THE
STATESMAN'S YEAR-BOOK

A STATISTICAL, GENEALOGICAL, AND HISTORICAL
ACCOUNT OF THE STATES AND SOVEREIGNS
OF THE CIVILISED WORLD

FOR THE YEAR

1866

BY FREDERICK MARTIN

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1866

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THE SOVEREIGNS OF EUROPE IN 1866.

States	Reigning Sovereigns	Title	Age	Heir-Apparent	Age
AUSTRIA	Francis Jos. I.	Emperor	36	Son	8
BELGIUM	Leopold II.	King	31	"	7
DENMARK	Christian IX.	"	48	"	23
FRANCE	Napoleon III.	Emperor	58	"	10
GERMANY					
Bavaria	Ludwig II.	King	21	Brother	18
Saxony	Johann I.	"	65	Son	38
Hanover	George V.	"	57	"	21
Württemberg	Charles I.	"	43	Cousin	58
Baden	Frederick I.	Grand-duke	40	Son	9
Hesse-Cassel	Frederick Wm. I.	Elector	64	Cousin	79
Hesse-Darmstadt	Ludwig III.	Grand-duke	60	Brother	57
Saxe-Weimar	Charles Alex. I.	"	48	Son	22
Saxe-Meiningen	Bernhard I.	Duke	66	"	40
Saxe-Altenburg	Ernest I.	"	40	Brother	37
Saxe-Coburg-Gotha	Ernest II.	"	48	Prince Alfred of Great Britain	22
Brunswick	William I.	"	60	King of Hanover	57
Nassau	Adolf I.	"	49	Son	14
Mecklenburg-Schwerin	Frdk. Francis II.	Grand-duke	43	"	15
Mecklenburg Strelitz	Frederick Wm. I.	"	47	"	18
Oldenburg	Peter I.	"	39	"	14
Anhalt	Leopold IV.	Duke	72	"	35
Schwarzburg-Sondershausen	Günther II.	Prince	65	"	36
Schwarzburg-Rudolstadt	Günther VI.	"	73	Brother	68
Lichtenstein	Johann II.	"	26	"	13
Waldeck	George Victor I.	"	35	"	33
Reuss-Greiz	Henry XXII.	"	20	Duke of Reuss-Schleiz	77
Reuss-Schleiz	Henry LXVII.	"	77	Son	34
Schaumburg-Lippe	Adolphus I.	"	49	"	20
Lippe-Detmold	Leopold II.	"	45	Brother	42
Hesse-Homburg	Ferdinand I.	"	83	Grand-duke of Hesse-Darmstadt	60
GREAT BRITAIN & IRELAND	Victoria I.	Queen	47	Son	25
GREECE	George I.	King	21	Brother	8
ITALY	Victor Emanl. II.	"	46	Son	22
NETHERLANDS	William III.	"	49	"	26
PORTUGAL	Luis I.	"	28	"	3
PRUSSIA	William I.	"	69	"	35
RUSSIA	Alexander II.	Emperor	48	"	21
SPAIN	Isabella II.	Queen	36	"	9
SWEDEN AND NORWAY	Charles XV.	King	40	Brother	37
TURKEY	Abdul-Aziz I.	Sultan	36	Nephew	26

THE REIGNING FAMILIES OF EUROPE

IN 1866.

Reigning family of	Number of members	Amount of civil list	Proportion per cent. of civil list to general expenditure
Russia	26	£ 1,703,289	3
Turkey	19	1,333,882	10
France	8	1,060,000	2 $\frac{1}{4}$
Austria	32	760,787	2
Italy	9	674,000	2
Spain	23	523,500	3
Great Britain	13	470,000	3
Prussia	23	460,964	2
Sweden and Norway	10	335,177	4
Bavaria	33	249,633	7
Mecklenburg-Strelitz	9	230,000	100
Belgium	6	168,056	3
Portugal	8	152,000	5
Saxony	7	128,000	6
Hanover	5	125,000	4
Mecklenburg-Schwerin	8	120,000	50
Württemberg	28	93,850	8
Netherlands	9	75,000	1
Denmark	16	72,800	4
Baden	10	67,700	5
Hesse-Darmstadt	11	62,650	8
Nassau	6	58,000	14
Greece	1	54,860	7
Hesse-Cassel	12	45,840	6
Saxe-Weimar	16	41,000	17
Waldeck	15	36,735	56
Brunswick	2	33,108	13
Anhalt	16	29,737	11
Oldenburg	14	25,500	7
Schaumburg-Lippe	13	25,000	75
Reuss-Greiz	5	23,200	80
Schwarzburg-Sondershausen	8	22,340	24
Saxe-Altenburg	11	21,450	18
Reuss-Schleiz	7	20,000	45
Saxe-Meiningen	8	18,750	13
Saxe-Coburg-Gotha	10	15,000	16
Hesse-Homburg	3	12,500	28
Schwarzburg-Rudolstadt	11	12,108	18
Lippe-Detmold	10	10,000	33

THE BUDGETS OF THE PRINCIPAL STATES OF THE WORLD.

States	Year	Revenue	Expenditure
		£	£
France	1865	85,521,763	85,336,353
Great Britain and Ireland . .	1865-6	66,392,000	66,139,000
Russia	1864	60,164,219	60,164,219
Austria	1865	51,490,545	52,288,822
United States	1865	42,471,567	236,512,235
Italy	1865	27,020,101	34,152,761
Spain	1864-5	26,275,932	26,275,932
Prussia	1865	22,607,105	22,773,248
Turkey	1864-5	14,737,231	14,571,238
Netherlands	1864-5	8,644,412	8,182,335
Sweden and Norway	1865-6	7,290,271	6,768,000
Belgium	1864	6,313,512	6,099,328
Brazil	1864-5	5,737,500	6,504,720
Peru	1862	4,249,167	4,289,293
Mexico	1864	4,000,000	9,000,000
Bararia	1865-6	3,893,383	3,893,383
Portugal	1863-4	3,415,357	3,757,856
Hanover	1865-6	3,111,778	3,111,778
Denmark	1865-6	2,085,998	2,264,248
Saxony	1863	1,853,452	1,853,454
Baden	1862	1,428,349	1,367,589
Württemberg	1862	1,267,808	1,268,649
Chili	1860	1,252,833	1,632,511
Greece	1864	833,881	794,039
Switzerland	1863	824,862	812,893
Hesse-Cassel	1863	767,601	721,328
Hesse-Darmstadt	1862	758,055	755,566
Argentine Republic	1863	750,258	771,176

DENSITY OF POPULATION OF THE PRINCIPAL STATES
AND TERRITORIAL DIVISIONS OF THE WORLD.

States	Date of census	Population	Area English square miles	Population per square mile
Belgium	1863	4,894,071	11,313	432
England and Wales . .	1861	20,066,224	57,812	347
Saxony	1861	2,225,240	6,777	328
Netherlands . . .	1861	3,372,652	10,905	309
China	1812	367,632,907	1,297,999	283
Great Britain and Ireland	1861	29,321,288	119,924	253
Baden	1861	1,369,291	5,904	233
Italy	1864	21,703,710	98,784	220
Württemberg . . .	1861	1,720,708	7,840	219
Ireland	1861	5,798,967	31,874	181
France	1861	37,472,732	211,852	177
Prussia	1861	18,497,458	107,757	171
Bavaria	1861	4,689,837	29,617	158
Switzerland	1860	2,534,242	15,233	157
Austria	1857	35,019,058	236,311	148
British India estimate		135,634,244	933,722	145
Hanover	1861	1,888,070	14,846	127
Denmark	1860	1,600,551	14,493	110
Scotland	1861	3,062,294	30,328	101
Portugal	1858	3,584,677	36,510	98
Spain	1857	16,301,850	182,758	90
Greece	1861	1,332,508	19,941	66
United States	1860	31,445,089	1,486,917	21
Turkey estimate		35,350,000	1,812,048	20
Sweden and Norway . .	1861	5,351,073	291,903	18
Russia	1858	73,992,373	7,612,874	10
Mexico	1857	7,995,426	1,030,442	7
Brazil	1856	7,677,800	3,100,104	2

POPULATION AND REVENUE OF THE PRINCIPAL STATES
OF THE WORLD.

States	Population	Revenue	Revenue per head of population
		£	£ s. d.
Russia	70,992,373	60,164,219	0 16 1
France	37,472,732	85,521,763	2 5 10
Turkey	35,350,000	14,737,231	0 8 4
Austria	35,019,058	51,490,515	1 9 5
United States	31,445,089	42,471,567	1 7 2
Great Britain and Ireland .	29,321,288	66,392,000	2 8 2
Italy	21,703,710	27,020,101	1 4 11
Prussia	18,497,458	22,607,105	1 4 7
Spain	16,301,850	26,275,932	1 12 3
Mexico	7,995,426	4,000,000	0 9 11
Brazil	7,677,800	5,737,500	0 14 10
Sweden and Norway . .	5,351,073	7,290,271	1 7 3
Belgium	4,894,071	6,313,512	1 5 10
Bavaria	4,689,837	3,893,383	0 16 6
Portugal	3,584,677	3,415,357	0 19 1
Netherlands	3,372,652	8,644,412	2 11 3
Peru	2,865,000	4,249,167	1 9 10
Switzerland	2,534,242	824,862	0 6 5
Saxony	2,225,240	1,853,452	0 16 8
Hanover	1,888,070	3,111,778	1 12 10
Württemberg	1,720,708	1,267,808	0 14 9
Chili	1,676,243	1,252,833	0 14 11
Denmark	1,600,551	2,085,998	1 6 1
Baden	1,369,291	1,428,349	1 0 10
Greece	1,332,508	832,881	0 12 6
Argentine Republic . .	1,171,800	750,258	0 12 10

THE CHIEF EXPORT MARKETS OF THE UNITED KINGDOM.

Countries	Exports of British Produce in the year 1864.	Exports of British Produce in the half-year 1865	Order of importance in 1864	Order of importance in 1865
	£	£		
India	19,895,145	10,046,270	1	1
United States	16,704,080	6,214,937	2	4
Germany, including Prussia	15,283,902	7,492,040	3	2
Australasia	11,858,679	6,325,006	4	3
France	8,200,760	4,374,619	5	5
Turkey	7,494,020	2,844,495	6	7
Netherlands	6,895,463	3,198,650	7	6
Brazil	6,258,906	2,645,756	8	9
Egypt	6,070,221	2,782,160	9	8
British North America	5,611,276	1,705,324	10	12
Italy	5,601,345	2,617,570	11	10
Spain	3,233,083	1,131,180	12	17
China	3,083,865	1,718,225	13	11
Cuba	2,997,720	1,132,366	14	16
Russia	2,854,898	991,468	15	21
British West Indies	2,695,778	994,757	16	20
Belgium	2,305,521	1,316,052	17	13
Portugal	2,263,060	1,078,959	18	18
New Granada	2,029,344	1,220,790	19	14
Cape of Good Hope	1,814,877	933,808	20	22
Mexico	1,808,743	1,173,312	21	15
Argentine Republic	1,758,085	1,026,461	22	19
Chili	1,691,410	889,421	23	23
Hongkong	1,610,957	791,932	24	25
Sweden and Norway	1,503,708	614,173	25	28
Hayti and San Domingo	1,371,548	525,231	26	30
Peru	1,334,875	714,629	27	26
Denmark	1,290,609	496,384	28	32
Gibraltar	1,206,206	604,331	29	29
Singapore	1,185,680	853,943	30	24
Channel Islands	1,016,171	400,759	31	34
Uruguay	993,259	334,683	32	37
Austria	931,786	374,706	33	36
Ceylon	828,368	291,367	34	39
British Guiana	803,503	384,324	35	35
Java	796,582	455,190	36	33
Philippine Islands	765,764	524,358	37	31
Mauritius	658,258	321,706	38	38
Bermudas	656,777	43,633	39	40
Japan	629,085	704,713	40	27

THE CHIEF IMPORT MARKETS OF THE UNITED KINGDOM.

Countries	Imports in the Year 1864	Imports in the Half-year 1865	Rank in 1864	Rank in 1865
	£	£		
India	52,237,869	9,489,183	1	2
France	25,640,551	12,817,179	2	1
Egypt	19,602,235	8,964,947	3	3
United States	17,923,577	4,338,917	4	8
China, including Hongkong	15,673,930	5,608,397	5	5
Russia	14,711,202	3,018,441	6	10
Germany, including Prussia	13,980,062	6,251,426	7	4
Netherlands	11,669,539	4,627,264	8	7
British West Indies	11,076,260	2,549,314	9	12
Australasia	10,039,329	4,818,715	10	6
Brazil	7,019,992	2,710,885	11	11
British North America	6,850,744	868,868	12	25
Belgium	6,410,959	3,292,370	13	9
Cuba and Porto Rico	6,305,735	1,858,131	14	15
Spain	5,879,638	1,850,021	15	16
Turkey	5,663,139	2,504,981	16	13
Sweden and Norway	5,099,372	1,687,714	17	18
Ceylon	3,173,820	1,255,170	18	21
Mexico	3,129,334	1,953,236	19	14
Chili	3,038,601	1,482,935	20	19
Peru	2,655,431	1,746,075	21	17
Denmark	2,542,300	870,423	22	24
Portugal	2,202,506	1,273,838	23	20
Italy	2,181,107	1,076,869	24	22
Singapore	2,056,817	863,088	25	26
Cape of Good Hope and Natal	1,975,773	974,496	26	23
New Granada	1,684,503	702,724	27	28
Mauritius	1,589,769	630,118	28	29
Argentine Republic	1,183,181	308,140	29	35
Uruguay	1,099,271	327,345	30	33
Western Africa	1,037,925	427,305	31	31
Greece	910,924	308,453	32	34
Austria	881,308	527,972	33	30
Philippine Islands	854,435	790,730	34	27
Channel Islands	836,455	194,772	35	36
Central America	427,394	328,182	36	32
Morocco	272,243	103,430	37	38
Hayti and San Domingo	251,210	163,739	38	37
Venezuela	180,954	64,163	39	39
Malta	128,013	31,394	40	40

**THE PROGRESS OF ENGLAND, MATERIAL AND MORAL,
IN THE COURSE OF A GENERATION.**

	1831	1864	INCREASE per cent.
Population of England and Wales	13,896,797	20,772,308	50
Number of depositors in savings banks . . .	390,504	1,707,918	337
Amount of deposits . . £	12,677,163	39,338,189	210
Total value of imports (official value) . . . £	43,991,711	153,875,301	250
Total value of exports of home produce (official value) £	52,148,686	245,099,130	370
Total value of exports of home produce (real value) £	33,464,121	149,099,271	345
Total value of foreign and colonial produce (official value) £	10,618,857	54,584,159	414
Length of railways open for traffic miles	74	8,568	11,478
Amount of paid-up capital for railways £	1,286,700	322,237,978	24,943
Consumption of tea . . lbs.	29,997,055	88,599,235	195
" " coffee . . "	20,570,793	29,743,559	44
" " sugar . . cwt.	3,316,655	6,336,099	91
" " malt . . bushels	32,963,470	43,975,529	33
" " British spirits gallons	7,434,047	11,098,252	49
Consumption of foreign and colonial spirits . . "	4,697,882	5,715,091	22
Consumption of wine . . "	5,049,895	9,757,651	93
			DECREASE per cent.
Number of persons committed for trial	19,647	19,506	0.72
Number of paupers (year 1849, first column) . .	1,088,659	1,079,382	0.9
Total amount expended for the relief of the poor . £	6,798,889	6,527,036	4.0
Gross annual value of real property in England and Wales . . £	April, 1815 51,898,423	April, 1857 103,496,253	April, 1862 120,069,963
Gross annual value of real property in Scotland . £	6,652,655	12,582,749	15,128,538