

# Appendix

## Interview Questions

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### Information About the Interview Questions

This gives an idea what I would like to learn about Asian refugees and migration in North America. Interviews will be one-on-one and will be open ended (not just ‘yes’ and ‘no’). This might require some change in the wording. I may use sub-questions to make sure I understand what you said or if I need more information when we are talking.

Some of the things I will ask you about will be very personal. I want to make sure you understand that all of your answers will be kept confidential, meaning that they are private and will not be shared with others. Your name will not be written on this survey to add more protection to your privacy. All research material will be kept in a locked file and destroyed after the research has ended. You will be assigned a number, which will be used to refer to quotations from your interview that may be used in publications or presentations. You have the right to withdraw from the study at any time or to not respond to questions you do not wish to answer.

If you have any questions, feel free to ask them at any time during the interview.

If you have questions, or things that you’d like to talk about after this interview, you can call Ahsan Ullah 905 525 9140 ext ..... or you may contact my supervisor *Professor Ahmed Shafiqul Huque* 905 525 9140 ext ..... I would like to thank you for allowing me the opportunity to get to know a little about you and of your experiences and views about living with HIV in Canada.

1. I am interested in your migration experience. How many years have you lived in Canada?
2. Where did you apply for immigration/refugee/asylum? Would you please describe the circumstances under which you made your decision to immigrate or seek refuge in Canada? (Probes: relatives already in Canada, economic hardships, political problems, conflict)
3. When did you first learn about your HIV status – was it before or after you moved here? Can you remember your immediate feelings and reaction after learning your status? Can you tell me why you felt that way?
4. What were your experiences like with the IRB officials/members during your immigration/refugee or asylum application processing? (Probes: effect of positive status on application experiences, possible discrimination, stress, perceived fairness/unfairness)
5. Please tell me how has money or your financial situation influenced your life experiences in relation to your status? What has been your experience with the cost of various categories of support and treatment?
6. Please describe how have you changed your life style because of your status (Probes: eating habits, work life, sexual practices, spiritual state of mind, mobility etc.)?
7. How did your family members learn about your status, I mean how was your status disclosed? Can you describe how they reacted to this knowledge? How did their behaviours towards you change, if at all? And if their behaviours did change, why do you think so?
  - 7a. How did your friends learn about your status, I mean how was your status disclosed? Can you describe how they reacted to this information? How did their behaviour and attitude towards you change, if at all? And if their behavior and attitude did change, why do you think so?
  - 7b. How did your neighbours learn about your status, I mean how was your status disclosed? Can you describe how they reacted to this knowledge? How did their behavior and attitude towards you change, if at all? And if their behavior and attitude did change, why do you think so?
8. I'd like to know a little bit now about your work experience here in Canada. What kinds of jobs have you had since arriving? For how long did you have these jobs? Would you say these jobs paid you enough to keep healthy and contribute to your household expenditure? (experience of how HIV has impacted their work/jobs and financial stability)
9. I'd also like to know a little about whether you experienced anything different from other workers in your jobs because of your HIV positive status. (Probes: did/do colleagues know your status, any discrimination, any lost salary due to health-related absences, etc).
10. Would you please describe the neighborhood, community you live in? Are there any particular reasons why you chose to live there? What do you find to be the most encouraging and helpful and assistance from your community and neighbors? (how many neighbours/community members know your status etc.)

(Can you describe how people in your neighbourhood act (negative and positive) towards you? If they don't know your status, do you think their behavior would be different if they did?)

11. Would you please tell me about the medical or health care services you have received over this time? (Probes: attitudes of health care providers, longer waiting time, feeling about the care etc.).
12. Children whose parents have HIV or other diseases are sometimes treated differently by classmates or teachers at school or when they play in the community. Have your children experienced any different treatment from others that might be related to your HIV positive status?
13. Would you please describe what kind of support you are receiving? (who provides support, nature and range of support – financial support, social, housing, transportation, emotional etc.; who is providing the most support). What kinds of support do you receive from neighbourhood community, or from your ethnic community? How adequate do you find the level of support? Are any of these supports (or their inadequate levels) related to your HIV positive status?
14. You might have a range of experiences (good and bad) about how you have been treated by others because of your HIV positive status. Would you tell me what have been the best and worst aspects of your treatment experiences from you family members? (Probes: avoid eating together or avoid cooked food (cooked by you) etc.).
15. If you could go back to when you first knew your status, what would you do differently? What can others learn from your experiences? What advice would you share with others?
16. Would you describe the differences in the comfort level between here and in your own country? (what way is that different, most difficult challenges being a positive etc.)
17. Would you please share some of your demographic information such as your family; i.e. your family members, your age, your civil status and your nationality (current and previous).
18. Finally, is there anything else or any experiences, observations or thoughts you think we should know?

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# Index

## A

- Abandonment, 33, 69, 97, 117, 147  
Abbott, J.R., 122  
Abominations, 31  
Aboriginal, 57, 63, 68, 76, 87, 101  
Absence, 39, 54, 57, 67, 110, 154  
Abstinence, 83  
Abusive, 151  
Academies, 22, 32, 75  
Academy, 47  
Accentuated, 137  
Acceptance, 16, 29, 33, 35, 41, 78, 90, 97,  
107, 115, 116, 130, 131, 136,  
142, 145  
Accessibility, 10, 20, 39, 40, 42, 49, 60, 62, 72,  
79, 128, 135, 139, 145, 147, 150  
Accountability, 47  
Acculturation, 72  
Accusations, 33  
Acquisition, 72, 81  
Actions, 9, 30, 32, 51, 75, 93, 123, 129–131,  
140, 143, 151  
Activists, 60, 63, 75  
Activities, 5, 16, 45, 54, 55, 78, 91, 101,  
107, 109, 110, 117, 126, 129,  
141, 151  
Adamczyk, A., 83  
Adaptation, 18, 111, 115, 141  
Adiss, D.G., 27, 28, 30  
Adelsberger, J.W., 36  
Adetunji, J., 45  
Adger, W., 112  
Adherence, 20, 21, 44, 45, 47, 48, 98–99,  
108, 131, 141  
Administering, 48, 151  
Admissibility, 33, 151  
Adolescence, 37  
Adult, 2, 4, 37, 62, 66, 87, 93, 94, 112, 114  
Adulthood, 57  
Advent, 131  
Adverse, 6, 22, 30, 32, 60–62, 67, 89, 111,  
114, 140  
Adversity, 111–113  
Advisory, 103, 109  
Advocacy, 149  
Affection, 1, 8–11, 22, 25, 30, 32, 34, 36,  
45–47, 51, 54, 56, 59–61, 65, 67, 70,  
74, 77, 78, 90, 96, 102, 105, 114, 122,  
127–129, 134, 135,  
137, 139–141, 144, 145, 150  
Afghanistan, 39, 65  
Africa, 1, 2, 4, 5, 13, 22, 54, 56, 60, 65, 68, 75,  
77, 119, 125, 126, 133–135, 137, 140,  
142, 144  
Africans, 8, 10, 32, 52, 59, 75–77, 122, 126  
Afro-Canadian, 76, 77, 87, 118, 123, 142  
Agencies, 49, 62, 145, 146  
Agency, 19, 35, 66, 73, 74, 76, 87, 88, 146  
Aggleton, 4, 10, 26, 32, 129, 140  
Aggravated, 100, 109, 135, 140  
Aggression, 138  
Agony, 102, 103  
Ahlburg, D.A., 56  
AIDS, 1–49, 51–79, 81–84, 87–90, 92, 98–101,  
107, 109–131, 133–136, 139–151  
AIDS related, 7–9, 28, 52, 56, 75, 87, 89, 90,  
112, 117, 123, 134, 140, 144  
Ailment, 143  
Ainsworth, M., 112  
Alarmingly, 4, 73, 123  
Alberta, 124  
Albrecht, W.E., 31

- Alcohol, 117, 140  
 Alienates, 8  
 Alienation, 8  
 Allard, P., 65  
 Alliance, 87, 147  
 Alliance for south asian AIDS prevention (ASAAP), 66, 87  
 Allport, 122, 123, 125  
 Alonzo, A.A., 12, 13, 92  
 Altaf, S.A., 144  
 Ambiguity, 44, 76  
 Americans, 10, 32, 59, 122, 147  
 Amick, B., 32  
 Amnesty, 146  
 Anal, 41, 100  
 Ancestries, 65  
 Ancestry, 127  
 Andersen, R., 40, 118  
 Andhra, 65  
 Anecdotal, 19, 20  
 Aneurysm, 126  
 Animals, 47, 115  
 Anonymity, 48, 49, 52  
 Anthropological, 6, 28  
 Antibody, 109  
 Anti-discrimination, 127, 145, 148, 150  
 Antiretroviral (ARVs), 4, 51, 131, 134, 139, 147  
 Anti-Semitic, 119, 123  
 Anxiety, 89, 108, 128, 129  
 Apartheid, 22, 26, 137  
 Appearance, 6, 8, 11, 27, 31, 35, 52, 90, 91, 93, 103, 115, 127, 128, 135, 136, 138, 147, 148  
 Application, 36, 47, 54, 56, 59, 62, 70, 81, 100, 101, 137, 154  
 Apprehensive, 142  
 Arabs, 59, 68, 88  
 Arbitrarily, 31  
 Archavanitkul, K., 56  
 Armbrister, A., 32, 33  
 Arson, 119, 126  
 Asia, 3, 4, 8, 9, 20, 21, 39, 43, 54, 56, 60, 63–66, 68, 84, 88, 100, 127, 135, 141, 144  
 Asian and pacific islander american health forum (APIAHF), 63  
 Asians, 3, 8–10, 19, 20, 32, 38–40, 43, 49, 59, 63, 65, 66, 83, 87, 92, 100, 101, 104, 106, 108, 122, 123, 126, 127, 130, 131, 133, 135, 146, 153  
 Assaulted, 122  
 Assaults, 33, 97, 109, 110, 118, 119, 122, 126, 138, 151  
 Assche, A., 56  
 Assche, S.B., 56  
 Assembly, 9  
 Assertion, 16, 22, 122  
 Asserts, 13, 16, 96  
 Assistance, 7, 35, 36, 40, 45, 59, 62, 97, 133, 150, 154  
 Association, 6, 10, 11, 27, 31, 32, 40, 45, 47, 55, 56, 61, 70, 72, 83, 88, 92, 93, 95, 97, 99, 102, 111, 120, 129–131, 135, 138, 142, 145, 147, 149  
 Asylum, 6, 21, 25, 34, 58, 60–62, 119, 154  
 Atmosphere, 126  
 Atrocities, 137  
 Attitude, 10, 11, 18, 28–30, 32, 45, 46, 49, 60, 67, 70, 78, 82, 83, 88, 90, 103, 105, 116, 120, 126, 129, 130, 137, 138, 141, 143, 145, 154, 155  
 Attorneys, 108  
 Australia, 68, 144  
 Avoidance, 4, 12, 21, 30, 33, 38, 46, 47, 54, 60, 61, 78, 81, 88, 90, 97, 99, 104, 108, 110, 112, 128, 129, 131, 141, 142, 146, 155  
 Awareness, 6, 39, 40, 54, 67, 73, 74, 76, 81, 88, 96–98, 100, 101, 104, 115, 134, 139, 144, 150, 151  
 Axial, 44  
 Aziz, N.A., vi
- B**  
 Bajek, R., 142  
 Bangladesh, 4, 7, 9, 20, 27, 39, 63, 65, 92, 100, 135  
 Bangladeshis, 68, 87, 100  
 Bangsberg, D., 45  
 Banknotes, 127  
 Banteyerga, H., 45  
 Barcelona, 75  
 Bareback, 85  
 Barebacking, 85  
 Barnett, T., 54, 56, 112, 139, 140  
 Barriers, 7, 18, 20, 33, 61, 101, 105, 108, 113, 137, 140, 141, 144, 146, 149  
 Basnett, I., 27  
 Bathhouse, 86  
 Batson, D.C., 90



- Bauman, A., 72  
 Baumeister, R.F., 33  
 Bayer, R., 33  
 Becker, G., 55  
 Beck, H.J., 142  
 Beeby, D., 127  
 Begets, 90  
 Behavioral, 104  
 Behaviors, 99, 104  
 Behaviour, 5, 8, 10, 12, 13, 21, 26, 27, 30,  
     42, 45, 54, 55, 60, 63, 67, 81–83, 87,  
     90, 96, 100, 103, 106, 108, 111, 120,  
     121, 128–131, 135, 137, 141, 142, 147,  
     150, 154  
 Beings, 4, 5, 10, 11, 13, 16, 24, 33, 35, 38, 39,  
     41, 44–46, 55, 57, 60, 63, 66, 67, 72,  
     78, 81, 89, 90, 93, 97–99, 103, 104,  
     106–108, 112, 115, 118, 120, 124, 125,  
     128–131, 135–137, 140–142, 150  
 Beiser, M., 59, 60, 62  
 Beliefs, 4, 7, 9, 13, 16, 18, 23, 28, 30, 59, 77,  
     78, 83, 92, 93, 113, 115, 116, 123, 128,  
     131, 136  
 Bengal, 65  
 Berger, B.E., 46  
 Berkowitz, L. Ed., 22  
 Bernard, B., 37  
 Bertozzi, S.M., 55  
 Bharat, S., 82, 83, 85, 88, 89  
 Bhutan, 39, 63  
 Bihar, 65  
 Bilborrow, R., 39  
 Bindman, S.E., 97  
 Bioethicists, 22  
 Biological, 8, 51, 77, 112, 128  
 Biology, 77  
 Bisexual, 11, 41, 68, 100  
 Blameworthy, 100  
 Blemishes, 31  
 Bless, C., 44  
 Blessings, 122  
 Bloodstream, 36  
 Blumberg, H.M., 20  
 Bobo, L., 32  
 Boden, J.M., 33  
 Bodiuzzaman, M., vi  
 Boerma, J.T., 56  
 Bogart, L.M., 94  
 Boggs, S.R., 96  
 Bonnel, R., 56  
 Border, 3, 35, 62, 137  
 Botnick, M.R., 11  
 Bourne, A., 11  
 Bozzette, S.A., 122  
 Brady, M., 10  
 Brazil, 46  
 Brock, W.A., 112  
 Brodtkin, A.M., 111  
 Brothels, 9  
 Brouard, P., 4, 15, 16  
 Bruce, A., 126  
 Brutal, 104, 124, 126  
 Buddhism, 83  
 Buehler, S., 18  
  
**C**  
 Cadge, W., 83  
 Calibrated, 151  
 Calzavara, L., 72, 77, 78  
 Cambodia, 4, 127  
 Cambridge, 6  
 Campsie, P., 62  
 Canada, 19–21, 23, 24, 30, 32, 34–36, 39,  
     43, 51–79, 81, 83, 84, 87, 88, 92, 101,  
     109, 110, 119, 120, 123, 124, 126–128,  
     131, 133, 139, 140, 142–151, 153, 154  
 Canadian AIDS treatment information  
     exchange (CATIE), 2, 75, 76, 150  
 Canadian human rights act (CHRA), 148, 151  
 Canadian institutes of health  
     research (CIHR), v  
 Canadian network for vaccines and  
     immunotherapeutic (CANVAC), 75  
 Canadian public health association (CPHA),  
     3, 73, 75, 78, 79  
 Canadians, 21, 23, 30, 35, 36, 57, 59–63,  
     65–67, 72, 74–77, 87, 101, 108, 122,  
     123, 143, 148, 150, 151  
 Canadian strategy on HIV/AIDS (CSHA), 74  
 Cancer, 81, 148  
 Candidates, 101  
 Cardol, M., 4  
 Caregivers, 128–131, 140  
 Carey, M.P., 99  
 Caribbean, 3, 59, 68, 76, 77, 144–146  
 Cassell, M.M., 56  
 Caste, 8  
 Castells, M., 8  
 Catastrophic, 89  
 Caucasian, 10, 87, 118, 127  
 Cele, N., 126  
 Cell, 20, 36, 37  
 Centre for communicable diseases  
     and infection control (CCDIC), 76  
 Centre for infectious disease prevention  
     and control (CIDPC), 87  
 Ceylon, 65

- Chalmers, B.E., 22  
 Chances, 39, 66, 79  
 Chandra, P.S., 95  
 Chang, J., 90  
 Chan, K.Y., 27  
 Charmaz, K., 38  
 Charter, 6, 143, 148, 151  
 Chau, S., 62  
 Chege, J., 56  
 Chen, Y.M., 37  
 Cheru, F., 52  
 Chesney, M.A., 83, 88–90  
 Cheung, F.M., 27  
 Cheung, R.Y., 27  
 Children, 2, 15, 16, 18, 36, 56, 59, 62, 66, 78, 88, 89, 92–94, 102, 103, 105, 114, 128, 130, 134–136, 145, 147, 155  
 China, 2, 27, 135  
 Chirwa, M., 95, 96  
 Choi, J.Y., 37  
 Chongsatitmun, C., 55  
 Christodoulides, N., 37  
 Chronic, 26, 93, 148, 149  
 Chronicle, 144  
 CHRS, 148  
 Churches, 36  
 Chu, S., 30  
 Citizens, 4, 5, 83, 101, 143, 150  
 Citizenship, 71  
 Citro, C.F., 22  
 CKNW, 126  
 Claimants, 2, 20, 21, 34–36, 60, 61, 63  
 Clients, 40, 56, 87, 91, 100, 151  
 Clifford, 6  
 Climate, 57, 129  
 Clinical, 13, 36, 92, 94, 104, 107  
 Coalition, 72, 76  
 Coates, T.J., 141  
 Coerced, 4, 48  
 Collaboration, 42, 47, 49, 74, 75, 113, 126, 144  
 Collectivist, 6, 23, 44, 49, 100, 108, 141, 143, 146  
 Collins, P.Y., 32, 33  
 Coll Seck, A.M., 45  
 Colombia, 69  
 Combatants, 5  
 Commissioner, 144, 148, 149  
 Commitments, 9, 62, 75, 93, 113, 149, 150  
 Communicable, 40–42, 56, 57, 113, 130, 139, 142  
 Communities, 1, 4–7, 9–13, 16, 18, 19, 21, 25, 30, 38–43, 46, 49, 56–63, 65–68, 70, 71, 74–78, 87, 89, 92, 93, 95, 98, 100–104, 106–109, 111, 112, 114, 115, 128–131, 134, 135, 137, 141, 142, 145, 147, 149–151, 154, 155  
 Complexities, 1, 8, 20, 23, 24, 34, 39, 43, 46, 51, 71, 72, 81, 99, 111, 118, 119  
 Compliance, 47, 146  
 Concealability, 13, 102  
 Concealing, 13, 22, 33, 42, 88–90, 94, 103, 109, 141  
 Concealment, 9, 13, 45, 46, 89, 93  
 Condemnations, 129  
 Condoms, 55, 109, 110, 139  
 Confidentiality, 20, 24, 27, 38, 39, 41, 43, 47–49, 57, 81, 96–98, 104, 107, 108, 111, 113, 117, 142, 144, 146, 149, 150, 153  
 Confiscation, 4, 35  
 Conflict, 5, 24, 42, 63, 81, 84, 123, 154  
 Confluence, 128  
 Congolese, 126  
 Connotations, 112, 119  
 Conrad, P., 45  
 Consensual, 110  
 Consensus, 9, 11, 47, 49, 108, 151  
 Consequences, 2, 13, 21–24, 26, 30, 31, 33, 45, 55, 56, 66, 82–83, 89, 90, 93–98, 104, 105, 108, 113, 125, 126, 136, 140–142, 147, 150  
 Consolation, 91, 117, 129  
 Constraints, 42, 55, 140  
 Construction, 6, 11, 26, 31, 33, 38, 39, 41, 44, 66, 72, 83, 92, 108, 118, 119, 124  
 Contagion, 92–95  
 Context, v, 4–6, 12, 13, 15, 16, 21, 28, 32, 37, 42, 43, 56, 57, 66, 82, 92, 95–97, 108, 111, 112, 114, 118, 122, 125, 128–130, 136–138, 140, 144, 145, 151  
 Controversies, 110, 147  
 Convenience, 39, 40, 125  
 Convention, v, 2, 20, 24, 52, 62, 63, 72, 125  
 Cooperation, 42, 49, 74, 75, 90, 91, 105, 123, 149, 150  
 Corbin, J., 38  
 Corona, R., 94  
 Corr, C.A., 91  
 Corrigan, P., 129  
 Corrigan, P.W., 27  
 Corrine, vi  
 Coulombe, D.S., 23  
 Counseling, v, 14, 49, 77, 92, 99, 107, 108, 117, 128, 136, 146, 149  
 Counselors, 7, 96, 115, 128  
 Countries, v, 2–5, 7–10, 18, 20, 24, 34–36, 39, 45, 51–53, 55, 56, 58–60, 62, 63, 65, 66, 69–72, 75, 77, 83, 84, 88, 92–94, 99, 100, 103, 106, 108, 113, 119, 120, 122, 123, 126–128, 133–135, 137, 139, 142, 144, 147, 149, 155  
 Courtenay-Quirk, C., 11

- Courtesy, 41  
 Covenant, 62  
 Cowgill, B.O., 94  
 Craft, E.A., 82, 89, 90  
 Crehan, K., 55  
 Crepaz, N., 20  
 Cresswell, M., 27  
 Crimes, 91, 93, 108, 119–121, 123, 125, 128,  
 137, 138, 151  
 Criminalization, 99–100, 110, 113, 127,  
 141, 150  
 Criminalized, 10, 99  
 Criminalizing, 100  
 Criminals, 99, 100, 109, 110, 123, 125,  
 145, 151  
 Crisis, 7, 112, 126, 133–151  
 Critical, 3, 24, 41, 47, 52, 54, 59, 71, 77, 78,  
 114, 117, 127, 139, 146, 150, 151  
 Crocker, J., 26, 30, 33  
 Cross-cultural, 82  
 Csikszentmihalyi, M., 113  
 Cuba, 7  
 Cuerrier, 109, 110  
 Cullen, F.T., 26  
 Cullinan, K., 7  
 Culpability, 29  
 Culturally, 3, 5–8, 12, 15, 18, 20, 38, 40, 45,  
 46, 49, 55, 61, 62, 65, 67, 68, 72, 82,  
 84, 100–101, 108, 123–125, 128, 133,  
 139–141, 151  
 Cultures, 2, 8, 27, 40, 66, 83, 100, 104, 118,  
 141, 144, 151  
 Cunningham, W.E., 122  
 Custody, 89  
 Cyclone, 116  
 Czech, 69
- D**
- Dabady, M., 22  
 Daisy, C., 46  
 Dalri, M.C., 11  
 Danzig, 124  
 D'aria, M., vi  
 Davies, S., 112  
 DCOs, 60  
 Deacon, H., 8  
 Deadline, 35  
 Deadly, 5, 63, 91, 150  
 Dearth, 95  
 Deaths, 1, 2, 4, 7, 9, 52, 54, 56, 63, 90–92,  
 103, 112, 116, 126, 131, 133, 134  
 Debar, 63  
 Debriefing, 41  
 de Bruyn, T., 144  
 Debt, 61  
 Decades, 1, 4, 28, 47, 61, 73, 74, 87, 101, 110,  
 123, 147  
 Deception, 136  
 Decisions, 19, 35, 36, 54, 95, 96, 103–108,  
 140, 141, 154  
 Decisive, 22  
 Declaration, 6, 9, 75  
 Deface, 123  
 Defaced, 123  
 Defeatist, 130  
 Defence, 13, 90  
 Degenerated, 36  
 Degradation, 120  
 de Groot, I.J., 34  
 deGroot-Maggetti, G., 57, 139, 140  
 de Haan, R.J., 34  
 Dehumanizing, 24  
 de Jong, B.A., 34  
 Delving, 38  
 Demographics, 82, 123, 143, 155  
 Denial, 4, 16, 57, 78, 90, 108, 129  
 Denigrate, 10  
 Density, 44  
 Department of Health and Human Services  
 (DHHS), 21, 31  
 Deportation, 35, 126  
 Depression, 10, 20, 27, 33, 34, 45, 65, 72,  
 88–90, 92, 95, 97, 99, 111, 116, 128  
 Deprivation, 53, 57, 139, 140  
 Derlega, V.J., 96  
 Descendants, 65  
 Destiny, 105  
 Development, 1, 20, 21, 38, 44, 46, 52, 53,  
 56–58, 72, 75, 76, 109, 131, 134, 136,  
 146, 147, 149  
 Deviance, 26, 100  
 Deviant, 10, 21, 128, 135, 142  
 Deviation, 11  
 Devoretz, D., 23, 59, 60, 62  
 de Waal, A., 140  
 Dewar, P., 61  
 DHHS. *See* Department of Health and Human  
 Services (DHHS)  
 Diagnoses, v, 5, 7, 9, 13, 16, 20, 22, 23, 37,  
 45, 56, 66, 73, 79, 87, 89–92, 97, 102,  
 107, 117, 122, 128, 131, 147  
 Diagnostics, 10, 82, 94, 135  
 Diamini, P.S., 95, 96  
 Dichotomized, 82  
 Differentness, 26, 30, 124  
 Dignity, 57, 125, 127, 131, 143  
 Dilemmas, 12, 89, 112, 135

- DiManno, R., 123  
 Dimension, 26, 72, 92, 95, 112, 133, 136, 140, 142  
 Dion, K.L., 22, 32  
 Disability, 6, 8, 21, 34, 45, 54, 101, 143, 148  
 Disadvantage, 26, 31, 137  
 Disasters, 60, 87, 116  
 Disclosed, 4, 11, 84, 89, 91, 94–97, 100, 102–105, 107, 108, 117, 129, 130, 149, 154  
 Disclosing, 19, 33, 82, 88, 89, 94–96, 102, 103, 105, 107, 108, 117, 122, 147, 150  
 Disclosure, 16, 22, 32–34, 39, 56, 66, 78, 84, 89, 90, 92–100, 102–110, 122, 128, 141  
 Discomfort, 100  
 Discrediting, 11, 33, 82  
 Discriminated, 7, 11, 24, 81, 142  
 Discrimination, v, 4–12, 16, 18–49, 51, 52, 60–63, 67, 70, 72, 77–79, 81–111, 113, 115, 118–122, 124–131, 133, 135–151, 154  
 Discriminatory, 45, 60, 63, 88, 121, 129, 140, 142, 148  
 Disease, 1, 2, 4–6, 8–10, 13, 20–24, 32, 33, 37, 38, 45, 51, 52, 54, 56, 59, 61, 63, 67, 72–74, 77, 78, 81, 87, 89–92, 95, 103–105, 107–109, 115–117, 122, 126, 128, 130, 131, 133–135, 137, 143, 147–150, 155  
 Disfigurement, 27  
 Disgraceful, 106, 116  
 Dishonour, 87  
 Disinfecting, 55  
 Disingenuousness, 126  
 Dislodged, v  
 Dismantled, 128  
 Disowned, 104  
 Disparities, 31, 32  
 Displaced, 6, 84, 138  
 Displacements, 5  
 Diversity, 45, 66, 101, 127  
 Divinity, 129  
 Division, 35, 69  
 Dodds, C., 2, 73, 77, 78  
 Doodoo, F.N., 55  
 Dohrenwend, B.P., 26  
 Doka, K.J., 91  
 Dollars, 61  
 Domains, 17, 18, 26, 45, 114  
 Donnell, D., 102  
 Dorais, L.J., 87  
 Dovidio, J.F., 31  
 du Guerny, J., 54  
 Dunkle, K.L., 56  
 Dynamics, 31, 32, 36–37, 81, 111, 121, v
- E**  
 Eastern, 3, 68, 134  
 Eastwood, S.V., 67  
 Economics, 1–3, 5, 8, 10, 15, 24, 27, 30, 32, 34, 52–56, 60, 62, 63, 68, 77, 107, 112, 114, 119, 124–126, 128, 131, 133, 134, 139, 140, 142, 146, 154  
 Ecosystem, 33  
 Education, 1, 5, 16–18, 32, 34, 36, 45, 52, 56–58, 60–62, 72, 82, 84, 94, 96, 101, 112, 127, 135, 137, 139, 140, 145–147, 149  
 Effectively, 13, 26, 35, 46, 74, 96, 99, 100, 143, 146  
 Efforts, 24, 28, 33, 40, 55, 59, 74, 75, 98, 100, 113, 115, 117, 126, 127, 131, 143, 146, 150  
 Egosystem, 33  
 Egypt, vi  
 Embedded, 4–6, 38, 99, 110, 135  
 Emlet, C.A., 115–117  
 Emotions, 19, 22, 24, 41, 57, 65, 90, 91, 97, 98, 100, 107, 108, 111, 112, 114, 117, 129, 139, 142  
 Empathy, 6, 88, 90, 117  
 Employers, 56, 60, 70, 88, 92, 101, 105, 124, 131, 144  
 Employment, 59, 60, 62, 70, 141, 144, 148, 151  
 Empowered, 146  
 Empowerment, 96, 145  
 Enacted, 11, 13, 26, 27, 30, 45, 124, 136, 145, 149  
 Endorsement, 30, 32  
 Enforcement, 21, 35, 99, 142, 144, 145, 151  
 Enshrined, 9  
 Entertainers, 84  
 Enthusiastic, 42  
 Environments, 6, 16, 18, 19, 54, 71, 72, 111, 113, 128, 136, 139, 142, 145, 146, 149, 150  
 Epidemic, 2, 4, 7–9, 24, 33, 51, 53, 54, 73, 74, 77, 78, 98, 99, 123, 133, 135, 139–140, 146, 147, 149, 150  
 Epidemiology, 24, 46, 72, 113  
 Epilepsy, 45  
 Epistemological, 38  
 Epoche, 39  
 Equality, 9, 27, 32, 143, 146, 148  
 Erica, R., 60  
 Erosion, 56, 100  
 Espiritu, A., 120  
 Esteem, 13, 16, 17, 26, 33, 34, 57, 90, 94, 98, 108, 113, 128, 131, 138, 141, 142

- Ethics, 21, 25, 37, 41, 47, 48, 74, 103  
 Ethnically, 41  
 Ethnicities, 7, 10, 21, 33, 68, 82, 87, 88, 123,  
     127, 136, 142  
 Ethnographic, 25, 28, 61  
 Etibako, A., 126  
 Europeans, 123  
 Everatt, D., 126  
 Exclusion, 6–8, 11, 14, 18, 61, 67, 90, 112,  
     117, 124, 128, 129, 136, 138,  
     141, 148  
 Exile, 78  
 Existential, 128  
 Expectation, 11, 129  
 Explanations, 28, 44, 48, 55, 119  
 Explicitly, 33, 57, 63, 145  
 Exploitation, 5, 21, 35, 114, 125  
 Exposure, 22, 23, 41, 67, 72, 76–79, 83, 87,  
     89, 99, 100, 110, 131  
 Expulsion, 122  
 Eysenbach, G., 40  
 Ezeh, A.C., 55
- F**
- Fabricating, 47  
 Facilities, 8, 18, 54, 59, 62, 89, 139  
 Failure, 20, 45, 54  
 Faith, 128, 129  
 Familial, 16  
 Families, 1, 6–8, 12, 14–19, 30, 32, 33, 36,  
     40, 52, 57, 59, 63, 72, 77, 81, 82,  
     87–89, 91, 92, 94–96, 98–108,  
     112–114, 117, 128–131, 135, 136,  
     139–142, 147, 151, vi  
 Famine, 116, 140  
 Fantastic, 43  
 Farmer, P., 23, 28, 29, 33  
 Fate, 4, 131  
 Favourable, 35  
 Feelings, 10, 19, 27, 30, 40, 41, 44, 48, 87–93,  
     96, 104, 106, 107, 116, 117, 130, 136,  
     137, 154, 155  
 Feetham, S., 72  
 Feminist, 118  
 Fennell, R.S., 96  
 Fenton, L., 51, 56  
 Fernandes, A.P., 11  
 Ferocious, 105  
 Ferrans, C.E., 46  
 Financially, v, 21, 56, 72, 75, 78, 87, 89, 92,  
     104, 130, 137, 147, 150, 154, 155  
 FINIS. *See* Framework Integrating Normative  
     Influences on Stigma (FINIS)
- Flagrant, 126  
 Flexibility, 43, 44  
 Flipside, 112  
 Floodgate, 63–67  
 Floriano, P.N., 37  
 Florida, 43  
 Flourishing, 43  
 Foci, 27  
 Foreigners, 7, 8, 120, 122, 136, 137, 142  
 Foreignness, 8  
 Fouché, C.B., 38, 39  
 Foulkes, L.M., 96  
 Foundation, 82, 134, 135, 146, 148  
 Framework Integrating Normative Influences  
     on Stigma (FINIS), 29  
 Fredericton, 127  
 Freedoms, 43, 44, 57, 143, 151  
 Freud, S., 90  
 Friedli, L., 113  
 Friends, 12, 14, 15, 17, 32, 42, 62, 82, 87,  
     89–92, 96, 98, 101–107, 118, 120, 128,  
     135, 136, 141, 154  
 Frist, T.F., 45  
 Froman, R.D., 46  
 Frost, D.M., 97  
 Frustrations, 54, 89, 104, 108, 116, 124, 125,  
     128, 138  
 Fullilove, M.T., 83  
 Fullilove, R.E., 83  
 Fundamentals, 108, 142, 146  
 Funders, 47  
 Furnham, A., 72
- G**
- Gaertner, J., 31  
 Gaffeo, E., 54  
 Galabuzi, G.E., 57, 59–62  
 Ganong, L., 113  
 Ganyaza-Twalo, T., 52  
 Garcia, J.A., 30  
 Gardezi, F., 72, 77, 78  
 Garmezy, N., 112  
 Genderbased, 8, 77, 122, 149  
 Gendered, 33, 78, 89, 124, 134, 140, 150  
 Genders, 5–7, 10, 15, 20–22, 33, 40, 54, 55,  
     59, 62, 70, 76, 84, 87, 89, 101, 106,  
     112, 118, 119, 124, 134, 136, 138,  
     139, 143  
 Generalized, 2, 116, 129  
 Generations, 3, 84, 93, 101, 117, 128  
 Generativity, 115–117  
 Generic, 46  
 Genetics, 32

- Geographic, 2, 142  
 Geographical, 37, 39  
 Gemtholtz, L., 144  
 Gersovitz, M., 54  
 Gertler, P., 55  
 Ghanaians, 27  
 Ghys, P.D., 56  
 Gilbert, M., 20  
 Gill, P., 66  
 Gilmour, G.A., 119, 123  
 Glaser, B.G., 36  
 Globalization, 8, 125, 137  
 Globally, 1–5, 41, 133, 140, 146  
 Glomm, G., 129  
 Glunt, E.K., 82  
 Goals, 21, 33, 40, 41, 111, 147  
 Goffman, E., 11, 12, 26, 29–31, 67, 82, 136, 138  
 Gómez, C.A., 11  
 Goodey, A.P., 37  
 Governance, 53, 146–148  
 Governmental, 74, 77, 78, 148  
 Governments, 2, 9, 35, 36, 59, 73–75, 78, 79, 83, 114, 119, 123, 127, 137, 139, 143–145, 147, 148, 150, 151  
 Gradually, 1, 127  
 Graffiti, 138  
 Grandjean, N., 54  
 Gratitude, v, vi  
 Graviss, E.A., 70  
 Greece, A., 138  
 Greeff, M., 43, 44, 95, 96  
 Greeks, 85  
 Grief, 34  
 Grinstead, O., 55  
 Grulich, A.E., 102  
 Guba, E.G., 49  
 Guest, P., 56  
 Guidance, v, 150  
 Guidelines, 1, 47, 75, 144, 145  
 Guilt, 4, 16, 27, 30, 90, 93, 108, 136  
 Guiltier, 77  
 Gyapong, M., 27, 28, 30
- H**  
 Haag, D., 20  
 HAART. *See* Highly active antiretroviral therapy (HAART)  
 Habits, 131, 154  
 Hagendoorn, L., 125  
 Haiti, 69  
 Halpin, H.A., 32  
 Hammond, G., 11  
 Handicapped, 148  
 Harami, 107  
 Harassment, 105, 138  
 Hardship, 115, 139, 140, 154  
 Hargrave, C., 61  
 Hargreaves, J.R., 56  
 Harlow, S.D., 56  
 Harmful, 33, 82, 128  
 Harmony, 122  
 Harris, B., 8  
 Hashemi, S., 57  
 Hatemotivated, 119, 151  
 Hatred, 81, 92, 97, 113, 119, 122, 137, 151  
 Hawley, D.R., 112  
 Hayashida, M., 46  
 Headcount, 63  
 Healthcare, v, 1, 2, 4, 5, 7, 8, 20, 21, 26, 27, 32, 33, 54, 57, 60–62, 65, 75, 78, 81, 82, 84, 88, 90, 96, 97, 102, 128, 135, 139–141, 146–149  
 Hecht, F.M., 97  
 Hegemonic, 26  
 Heijnders, M.L., 45  
 Helie, A., 83  
 Hepatitis, 20  
 Herek, G.M., 13, 82, 129  
 Heroin, 66  
 Hesketh, T., 27  
 Heterogeneous, 39  
 Heterosexuals, 23, 54, 73, 76, 84, 87, 118, 134  
 Heymer, K.J., 102  
 Highly active antiretroviral therapy (HAART), 87, 93, 97–98, 104, 131  
 Higson-Smith, C., 44  
 Hinduism, 83  
 HIV dating, 43  
 HIVMingle, 43  
 HIV negative, 11, 97, 99, 102, 109  
 HIV positive, v, vi, 1, 4, 5, 7, 10, 11, 13, 15, 16, 23, 43, 63, 70, 76, 92, 107, 109, 110, 113, 119, 124, 136, 137, 144, 150, 154, 155  
 HIV Positive Magazine, 43  
 HIV related, 2, 3, 9, 12, 99, 121, 122, 145  
 Hlatshwayo, M., 126  
 Holleran, S.A., 116  
 Holmqvist, G., 55  
 Holzemer, W.L., 95, 96  
 Homeland, v, 58  
 Homeless, 57, 61  
 Homelessness, 57, 61, 140  
 Homesickness, 62  
 Homophobia, 10, 15, 70

- Homophobic, 10, 128  
 Homosexuality, 8, 10, 15, 27, 66, 83, 100, 113, 129, 135, 141  
 Homosexuals, 10, 78, 83, 84, 87, 89, 128, 129, 135  
 Hong, R., 56  
 Hopelessness, 90, 92, 116, 141  
 Horrific, 76, 125  
 Horror, 4  
 Horton, T., 84  
 Hospitals, 88, 102, 108  
 Hostility, 4, 8, 120, 122, 127, 135  
 Households, 52, 56, 57, 61, 66, 82, 111–113, 134, 154  
 Howarth, C., 138  
 Hsiang, M., 37  
 Hsin Yang, L., 25  
 Huang, C., 36  
 Hulme, D., 57  
 Humanity, 126  
 Humankind, 1  
 Humans, v, 1, 5, 6, 9, 19, 21, 22, 25, 30–32, 35, 37, 47–49, 51, 55, 57, 58, 62, 63, 74, 78, 81, 91, 98, 100, 106, 111, 115, 123–125, 127, 131, 133, 135, 141, 143–146, 148–151, 153  
 Humiliation, 24, 106, 111, 129  
 Hungary, 69  
 Hunger, 140  
 Hunter, M., 56  
 Huque, A.S., 153  
 Hutton, E., 121  
 Hygiene, 57  
 Hypothesis, 8
- I**  
 IAPAC. *See* The International Association of Providers of AIDS Care (IAPAC)  
 IAVI, 75  
 ICAD. *See* Interagency Coalition on AIDS and Development (ICAD)  
 ICEARD. *See* International Convention on the Elimination of Racial Discrimination (ICEARD)  
 Iceberg, 23  
 ICESCR. *See* International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights (ICESCR)  
 ICRW. *See* International Center for Research on Women (ICRW)  
 Identification, 1, 19, 23, 27, 43, 46, 124, 127  
 Identities, 21, 33, 48  
 Identity, 5, 6, 8, 10, 11, 21, 25, 26, 31, 49, 65, 72, 81, 93, 104, 118, 125  
 Ideologies, 12, 129  
 Ideology, 32  
 IDU. *See* Injecting drug user (IDU)  
 IFHP. *See* Interim Federal Health Program (IFHP)  
 Ignorance, 84  
 Illicit, 107  
 Illness, 2–4, 10–12, 22, 23, 26, 27, 32, 33, 45, 56, 66, 67, 88, 90, 93, 108, 111, 112  
 Imaginable, 31  
 Imaginative, 39  
 Imbalances, 33, 101  
 Immigrants, v, 1–25, 36, 39, 57–63, 65–68, 71, 72, 77, 81, 84, 101, 119, 122, 123, 125, 126, 133, 137, 139, 142, 143, 148, 150  
 Immigration, 23, 34–36, 59, 62, 65, 69, 71–73, 77, 137, 143, 147, 148, 154  
 Immigration and Refugee Protection Act (IRPA), 143, 148  
 Immorality, 82  
 Immune, 20, 36, 37, 52, 142  
 Immunity, 52  
 Immunology, 75  
 Immunotherapeutic, 75  
 Impedes, 98, 125  
 Impediments, 3, 102  
 Implementation, 53, 146, 149, 150  
 Implications, 8, 13, 24, 28, 33, 52, 70, 77, 81, 88, 93, 98, 107, 118–119, 122, 125, 128, 133, 136  
 Imposition, 19, 99  
 Impoverished, 52  
 Impoverishment, 56  
 Impression, 91, 92, 102, 105  
 Imprisoned, 150  
 Imprisonment, 150  
 Improvement, 79  
 Imrie, J., 97  
 Inadequate, 60, 65, 99, 140  
 Inadmissibility, 63  
 Inadmissible, 143, 148  
 Inadvertent, 42  
 Inadvertently, 27, 102  
 Incapacitated, 139  
 Incarcerated, 93  
 Incidences, 3, 8, 32, 59, 60, 62, 66–70, 83, 123, 134, 137, 140  
 Incidentally, 42  
 Incidents, 119, 120, 122, 123, 126  
 Incongruity, 72  
 Inconsolable, 92

- Incontrovertible, 52  
 Incorporation, 114  
 Increasingly, 20, 30, 42, 47, 52, 61, 99, 113, 119, 148  
 Indecisive, 89  
 Indescribable, 45, 91  
 Indexical, 8  
 India, 3, 4, 6–9, 19, 20, 39, 63, 65, 66, 84, 135, 144  
 Indians, 9, 63, 68, 84  
 Indicators, 13–15, 32, 36, 46, 57, 112, 114, 136  
 Indiscriminate, 91  
 Individualist, 108, 141  
 Individualistic, 28, 141  
 Individuals, v, 1, 2, 4–7, 9–13, 16, 19, 20, 22, 23, 25–31, 34, 41, 54–57, 59, 61, 63, 67, 70, 73, 75–78, 81–83, 87–90, 93, 95, 96, 100–103, 108, 111–113, 117, 118, 120, 125, 127–131, 134–144  
 Inequalities, 8, 23, 28, 30, 54, 124, 134, 139, 143, 145  
 Inequality, 3, 7, 8, 20, 22, 33, 62, 70, 118, 125, 126, 136, 138, 140  
 Infants, 93, 147  
 Infected, v, 1–4, 11–13, 15, 16, 19, 20, 30, 42, 43, 52, 54–56, 60, 66, 70–71, 73, 76–79, 81–84, 87–90, 93, 97, 98, 101–105, 108, 109, 112, 114, 116, 121, 122, 126, 128, 129, 134–136, 139–143, 145, 147, 149, 150  
 Infections, 1–8, 11–13, 15, 20, 21, 23, 37, 41, 54–56, 61, 65, 66, 72–78, 81, 83, 84, 87–89, 93, 94, 96, 99, 101–105, 107–110, 112–117, 122, 128, 130, 131, 133–137, 139–143, 146, 147, 149, 150  
 Infectious, 45, 54, 87, 92, 131, 134, 148  
 Infidelity, 33  
 Influx, 24  
 Informants, 44, 117, 141  
 Information, v, 16, 18, 22, 25, 33, 38, 40, 42–44, 47–49, 54, 55, 67, 72, 82, 87, 97, 98, 102, 104, 105, 107, 108, 115, 117, 133, 137, 139, 144, 146, 147, 150, 153–155  
 INGOs, 147  
 Initiatives, 74, 75, 126, 127, 149  
 Injecting, 3, 55, 66, 143, 147  
 Injecting drug user (IDU), 3, 16, 23, 66, 73, 76, 84, 87, 134, 143, 147  
 Injection, 2, 23, 54, 55, 83, 84, 100, 134  
 Injury, 126, 137  
 Innocence, 16, 93  
 Insecurity, 1, 78, 134  
 Instance, 7, 8, 34, 47, 54, 68, 75, 82, 83, 102, 118, 120, 124, 127, 134–136, 139, 148, 151  
 Institutional, 26, 101, 129, 149, 151  
 Institutionalized, 22, 26  
 Insurgencies, 63, 65  
 Insurgency, 84  
 Integrating, 29  
 Integration, 18, 32, 43, 59, 62, 72  
 Integrity, 33, 41, 47, 48  
 Intellectual, 47, 48  
 Intelligence, 111, 113  
 Intentional, 93, 94, 99  
 Intentionally, 94, 99  
 Interactions, 5, 12, 26, 27, 30, 38, 39, 41, 43, 47, 52, 56, 67, 128, 129  
 Interagency Coalition on AIDS and Development (ICAD), 72, 76, 77  
 Intercourse, 10, 54, 100, 110  
 Interdictions, 35  
 Interestingly, 91, 119, 122, 142  
 Intergroup, 30, 123  
 Interim, 2, 60  
 Interim Federal Health Program (IFHP), 2, 60, 61  
 Interlocking, 33  
 Internalization, 15, 30, 106, 108, 128  
 Internalized, 11, 13, 26, 27, 30, 45, 108, 129, 136  
 Internalizes, 26, 105  
 International Center for Research on Women (ICRW), 7, 136  
 International Convention on the Elimination of Racial Discrimination (ICEARD), 62  
 International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights (ICESCR), 62  
 Internet, 61, 115  
 Interpersonal, 12, 27, 30, 45, 67  
 Interplay, 19, 46, 51, 95, 111  
 Interpretations, 38–40, 54, 83, 148  
 Interpretative, 38, 42  
 Intersection, 24, 33, 52, 118–119, 140, 147  
 Intersectional, 24, 38, 118  
 Intersectionality, 118–119  
 Intersex, 68  
 Interstate, 3  
 Interventions, 24, 34, 41, 46, 79, 113, 114, 129, 147, 150  
 Interviewer, 41, 44, 104, 106  
 Intimate, 14, 15  
 Intimately, 61  
 Intimidation, 106  
 Intolerance, 7



Intravenous, 150  
 Investigation, 25, 93  
 Invitation, 94, 104  
 Involuntary, 130  
 Involvement, 78, 81, 118  
 IRPA. *See* Immigration and Refugee  
     Protection Act (IRPA)  
 Irving, L.M., 116  
 Islam, vi, 83  
 Islamic, 83  
 Islanders, 32  
 Isles, 68  
 Isolation, 4, 8, 10, 11, 20, 21, 30, 34, 72, 77,  
     82, 87–89, 97, 105, 106, 108, 113, 117,  
     127–129, 131, 141  
 Israel, G.D., 39  
 Italian, 63

**J**

Jackman, M.R., 31  
 Jaramillo, E., 45  
 Jensen, E.R., 56  
 Jessup, K., 11  
 Jewkes, R.K., 56  
 Jing, J., 27  
 Judgments, 6, 27, 30, 39, 41, 81, 110, 112  
 Judicial, 35  
 Jurisdiction, 148, 151  
 Jurisprudence, 148  
 Justice, 125, 143, 151  
 Justifications, 88, 89, 127, 138

**K**

Kaddatz, J., 65  
 Kagee, A., 44  
 Kahindo, M., 56  
 Kaiser, 134, 135  
 Kalichman, S.C., 102  
 Kamarulzaman, A., 37  
 Karchner, W.D., 102  
 Kashmir, 63  
 Kastenbaum, R., 91  
 Katie, D., 60, 61  
 Kebaabetswe, P., 45  
 Kellerman, S.E., 97  
 Kennedy, D.P., 94  
 Kenya, 4  
 Keogh, P., 11  
 Kessler, R.C., 22  
 Khan, S., 56  
 Khawaja, M., 60

Kidanu, A., 45  
 Kidd, M.R., 99  
 Kidd, R., 45  
 Kiertiburanakul, S., 37  
 Kilburn, M.R., 54  
 Kilonzo, G., 45  
 Kinds, 11, 18, 22, 33, 40, 41, 88, 91, 103, 106,  
     118–120, 154, 155  
 Kinship, 19  
 Kippax, S., 102  
 Kippax, S.C., 99  
 Kitsuse, J., 21  
 Kittisuksathit, S., 54  
 Kleber, R.J., 72  
 Kleinlein, P., 27  
 Kleinman, A., 6, 27  
 Klovdahl, A.S., 70  
 Knipscheer, J.W., 72  
 Kollapan, J., 8  
 Kong, Hong, 27  
 Korea, 7  
 Kornblum, 138  
 Kotoh, A.M., 112  
 Kovacs, J.A., 36  
 Koziol-McLain, J., 122  
 Kremer, M., 54  
 Krysan, M., 32  
 Kübler-Ross, E., 90, 91  
 Kumarasamy, N., 37  
 Kutikuppala, S.R., 135  
 Kuyken, W., 72

**L**

Laboratory, 98  
 Lachaud, J.P., 66  
 Lamenting, 92  
 Lamore, L., 10  
 Lang, A., 29  
 Langelles, C., 116  
 Languages, 6, 7, 18, 20, 40, 49, 61, 65, 72, 91,  
     106, 140  
 Lanka, 9, 20, 39, 63, 65, 84, 123  
 Lankan, 84  
 Lansky, A., 97  
 Laos, 127  
 Lapses, 47  
 Largely, v, 3, 6, 8, 10, 39, 46, 52, 57–59, 63,  
     65, 66, 73, 78, 84, 100, 113, 130, 135,  
     140, 141, 143  
 Lashley, F.R., 46  
 Latino, 10  
 Laura, M., 94

- Laws, 2, 30, 32, 36, 47, 55, 62, 78, 83, 99,  
100, 108–110, 113, 126, 131, 142–146,  
148–151
- Lawson, E., 72, 77, 78
- Leadership, 78, 119, 127
- Leedy, P.D., 39
- Legacy, 22
- Legally, 5, 18, 30, 35, 36, 48, 62, 74, 75, 99,  
108, 110, 123, 141, 143–146, 148–151
- Legge, K., 123
- Legislate, 151
- Legislating, 151
- Legislation, 27, 63, 108–109, 113, 127, 144–146
- Legislative, 27, 127
- Legislators, 100
- Legislature, 151
- Legitimate, 4, 149
- Lehman, J.S., 97
- Lemert, E., 26
- Lempicki, R.A., 36
- Leprosy, 45
- Lert, F., 99
- Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Transgender, Intersex,  
Questioning (LGBTIQ), 68
- Lesbians, 11, 15, 68, 86
- Levin, S., 30
- LGBTIQ. *See* Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual,  
Transgender, Intersex, Questioning  
(LGBTIQ)
- Liar, 105
- Liberation, 87
- Liberation Tigers of Tamil Eelam (LTTE), 63
- Liberians, 144
- Lifestyles, v, 5, 38, 56, 62, 91
- Life-threatening, 9, 21, 90
- Likelihood, 5, 20, 96, 98, 109, 112
- Linear, 68
- Linguistic, 65
- Lipoatrophy, 11
- Literature, vi, 11, 19, 21, 23, 25, 26, 28, 37,  
40, 46, 51, 53, 56, 57, 67, 111, 133
- Littlewood, R.A., 99
- Livelihoods, v, 4, 56, 66, 72, 111, 112, 115,  
128, 135, 139
- Lloyd, D.A., 22
- Lloyd, P.J., 22, 54
- Loevinsohn, M., 112
- Logie, C., v, 51
- Logistics, vi
- Loneliness, 89
- Longer, 10, 104, 106, 131, 137, 142, 155
- Longest, 102
- Long-standing, 13, 23, 89, 98
- Lovelace, R.E., 144
- Lowenstein, S., 122
- Loyal, 130
- LTTE. *See* Liberation Tigers of Tamil  
Eelam (LTTE)
- Lucy, D., 11
- Lymphedema, 28
- Lymphocytes, 37
- M**
- Macdonald, N., 97
- MacIntosh, J.M., 78, 82, 150
- MacQuarrie, K., 45
- Magazine, 43
- Magnusson, R., 144
- Mahajan, A.P., 141
- Maharashtra, 9
- Majority, 4, 11, 25, 65, 66, 84, 87, 97, 102,  
116, 131, 134, 137
- Makhema, J., 45
- Makoae, L.N., 95, 96
- Malaria, 54, 56, 147
- Malaysia, 127
- Maldives, 9, 39, 63
- Malgas, H.A., 142
- Maliciously, 100
- Malika, S., 60, 61
- Malnutrition, 42
- Management, 26, 117, 127–130, 147
- Mandatory, 43, 149
- Manifestations, 6, 8, 13, 61, 75, 88, 96, 99,  
101, 103, 104, 110, 113, 115, 136, 140,  
141, 149
- Manila, 99
- Manitoba, 109
- Mann, C., 4, 8, 40, 41, 138
- Manner, 8, 40, 44, 101, 129
- Mann, M., 138
- Maoist, 63, 84
- Marginalized, 7, 18, 20, 30, 47, 62, 65, 70, 77,  
118, 146, 147
- Margulis, S.T., 96
- Marital, 45, 62, 78, 101
- Marker, 7, 11, 37, 136, 138
- Marlink, R., 45
- Marriage, 17, 45, 46, 101
- Marvasti, A.M., 41, 43, 44
- Marvel, 32
- Masanjala, W., 56
- Mascio, M., 36
- Masculinity, 40, 118, 119
- Materialist, 125

- Mathur, S., 45  
 Matsuoka, J., 72  
 Matthews, G., 111  
 Maxwell, J., 11  
 Mbwambo, J., 45  
 McConnell, C., 126, 127  
 McCubbin, L., 113  
 McDaniel, J.S., 72  
 McDevitt, J.T., 37  
 McFarland, W., 10  
 McIntyre, J.A., 56  
 McLaren, L.M., 123  
 McMaster, vi, 153  
 Measurement, 34, 46, 114  
 Mechanisms, 23–25, 35, 54, 55, 97, 111, 130, 139, 142, 145  
 Media, 14, 59, 126, 127, 144, 145  
 Median, 57  
 Medically, 1, 93, 142, 143  
 Medications, 23, 34, 37, 91, 92, 94, 98–99, 108, 109, 116, 117, 135, 137, 141, 145  
 Medicines, 27, 37, 56  
 Meekers, D., 45  
 Members, vi, 4, 8, 10, 11, 13, 17, 31–33, 35, 42, 60, 74, 75, 77, 85, 87, 92, 98, 99, 101–104, 106, 107, 112, 117, 119, 120, 126, 128, 130, 131, 135, 138, 142, 154, 155  
 Memories, 94  
 Mendez, F., 129  
 MenLivingWithAIDS, 43  
 Mental health, 13, 21, 22, 24, 62, 72, 96–98, 111  
 Mentally, 26, 33, 115  
 Merati, T.P., 37  
 Merits, 34, 93  
 Metaphors, 4  
 Methodological, 25, 37–46  
 Methodology, 23, 25, 37–47, 51  
 Methods, 23–24, 37–40, 42, 44–46, 48, 54, 55, 81, 82, 87, 90, 99, 144  
 Metts, S., 96  
 Meulbroek, M., 10  
 Mexico, 4, 69  
 Meyer, I., 67  
 Mian, A.Q., 40  
 Miaoulis, G., 39  
 Michener, R.D., 39  
 Micro, 19, 54  
 Migrants, v, 5, 7, 52, 59, 66, 76, 119, 122, 123, 142  
 Migration, 3, 19, 25, 72, 73, 82, 122, 125, 133, 136, 147, 148, 153, 154  
 Migratory, 53  
 Militant, 65  
 Millennium, 147  
 Millennium development goals (MGDs), 147  
 Ministry, 58  
 Minority, 32, 62, 65, 68, 83, 87, 101, 118, 119, 123, 127, 137, 139, 142  
 Misconceptions, 101, 135, 142, 151  
 Mishra, V., 56  
 Misinformation, 4, 28, 36, 96, 99  
 Misinterpreting, 87  
 Mistreatments, 95  
 Misunderstandings, 28, 42, 82  
 Mitigation, 13, 54, 98, 126, 144–146, 151  
 Mizwa, M.B., 128  
 Mobility, 3, 45, 56, 59, 91, 137, 154  
 Mobilization, 9, 129  
 Mohamed Cherfi, 36  
 Mohan, T., 37  
 Mohanty, C.T., 124  
 Moller, V., 22  
 Momentum, 51  
 Mompati, K., 45  
 Morale, 116  
 Moratorium, 36  
 Morbidity, 21, 25, 32, 34, 45  
 Morcom, C., 54  
 Mores, 67, 100  
 Moriya, T.M., 46  
 Mortality, 21, 25  
 Moser, C., 112  
 Mostly, 85, 122, 144  
 Motivated violence, 119  
 Motivation, 22, 33, 59, 116, 120, 121  
 Mukurazita, D., 111  
 Multicultural, 123, 127, 137  
 Multiculturalism, 68, 123, 127  
 Multidimensional, 53  
 Multimodal, 135, 141–143  
 Multiple, 10, 12, 16, 20, 32, 33, 48, 56, 91, 93, 100, 106, 112, 118, 151  
 Multiplier, 34  
 Multi-strategy, 24, 38  
 Murangira, F., 51  
 Murphy, D.A., 94  
 Musser, J.M., 70  
 Mutangadura, G., 111  
 Muted, 66  
 Mutually, 5, 47, 49, 54, 55, 113, 116  
 Myers, T., 72, 77, 78  
 Myths, 2, 5, 51

- N**
- Nagaland, 63
- Naidoo, J.R., 95, 96
- Nakazono, T., 122
- Namibia, 69
- Nanín, J.E., 97
- Nan, W., 142
- NAPO. *See* National Anti-Poverty Organization (NAPO)
- NAPs. *See* National AIDS Programs (NAPs)
- Narratives, 43, 92, 129
- Nasreen, H., 100
- National Center for Health Statistics (NCHS), 32
- Nationality, 8, 40, 122, 123, 138, 155
- Nationals, 143
- Nation-building, 125
- Nations, 62, 134, 135
- Natives, 5, 7, 8, 11, 57, 62, 72, 121–123, 125
- Naturally, 82, 87, 99, 104, 107, 113, 116, 122
- Naxalbari, 65
- Naxalites, 65
- Nazi, 123
- NCHS. *See* National Center for Health Statistics (NCHS)
- Neal, R., 57, 60, 61
- Negativity, 90
- Neighborhood, 154
- Neighbors, 103, 108, 154
- Nepal, 9, 39, 63, 84, 85
- Nervousness, 92
- Netherlands, 68
- Neuman, W.L., 39
- Newcomers, 18, 59, 62, 139, 140
- Newman, C.E., 99
- NGOs. *See* Nongovernmental organizations (NGOs)
- Nguyen, T., 94
- Ngwane, T., 126
- Nicholls, P.G., 45
- Nigeria, 69
- Nirman, D., 148
- Nizkor, 151
- Nominee, 63
- Nonbiological, 56
- Non-DCOs, 60
- Nongovernmental organizations (NGOs), 74, 78, 144, 146, 147
- Nonimmigrants, 61
- Nonverbal, 42
- Noradrenaline, 90
- Normative, 12, 27, 29
- Normatively, 27
- Norms, 21, 27, 41, 45, 47, 72, 135, 141
- Notion, 4, 10, 24, 48, 89, 92, 108, 113, 137, 142
- Nurs, 87, 88, 96, 109, 136
- Nutrition, 52, 60, 61, 65, 139, 147
- Nuttbrock, L., 33
- Nyar, A., 126
- Nyblade, L., 45
- O**
- Obadia, Y., 99
- Obligations, 22, 36, 62, 110, 145, 146
- Obscenities, 120
- Observations, 10, 41, 42, 155
- Obstacles, 18, 61, 77, 128, 135, 140
- OCASI. *See* Ontario Council of Agencies Serving Immigrants (OCASI)
- Occasions, 8, 37, 49, 99
- Occupation, 59, 84
- Oceania, 68, 134
- O’Connell, D.A., 102
- Office of the High Commissioner for Human Rights (OHCHR), 144, 145
- Ohayon, M., 10
- OHCHR. *See* Office of the High Commissioner for Human Rights (OHCHR)
- OHRC. *See* Ontario Human Rights Code (OHRC)
- Ojteg, K., 55
- Okada, N., 142
- Olafsdottir, S., 29
- Olson, R.R., 83
- Olympic, 126
- Ontario Council of Agencies Serving Immigrants (OCASI), 59–62
- Ontario Human Rights Code (OHRC), 148, 149
- Oral, 109, 110
- Ordeals, 38
- Organization for Security and Co-operation in Europe (OSCE), 119, 121
- Organizations, vi, 25–27, 40, 42, 49, 72, 74, 75, 78, 84, 101, 106, 117, 126, 127, 143, 146, 148, 149, 151
- Orientations, 6, 7, 10, 13, 15, 21, 31, 85, 86, 100, 118–121, 123, 129, 136, 148
- Origin, 5, 6, 10, 18, 20, 34, 35, 43, 58–60, 65–68, 72, 85, 86, 92, 101, 118, 126, 127, 135, 137, 142–144, 151
- Orissa, 65
- Orley, J., 72
- Ommrod, J.E., 39

- Orphans, 4, 52, 134, 140  
 Orr, R., 90  
 Ortiz, D.J., 141  
 OSCE. *See* Organization for Security and Co-operation in Europe (OSCE)  
 Ostracism, 77, 78  
 Ostracized, 10, 120  
 Outcome, 21, 22, 24, 33, 49, 60, 65, 72, 81, 82, 89, 94, 97, 98, 111, 112, 114–116, 121, 123, 124, 128, 137, 140, 141  
 Owuor, J., 11
- P**  
 PAAC, 147  
 Packer, vi  
 Painful, 32, 34, 88, 90–94, 98, 100, 103, 105, 106, 112, 113, 116, 122, 142, 147  
 Pakistan, 20, 39, 63, 65, 135  
 Pakistanis, 20, 68  
 Palha, P.F., 11  
 Pan-Caribbean partnership against HIV/AIDS (PANCAP), 144, 146  
 Pandemic, 1, 2, 23, 41, 51–56, 78, 101, 113, 114, 133, 135, 139, 144, 150  
 Paradigms, 133  
 Paradis, E., 62  
 Paradoxically, 27  
 Parameter, 13  
 Paramilitary, 65  
 Parliament, 151  
 Parliamentary, 99  
 Parsons, J.T., 11, 97  
 Participants, 11–13, 25, 27, 30, 32–34, 38–45, 47–49, 54, 74, 75, 78, 81, 84, 85, 89, 91–93, 97–101, 103–108, 114–117, 122, 129, 131, 135, 147  
 Participatory, 41, 150  
 Partnerships, 25, 49, 56, 74, 144  
 Patai, D., 40  
 Patel, V.A., 141  
 Patenting, 47  
 Patients, 2, 3, 7, 27, 30, 37, 42, 49, 60, 61, 78, 88–90, 99, 115, 122, 123, 128, 131, 136, 143, 147–149  
 Patterson, J.M., 112  
 Pattynama, 118  
 Pecuniary, 55  
 Penal, 144, 150  
 Penalties, 83  
 Pennebaker, J.W., 96  
 Penner, T.L., 31, 148  
 PEOD, 163  
 People living with HIV/AIDS (PLWHAs), 1, 3, 5–7, 9–11, 13, 19–21, 23, 24, 27, 33, 34, 39, 40, 42, 43, 46, 47, 49, 68, 70, 74–76, 78, 81–83, 87–92, 95, 96, 98, 101–103, 106–111, 114–118, 121, 122, 124, 126, 128, 130, 131, 133–137, 140–144, 146–151  
 Peretti-Watel, P., 99  
 Performance, 24, 105, 106  
 Peritz, I., 123  
 Perpetrators, 105, 106, 113, 120, 123, 137  
 Persecution, 35, 58  
 Persistence, 22  
 Persists, 2, 10, 112, 150  
 Personality, 12, 18, 22, 38, 40, 43, 44, 49, 57, 65, 78, 83, 97, 100, 106, 107, 112, 117, 125, 129, 130, 149, 151, 153  
 Perspectives, v, 8, 39, 46, 49, 54, 56, 112, 113, 139, 142  
 Pervasive, 5, 22  
 Pescosolido, B.A., 29  
 Petersen, C., 123  
 Peter, T., 37  
 Petronio, S., 96  
 Pettaway, C.A., 32  
 Pettigrew, T.F., 123  
 Phan, T., 72  
 Phanuphak, P., 37  
 Phelan, J.C., 26, 30, 31, 67, 124, 140  
 Phenomenological, 38, 39, 42  
 Phenomenology, 38  
 Phenomenon, 39, 44–46, 53, 57, 66, 116, 119, 123, 144  
 Phetihu, R., 96  
 Philippines, 99, 135  
 Philipson, T.J., 54, 55  
 Philip, S.S., 102  
 Phobia, 6  
 Phoenix, A., 118  
 Physically, v, 4, 8, 11, 12, 22, 27, 32, 39, 41, 48, 52, 57, 60, 65, 78, 90, 92, 93, 96, 97, 99, 106, 117, 119, 122, 124, 128, 129, 135, 136, 138, 139, 142, 143  
 Physicians, 20, 27, 88, 141  
 Pierret, J., 99  
 Pills, 99  
 Piot, P., 45  
 Pitied, 28  
 Pivneko, S., 59, 60, 62  
 Pivnenko, S., 23  
 Plague, 9  
 Platteau, T., 10  
 PLHWA, 79, 117, 150

- PLWH, 46  
 PLWHAs. *See* People living with HIV/AIDS (PLWHAs)  
 Poku, N.K., 147  
 Polarization, 8  
 Policies, 7, 24, 26, 30, 47, 70, 77, 78, 88, 113, 122, 126, 133, 143, 144, 146–149, 151  
 Poonia, P., 66  
 Populations, v, 1–5, 7, 8, 10, 11, 21, 24, 27, 32, 38, 39, 42, 43, 46, 51, 52, 56, 59, 61–63, 65–68, 70, 75–77, 81, 87, 113, 114, 119, 123, 125, 127, 128, 135, 138, 145, 147, 149, 150  
 Pornographic, 106  
 Porous, 3  
 Portrays, 32  
 Positively, v, vi, 1, 4, 5, 7, 10, 11, 13, 15, 16, 23, 32, 43, 56, 63, 70, 76, 89–92, 94–98, 105, 107, 109–113, 116, 119, 123, 124, 127, 130, 131, 136–138, 142–144, 149, 150, 154, 155  
 Posner, R.A., 54, 55  
 Possession, 2, 101, 113, 138  
 Post-disclosure, 97, 107  
 Pottie, K., v  
 Poverty, 2, 3, 5, 18, 21, 32, 51–79, 84, 87, 114, 118, 126, 128, 138–140, 142  
 Practitioners, 7, 92, 115, 136, 151  
 Pradesh, 65  
 Precautionary, 63  
 Predicament, 138  
 Predictors, 83  
 Predisposition, 54, 139  
 Predominant, 91, 92  
 Preexisting, 114  
 Pregnancy, 4, 19, 93  
 Prejudices, v, 5, 10, 21, 22, 27, 29–33, 67, 81, 82, 96, 125, 129, 137, 138, 145, 151  
 Prenatal, 19  
 Presentations, 2, 3, 16, 20, 23–26, 33, 35, 36, 40, 44, 49, 51, 52, 54, 55, 65, 67, 78, 81, 82, 87, 92, 109, 119, 123, 126, 137, 144, 146, 148, 153  
 Preserving, 62, 144  
 Presuppositions, 39  
 Prevailing, 45, 63, 135  
 Prevails, 8, 57, 60, 73, 129  
 Prevalence, 2–4, 19, 21, 24, 52, 53, 56, 58, 66, 76, 113, 128, 134–136, 140, 146, 151  
 Prevalent, 72, 76, 90, 123  
 Prevention, 5, 12, 23, 24, 35, 37, 38, 41, 45, 51, 55, 60, 66, 75, 78, 79, 87, 90, 95, 99, 100, 110, 113, 114, 131, 134, 135, 139, 140, 144, 145, 147, 149, 150  
 Principles, 2, 6, 9, 10, 32, 41, 48, 59, 61, 62, 67, 93, 98, 101, 104, 107, 145, 148  
 Priority, 72, 99, 101, 129, 151  
 Prisoners, 147  
 Privacy, 19, 48, 88, 97, 144, 149, 150, 153  
 Proactive, 16, 116, 117  
 Probability, 54, 55, 77, 109  
 Probes, 154, 155  
 Problematic, 26, 44, 117  
 Problems, 1, 3, 4, 7, 8, 19–23, 25, 26, 34, 44, 45, 47, 51, 56, 57, 59–62, 65, 67, 72, 74, 75, 77, 94, 96, 111, 113, 115, 116, 119, 120, 126, 129, 134, 135, 140, 150, 154  
 Procedures, 19, 36, 43, 47, 48, 149  
 Proclivities, 38  
 Profanely, 101  
 Professionals, 7, 20, 24, 32, 52, 72, 74, 90, 133, 136, 145  
 Profile, 42, 83–87  
 Prognosis, 45  
 Progression, 7, 13, 20, 36, 42, 46, 95, 116, 147  
 Progressive, 113, 119  
 Prohibitions, 6, 30, 47, 79, 137, 143, 149  
 Promiscuous, 8, 66, 89  
 Promotion, 47, 70, 96, 100, 105, 108, 117, 123, 126, 145, 146  
 Proneness, 112  
 Prosalendis, S., 8  
 Proscribing, 83  
 Prosecution, 99, 109, 110, 151  
 Prostitution, 8, 85, 101  
 Protection, v, 2, 13, 16, 24, 27, 33, 35, 41, 47, 48, 52, 55, 62, 63, 69, 75, 78, 81, 86, 88, 93, 99, 100, 102, 108, 110, 121, 123, 125, 127, 131, 133, 139, 143–145, 148–151, 153  
 Protocol, 2, 46, 47  
 Province, Y., 27, 58, 62, 77, 87, 131, 148, 150, 151  
 Pruyser, P.W., 116  
 Psychiatric, 10, 34, 45  
 Psychologically, 6, 10, 12, 18, 25, 28, 32, 41, 45, 48, 52, 61, 65, 72, 77, 87, 89, 90, 93, 96, 103, 105, 112–115, 124, 128, 129, 135, 142  
 Psychometric, 46  
 Psychopathology, 10  
 Psychosocial, v, 12, 28, 30, 38, 40, 45, 46, 88, 96, 114, 118, 128, 131, 133  
 Psychosocially, 30  
 Psychosomatics, 22  
 PTSD, 72  
 Public health agency of canada (PHAC), 20, 21, 23, 66, 70, 73–76, 87, 88  
 Pujari, S., 37  
 Punpuing, S., 55

**Q**

Quantitative, 23, 34, 39, 46, 48, 112  
 Quebec, 109, 123, 127  
 Queerbashing, 123  
 Questionnaire, 25, 43, 44, 48, 49

**R**

Racial, 22, 32–34, 59–62, 83, 118, 119,  
 123, 124, 126, 127, 129, 136,  
 137, 151  
 Racialization, 8, 60, 124  
 Racialized, 8, 60, 127  
 Racially, 22, 123  
 Racism, 18, 33, 59, 60, 62, 70, 77, 101, 119,  
 121, 122, 124–126, 137, 138  
 Racist, 61, 119, 129, 138  
 Rahav, M., 33  
 Rahlenbeck, S.L., 45  
 Rahman, M., vi, 123  
 Ralston, K.M., 118  
 Ramachandran, S., 122, 125–127  
 Ramana, P.V., 65  
 Rapport, 40, 41, 43  
 Rationality, 8, 21–23, 54, 55, 100  
 Rationalizing, 32, 55  
 Raveis, V.H., 115, 116  
 Rawstorne, P., 102  
 Raymond, H.F., 10  
 Reaction, 22, 78, 82, 87–92, 94, 97, 102–104,  
 107, 122, 127, 141  
 Rebuke, 32  
 Recalibrate, 143  
 Recommendations, v, 24, 35, 107, 126, 129, 133  
 Reconnect, 43  
 Reform, 65, 100, 145, 149  
 Refoulement, 2  
 Refugees, v, 1–25, 34–38, 52, 57–63, 65–69,  
 71, 72, 77, 81, 83, 84, 87, 113, 114,  
 119, 121–123, 125–128, 133, 135–137,  
 139–143, 148, 150, 151, 153, 154  
 Regan, D.G., 102  
 Regime, 137, 151  
 Regimens, 20, 21, 24, 67, 81, 91, 99, 103,  
 131, 133  
 Regimes, 81  
 Regional, 1–4, 10, 39, 51, 59, 60, 63,  
 66, 71, 119, 127, 133–135,  
 144, 145  
 Regulations, 35, 81, 137, 148  
 Regulatory, 75  
 Rehberg, P., 10  
 Reidpath, D.D., 27

Reidy, D., 27  
 Reitz, J.G., 142  
 Rejection, 6, 10–12, 22, 32, 33, 61, 67, 69, 77,  
 78, 90, 97, 98, 101, 104, 108, 113, 116,  
 124, 127–129, 135, 141  
 Relationships, 6, 10, 21, 24, 30, 32–34, 36,  
 39–41, 43, 45, 51–53, 56, 78, 81, 83,  
 89, 92–94, 96, 98, 101, 102, 104, 105,  
 109, 110, 117, 118, 128, 137, 139–141  
 Religions, 2, 6, 8, 10, 66, 78, 83, 101, 106,  
 115, 119, 122, 123, 129, 135, 138, 142,  
 143, 151  
 Religiosity, 83  
 Relocations, 18  
 Remien, R.H., 141  
 Repercussions, 144  
 Representation, 3, 8, 11, 16, 23, 26, 31, 32, 39,  
 44, 45, 47, 57, 62, 63, 65, 73, 76, 84,  
 90, 93, 112, 127, 134, 140, 142, 148  
 Representativeness, 49  
 Representatives, 35, 39, 74  
 Reproduced, 60  
 Reproduces, 36  
 Reproducing, 7, 136  
 Reproductive, 56, 77  
 Researchers, v, vi, 1, 4, 7, 10, 13, 19–26,  
 28–32, 37–49, 51, 52, 56, 61–63, 74,  
 75, 78, 81–83, 93, 95, 102, 108, 113,  
 115, 118, 122, 124, 129, 133, 135, 136,  
 142, 150, 153  
 Resettlement, v, 34, 36, 52, 60, 62, 71  
 Resilience, 24, 111–131, 142, 146, 150  
 Resilient, 93, 111, 113–116, 142  
 Resnik, D., 47, 48  
 Resources, 7, 22, 33, 36, 56, 58, 59, 65, 66,  
 78, 87, 112, 114, 125, 136, 140, 147,  
 150  
 Respiratory, 2  
 Respondents, 2, 6, 9, 11, 26, 37, 38, 48, 49,  
 73–75, 82–84, 90–92, 98, 100, 102,  
 105, 111, 116, 117, 120, 124–126,  
 129–131, 137, 142, 145, 147, 150  
 Responses, 1, 9, 26, 44, 46, 52, 66, 100,  
 110–112, 114, 125, 126, 129, 130, 142,  
 146–151  
 Responsibilities, 9, 11, 15, 47, 48, 56, 81,  
 82, 88, 89, 93, 95, 99, 105, 114, 117,  
 119, 128, 130–131, 135, 136, 143,  
 145, 151  
 Restrictive, 4, 34, 43, 45, 57, 81, 90, 122, 131,  
 137, 139, 148, 149, 151  
 Retaliatory, 137  
 Revelations, 4

- Ridicule, 108, 120, 122  
 Riechman, L.B., 20  
 Rintamak, 99  
 Risky, v, 22, 54, 56, 99, 117, 150  
 Roark, J., 36  
 Robbery, 126  
 Rockstroh, J.K., 10  
 Rodriguez, W.R., 7  
 Rolland, J., 72  
 Rollason, K., 57  
 Romanovicz, D., 37  
 Rotheram-Borus, M.J., 82, 89, 90, 94  
 Routray, J.K., 57  
 Rowland, J., 90  
 Russel, S., 92, 93  
 Russian, 68  
 Rutenburg, N., 56  
 Rutstein, S., 56  
 Ryan, G.W., 94
- S**
- Sadness, 27, 92, 104  
 Safety, 47, 60, 81, 114, 125, 143, 148  
 Sahadevan, P., 63  
 Saint, 69  
 Saltman, D.C., 99  
 Salvador, 69  
 Sanches, R.S., 11  
 Sanctions, 147  
 Sanctuary, 36  
 Sandelowski, M., 95  
 Saphonn, V., 37  
 SARS. *See* Severe acute respiratory syndrome (SARS)  
 Sawires, S.R., 141  
 Sayles, J.N., 141  
 Scambler, G., 30, 67  
 Scandinavian, 63, 68  
 Schaalma, H.P., 11  
 Scheff, T.J., 26, 27  
 Scheier, M.F., 116  
 Scholarly, v, 23, 51, 122  
 Scholars, 12, 32, 125, 126  
 Scholarship, v  
 Schools, 18, 52, 59, 89, 101, 105, 114, 140, 155  
 Schuman, H., 32  
 Schustack, A., 19, 100  
 Schuster, M.A., 94  
 Schweitzer, A., 128  
 Sciences, 4, 47, 92  
 Scientist, 5, 91, 127  
 Scorched, 4  
 Scottish, 63, 68
- Seager, J., 52, 53  
 Sector, 74, 75, 82, 143, 145, 148  
 Security, v, 35, 52, 62, 63, 88, 99, 111  
 Segregation, 100–101  
 Seidman, G., 22  
 Self-care, 117  
 Self-esteem, 13, 16, 26, 33, 34, 57, 90, 94, 98, 108, 113, 128, 131, 141, 142  
 Self-management, 117, 130  
 Self-worth, 27  
 Seligman, M.E.P., 113  
 Semenak, S., 123  
 Semi-structured, 41, 43, 44  
 Sensitive, 18, 37, 40, 41, 49, 67, 146  
 Sensitivity, 37, 41, 66, 100–101  
 Sentell, T.L., 32  
 Sentiments, 125, 131  
 Separation, 26, 30, 31, 43, 62, 72, 77, 105, 122, 124, 131, 138, 140  
 Sereti, I., 36  
 Sero, 94  
 Seroguessing, 102  
 Seropositive, 96  
 Serosort, 102–108  
 Serosorting, 102–108  
 Serostatus, 82, 96, 100, 103, 106, 108, 137, 147  
 Serovich, J.M.A., 95  
 Serufilira, A., 55  
 Settlement, 18, 20, 59, 62, 65, 72, 77  
 Several, v, 5, 12, 16, 22, 31, 61, 62, 72, 78, 110–112, 126, 127, 141, 143, 146, 150  
 Severe acute respiratory syndrome (SARS), 27  
 Sexuality, 11, 40, 41, 66, 118, 119, 123, 129, 150  
 Sexually, 3, 5–8, 10, 15, 16, 21, 33, 40, 41, 54–56, 60, 75, 77, 78, 81–83, 89, 92, 96–98, 101–103, 107–110, 117–120, 123, 129, 134, 136, 138, 141, 148, 150, 154  
 Sexually transmitted diseases (STDs), 55, 81, 109  
 Sexually transmitted infections (STIs), 3, 21, 40, 102
- Sgro, J., 36  
 Shah, M., 55  
 Shamoo, A., 47, 48  
 Shapiro, M.F., 122  
 Shattered, 128  
 Sheer, 113  
 Shelters, v, 56, 57  
 Shelton, J.D., 56  
 Sherrell, K.M., 59–62  
 Sheth, L., 19



- Shiekh, S., 72  
 Shivering, 107  
 Shootings, 124  
 Shrout, P.E., 26  
 Shunned, 104, 129  
 Sickness, 16, 37  
 Sidhu, M., 66  
 Sigma, 90  
 Sigmon, S.T., 116  
 Sigmund, 90  
 Sikh, 126  
 Silove, D., 72  
 Silverman, 43, 44  
 Similarity, 1, 45  
 Similarly, 31, 33, 61, 87, 118, 138  
 Sinclair, M.R., 8  
 Singh, L., 126  
 Singsungchai, P., 55  
 Sinhalese, 63  
 Sinwell, L., 126  
 Sirisanthana, T., 37  
 Sittitrai, W., 54  
 Skills, 18, 58–60, 63, 92, 111, 113, 142  
 Slogan, 123  
 Smit, P.J., 10  
 Smugglers, 35  
 Snapshots, 112  
 Snowball, 40, 42  
 Socialization, 26, 34  
 Socially, v, 1–8, 10–16, 18, 21–36, 38–40, 43, 45–48, 51, 54, 56, 57, 59, 61, 62, 65, 67, 72, 74, 77, 78, 81–83, 92, 95–103, 108, 112–114, 116–119, 123–126, 128, 129, 133, 135–143, 146, 148, 155  
 Socialresearchmethods, 47, 48  
 Societal, v, 8, 12, 19, 22, 24, 26, 54, 56, 59, 60, 62, 75, 78, 82, 88, 91, 93, 95–98, 103–105, 113, 115, 116, 119, 125–127, 129, 130, 135, 137, 139, 140, 143, 150  
 Societies, 6, 15, 27, 57, 67, 82, 83, 138–141  
 Socioeconomic, 10, 20, 21, 32, 52, 60, 65, 84, 139  
 Sociology, 6, 26, 123  
 Sociopolitical, 140  
 Sodomy, 113  
 Solicit, 40  
 Southeast, vi, 3, 9, 27, 54, 119, 127, 134, 135, 140, 141  
 Sovereignty, 151  
 Soyombo, O., 137, 138  
 Spheres, 119, 124, 131  
 Spire, B., 99  
 Spiritual, 57, 139, 154  
 Spirituality, 115, 128  
 Sponsorship, 36, 63  
 Spouses, 102, 117, 122  
 Springboarding, 76  
 Srinivasula, S., 36  
 SSA. *See* Sub-Saharan Africa (SSA)  
 Stability, 52, 89, 92, 112, 134, 154  
 Stakeholder, 47  
 Standards, 40, 43, 47–49, 62, 74, 130, 143, 144, 148–150  
 Stateless, 6  
 Statistics, 1, 3, 10, 16, 39, 58, 59, 63, 65, 67, 68, 76, 86–87, 119, 123, 135  
 Status, 2–8, 10–13, 15, 16, 19–23, 26, 30, 32–36, 60–63, 65, 67, 69, 70, 72, 75, 77, 78, 82–84, 88–110, 112, 117, 122–126, 129–131, 134, 136, 137, 140–144, 147, 149, 150, 154, 155  
 STDs. *See* Sexually transmitted diseases (STDs)  
 Steeh, C., 32  
 Steinfatt, T.M., 54  
 Stein, M., 122  
 Stephney, I., 8  
 Stereotypes, 26, 28, 30, 31, 67, 81–82, 118, 123–125, 127, 128, 138, 140  
 Sterile, 100  
 Sterilization, 4  
 Stigmas, 1, 3–23, 25–34, 36, 38, 39, 42, 45–46, 51, 56–58, 65, 67, 69–70, 72, 77–79, 81–83, 87–90, 92–96, 98–101, 103, 106–108, 111–121, 123, 124, 126–130, 133, 135–151, v  
 Stigmatization, v, 4–7, 9–13, 19, 20, 22, 24, 28–30, 32, 33, 45, 52, 61, 63, 67, 81–111, 113, 118, 122, 124, 128, 129, 133, 135, 136, 138, 140–142, 145, 146, 150  
 Stipulations, 148  
 STIs. *See* Sexually transmitted infections (STIs)  
 Strategies, 12, 24, 26, 37, 38, 41, 46, 53, 74, 76–79, 103, 107, 111–113, 129, 130, 138, 141, 146, 147, 149  
 Strauss, A., 38  
 Strauss, A.S., 38  
 Stressors, 16, 18–22, 30, 32–34, 36, 45, 62, 65, 67, 71–73, 88, 95, 96, 103, 105, 112, 113, 115, 128, 129, 131, 140, 142, 154  
 Stringent, 143  
 Structural, 5, 7, 19, 24, 26, 28, 39, 41, 43, 44, 60, 67, 82, 111, 118, 128, 136, 139, 147, 151

- Struening, E., 26  
 Struening, E.L., 33  
 Struning, E.L., 33  
 Strydom, H., 42  
 Stuber, J., 28, 30  
 Stutterheim, S., 11  
 Subcontinent, 63, 84  
 Subcultural, 12  
 Subpopulations, 93  
 Sub-Saharan Africa (SSA), 1–3, 54, 133–135  
 Subsequently, 98, 128, 151  
 Subsidizing, 139  
 Subterfuge, 15  
 Subversion, 33  
 Succumb, v  
 Suddenness, 106  
 Sudman, S., 40  
 Sufferers, 1–4, 6, 7, 10, 11, 13, 15, 16, 18, 20, 27, 30, 36, 43, 45, 63–67, 70, 75, 77, 89–92, 95, 97, 101–103, 108, 113, 115, 117, 119, 124, 126, 128, 129, 131, 133, 134, 136, 137, 139–144, 147, 151, v  
 Suicide, 20–21, 90, 103, 106, 115  
 Sumartojo, E., 45  
 Supplementing, 111  
 Suppression, 65, 96, 126  
 Suprasert, S., 54  
 Supreme, 75, 108–110  
 Surgeon, 32  
 Surveillance, 20  
 Survival, 5, 7, 36, 52, 57, 72, 93, 114, 116, 126, 139, 150  
 Susceptibility, 32, 54, 77, 139  
 Swastikas, 123  
 Symbolize, 26, 30–31, 138  
 Symington, A., 110  
 Sympathy, 10, 11, 81, 92, 102, 105, 115, 122, 135, 141, 143  
 Symptoms, 22, 32, 72, 91, 104, 141  
 Synagogues, 123  
 Szekeres, G., 141  
 Sztompka, P., 19
- T**
- Taboos, 18, 66, 83, 101  
 Tajfel, H., 31  
 Tamasane, T., 52, 53  
 Tamil, 63, 123  
 Taxpayer, 60–61  
 TB. *See* Tuberculosis (TB)  
 Teenager, 126  
 Tellegen, A., 112  
 Termination, 41, 67, 70, 124, 130, 144, 151  
 Terminology, 1  
 Territories, 3, 5, 87, 148  
 Thailand, 9  
 Thapa, G., 63  
 Tharao, W., 72, 77, 78  
 Theft, 125–126  
 The International Association of Providers of AIDS Care (IAPAC), 147  
 Themes, 5, 23, 26, 44–45, 146  
 Theory, v, 6, 8, 12, 23–26, 28, 30–32, 38, 42, 45, 48, 51, 53–56, 81, 93, 95, 115, 138  
 Therapeutic, 75  
 Therapy, 92, 96, 131  
 Thior, I., 37, 46  
 Thompson, M., 10  
 Thongkrajai, E., 55  
 Thornicroft, 129  
 Threat, 1, 63, 90–92, 109, 123, 138  
 Tissues, 77  
 Tomkins, A.M., 27  
 Topouzis, D., 54  
 Torment, 45  
 Toronto, 65, 66, 68, 119, 123, 124, 127  
 Tozay, S., 115, 116  
 Traits, 18, 112–113, 118  
 Tran, K., 65  
 Transaction, 54, 60  
 Transcripts, 44  
 Transferability, 48  
 Transformation, 7, 36, 136  
 Transgender, 8, 68  
 Transmissions, 4, 5, 9, 15, 20, 23, 24, 41, 45, 54, 55, 70, 73, 74, 77, 79, 81–83, 93, 94, 99–100, 102, 103, 108–110, 113, 128, 130, 131, 136, 139, 141, 149–151  
 Transportation, 72, 155  
 Transsexuals, 11  
 Trauma, 16, 24, 61, 62, 72, 81, 88, 94, 102, 115, 121  
 Traumatic, 65, 72  
 Treaties, 6, 11, 16, 27, 33, 37, 62, 87, 88, 130  
 Treatments, 4, 5, 10, 11, 13, 15, 19–24, 27, 32–34, 38, 45, 47, 51, 56, 61, 67, 70, 72–74, 77–79, 81, 82, 84, 88–91, 93, 98–104, 108, 110, 111, 113, 114, 120–122, 125, 127, 129, 131, 133–134, 136, 138, 139, 142, 143, 145, 147, 149, 150, 154, 155  
 Triangle, 24, 49, 81  
 Tribulations, 16, 34, 38, 102  
 Tribunals, 148, 149  
 Trochim, W.M., 48

- Trustworthy, 102, 141  
 Tuberculosis (TB), 4, 27, 30, 45,  
   54, 112  
 Turton, W.R., 22  
 Tusaie, K., 111  
 Tyer, P., 82, 83, 88, 89
- U**  
 UDHR. *See* Universal Declaration of Human  
   Rights (UDHR)  
 Uganda, 6  
 Ugandan, 6–7  
 Ukraine, 4  
 Ukrainian, 63  
 Ullah, A.K.M.A., 2, 4, 5, 7, 18, 27, 43, 53, 56,  
   57, 77, 81, 82, 87, 88, 100, 123, 140, 153  
 UNAIDS. *See* United Nations Programme on  
   HIV and AIDS (UNAIDS)  
 UNCTAD, 142  
 Underdeveloped, 94, 99, 123  
 Undisclosed, 95, 104  
 UNDP. *See* United Nations Development  
   Programme (UNDP)  
 Unemployment, 57–61, 72, 126  
 Unequal, 5, 121, 124, 138, 142  
 UNESCO. *See* United Nations Educational,  
   Scientific and Cultural Organization  
   (UNESCO)  
 UNFPA. *See* United Nations Population Fund  
   (UNFPA)  
 UNGASS. *See* United Nations General  
   Assembly Special Session  
   on HIV/AIDS (UNGASS)  
 Unger, H., 32, 33, 118  
 Ungodly, 83  
 UNHCR. *See* United Nations High  
   Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR)  
 Unhealthy, 72  
 UNICEF. *See* United Nations Children's Fund  
   (UNICEF)  
 United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF),  
   62, 146  
 United Nations Development Programme  
   (UNDP), 146  
 United Nations Educational, Scientific and  
   Cultural Organization (UNESCO), 146  
 United Nations General Assembly  
   Special Session on HIV/AIDS  
   (UNGASS), 9, 75  
 United Nations High Commissioner for  
   Refugees (UNHCR), 4, 35, 36, 58  
 United Nations Population Fund (UNFPA),  
   5, 146  
 United Nations Programme on HIV  
   and AIDS (UNAIDS), 1–3, 6, 7, 9, 10,  
   46, 66, 70, 71, 93, 99, 133, 134,  
   144–146  
 United States Agency for International  
   Development (USAID), 131, 136  
 Universal Declaration of Human Rights  
   (UDHR), 6, 9  
 Unprotected, 41, 84, 92, 96, 100, 108–110  
 Unsafe, 3, 8, 36, 54, 55, 60, 63, 91, 139, 141  
 Unscrupulous, 35  
 Unsocial, 10  
 UNWomen, 146  
 USAID. *See* United States Agency for  
   International Development (USAID)  
 USDHHS. *See* United States Department  
   of Health and Human Services  
   (USDHHS)
- V**  
 Vaccination, 8  
 Vaccines, 73–75  
 Vaessen, M., 56  
 Vaginal, 41, 100  
 Vajpayee, M., 37  
 Valence, 29  
 Vanable, P.A., 99  
 Van Brakel, W.H., 18, 45, 46  
 Vancouver, 65  
 Vancouver's Olympic Committee  
   (VANOC), 126  
 Vandalism, 123  
 Van der Straten, A., 55  
 Van Laar, 30  
 Van Ledingham, M.J., 54  
 VANOC. *See* Vancouver's Olympic  
   Committee (VANOC)  
 Variations, 31, 39, 123  
 Vein, 4  
 Verify, 11, 49  
 Vetting, 47  
 Vibrant, 68  
 Victims, 1, 16, 45, 81, 116, 118–120, 123,  
   126, 128, 129, 136, 137, 143  
 Vietnam, 87, 127  
 Vietnamese, 87  
 Vincent, 69  
 Violations, 5, 9, 36, 88, 98, 104, 124, 131,  
   135, 141, 144, 146, 149, 151

- Violence, 5, 6, 8, 28, 33, 45, 66, 67, 77, 84,  
106, 113–114, 119–126, 134, 135, 137,  
140, 142, 147, 150
- Viral, 36, 37, 99, 109
- Virgin, 5
- Virk, R., 126
- Virus, 1, 3, 23, 36–37, 52, 54, 75, 77, 79, 90,  
92, 93, 99, 122, 128, 136–137, 139,  
142, 144, 147
- Visa, 137, 143
- Visibility, 8, 13, 23, 36, 65, 83, 101, 108, 118,  
119, 127
- Vissandjée, B., 51
- Vittinghoff, E., 102
- Voanews, 144
- Vulnerability
- Vulnerable, 1–3, 5, 6, 8, 10, 18–20, 22, 26,  
33, 35, 37, 41, 47, 52, 54, 56–57, 59,  
60, 62, 65, 72, 74–78, 81, 90, 95, 102,  
111–131, 134, 135, 139, 140, 142, 145,  
146, 149
- W**
- Wallman, S., 140
- Wanger, A., 70
- Warelow, P., 111
- Warwounded, 72
- WCAR. *See* World Conference against  
Racism (WCAR)
- Weatherburn, P., 11
- Weiser, S., 45
- Weiss, M.G., 67
- Welch, V., 51
- Welfare, 47, 65, 114
- Wellbeing, 9, 21, 32, 33, 57, 61, 89, 95, 98,  
102, 103, 112, 116, 125, 128–130, 135,  
141, 142
- Welsh, 68
- Whitzman, C., 62
- Whom, 3, 35, 57, 87, 95, 96, 98, 100,  
102–108, 135
- Wiens, C., 45
- Willig, C., 39, 43
- Willingly, v, 7, 33, 42, 43, 48, 70, 88, 98,  
138, 141
- Wisdom, 52
- Wives, 62, 130, 140
- Woes, 117
- Women, 2–5, 7–9, 15, 19, 20, 22, 23, 26, 28,  
32–33, 40, 55–56, 60, 62, 76–78,  
87–89, 97, 100, 101, 110, 112, 118,  
122, 128, 130, 134–136, 139, 140,  
145–147, 150
- Wording, 1, 13, 44, 153
- Workers, 4, 6–7, 9, 17, 27, 36, 55–56, 63, 66, 70,  
72, 84, 89, 91, 100, 124, 128, 131, 136,  
141, 143, 144, 147, 149, 154
- Workplace, 15, 59, 89, 105, 106, 144
- World Conference against Racism (WCAR),  
121, 122, 125, 127
- Worlds, 1–3, 5, 7, 8, 10, 13, 26, 36, 39, 43,  
44, 51, 52, 55, 56, 60, 65, 75, 82, 89,  
91, 108, 115, 116, 119, 123, 125,  
133–135, 149
- Worldwide, v, 1–2, 16, 51, 120–121,  
133, 134
- Worsening, 6, 22, 37, 57, 59, 62, 77, 101, 114,  
116, 121, 134, 142
- Wortley, P.M., 97
- X**
- Xenophobia, v, 5–11, 24, 29–32, 51, 72, 81–111,  
119–127, 135–138, 142, 143
- Xenophobic, 6, 8, 11, 24, 119–121, 123–126,  
128, 137
- Y**
- Yaganehdost, A., 70
- Yang, Y., 27
- Years, 3, 8, 13, 20, 32, 33, 36, 40, 42, 47, 54,  
57, 63, 65, 66, 69, 74, 76, 78, 84, 87,  
89, 92, 93, 98, 102, 103, 107, 109, 110,  
120, 122, 123, 129, 131, 134, 139,  
150, 154
- Yoddumnern-Attig, B, 55
- Yoshinobu, L., 116
- Yoshioka, M.R., 19, 100
- Yunihastuti, E., 37
- Z**
- Zablotska, I.B., 102
- Zaidi, I.F., 20
- Zavahir, S., 37
- Zhang, K.L., 27
- Zhou, J., 37
- Zierler, S., 122
- Zinn, B., 118
- Zulu, E.M., 55