

Index

- Abysal circulation, 20
Acoustic Doppler Current Profiler (ADCP),
54–55, 56–57, 58f, 69
Acoustic thermometry of ocean climate (ATOC),
131–33, 134
Acoustic tomography. *See* Ocean acoustic
tomography
Acrivos, A., 46
Adamec, David, 110
ADCP. *See* Acoustic Doppler Current Profiler
Agnew, Spiro, 108
Agulhas Current, 2, 3
Agulhas Retroflection, 6
Agulhas Rings, 3, 6
Air Force, U.S., 186
Air-sea interaction, 53–56, 68–69
ALACE. *See* Autonomous Lagrangian Circulation
Explorer
Alexander Agassiz (R/V), 123
Allen, John, 110
Altimetric measurements, 125, 133, 185–86
Amatek-Straza, 54
American Meteorological Society (AMS), 115
Amy Chouest (ship), 130
Anderson, David, 34, 110, 112
Anderson, G. C., 170, 175
Anderson, S. P., 69
Antarctica, 128, 166
Antarctic Bottom Water, 9
Antarctic Circumpolar Current, 3, 175
Antarctic Circumpolar front, 131
Antarctic Intermediate Water, 37, 171,
172
Anticyclonic gyres, 167–68, 173, 174
Antilles Current, 168
Antisubmarine warfare (ASW), 125–26
AOML. *See* Atlantic Oceanographic Marine
Laboratory
Arabian Sea, 71
Arakawa, Akia, 32
Arctic Ocean, 4, 134, 166
Argo, 52, 62, 63, 70, 133, 134, 199
Aries (ketch), 47, 50
Aristotle, 2, 10
Atlantic-Indian Ocean exchange, 171
Atlantic Ocean, 11, 18, 95, 158, 172, 175. *See also*
North Atlantic Ocean; South Atlantic Ocean
acoustic tomography and, 134
data collection in, 166
dynamic calculations in, 8
geopotential anomaly and, 172, 173, 174
surface currents of, 3
surface heat fluxes in, 72
water properties, 4, 5, 6
Atlantic Oceanographic Marine Laboratory
(AOML), 85, 86
ATLAS. *See* Autonomous Temperature Line
Acquisition System
ATOC. *See* Acoustic thermometry of ocean
climate
Autonomous Lagrangian Circulation Explorer
(ALACE), 59–62, 185

- Autonomous subsurface floats, 56, 57–59, 63
- Autonomous Temperature Line Acquisition System (ATLAS), 54, 88, 90–91
- Baker, D. James, 46, 104, 112, 183, 190
- Baltic Sea, 213, 230–31
- Barcilon, Victor, 103
- Barnett, Tim, 54
- Batchelor, George, 16
- Battisti, David, 159
- Behrens, Henry, 103
- Bender, Peter, 185, 186
- Berlin, Isaiah, 154
- Bermuda, 25–26, 47, 48, 106, 107, 122, 123, 125, 128, 130, 169
- Bermuda triangle, 25, 26
- Bernard, Eddie, 91
- Bernstein, Buzz, 54
- Bezdeck, Hugo, 123
- Bien, George, 166
- Bierly, Gene, 109
- Bigelow Laboratory, 102, 109
- Birdsall, T., 122, 123, 128
- Bjerknes, Jacob, 6, 80–81, 82, 95, 159, 210, 214, 217–18
- Blandford, Robert, 102, 103
- Bleck, R., 40
- Blumberg, A. F., 40
- Boening, C. W., 192
- Bönecke, G., 205, 206, 207, 208
- Booker, John, 16
- Boudra, D., 40
- Bowles, Ann, 130, 131
- Boyd, John, 110
- Bradley, Frank, 69
- Brainard, Edward, 48
- Brazil Basin Experiment, 192
- Brazil Current, 173
- Brekhovskikh, Leonid, 120–22, 126–28
- Bretherton, Francis, 41, 50, 51, 57, 62, 83, 103, 106, 189, 190, 191
- Bretherton Committee, 190
- Brewer, P. M., 191
- Briscoe, Mel, 56
- Broecker, Wally S., 40, 166, 190, 191
- Brogmus, Willi, 206
- Brown, Neil, 208
- Bryan, Frank, 38, 41
- Bryan, Kirk, 158, 183
- Buchan, A., 5
- Buchanan, J. Y., 3
- Bumble Bee buoys, 54
- Buoy Group, 48–50, 52, 53–54, 56, 60, 62, 63
- Buoy Project, 48, 55
- Buoys
 - Bumble Bee, 54
 - CASID, 56
 - Monster, 54
 - PIRATA, 72
- Burkov, V. A., 174
- Bush, George H. W., 108
- CAGE experiment, 83, 189, 197–98
- California Current, 87
- Cambridge University, 16, 34, 105, 124
- Cane, Mark A., 107, 108, 158, 159
- Cape Hatteras, 6, 168
- Carbon-14, 18, 166
- Carbon dioxide, 74, 75, 183, 191
- Carnegie* expedition, 174
- Carpenter, T. H., 84
- Carpenter, W. B., 10
- Carrier, George F., 10, 102
- Carritt, Dayton, 104, 109
- Cartesian Diver, 61
- CASID buoys, 56
- CCCO. *See* Committee on Climate Change and the Ocean
- Chain* (R/V), 102, 107
- Challenger* expedition, 4, 155, 171
- Challenger* Reports, 5, 11
- Charnell, R. L., 103
- Charney, Jule G., 10, 30, 104, 105, 107, 145, 156, 160
- Charney Committee, 183
- Charnock, Henry, 103
- Chereskin, T. K., 55
- Chervin, Robert M., 41
- Chesapeake Bay, 168, 169
- Chlorofluorocarbons, 185
- Chou, S., 72
- CINCWIO. *See* Cooperative Investigations of the North and Central Western Indian Ocean
- Circumpolar Current, 3, 8, 170, 175
- Circumpolar front, 131
- Circumpolar Water, 169–70
- Clark, J., 122
- Climate, 131–33, 184, 218, 221, 227–28, 229. *See also* Ocean general circulation models
- Clinton, William, 104
- CLIVAR, 159, 192, 199

- Clowes, A. J., 8
COADS. *See* Comprehensive Ocean-Atmosphere Dataset
COARE. *See* Coupled Ocean-Atmosphere Response Experiment
Coats, D. A., 168
Columbus, Christopher, 2
Committee on Climate Change and the Ocean (CCCO), 184, 189, 190
Commonwealth Scientific and Industrial Research Organisation (CSIRO), 68, 73, 74
Comprehensive Ocean-Atmosphere Dataset (COADS), 71
Compton, Arthur Holly, 113
Cooperative Investigations of the North and Central Western Indian Ocean (CINCWIO), 110
Copley, Nancy, 148, 150
Core layers, 5
Cornuelle, Bruce, 126
Cory Chouest (ship), 128, 130, 131
Coupled Ocean-Atmosphere Response Experiment (COARE), 69, 70–73, 74
Cox, Charles, 54, 58, 61
Cox, Michael, 32, 33f, 35–36, 37, 41, 158
Crease, James, 47, 191
Cresswell, George, 68
Critical layer absorption, 16
Croll, James, 10
Cromwell, Townsend, 79, 208
Crowley, Pat, 33
CSIRO. *See* Commonwealth Scientific and Industrial Research Organisation
Current meters, 19, 20–21, 49. *See also* Vector Averaging Current Meter; Vector Measuring Current Meter
Dashen, S. M., 123
Davis, Russ E., 23–24, 106, 110
Deacon, G. E. R., 174, 207, 208
Deacon, Margaret, 11
Decca Hi-Fix, 104
Deep-Sea Research, 170
Deep Water, 4, 9, 168, 170, 175
Defant, A., 5, 120, 140, 167, 169, 173–74, 175, 203, 216
Demonstration Experiment, 126, 127f
De Solla Price, Derek, 154
Dietrich, G., 167, 168, 169, 173, 205, 206, 213
Discovery Investigations, 6, 8
Dobson, Fred, 189
Doppler shift measurements. *See* Acoustic Doppler Current Profiler
Dorson, Don, 59
Drake Passage, 8, 35, 217
Drifting thermistor chains, 83, 85–88
Droughts, 74, 90
Dufour, Jim, 60
Duing, Walter, 108–9, 110, 157
Duncan, Peter, 217
Dushaw, B. D., 132, 134
Dynamic calculations, 6–9
Dzieciuch, Matthew, 130
East Australian Current, 68, 209
East Greenland Current, 167
ECCO Consortium. *See* Estimating the Circulation and Climate of the Ocean Consortium
Eddies, 22–23, 36, 37, 50, 68, 105, 216–17, 226
Edmond, J. M., 170, 175
Ekman, V. W., 4
Ekman drifts, 3
Ekman layer, 16, 144, 218
Ekman pumping, 143, 145, 147
Ekman spiral, 10
Ekman transport, 165–66
El Chichon, 83, 84
Eleuthera, 122, 123
Ellen B. Scripps (R/V), 123
Ellett, D., 167, 175
El Niño-Southern Oscillation (ENSO), 35, 42, 53, 54, 79–95, 110, 112–13, 154, 155
1982–83, 83, 84, 85, 158
1986–87, 90
advances in studies of, 159–61, 162
drifting thermistor chains in studies, 83, 85–88
first successful prediction of, 90
phenomenon, 63, 68, 80, 90, 92, 93, 94, 95, 112, 159
trade winds and, 80, 81, 84, 158
Wyrtki on, 213, 214, 215, 224–25, 229, 231
EPOCS. *See* Equatorial Pacific Ocean Climate Studies
Equalant Atlas, 174
Equatorial dynamics, 113–15
Equatorial Pacific Ocean Climate Studies (EPOCS), 82–83, 88, 93, 95, 113
Equatorial Theoretical Panel, 80, 110, 113, 115

- Equatorial Undercurrent, 3, 79, 80, 82, 83, 110, 111
 discovery of, 156
 generation simulations of, 158
 thermocline model of, 149
- Equatorial waves, 103–4, 107–8, 110
- ERS-1 satellite, 193
- Esbenson, Steve, 69
- Estimating the Circulation and Climate of the Ocean (ECCO) Consortium, 133
- Ewing, J., 120, 121, 122, 125
- Expendable bathythermographs (XBTs), 51, 54, 85–86, 88, 133, 199
- Fairall, Chris, 69
- Fandry, Chris, 51
- Fanning Island, 105, 112
- Farmer, David, 133
- FGGE. *See* First GARP Global Experiment
- FGGE/INDEX/NORPAX Equatorial (FINE) Workshop, 80, 110–11
- Fieux, Michelle, 108
- Findlater, J., 110
- Findlay, A. G., 3
- Fine, Rana, 112
- FINE Workshop. *See* FGGE/INDEX/NORPAX Equatorial Workshop
- Firing, Eric, 105
- First GARP Global Experiment (FGGE), 109, 110, 113, 183–84, 190
- Fischer, Gunter, 32
- Flatté, R., 123
- Fleming, J. A., 174
- Fleming, R. H., 140
- Fleming, Rex, 113
- Fletcher, Joe, 162
- Floats, 46–48, 50
 autonomous subsurface, 56, 57–59, 63
 Hippocampus, 58–59, 62
 MARVOR, 62
 PROVOR, 62
 RAFOS, 59, 60f, 62, 185
 SOFAR, 19, 21, 25, 50–62, 106, 123, 169, 185
- Florida Current, 7, 104, 168
- FOCAL. *See* Programme Français Océan et Climat dans l'Atlantique Equatorial
- Fofonoff, Nick, 19, 48, 106
- Forbes, Andrew M. G., 128, 130
- Fram* expedition, 4
- Franklin* (R/V), 69
- Fredkin, Ed, 103
- Frost, Jack, 111
- Fuglister, Fritz C., 5, 11
- Fung, Inez, 107
- Galapagos Islands, 82, 158
- Gandin, L. S., 24, 51
- GARP. *See* Global Atmospheric Research Program
- GARP Atlantic Tropical Experiment (GATE), 107, 108, 159
- Garrett, C., 123
- GATE. *See* GARP Atlantic Tropical Experiment
- Gauss, Karl, 24
- Gauss-Markov estimation theory, 126
- General Circulation Models (GCMs), 158
- Gent, Peter R., 40, 115
- Geophysical Fluid Dynamics Laboratory (GFDL), 34, 37, 39, 40, 41, 109, 156
- Geophysical Fluid Dynamics (GFD) program, 16–17, 102, 103, 109, 113, 148, 150–51
- Geopotential anomaly, 172–74
- GEOSAT, 90
- GEOSECS, 106, 166, 213, 217, 226
- Geostrophy, 6–9, 10
- German Hydrographic Institute, 206
- Gill, Adrian, 34–35, 80, 105, 116, 157
- Glantz, M., 225
- Global Atmospheric Research Program (GARP), 109, 183, 184, 218
- Global ocean observations, 45–64
- Global Ocean Observing System (GOOS), 95
- Global warming, 134. *See also* Greenhouse warming
- Global Weather Experiment. *See* First GARP Global Experiment
- Gonella, Jose, 83
- Goody, Richard, 103
- GOOS. *See* Global Ocean Observing System
- Gordon, Arnold L., 173, 209, 221
- Gore, Al, 132
- Gould, John, 63
- Gould, W. J., 46
- GRACE, 199
- Greenhouse warming, 38, 73–77
 economic effects of, 73–75
 surface heat flux validation of, 75–77
- Greenland Sea Project, 126
- Gulf Stream, 2, 6, 46, 105, 108, 145, 157, 167, 168, 169, 173, 175, 186

- general circulation models of, 35
 MODE and, 24, 26
 ocean acoustic tomography and, 126
Gulf Stream (R/V), 55, 109, 111–12
- Hall, Mike, 85, 113
 Halpern, David, 53–54, 56, 88, 91, 116, 158
 Hamilton, Gordon, 122, 128
 Hamon, Bruce, 68, 208
 Hansen, W., 206
 Harvard University, 36, 101, 102, 103, 107, 156
 Harvey, Bob, 111
 Hasselmann, Klaus F., 51, 52, 191
 Hawaii Institute of Geophysics, 209, 211, 223
 Hawaii Ocean Mixing Experiment (HOME), 132
 Hawaii Sea Level Center, 113
 Hawaii-to-Tahiti Shuttle Experiment, 82
 Hayes, Stan, 62, 86, 88, 90, 91, 159
 Hays, Earl, 102
 Heard Island Feasibility Test (HIFT), 128–31, 132
 Heinmiller, Bob, 48, 107, 112
 Helium-3, 166, 185
 Helland-Hansen, B., 4, 6, 9, 173
 Hendershott, Myrl, 80, 110
 Hersey, Brackett, 101
 Hibler, Bill, 40
 Hidaka, K., 207
 Hill, Wayne, 55
 Hippocampus floats, 58–59, 62
 Hisard, Phillipe, 110, 111
 HMAS *Diamantina*, 128
 Holland, William, 26, 37, 41, 102, 145, 192
Holo Holo (cruise ship), 111–12
 HOME. *See* Hawaii Ocean Mixing Experiment
 Howard, Louis, 102
 Huang, R. K., 149
 Huppert, Herbert, 34
 Hydrographic stations, 4, 6, 17, 18
- Ibn Khurradadhbih, Abu'l Qasim, 2
 ICSU. *See* International Council of Scientific Unions
 IDOE. *See* International Decade of Ocean Exploration
 IGY. *See* International Geophysical Year
 IMET moorings, 69, 71, 72, 77
 Imperial College, 103
 INDEX, 108–10, 113
- Indian Ocean, 69, 95, 105, 171, 188, 197
 data collection in, 166
 general circulation models of, 35, 37
 geopotential anomaly and, 172, 174
 INDEX and, 108–10, 113
 surface currents of, 2, 3
 surface heat fluxes in, 75–76
 Indian Ocean Atlas, 210, 211–13, 230, 231
 Inertia-gravity waves, 116
 Ingersoll, Andy, 102
In situ measurements, 45, 105, 115
 of El Niño, 85, 87, 91, 93
 in ocean acoustic tomography, 133
 of temperature, 4
 in WOCE, 193, 194, 195
 Institute for Advanced Study (IAS), 30
 Institut für Meereskunde, 203–4
 Intergovernmental Oceanographic Commission (IOC), 92, 108, 184
 Intermediate Water, 37, 133, 171–72
 International Council of Scientific Unions (ICSU), 92
 International Decade of Ocean Exploration (IDOE), 15, 20, 53, 105, 106, 115, 156, 188, 213, 217
 International Geophysical Year (IGY), 11, 187
 International Ice Patrol, 8–9
 International Indian Ocean Expedition, 208, 213
 International Panel on Climate Change (IPCC), 39
 International TOGA Scientific Steering Group, 91
 Inverse theory, 123, 124, 176, 188
 Inverted echo sounders, 21
 IOC. *See* Intergovernmental Oceanographic Commission
 Iorga, M. C., 171
 IPCC. *See* International Panel on Climate Change
 Irminger Sea, 167, 175
 Isaacs, John, 54, 64
 Iselin, Columbus, 9, 103, 140, 167, 168, 169, 175
 Isopycnals, 40–41, 171
 Ivers, W. D., 168, 171
- Jacobs, Stan, 103
 Japan Marine Earth Science and Technology Agency (JAMSTEC), 95
 Jeffreys, H., 182
 JIMAR. *See* Joint Institute for Marine and Atmospheric Research
 JISAO. *See* Joint Institute for the Study of the Atmosphere and Oceans
 Johns Hopkins University, 17

- Johnson, M. W., 140
 Joint Institute for Marine and Atmospheric
 Research (JIMAR), 111, 112, 115
 Joint Institute for the Study of the Atmosphere and
 Oceans (JISAO), 115
 Joseph, J., 206
Journal of Geophysical Research, 160
Journal of Marine Research, 108
Journal of Physical Oceanography, 115, 125
Journal of the Acoustical Society of America, 131
 Joyce, Terry M., 55, 61
 Jung, G. H., 11
- Ka'imimoana* (ship), 93
 Karweit, Mike, 21, 24
 Katz, Eli, 107, 113, 115
 Kauai, Hawaii, 132, 133, 134
 Keeling, C. D., 191
 Kelvin, Lord, 79, 84, 95
 Kelvin waves, 81, 83, 90, 94, 107, 116, 157, 158,
 214
 Kennedy, Ted, 105
 Killworth, P., 148–49
 Kimura, R., 191
 Kirwan, Denny, 105
 Knauss, John, 108, 210
 Knox, Robert, 80, 82, 92, 116, 157
 Knox Report, 92
 Koenuma, K., 173, 174
 Kraus, Eric, 83, 103
 Kronengold, M., 122
 Krümmel, O., 120
 Kuperman, W., 131
 Kuroshio Current, 6, 8, 171
- Lacombe, H., 174
 Lagrangian coordinates, 40
 Lagrangian statistics, 52
 Langmuir circulation, 56
 La Niña, 90, 94, 159, 224
 Large, Bill, 56, 87
 Lautenbacher, Conrad, 105
 Lawrence Livermore Laboratory, 33
 Lawson-Dick, Oliver, 11
 Lee, A., 167, 175
 Leetmaa, Ants, 157, 159
 Lefebvre, M. P., 191
 Legeckis, Richard, 157
 Level of no motion, 18, 172, 188
 Levitus, S., 171
 Lewis, Larry J., 37, 38
- Lighthill, M. J., 107, 157
 Lilly, Douglas, 31–32
 Lin, C. C., 16
 Lindzen, Richard S., 102, 104, 108
 Longuet-Higgins, Michael, 103, 128
 Loran-A radio-navigation system, 6
 Lorenz, E. N., 182
 Lozier, M. S., 171
 Lukas, Roger, 68
 Luyten, Jim, 105, 110, 112, 139, 145, 146, 148
 Lynch, Jim, 126, 132
 Lynn, R. J., 171
- Madden-Julian Oscillations, 68, 75, 94
 Magaard, Lorenz, 232
 Maksimov, I. V., 174
 Malkus, Joanne, 102
 Malkus, Wilhelm, 102
 Manabe, Syukuru, 31, 37, 38, 39
 Mantyla, A. W., 171
 Marine Mammal Research Program (MMRP),
 132
 Martec group, 58
 MARVOR floats, 62
 Massachusetts Institute of Technology (MIT), 16,
 103, 105, 107, 108, 112, 123, 156
 Masuzawa, J., 171
 Matsuno, Taroh, 103, 157
 Maximum-minimum thermometers, 4
 Max Planck Institute, 40
 McCallister, T., 170
 McCreary, Julian (Jay), 80, 110, 111, 112, 115,
 154
 McDonald, A. M., 170
 McDougall, T. J., 171
 McEwen, G. F., 173, 174
 McNally, Gerald, 55
 McPhaden, Michael J., 46, 62, 111, 115
 McWilliams, Jim, 26, 40, 52, 87, 190
 Media, 224
 Mediterranean Sea, 5, 101–2, 133, 167,
 168, 175
 Mellor, G. L., 40
 Mercury thermometers, 4
 Merle, Jacques, 111, 154
 Merrifield, Mark, 113
 Merz, A., 5
 Mesoscale, 36, 37, 50, 120, 124, 126, 128,
 133
Meteor Atlas, 167, 173
Meteor expedition, 5, 8, 167

- Metzger, K., 123, 126, 130
- Middle North Atlantic Deep Water, 168, 170, 175
- Mid-Ocean Dynamics Experiment (MODE),
15–27, 37, 50–52, 53, 56, 105–7, 115, 120,
126, 185, 188, 213, 226
Field Program, 21, 24, 25–26
influence on WOCE, 182–83
MODE-0 phase, 24, 50, 51–52
preparation for, 20–25
revolutionary design of, 51
roots of, 17–20
Scientific Council, 24
Theoretical Panel, 21, 23, 24
“Mid-Ocean Madness” (Richardson), 105
- Mikhalevsky, P. N., 133
- Milankovitch cycles, 161
- Milburn, Hugh, 53–54, 64, 82, 88
- MILE. *See* Mixed Layer Experiment
- MIMI transmission, 122, 123
- Mintz, Yale, 32, 36
- Mitchum, Gary, 113
- Mixed Layer Experiment (MILE), 56
- Moana Wave* (R/V), 69
- MODE. *See* Mid-Ocean Dynamics Experiment
- Modular Ocean Model (MOM), 37
- Mohn, H., 6
- Monsoons, 3, 75, 95, 110, 197
- Monster Buoys, 54
- Montgomery, R. B., 5, 140, 167, 168, 171, 173,
174, 175
- Mooers, Chris, 115
- Mooney, K., 113, 168
- Moore, Dennis, 24, 25, 80, 154, 157,
158
- Moored thermistor chains, 86
- Moore’s Law, 32, 187
- Moorings, 47–49, 52, 54, 126
- Morawitz, W. M. L., 126
- Morison, S. E., 2
- Moura, Antonio, 107
- Müller, Peter, 232
- Munk, Walter H., 10, 29, 32, 45, 104, 167, 168,
175, 185, 190
- Murray, J., 5, 11
- NAGA expedition, 101
- NAGA Report, 207, 231
- Namias, Jerome, 10, 54, 81, 214, 217–18
- Nansen, F., 4, 173
- NASA, 77, 90, 109, 185–86, 194, 195
- National Academy of Sciences (NAS), 35, 39,
106, 190
- National Atmospheric and Oceanic Agency
(NOAA), 53, 54, 104, 108, 109, 115, 185
El Niño studies and, 82, 84, 85, 90, 93, 95,
162
MODE and, 15, 25
ocean acoustic tomography and, 130
- National Center for Atmospheric Research
(NCAR), 22, 24, 26, 32, 33, 41, 50, 56, 83,
105, 106
- National Data Buoy Center, 109
- National Data Buoy Project, 107
- National Institute of Oceanography (NIO), British,
46, 106
- National Marine Fisheries Service, 130
- National Meteorological Center, 90
- National Research Council, 92, 183, 185, 190
- National Science Foundation (NSF), 16, 54, 87,
105, 109, 112, 184, 211, 213, 226
MODE and, 15, 20
NORPAX and, 81
WOCE and, 60
- Nature*, 125
- Navy, U.S., 19, 90, 93, 121, 125–26, 128. *See also*
Office of Naval Research
- Navy, U.S.S.R., 121
- NCAR. *See* National Center for Atmospheric
Research
- Needler, G. T., 142
- Neelin, David, 159, 160
- Neumann, G., 206
- Neumann, John von, 30
- Neutral surfaces, 171
- Nicholls, Neville, 68
- Niiler, Pearn (Peter), 56, 59, 86, 87, 104, 105, 108,
109
- NOAA. *See* National Atmospheric and Oceanic
Agency
- NORPAX. *See* North Pacific Experiment
- North Atlantic Current, 62
- North Atlantic Deep Water, 4, 9
- North Atlantic Intermediate Water, 133
- North Atlantic Ocean, 18, 71, 83, 171, 175, 189,
192, 196
acoustic tomography and, 128
bottom water of, 167
general circulation models of, 35, 36, 40, 41
subpolar gyre of, 11
water properties, 6
- North Atlantic Study (NAS), 166

- North Indian Ocean, 3
- North Pacific Acoustic Laboratory (NPAL), 133–34
- North Pacific Experiment (NORPAX), 54, 55, 81–83, 93, 95, 106, 111, 113
 establishment of, 81
 Wyrтки on, 210, 213, 215, 217, 224, 226
- North Pacific Intermediate Water, 171–72
- North Pacific Ocean, 54, 85, 128, 168, 174, 175, 192, 211
- Norwegian Sea, 167, 175
- Nova University, 55, 104, 105, 108, 109–10, 111, 112
- Nowlin, Worth, 105, 190, 193
- NPAL. *See* North Pacific Acoustic Laboratory
- Obasi, G. O. P., 93
- O'Brien, Jim, 32, 80, 105, 110, 111, 115
- Ocean acoustic tomography, 119–36
- Ocean general circulation models (OGCMs), 29–42, 159
- Ocean Modelling*, 148
- Ocean Observing System Development Panel (OOSDP), 91
- Ocean Observing System for Climate (OCEANOBS), 134
- Oceanography Society, 128
- Ocean Researcher (R/V)*, 91
- Ocean Storms, 56, 57, 58f
- Ocean Studies Board (OSB), 190
- Office of Global Programs, 113
- Office of Naval Research (ONR), 54, 57, 101, 105, 109, 111, 123, 211
 MODE and, 15
 NORPAX and, 81
 ocean acoustic tomography and, 125
 WOCE and, 184, 192
- Okhotsk Sea, 172
- Ollitrault, Michelle, 62
- OOSDP. *See* Ocean Observing System Development Panel
- ORION, 134–35
- Pacanowski, Ron, 37, 156
- Pacheco, Claude, 58, 60
- Pacific Decadal Oscillation, 54
- Pacific Equatorial Ocean Dynamics (PEQUOD), 105, 112–13
- Pacific Marine Environmental Laboratory (PMEL), 53, 56, 62, 63, 64, 82, 87, 88, 91, 111, 115
- Pacific Ocean, 18, 68, 79, 80, 81, 84, 85, 86–87, 88, 113, 157, 158, 159, 171, 213, 214. *See also* El Niño; North Pacific Ocean; South Pacific Ocean; Tropical Ocean Global Atmosphere system
 acoustic tomography and, 131–32, 134
 air-sea interaction in, 53–54
 data collection in, 166
 geopotential anomaly and, 172, 173, 174
- Paleoclimates, 161
- Parr, A. E., 167, 171, 173
- Paulson, Clayton, 69
- Pawlowicz, R., 126
- Pedlosky, Joseph, 102
- PEQUOD. *See* Pacific Equatorial Ocean Dynamics
- Perth, Australia, 73–75, 128, 130
- Peru current, 230
- Peruvian anchovy fishery, 81
- Philander, George, 35, 104, 107, 108, 109, 110
- Phillips, Norm, 105
- Phillips, Owen, 16
- Philosophical Transactions of the Royal Society*, 111
- Picaut, Joel, 80, 88, 111
- Pierce, S. D., 55
- Pillsbury, J. E., 7
- Pinkel, R., 54
- Pioneer Seamount, 132
- PIRATA buoys, 72
- Pittenger, Richard, 128
- PMEL. *See* Pacific Marine Environmental Laboratory
- Pollak, M. J., 167, 168, 175
- POLYMODE, 27, 51, 183, 226
- Ponce de Leon, 2
- Porter, M., 123
- Potential temperature, 4
- Potter, John, 132
- Price, J. F., 60
- Price, Jim, 52
- Princeton University, 34, 36, 37, 38, 40, 41, 84, 109, 112
- Programme Français Océan et Climat dans l'Atlantique Equatorial (FOCAL), 83, 85, 87
- PROVOR floats, 62
- QuikSCAT, 72

- Rainfall, 74, 75
 Ramage, Colin, 110
 Rasmusson, E. M., 84
 Rattray, Maurice, 103, 104, 106
 RD Instruments (RDI), 54, 55, 56, 57
 Redi, M. H., 40
 Regier, Lloyd, 54
 Reichelderfer, Francis, 31
 Reid, Joseph L., 8, 210
 Rennell, J., 3
 Revelle, Roger, 183, 207–8
 Reversing thermometers, 4
 Rhines, Peter, 37, 41, 143–45, 147, 149, 168
 Richardson, L. F., 29–30
 Richardson, P. L., 168, 169
 Richardson, William, 47–48, 49, 55, 64, 104, 105, 109
 Richter, Frank, 145
 Riley, G. A., 11
 Robinson, Allan, 36, 50, 103, 104, 105, 106, 141, 142, 156
 Rocheford, David, 208, 213
 Roemmich, Dean, 63, 170, 188n5
 Roll, H., 206
 Rooth, Claes, 34, 38, 39, 40, 102, 160
 Rossby, C. G., 140, 168–69, 173, 175
 Rossby, Tom, 19, 25, 50, 52, 53f, 59, 103
 Rossby waves, 90, 103, 157
 Rothstein, Lew, 113–15
 Rotschi, H., 174
 Rowlands, Philip, 108
 Royal Navy, British, 46
 Royal Navy, Thai, 101

 Saito, Y., 174
 Salinity, 4, 5, 7, 61
 Salinity, Temperature, Depth. *See* STD
 Salmon, R., 149
Saluda (ship), 120
 Samelson, R., 149
Samudera (research vessel), 206
 Sandström, J. W., 6
 Sarachik, Ed, 107–8, 110, 154
 Sargasso Sea, 22
 Sarkisyan, Artem, 32, 35, 191
 Sarmiento, Jorge, 40
 Satellites, 120, 125, 133, 219–20, 226–27
 in El Niño studies, 84
 ERS-1, 193
 Sputnik, 153, 154, 156, 159
 in surface heat flux studies, 71–72
 SAVE. *See* South Atlantic Ventilation Experiment
 Scatterometers, 71–72
 SCAVE. *See* Sound Channel Axis Experiment
 Schäfer, Benny, 210
 Schmitz, Bill, 51, 52, 64, 104–5
 Schopf, Paul, 159
 Schott, Fritz, 8, 57, 110, 112, 221
 Schott, G., 3
 Schulman, Elliott, 105
Science, 113
 Scientific Committee on Oceanic Research (SCOR), 110, 112, 133, 184
Scorpio expedition, 166
 Scripps Institution of Oceanography (SIO), 54, 56, 57, 59, 64, 79, 80, 82, 101, 102, 104, 105, 121
 ocean acoustic tomography and, 123, 132
 WOCE and, 60, 61
 Wyrki on, 209, 210–11, 226
 Sea Bird, 61
 SEASAT spacecrafts, 185–86
 Seasonal Response of the Equatorial Atlantic (SEQUAL), 83, 113
 Semtner, A. J. (Bert), 36–37, 41, 192
 SEQUAL. *See* Seasonal Response of the Equatorial Atlantic
 Service Argos, 86, 88
 Sextants, 153
 Shadow Zone, 147, 149
 Sherman, Jeff, 60
 Sigma ocean circulation models, 40–41
 Slocum (glider), 60
 Smagorinsky, Joseph, 30, 31, 32, 34, 36, 37, 109, 156
 Smith, E. H., 173
 Snyder, Russ, 104
 SOFAR channel, 46, 50, 120
 SOFAR floats, 19, 21, 25, 50, 51, 52, 53f, 56, 59, 60f, 62, 106, 123, 169, 185
 SOFAR overture, 135
 SOLO. *See* Sounding Oceanographic Lagrangian Observer
 Solomon, H., 40
 Somali Current, 157
 SOSUS array, 125–26
 Sound Channel Axis Experiment (SCAVE), 122
 Sounding Oceanographic Lagrangian Observer (SOLO), 61–62
 Southampton Oceanography Centre (SOC), 71, 72

- South Atlantic Ocean, 4, 5, 11, 170, 172, 192
 South Atlantic Ventilation Experiment (SAVE), 166
 Southern Ocean, 4, 6, 8, 35, 60, 213
 Southern Oscillation. *See* El Niño-Southern Oscillation phenomenon
 South Indian Ocean, 168, 172
 South Pacific Ocean, 8, 62, 128, 168, 172, 193
 Soviet Union, 154–55
 Speed logs, 54
 Spelman, Mike, 38
 Spiesberger, J. L., 126, 128
 Spindel, R., 123, 130, 132
 Sputnik (satellite), 153, 154, 156, 159
 SST. *See* Sea Surface Temperature
 Starr, Victor, 182
 STD, 19–20, 21, 25, 51, 52, 104
 Steele, J., 190
 Steinberg, C., 122
 Stern, Melvin, 102, 148
 Stewart, Robert, 189, 197–198
 Stommel, Henry (Hank), 8, 10, 11, 16, 17, 18, 20, 29, 32, 38, 46–47, 50, 60, 102–3, 104, 105, 106–7, 108–9, 110, 113, 115, 139, 141, 144–45, 146–49, 156, 157, 160, 166, 168, 174, 183, 197–98n9, 218, 219, 220, 226
 Stone, Peter, 104
 Storch, Hans von, 232
 Storm Transfer and Response Experiment (STREX), 56, 85, 87
 Straits of Florida, 7, 122
 Straits of Gibraltar, 5, 167, 168
 STREX. *See* Storm Transfer and Response Experiment
 Suarez, Max, 159
 Subarctic gyres, 3, 8, 173
 Subduction Experiment, 192
 Sumi, Akimasa, 88
 Sündermann, Jürgen, 232
 Surface drifters, 56–57, 59
 Surface heat fluxes, 67–77
 greenhouse model validation with, 75–77
 measuring and checking, 69–70
 mismatch problem in study, 70
 TOGA-COARE accuracy transfer and, 70–73
 Surface Velocity Program, 62
 Sutton, P. J., 126
 Sverdrup, Harold U., 7, 9–10, 11, 29, 120, 140, 144, 156, 167, 169, 174, 175, 208, 216
 Sverdrup relation, 145, 146
 Sverdrup transport, 144, 166, 167, 213
 Swallow, John, 17, 19, 20, 21, 46–47, 50, 62, 63, 105, 110, 169, 174
 Swamp models, 184
 Synoptic scales, 35
 Taft, Bruce, 53–54, 86, 87, 110, 115
 Takano, K., 35, 36, 37
 Takeuchi, Kensuke, 88
 Talley, L. D., 170, 172
 TAO Array. *See* Tropical Atmosphere Ocean array
 TAO Implementation Panel (TIP), 91, 92
 Tasman Sea, 131, 213
Tellus, 141
 Temperature, 4, 5, 6, 7, 61. *See also* Sea Surface Temperature; STD
 Thayer, Mary, 17
 Thermistor chains
 drifting, 83, 85–88
 moored, 86
 Thermocline theory, 139–51
 layer models of, 143–49
 modern (1959–80), 141–43
 Thermohaline circulation, 38, 230
 THETIS-2, 133
 Thompson, R. J., 181, 184
 TOGA. *See* Tropical Ocean Global Atmosphere system
 Toggweiler, Robbie, 40
 Tomczak, M., 206
 TOPEX, 214, 216, 220
 TOPEX/POSEIDON, 133, 186, 193, 195
 TOPEX Science Working Group, 196
 Trade winds, 80, 81, 84, 158, 214
 Transient Tracers in the Ocean (TTO), 166
 TRANSPAC XBT program, 54
 Tritium, 185
 TRITON Array, 62–63, 95
 Tropical Atmosphere Ocean (TAO) array, 54, 57, 62–63, 88–95, 159, 199, 227
 Tropical Ocean Global Atmosphere (TOGA) system, 46, 52, 56, 62, 88–94, 113, 189, 199, 227. *See also* Tropical Atmosphere Ocean array
 Tropic Heat, 113
 Tsuchiya, M., 170, 171, 172
 Tsunamis, 113
 Turner, Stuart, 46

- Uda, M., 174
 University-National Oceanographic Laboratory System (UNOLS), 109, 111–12
 University of California, Los Angeles (UCLA), 32, 33, 36, 37
 University of Hawaii, 111
 University of Michigan, 123
 University of Rhode Island, 115
 UNOLS. *See* University-National Oceanographic Laboratory System
 Upper North Atlantic Deep Water, 168
 USNS *Titan*, 93
- VACM. *See* Vector Averaging Current Meter
 Vallis, G., 149
 Vector Averaging Current Meter (VACM), 50, 106
 Vector Measuring Current Meter (VMCM), 55–56, 57, 58f
Vema (R/V), 128
 Ventilated Thermocline, theory of, 139, 146
 Veronis, George, 16, 39–40, 106, 108, 142, 157, 183
 Verstraete, Jean Marc, 111
 VMCM. *See* Vector Measuring Current Meter
 Volunteer Observing Ships, 72–73
- Walker, Sir Gilbert, 80
 Warren, Bruce, 140, 166, 193
 Water masses, 9–10
 Water properties, 4–6
 Water resources, 227–28
 Wattenberg, H., 5
 Weather Bureau, U.S., 30, 31–34, 35, 41
 Webb, David, 68
 Webb, Doug, 50, 52, 53f, 56, 57–59, 60–61
 Webb Research, 61
 Webster, F., 190
 Webster, Ferris, 48
 Webster, Peter, 68
Wecoma (R/V), 69
 Weddell gyre, 3
 Weidemann, H., 206
 Welander, P., 142, 143, 149, 167, 168, 175
 Weller, Robert, 56, 69
 WEPOCS, 113
 Western intensification, 166
- Wexler, Harry, 31
 Whales, 132
 White, Warren, 54
 Willebrand, Juergen, 34, 39, 40
 Wimbush, Mark, 109
 Witte, Jan, 109, 110, 112, 113
 WMO. *See* World Meteorological Organization
 WOCE. *See* World Ocean Circulation Experiment
 Wollard, George, 211
 Woodcock, Al, 102
 Woods, J., 191
 Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution (WHOI)
 Bretherton on, 16–17, 19
 Bryan on, 31
 Davis on, 46, 47, 48, 50, 51, 52, 53, 56, 62
 Godfrey on, 72, 73, 75, 76
 McPhaden on, 82
 Moore on, 101, 102, 103, 104, 106, 107, 108, 109, 112, 113
 Munk on, 120, 121, 123, 132
 Pedlosky on, 143, 148
 Warren on, 11
 Wyrтки on, 226
 Wooster, W., 210
 Worcester, P. F., 123, 126, 128, 133
 World Climate Research Program (WCRP), 191
 World Meteorological Organization (WMO), 92, 93
 World Ocean, 35–36, 37, 41, 42, 167, 174
 World Ocean Circulation Experiment (WOCE), 34, 56, 63, 73, 77, 133, 166, 181–200
 background science, 182–85
 CAGE experiment and, 83
 development of, 59–62
 Hydrographic Survey, 60
 modeling and theory, 187–88
 objective of, 59
 origins of, 182–88
 planning for, 190–95
 proposing and selling of, 189–90
 World Weather Watch, 92
 Worthington, Hal, 17, 18, 20
 Worthington, L. V., 46–47, 167, 168, 169, 174, 175
 Worzel, Joseph, 120
 Wright, W. R., 167, 175
 Wunsch, Carl, 50, 55, 80, 105, 108, 110, 116, 120, 123, 124–25, 157, 216

- Wüst, Georg, 5, 7–8, 11, 167, 168, 169, 170, 173, 175, 204, 206, 208, 209, 212, 220, 229
- Wyrтки, Klaus, 81, 83, 84, 110, 111, 113, 158, 174, 203–32
- on changing themes, 216–18
 - on funding, 223–24
 - on the future of science, 226–27
 - on impediments to progress, 226
- Indian Ocean Atlas and, 210, 211–13
- on the media, 224
 - on models, 218–19, 228–29
 - on politics, 224
 - on the role of colleagues, 225–26
 - on the role of government, 220–21
 - university studies of, 203–5
- XBTs. *See* Expendable bathythermographs
- Yale University, 107
- Yanai waves, 107
- Yentsch, Charlie, 104, 109
- You, Y., 171, 172
- Young, William, 143–44, 145, 147, 149, 168
- Yu, Lisan, 72, 76
- Zebiak, Steve, 159