Gu Mu, Kang Shien, Chen Muhua, Bo Yibo, Ji Pengfei, Huang Hua and Zhang Jingfu. *Secretary-General:* Du Xingyuan. *Foreign Affairs:* Hua Hhuang. *Defence:* Geng Biao. *State Planning:* Yao Yilin. *Economic Commission:* Zhang Jingfu. *Economic Restructuring:* Zhao Ziyang. *Science and Technology:* Fang Yi. *State Nationalities Affairs:* Yang Jingren. *Security:* Zhao Cangbi. *Civil Affairs:* Cui Naifu. *Justice:* Liu Fuzhi. *Finance:* Wang Bingqian. *President of the People's Bank of China:* Lu Peijian. *Commerce:* Lui Yi. *Foreign Economic Relations and Trade:* Chen Muhua. *Agriculture:* Lin Hujia. *Forestry:* Yang Zhong. *Water and Power:* Qian Zhengying. *Chemical Industry:* Qin Zhongda. *Textile Industry:* Hao Jianxiu. *Light Industry:* Yang Bo. *Railways:* Chen Puru. *Communications:* Li Qing. *Posts and Telecommunications:* Wen Minsheng. *Labour:* Zhao Shouyi. *Culture:* Zhu Muzhi. *Radio and Television:* Wu Lengxi. *Education:* He Dongchang. *Health:* Cui Yueli. *Physical Culture and Sports:* Li Menghua. *Family Planning:* Qian Xinzong.

CYPRUS. The President reshuffled his Cabinet and its composition in April 1982 was:

Foreign Affairs: Nicos Rolandis. *Finance:* Symos Vassiliou. *Interior and Defence:* Christodoulos Veniamin. *Education:* Panos Ioannou. *Justice:* Phivos Clerides. *Commerce and Industry:* George Andreaoou. *Labour:* Pavlos Papageorgiou. *Communications and Works:* Chris Mavrellis. *Agriculture and Natural Resources:* Demitrios Christodoulou. *Health:* Dr Takis Palekanos. *Minister at the Presidency:* Stelios Katsellis.

EL SALVADOR. Alvaro Mangaña was elected President of the Republic by the Constituent Assembly and was sworn in on 2 May 1982.

FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY. *Finance Minister:* Manfred Lahnstein.

GREECE. *UK Ambassador:* P. A. Rhodes, CMG.

MALAYSIA. Following the general election the new Cabinet was composed as follows:

Prime Minister and Defence: Datuk Seri Mahathir Mohamad. *Deputy Prime Minister and Home:* Datuk Musa Hitam. *Transport:* Datuk Lee San Choon. *Science Technology and Environment:* Vacant. *Foreign:* Tan Sri Ghazali Shafie. *Welfare Services:* Datin Aishah Ghani. *Trade and Industry:* Tunku Ahmad Rithaudeen. *Finance:* Tunku Razaleigh Hamzah. *Health:* Tan Sri Ghong Hon Nyan. *Land and Regional Development:* Datuk Rais Yatim. *Information:* Adib Adam. *Labour and Manpower:* Datuk Mak Hon Kam. *Primary Industries:* Datuk Paul Leong Khee Seong. *Agriculture:* Datuk Abdul Manan Othman. *Energy, Telecoms and Posts:* Datuk Leo Moggie Irok. *Housing and Local Government:* Datuk Neo Yee Pan. *Works and Utilities:* Datuk S. Samy Yellu. *Culture, Youth and Sports:* Datuk Mokhtar Hashim. *Public Enterprises:* Datin Rafidah Aziz. *Education:* Datuk Sulaiman Daud. *Federal Territory:* Datuk Othman Rauf. *National and Rural Development:* Datuk Sanusi Junid. *Without Portfolios:* Datuk Mohamed Nasir and Datuk Abdullah Ahmad Badawi.