

Index

- A**
Abiotic, 28, 148–151, 157, 159, 160, 164–166, 168, 170, 171, 197, 207, 218
Abrolhos Bank, 167
Acanthaster, 11, 43, 82, 85–87, 118, 122, 128, 162, 180, 191, 206, 207, 221, 232, 238, 247
Acanthurids, 185, 249
Acanthurus, 187, 249
Acclimation, 135–138
 potential, 137, 138
Acclimatization, 134–139, 141–143, 234, 244
Accommodation space, 28, 34, 46–48
Accretion, 6, 19, 47, 48, 50, 57–59, 69, 152, 158, 184, 187, 202, 203, 224, 245, 246
Accretion patterns, 59
Acidification, 83, 91, 112, 139, 142, 204, 208, 224
Acquisition of zooxanthellae, 102–104
Acropora, 11, 38, 39, 43, 51, 60, 62, 85–87, 125, 127, 128, 136, 137, 139–141, 143, 156–158, 203, 204, 206, 219, 221, 235–241, 243, 244
Acute disturbances, 11, 92, 218, 219, 221, 222, 224, 225
Adaptation, 104–108, 128, 134–136, 138–143, 217, 234, 235, 244
Adaptive potential, 143
Aeromonas, 159
Agaricia, 57, 60, 166
Age-class strength, 180
Alacranes Reef, 159
Alcaligenes, 159
Algae
 endolithic, 4, 5, 71
 epilithic, 4, 82
Algal turf, 4, 53, 82, 89
Allee effect, 167
Allele frequencies, 140
Allopatric speciation, 38, 125
Alpheus, 79, 118, 160
Alteromonas, 159
Amakusaplana, 238
Amazon, 51, 183, 185
Ambergris Cay, 159
American Samoa, 5, 11, 139, 140, 142, 152, 169, 186, 187, 233, 239, 244, 247
Ammonium, 104, 105, 180, 185, 234, 240
Amoebocytes, 76
Anemonia, 137, 138
Anoxic, 137, 138
Antecedent topography, 54–55
Antibiotic, 138, 149, 167, 171, 221
Antimicrobial, 153, 168
Apex predators, 3, 247, 248
Aplysina, 153, 167
Aquarium-fish trade, 8
Arabian Gulf, 135, 139, 142, 155, 220
Arabian/Persian Gulf, 244
Aragonite, 19, 21, 25, 26, 28, 33–39, 55, 83, 106, 108, 158, 223, 233, 234, 240, 246
 calcite oceans, 21
 calcite seas, 25
 saturation state, 83, 106, 223, 234, 236
 seas, 35, 240
Archaea, 121
Arms race, 246
Arothron, 68, 76, 81
Asexual reproduction, 86, 102, 127
Aspergillus, 154
Assimilation, 104, 105
Assisted migration, 142, 226
Astrarium, 118
Astreopora, 237, 243
Astropyga, 161
Aswan Dam, 179, 191
Atoll, 6, 8–10, 39, 46, 51, 69, 73, 182, 184, 186, 190, 196, 245, 256
Autotrophy, 240
- B**
Bacillus, 153
Bacteria, 3, 18, 19, 24, 32, 71–73, 104, 119, 121, 129, 138, 148, 150, 153–157, 159–162, 164, 165, 168, 180
Bahamas, 52, 75, 153, 171, 200, 205, 254
Barbados, 62, 73, 75, 79, 83, 85, 161, 162
Barcoding, 118–121
Barnacles, 18–20, 71, 74, 78, 81, 164, 185, 186, 239
Barrier reef, 46, 47, 51
Basalt, 11, 22, 26, 37, 235, 241, 246
Bay of Bengal, 183
Beggiatoa, 152
Belize, 58, 60, 79, 81, 119, 153, 154, 159, 160, 166, 200, 204, 205
Bermuda, 11, 73, 76, 154, 161, 247, 253
Bet-hedging, 233, 251
Big fishes, 246–256
Bindin, 33, 91, 125, 241
Biodiversity, 6, 10, 91, 128, 142, 151, 165, 166, 168, 171, 191, 226
Bioeroder, 19, 20, 53, 58, 68–81, 83, 85–87, 92, 167, 238, 246
Bioerosion, 20, 36, 38, 45, 54, 56–59, 67–92, 139, 161, 166, 187, 199, 205, 224, 245, 246
Biofilms, 235
Biogeochemical cycles, 128
Biogeographic, 183, 234
Biogeography, 6
Bioherm, 18, 19, 35, 55
Bioinformatics, 117

- Biomineralization, 27, 33
 Biosphere, 6–7, 180
 Biotic, 18, 24, 27, 36, 45, 62, 86, 148–151, 157, 162, 164–166, 168–171, 184, 197, 207, 217, 218, 222
 Biscayne bay, 168
 Black band disease (BBD), 72, 154, 155, 166, 169
 Bleaching, 43, 44, 50, 51, 60, 62, 70, 82–84, 87, 89–92, 101, 103, 104, 106, 107, 110, 111, 113, 135, 136, 138–141, 150, 153–157, 168, 170, 205, 207, 218, 220–224, 226, 234, 238, 240, 244, 247
 calcification, 103
 disease, 62
 resistance, 135, 136, 138, 139
 Bocas del Toro, 167
 Body size, 197, 232, 248, 249, 251
Bolbometopon, 198, 205, 247, 249, 251
 Bonaire, 8, 9, 72, 73, 75, 76, 80, 81, 156, 254
 Broadcast-spawner, 237
Brooklynella, 164
 Budget, 47, 57, 69, 83, 89, 90, 92
 Butterflyfishes, 198, 203, 222, 233, 238
- C**
- Calcification, 21, 26, 27, 33, 34, 36, 37, 39, 50, 53, 55, 56, 58, 59, 70, 83, 84, 89–92, 100, 105–106, 108–110, 112, 113, 128, 135, 137, 139, 158, 168, 184, 223, 239, 245, 246
Calcinus, 120
 Calcite, 19, 21, 24, 26, 33, 35, 36, 55
 seas, 241, 245, 246
 Calcium carbonate budget, 83, 89–90, 92
 Cambrian, 26, 27, 33, 36, 68, 71
Caranx, 8, 255
 Carbon cycle, 25, 26, 35
 Carbon dioxide cycle, 25
 Carbon fixation, 102, 104, 105, 107
 Carbonate
 budget, 57, 59, 68, 69, 83, 90, 92
 mineral, 21, 26, 83, 223
 production, 6, 18, 24, 34, 35, 38, 47, 48, 51, 56–59, 81, 83, 86, 184
 sediment, 18, 19, 28, 34, 36, 73
 Carboniferous, 24, 26, 34
Caretta, 164
 Caribbean, 5–8, 11, 38, 47, 48, 51–53, 56, 58, 60–62, 71, 72, 77–79, 81, 82, 84, 86, 89–90, 102, 118, 125, 137, 140, 151–155, 158, 160–162, 164, 166–171, 184–185, 188, 190, 196, 200, 201, 204, 205, 207, 219–222, 224, 225, 238, 239, 242, 243, 246, 247
 Caribbean yellow band disease (CYBD), 158, 169
 Catch-per-unit-effort (CPUE), 7, 247, 252
 Cenozoic, 37–38, 71
Cephalopholis, 249–251
Chaetodon, 149, 158, 198, 204, 238
 Chasmolith, 70
Cheilinus, 254
Chelonia, 164, 165
 Chemotaxis, 103
 Chiton, 19, 71, 75, 79
 Chlorophyta, 72
 Chronic, 11, 13, 137, 157, 166, 168, 218, 219, 221–223, 225, 226, 234, 244, 245
 Chronic disturbances, 11, 218, 221, 222, 225, 226, 234
 Chronic stress, 222, 234–236
 Clade, 102, 103, 106, 108, 119, 140, 141, 143, 157, 241
 Climate, 7, 24, 28, 31, 32, 37, 39, 45, 47, 51, 59, 60, 83, 86, 90, 111, 113, 128, 133–143, 167, 170, 218, 232, 236, 237, 244
 change, 7, 24, 45, 59, 83, 86, 90–91, 111, 113, 128, 133–143, 167, 170, 225, 232, 236, 237
 Clionaid bioerosion, 76
Clostridium, 161
 Coccolithophorid, 18, 24, 26–28, 35, 190
Codium, 185, 240
 Coelobite, 68
 COI-based barcoding, 118
Colpophyllia, 154
 Compensation depth, 185
 Competition, 2, 36, 54, 55, 70, 71, 88, 108, 127, 166, 169, 185, 189, 196, 197, 206, 207, 233, 239, 241, 244, 248, 249, 255
 Complexity, 10, 55, 81, 86, 87, 89, 91, 169, 170, 190, 191, 197, 208, 209, 223, 224, 235, 237, 239, 245, 246, 250
 Connectivity, 122, 218, 224, 226, 234–237
 Conservation, 62, 92, 109, 118, 128, 142, 143, 154, 171, 186, 197, 207–209, 247, 256
 medicine, 171
 Consumer biomass, 4
 Continental effects, 186
 Cook Islands, 8, 151, 254
 Coral Disease and Health Consortium (CDHC), 154, 171
 Coral fish disease, 163
 Coral Reef Information System, 154
 Coral Triangle, 125, 220
 Coralline cyanophyte disease (CCD), 152
 Coralline fungal disease (CFD), 152, 168
 Coralline lethal disease (CLD), 152
 Coralline lethal orange disease (CLOD), 151, 152
 Coralline target phenomena (CTP), 152
 Coralline white band syndrome (CWBS), 152
 Coralliophila, 222, 238
 Corallivore, 82, 87, 103, 196–199, 203–208, 218, 222, 223, 238, 248
 Coriolis effect, 180–182, 184
 Cost, 8, 10, 56, 62, 109–112, 129, 141, 232, 234, 240, 244, 253, 254
 Cost-benefit, 110–111
 Cretaceous, 24, 26, 28, 30, 32, 35–37, 237, 240–243, 245–246
 Cretaceous/Paleogene mass extinction, 240
 Crustacea, 73, 75, 78
 Crustaceans, 74, 78, 160–161, 238
 Crustose coralline algae, 73, 152, 187, 188, 202, 233, 241
 Cryogenian, 24, 32
 Cryptic species, 118
 Curaçao, 12, 57, 60, 80, 153, 167, 200
 Curios trade, 9
 Cyanobacteria, 2, 3, 22, 24, 26, 32, 33, 35, 71–73, 82, 104, 153, 155, 157, 180, 203
 Cycle, 25, 39, 44, 47, 48, 60, 102, 108, 109, 150, 163, 165, 166, 224, 225
 Cyclones, 12, 184, 219, 220
- D**
- Daldorfa*, 120
 Daly, 46, 47
 Damsel fish neurofibromatosis (DNF), 163
 Damsel fish virus-like agent (DVLA), 163
 Damsel fishes, 162, 185, 198, 199, 201–205, 207, 249
 Dark spot syndrome (DSS), 158
 Darwin Point, 51
 Darwin, C., 45–47, 50, 53, 68, 184
 Data, 45, 47, 51, 54, 57, 60, 62, 86, 87, 90, 117, 118, 121–123, 125, 127–129, 135, 139, 140, 143, 150, 158, 159, 162, 170, 171, 202, 203, 219, 224, 233, 242, 243, 245, 247, 248, 251, 252
 Dead zones, 180
 Degradation, 10, 53, 60, 62, 81, 87, 113, 127, 148, 151, 167, 183, 197, 207, 209, 222, 224, 225
 Degree heating weeks (DHW), 220

- Development, 8, 12, 24, 30–32, 35, 37, 43, 44, 46, 47, 51, 53, 54, 60, 68, 70, 79, 85, 90, 91, 103, 111, 112, 118, 140, 147–149, 152, 156, 158, 162, 164, 165, 167, 180, 183, 190, 207, 222, 234, 237, 245, 247, 250
- Devonian, 33, 36, 48, 49
- Diadema*, 11, 43, 75, 80, 85, 86, 89, 123, 151, 161, 166, 167, 191, 207, 219, 221, 226
- Diagenesis, 44
- Dictyosphaeria, 87
- Diet, 3, 4, 7, 57, 79, 125, 128, 189
- Dinoflagellate, 99–102, 128, 157, 226
toxicity, 184
- Diploastrea*, 243, 245
- Diploria*, 77, 154
- Dispersal, 86, 109, 121–123, 128, 134, 141–143, 197, 220, 225, 235
- Disturbances, 7, 11, 12, 70, 81, 82, 86, 89, 92, 147, 151, 167, 217–222, 224–226, 234, 244, 248
- Disease, 9–12, 43, 44, 60, 62, 81, 82, 89, 112, 121, 123, 128, 148–151, 153–158, 160–171, 191, 206–208, 218, 220–223, 226, 232, 238, 240
- Dispersal, 86, 121–123, 128, 134, 141–143, 191, 197, 220, 225, 235
- Diversity, 3, 5, 6, 9–11, 19, 32–34, 38, 44, 45, 50, 53, 55, 57, 59, 60, 68, 70, 87, 89, 100–102, 109, 110, 112, 113, 118–122, 125, 128, 129, 138–143, 151, 164, 167, 181, 183, 184, 190, 191, 196, 197, 199, 201, 202, 207–209, 217, 218, 224, 233, 238, 241, 242, 244, 246, 248, 252, 253
gradient, 181
- DNA barcoding, 118–120
- Dolostone, 22, 25, 33
- Drupella*, 82, 222, 238
- Dust from Sahara, 170
- E**
- Eastern tropical Pacific (ETP), 83, 90, 91
- Echinoid, 11, 20, 57, 76, 79–80, 83, 86, 87, 91, 161, 162
- Echinometra*, 75, 80, 89, 125, 162
- Echinothrix*, 75, 161
- Economy, 1, 9, 10, 62, 250, 253, 254, 256
- Ecosystem
health, 171
services, 5, 7, 167, 171, 226, 246
- El Niño, 11, 59, 67, 86, 87, 180, 220
- El Niño – Southern Oscillation (ENSO), 70, 82, 83, 86–87, 89–91, 180, 184, 194, 248, 250
- Emerging infectious diseases (EIDs), 165
- Endolith, 82, 84
- Endolithic algae, 4, 78, 79, 84, 90, 92
- Endosymbionts, 99, 100, 111, 220
- Energy reserves, 149, 248
- Enewetak, 6, 46, 75, 107
- Eocene, 26, 29, 30, 37, 38, 240–242, 245
- Epiactaea, 120
- Epilithic, 70, 71, 84
algae, 4, 82
- Epinephelus*, 162, 247
- Epizootics, 150, 162, 170
- Eretmochelys*, 164
- Etiologic, 148, 150–152, 163
- Euheuma*, 9
- Eucidaris*, 11, 75, 80, 85, 86, 89, 91, 191
- Eutrophication, 3, 70, 81, 87, 89, 90, 112, 167, 222, 234
- Exallias*, 238
- Excavating, 71, 74, 80, 81, 220
- Experiment, 135, 187, 201, 202
- External bioeroder, 68, 78, 82
- Extinction, 8, 27, 32, 35–39, 89, 128, 134, 138, 184, 207, 238, 240–245
- Extrachromosomal DNAs (EDNA), 163
- Extractive-based economy, 253
- F**
- Faustian corals, 243
- Favia*, 127, 141, 207
- Fecundity, 7, 12, 13, 160, 218, 221, 225, 232–237, 240, 247, 249–252
- Fertilization, 125, 127, 161, 185, 187, 202, 218, 221, 223, 225, 232, 234, 245
- Fertilizer, 9, 92, 112, 180
- Fibropapilloma-associated turtle herpesvirus (FPTHV), 164
- Fibropapillomatosis, 151, 164, 170
- Fiji, 8, 9, 151
- Filamentous algae, 156, 158, 185, 187
- Filefishes, 81, 98
- Fisheries, 2, 6–8, 10, 87, 89, 90, 92, 118, 123, 128, 153, 160, 169, 179, 182, 190, 191, 198, 224, 226, 247, 248, 250, 252–254, 256
- Fixed nitrogen, 180
- Florida, 8, 19, 33, 50, 83, 89, 90, 139, 140, 142, 151, 153, 155, 156, 158, 160, 161, 163, 164, 166–168, 171, 200, 201, 203, 205, 254
Bay, 19, 50, 151, 160, 166
Keys, 10, 33, 50, 83, 139, 140, 142, 153, 155, 156, 160, 161, 163, 166, 167, 171, 200, 205
- Flower Garden Bank, 186
- Fluorescence, 106, 113, 129, 170
- Food web, 161, 166, 167, 171, 184–187, 190, 191, 223, 252, 253
- Foraging, 79, 189, 199, 200
- Foraminiferan, 2, 70, 74, 164
- Fringing reef, 10, 46, 70, 73, 75, 76, 79, 85, 88
- Fungi*, 19, 25, 71–73, 121, 138, 148, 150, 154, 155, 159, 161, 165
- Fungia*, 100, 158
- G**
- Galapagos Islands, 191
- Galathea, 120
- Gambier Islands, 9
- Gamete recognition, 125
- Gametogenesis, 234
- Gastropoda, 75, 79
- Gene expression, 127, 129, 136–138, 142, 143
- Gene
expression, 127, 129, 136–138, 142, 143
flow, 38, 125, 126, 140
- Generalists, 102, 121, 189, 220
- Genetic differentiating, 53, 107, 118, 121, 122, 126, 140, 143
- Genetic
engineering, 128
isolation, 140
structuring, 140
- Genomic, 127–129, 133–143
- Geodia*, 153
- Geologic guilds, 28
- Geologic history, 24, 243
- Giant clams, 8, 159, 191
- Global Coral Disease Database, 154
- Globalization, 171, 253, 254
- Gold rush, 7, 8, 247
- Goniastrea*, 154, 238
- Goods and service values, 7–11
- Grand Cayman, 161
- Grazing, 4, 6, 51, 58, 76, 79, 81, 83, 86, 90, 188, 189, 200–206, 218, 221, 224, 248

- Great Barrier Reef (GBR), 4, 6, 12, 19, 43, 47, 50, 51, 71–74, 76, 78, 81, 89, 121, 122, 136, 140, 141, 152, 154, 155, 159, 160, 167, 200, 202, 203, 205–207, 209, 220, 221, 225, 232, 235, 244
- Great Oxygenation Event, 32
- Green fluorescent protein (GFP), 106
- Grenada, 162
- Grenadines, 162
- Gross production, 3, 191
- Gross productivity, 2, 189, 191, 252
- Growth anomalies, 158
- Guam, 6, 8–11, 51, 184, 186, 187, 191, 202, 203, 233, 247, 250, 254, 255
- Gulf
 - of Aqaba, 141, 142
 - of Panama, 164
 - Stream, 30
- Gut contents, 121, 122
- H**
- Habitat complexity, 85, 246
- Haemulon*, 249
- Haiti, 7
- Halimeda*, 19
- Haloets, 248
- Halos, 207
- Harengula, 164
- Hawaii, 4, 8, 9, 24, 54, 107, 112, 161, 162, 186, 187, 191, 234, 250, 251
- Health, 10, 43, 53, 100, 113, 127, 136, 148–154, 162, 165, 171, 198
- Heliopora*, 233, 245
- Herbivore, 6, 11, 89, 166, 186, 187, 196–199, 201, 203, 205–208
- Herbivorous fish, 200
- Heritability, 140, 141
- Hermit crab, 79
- Hermodice*, 238
- Heron Island, 76, 160, 219
- Heterotrophy, 102, 104, 240
- Heteroxenia*, 103
- High-throughput sequencing, 117–119, 122, 129
- Hippospongia*, 153
- Holobiont, 3, 100, 107, 109, 138, 148, 169, 239
- Holocene, 33, 38–39, 48–50, 53, 54, 56, 60
- Homeorhesis, 148
- Homeostasis, 148, 149
- Homophyllia*, 124, 243
- Horizontal transmission, 141
- Host, 4, 6, 28, 78, 100–109, 122, 125, 129, 136–141, 148–151, 153, 157–160, 164–171, 203, 220, 222
- Hurricane, 51–53, 127, 164, 166, 204, 218–220
- Hurricane Allen, 164, 166, 204, 219
- Hybridization, 125, 164, 237
- Hypoplectrus*, 126
- I**
- Ianthella*, 153
- Ichthyophonus*, 162
- Identification, 68, 118–122, 125, 128, 129
- Immune system, 149, 150
- Indo-Pacific, 12, 13, 38, 47, 82, 107, 111, 118, 152, 154–156, 158, 160, 162, 166, 167, 169, 176, 198, 205, 207, 221, 224
- Indo-West Pacific, 118, 191
- Indonesia, 8, 9, 11, 28, 51, 89, 141, 182, 185, 186, 191, 240, 252
- Infectious, 148–151, 154, 159, 161–163, 165, 168, 170
- Infectious erythrocytic necrosis (IPN), 162
- Interconnections coastal habitats, 184
- Intermediate predation, 201, 202
- Intermediate size classes, 5, 251, 252
- Internal bioeroder, 68, 72, 82, 86
- Introduced species, 169, 187
- Inverted trophic biomass pyramid, 2, 3, 246, 248
- Inverted trophic pyramid, 3, 6, 231, 232, 247
- Iriomote Island, 11, 87
- Iron, 32, 170
- Isolation, 30, 38, 39, 140, 156, 170, 190, 197, 221, 237
- Isthmus of Panama, 44, 125, 182, 188
- Iteroparous, 231
- J**
- Jamaica, 12, 161, 166, 204, 218, 219, 247
- Jarvis Island, 4
- Jewelry, 9
- Jurassic, 24, 28, 29, 35, 36, 240, 241, 245, 246
- K**
- Kaneohe Bay, 4, 8, 112, 186
- Key West, 151
- Keystone species, 201–203
- Kimbe Bay, 153
- Kingman Reef, 6
- Kirimati, 4
- Kiritimati, 247
- Koch's Postulates, 50, 156, 170
- L**
- Labyrinthula*, 151
- Larvae, 3, 107, 122, 123, 125–127, 140–142, 150, 152, 159, 166, 167, 169, 185, 188, 206, 222, 224, 233–238, 245, 251, 256
- Larval pelagic duration, 234
- Larval recruitment, 54, 221, 237, 248
- Larval stage, 118, 121, 192
- Laticauda*, 164
- Lazarus corals, 243
- Light, 19, 22, 34, 35, 37, 38, 44, 52–55, 58, 59, 70, 72, 101, 102, 104, 106–107, 109–113, 121, 135, 137, 142, 148, 150, 155, 157, 159, 165, 184, 185, 190, 206, 217, 233, 235, 239
- Limestone record, 39
- Limpet, 71, 79, 80
- Lithification, 34
- Lithophaga*, 53, 73, 74, 80, 84, 85
- Lizard Island, 73, 74, 76, 78, 159, 160, 218
- Lobophora, 118
- Looe Key, 155
- Lutjanus*, 162
- Lymphocystis, 162
- M**
- Macroalgae, 4, 6, 19, 43, 59, 62, 82, 108, 112, 166, 167, 185, 187, 196, 197, 200–202, 204–208, 225, 235
- Macroalgal cover, 4, 186, 200, 219
- Macroborer, 71, 82
- Madracis*, 237
- Magnesium, 55, 241
- Management, 7, 44, 45, 87, 90, 92, 122, 123, 128, 140, 188, 191–192, 197, 207–209, 222, 224, 226, 231–256
- Marine Protection Act of 1994, 8, 255
- Marine tenure, 255, 256
- Mass extinction, 27, 34–37, 39, 238, 240–245
- Mass mortalities, 87, 111, 151, 154, 161–164, 170, 184, 225
- Maximum sustainable yield (MSY), 252

- Mediterranean, 136, 179, 247
Meso-scale Controls
 salinity, 51
 temperature, 5, 0–51
 wave energy, 5, 1–53
Mesozoic, 24, 26, 28, 29, 35, 71, 237, 241, 244–246
Metabolic processes, 149, 168, 239
Mexico, 34, 37, 137, 139, 160, 162, 186
Microbial, 18, 27, 28, 32–35, 100, 102, 119, 121, 128, 136–138, 148, 152–156, 158, 160, 167–170, 223, 226, 233, 235
Microbolite, 18, 19, 32, 34, 36
Microborer, 67, 71, 72
Micronesia Challenge, 256
Microsatellite, 117, 122, 123, 127
Millepora, 52, 136, 137, 140, 143, 221, 235, 238, 244
Miocene, 31, 38, 242
Mississippi River, 183
Mitochondrial genome, 118
Mixotrophic, 27, 240
Mollusca, 27, 73, 75, 79–80
Mona Channel, 185
Mona Island, 158
Montastraea, 53, 118, 123, 127, 154, 156, 158, 204, 221, 245
Montastraea complex, 53
Montipora, 38, 39, 155, 157, 203, 204, 234
Moorea, 74, 75, 137, 203
Mortality, 11, 12, 50, 54, 82–84, 86, 87, 89–92, 111, 136, 142, 153, 156, 158, 160, 161, 164–169, 171, 205–208, 218–226, 232, 235, 242, 243, 256
Mucus, 104, 129, 149, 162, 168, 221, 235
Mulloides, 250
Mutation, 127, 135, 138, 139, 143
Mycosporine-like, 106
Myripristis, 122, 249
- N**
Nassau grouper, 247
Natural selection, 135, 138, 232–238, 244
Nectamia, 122
Neogene, 13, 26, 38, 240
Neoplasm, 163, 164
Neoproterozoic, 24, 32
Net production, 2, 5, 6, 107, 108, 187, 188, 190, 240, 248
Net yield, 2, 188
Netherlands Antilles, 80, 156, 158
Nevis, 162, 171
New Britain, 153
New Caledonia, 8, 118, 207
Nitrogen, 3, 28, 37, 104, 107, 109, 180, 183, 203, 239, 240
Nitrogen fixation, 104, 203
Nuclear genome, 118, 123, 129
Nutrient input, 3, 181–188, 190, 233, 239, 248, 252, 253
Nutrients, 2, 3, 27, 36, 38, 45, 52, 53, 60, 62, 82, 91, 100, 104, 105, 107–112, 121, 155, 165, 167, 168, 171, 179–191, 197, 207, 221, 239, 248
- O**
Ocean acidification, 35, 70, 83, 86, 91, 127, 135, 137, 139, 141–143, 223, 225, 234, 238, 246
Ocean thermostat, 245
Oculina, 136, 240, 243
Ocyurus, 162
Oligocene, 30, 32, 38, 241, 242
Oligotrophic, 58, 73, 74, 76, 81, 181, 182, 185, 186, 188, 190
Opportunistic pathogens, 150, 168
Orbicella, 44, 53, 57, 118, 127, 154–158, 204, 205, 221, 226, 236
Ordovician, 24, 33, 36
Orinoco, 51, 185
Ornamental corals, 9
Ostreobium, 4, 72, 84
Overfishing, 43, 83, 89, 92, 121, 123, 148, 167, 171, 196, 207, 208, 218, 223, 236, 237, 246–248, 250, 252, 253
- P**
Palau, 5, 8, 9, 11, 80, 85, 139, 186, 191, 234, 238, 253–256
Paleocene, 37, 38, 240–242, 245
Paleocene-Eocene Thermal Maximum, 242, 245
Paleogene, 24, 32, 37, 38, 237, 240, 241, 243, 245, 246
Palmyra, 6
Panama, 1, 5, 30, 44, 50, 69, 75, 76, 78, 79, 81, 83, 86, 90, 91, 111, 125, 157, 158, 161, 162, 164, 167, 182, 188, 189, 201, 204–206
 Canal, 161
Panamanian Seaway, 30
Pangaea, 47
Papua New Guinea, 139, 151, 153, 201
Parasite, 148–151, 158–160, 162–165, 167–170
Parrotfishes, 3, 4, 71, 76, 81–83, 196, 198–201, 204, 205, 207, 208, 248–250, 252
Pathogen, 89, 92, 148–151, 153, 157–159, 161, 162, 165, 170, 171
Pavona, 204–206
Pelagic fishes, 9, 233, 248, 250, 253, 254
Pelamis, 164
Pelorus Island, 155
Perkinsus, 159, 160
Permian, 29, 34, 36
Permian-Triassic Boundary (PTB), mass extinction, 34, 35
Persian Gulf, 244
Peyssonelia, 152
Peyssonelia yellow-band syndrome (PYBS), 152
pH, 44, 79, 83, 84, 90, 91, 106, 112, 113, 121, 134, 135, 137–139, 142, 170, 187, 223, 232, 233, 237, 241, 245, 246
Phaceloid, 240, 241, 243
Pharmaceuticals, 9, 10, 222
Phase shift, 166, 167, 196, 197, 222, 237
Phenotypic plasticity, 135, 137
Philippines, 9, 10, 156, 159, 167, 185, 186, 191, 247, 254, 255
Phormidium, 155
Phosphate, 26, 53, 104, 106, 108, 167, 183
Phosphorus, 3, 28, 104, 105, 107, 109, 183, 239
Photoacclimate, 107, 137, 138
Photoadaptation, 107, 137
Photoautotrophy, 100, 102
Photobacterium spp., 162
Photosynthesis, 19, 22–28, 32–37, 39, 57, 58, 102, 106, 107, 112, 113, 137, 165, 180, 182, 239
Photosynthesis respiration ratio (P/R), 2, 3, 252
Phylogenetics, 123, 124, 240
Phylogeography, 125
Phylotypes, 140, 141
Phytoplankton, 2, 3, 24, 37, 83, 107, 108, 112, 167, 180, 182, 185, 186, 190, 239, 253
Pinctada, 9, 159, 160, 232
Piscivores, 3, 200, 209, 232, 246, 248
Planktotrophic larvae, 188
Planula, 103, 126, 127, 233–235, 237
Platax, 198
Plate tectonics, 6, 24, 25, 28, 29, 47
Platygyra, 134, 221
Plectropomus, 123, 249
Pleistocene, 24, 31, 38, 39, 47, 54–56, 60, 62, 242, 243
Plesiomonas, 159

- Plexaura*, 10
Pocillopora, 60, 127, 138, 140, 141, 143, 159, 203, 205, 206, 233–236, 239, 240, 243
Podocotyloides, 149, 158
Pollutant, 82, 87–89, 92, 148, 160
Pollution, 11, 32, 44, 87–90, 92, 112, 159, 165, 167, 169, 170, 208, 221, 236, 237, 244, 246
Polychaete, 74, 77–78, 92, 125, 152, 164, 238
Pomacentrus, 163
Porites, 53, 69, 70, 79, 84, 86–88, 127, 137, 139, 140, 143, 149, 158, 159, 166, 203–205, 221, 226, 233, 236
Positive feedback, 4, 7, 8, 11, 13, 82, 197, 234–236
Precambrian, 68, 71
Preconditioning, 138
Predation, 2, 5, 11, 27, 70, 71, 81, 83, 85–87, 121, 150, 163, 165, 166, 169, 171, 188–190, 200–204, 206–208, 219, 220, 222, 233, 238, 240, 248, 249
Predation risk, 207
Primary production, 2, 5, 27, 106, 190, 248
Prochloron, 2, 3
Producer biomass, 4
Production
 daily, 106, 200
 net, 2, 5, 6, 107, 108, 190, 248
 primary, 2, 5, 27, 106, 190, 248
 secondary, 166, 185
Proteins, 5, 7, 8, 80, 106, 107, 117, 121, 127–130, 140, 149, 180, 239
Proterozoic, 24, 26, 27, 32
Protogynous, 248
Protons, 106
Pseudodiploria, 154
Pseudomonas, 153, 156, 159
Pseudoplankton, 2
Pseudopopulation, 184
Pseudopterogorgia, 126
Pterois, 170
Puerto Rico, 10, 48, 49, 54, 75, 78, 161, 164, 165, 171, 185, 202, 245
Puffers, 81, 198, 206, 207
Pyramid, 4, 6, 248
- Q**
Queensland, 12, 160, 164, 183
Quintana Roo, 137
- R**
Rabbitfishes, 198–200
Rapid adaptation, 138, 139
Rates, 4, 6, 10, 18, 19, 22–28, 34–36, 38, 39, 47–51, 53, 57–59, 69–72, 74, 76–84, 86, 88, 90, 91, 100, 102, 105–112, 118, 129, 133, 137, 140, 141, 148, 151, 154, 155, 157, 158, 163, 166, 167, 182–186, 190, 191, 200, 203, 205, 207, 219, 223, 224, 226, 232, 235, 239–241, 244–246, 250–253
Rates bioerosion, 246
Reactive oxygen species (ROS), 106, 111
Recovery, 11, 39, 56, 61, 62, 70, 82, 86, 87, 89, 104, 111, 135, 147, 149, 151, 161, 198, 204–207, 217–226, 232, 234, 236, 240, 247, 256
Recruitment, 5, 12, 53–55, 58, 70, 74, 82, 84, 86, 87, 122, 166, 185, 186, 191, 197, 205, 218, 222, 224–226, 232–237, 244, 245, 248–252, 256
Recycling of nutrients, 182, 190
Red Sea, 74, 76, 81, 120, 141, 154, 155, 157, 162, 167, 203, 207
Reef budget, 89
Reef degradation, 81, 87, 113, 127, 167, 183, 222, 224
Reef development, 31, 32, 35, 43–60, 68, 91
Refuge, 142, 185, 189, 200, 202, 203, 205, 207, 248, 249, 251
Rescue, 138, 142
Reserves, 12, 13, 33, 34, 48, 58, 59, 62, 63, 109, 149, 159, 200, 205, 209, 222, 226, 248
Resilience, 7, 11, 12, 196, 197, 199, 205, 208, 209, 218, 219, 224, 226, 232, 233, 237, 256
Reticulate evolution, 38, 236, 237
Retiophyllia, 240
Rhodophyta, 72
Rhytisma, 158
Rickettsiales, 157, 170
River discharge, 179, 188, 190
Rudist bivalves, 36, 241, 246
Rugose coral, 34
Runoff, 18, 36, 82, 86, 87, 92, 111, 112, 168, 181–183, 190, 218, 220, 222, 235
- S**
Sabellastarte, 8
Salinity, 21, 51, 92, 110–113, 148, 157, 159, 190, 220
San Andres Island, 160
Sargocentron, 122
Saron, 120
Scale, 4, 9–12, 23–25, 28, 32, 34, 39, 43–63, 72, 83, 87, 89, 90, 92, 101, 110, 121, 123, 135, 138, 139, 142, 143, 164, 168, 170–184, 187, 191, 200, 217, 218, 220, 221, 224–226, 235, 237, 244, 247
Scarus, 6, 75, 76, 81, 162, 200, 204
Scolymia, 124, 243
Sea-level rise, 25, 34, 39, 44, 46–50, 244
Seagrass, 10, 19, 20, 36, 39, 150, 151, 154, 164–166, 207, 247, 248
Secondary production, 166, 185
Sediment/sedimentation, 6, 18, 19, 21, 24, 25, 28, 32–36, 38, 39, 45, 51–59, 62, 69–74, 77, 79–92, 102, 103, 109, 111, 112, 129, 135, 148, 150, 157, 158, 161, 166–168, 182–184, 190, 222, 225, 233–236, 241, 244, 246
Selection, 5, 70, 125, 126, 135, 138–140, 143, 201, 226, 232–235, 238, 244
Sequencing, 102, 109, 117–119, 122, 128–130, 135, 157
Sequencing technologies, 117, 129, 135
Seriatopora, 143
Serratia, 156
Service, 2, 5, 7, 9, 10, 133, 167, 171, 226, 244, 245, 253, 254
Service economy, 252–253
Service-based economy, 253, 254
Settlement, 10, 54, 82, 120, 152, 166, 183, 202, 204, 218, 223, 225, 234, 235, 245
Sex change, 248
Shark Haven Act of, 254, 2009
Siderastrea, 57, 158, 205
Siganus, 162
Sign, 86, 87, 140, 148, 149, 153, 154, 156–158, 161, 164, 232
 symptom, 148
Simplicity, 239
Singapore, 83, 141
Sipuncula, 73
Skeleton, 2, 4, 9, 17–19, 21, 26, 33, 35, 45, 53, 56, 57, 68–72, 74, 76–85, 100, 106, 107, 112, 127, 149, 155–158, 160, 166, 198, 233, 238, 239, 241
Slot limits, 5, 251
Solomon Islands, 151, 251
Somatic mutation, 127
Sparisoma, 4, 75, 76, 162, 204, 205
Speciation, 38, 118, 125, 126
Species complexes, 118, 236, 237
Spiny lobster, 152, 160, 161
Sponges, clionaid, 73, 74, 80, 81, 83, 84, 92

- Spongia*, 173
 St. Croix, 52, 54, 75, 155, 156, 161, 162
 St. Kitts, 162, 171
 St. Vincent, 162
 Stability, 21, 43, 44, 47, 60, 62, 100, 102, 105, 107, 110–113, 141, 191, 248, 252
 Stability symbiosis, 100, 108–110
 Standing genetic variation, 138–141, 143
Stegastes, 11, 187, 202, 204, 205, 207, 238, 249
Stephanocoenia, 158
 Storm, 7, 9, 44, 45, 50–54, 58, 59, 81, 82, 87, 91, 92, 111, 165, 207, 218–220
Streptococcus, 162
 Stress tolerance, 140
 Stromatolite, 18, 19, 22, 32–34
 Strombus, 159
Stylophora, 118, 119, 127, 141, 143
 Subsidence, 46, 47, 51, 184
 Substratum excavation, 198, 248
 Succession, 6, 26, 33, 34, 187, 189, 200–202
 Surgeonfishes, 81, 198–201, 207
 Suspension feeder, 2, 71, 80, 167, 185, 188
Symbiodinium, 2, 37, 38, 84, 99–102, 105, 119, 121, 127, 128, 135–141, 143
 Symbiosis, 24, 27, 33, 34, 38, 99–104, 106, 108–113, 121, 128, 141, 220, 239
 Sympatric species, 118, 126
 Symptom, 148
 Syndrome, 148, 152, 153, 156–158, 160, 167
- T**
 Tabuaeran, 4, 247
 Tabulate coral, 33
 Taiwan, 8, 138
 Taphonomy, 44
 Tectonic, 24–26, 29, 34, 39, 47, 51
 Temperature, 13, 21, 22, 34, 38, 45, 50, 51, 81, 82, 84, 87, 90, 92, 106, 107, 109–113, 121, 127, 134–143, 148, 153, 157, 159, 161, 165, 166, 168, 169, 184, 190, 198, 220, 225, 244, 245
 Terrestrial runoff, 36, 112, 181, 182, 190, 222
 Territories, 4, 47, 82, 163, 185, 187, 190, 198–203, 205–209
 Tethyan Sea, 34
Thalassia, 151, 166
Thamasteria, 241
 Thermal limits, 50, 244
 Thermal tolerance, 111, 136–143
 Threshold, 26, 44, 45, 51, 84, 90, 134, 136, 139–142, 168, 169, 184, 221, 226, 232, 244
 Thresholds, 44, 134, 139, 142, 169, 221, 226, 244
 Tissue thickness, 108
 Tobago, 162
 Tolerance, 53, 92, 100, 107–113, 133, 134, 136–143, 157, 166, 217, 218, 226, 234, 236, 238, 240, 244, 245
 limits, 133, 134, 136, 139, 140, 142, 143
 Topographic complexity, 55, 81, 85–87, 89, 91, 190, 191, 235, 245, 246, 250
 Topography, 19, 54–55, 92, 134
 Torres Strait, 154, 164
 Tourism, 7, 9, 10, 253–255
 Trade winds, 38, 180–182
 Tradeoffs, 233–234, 238, 239
 Transmission
 horizontal, 141
 vertical, 141
 Transplant, 10, 53, 92, 136, 137, 142, 203, 233, 245
 Transport, 18, 19, 45, 59, 106, 108, 253
 Trematode, 149, 158, 160, 164
 Triassic, 24, 26, 34, 35, 240–242
Tridacna, 8, 159
Trididemnum, 10
 Triggerfishes, 81, 83, 198, 203, 207
Trochus, 8
 Trophic, 2–7, 112, 167, 180, 181, 184, 190, 200, 222, 224, 225, 232, 240, 246–248, 252
 Trophic biomass pyramid, 2, 3, 246, 248
 Trophic cascade, 167, 200
 Trophic level, 2, 3, 5, 167, 180, 190, 232, 246–248, 252, 253
 Trophic pyramid, 3–6, 232, 247
 Tuamotus, 6, 8, 9, 83, 190, 191
 Tumor, 10, 148, 158, 162–164
Turbo, 8
 Turbulence, 80, 200, 203
 Turnover, 2–4, 6, 117, 189, 239, 242, 248, 253
 Typhoon, 10, 184, 238
- U**
 U.S. Virgin Islands, 47, 54, 59, 75, 155, 160, 167, 221, 254
 Ultraviolet, 35, 37, 107, 112, 157
 Ulva, 185, 240
 Uptake, 26, 27, 102, 104, 105, 108, 168, 185, 240, 246
 Upwelling, 2, 3, 91, 108, 138, 180–182, 184, 185, 188, 190, 239, 248, 250, 252, 253
 Urchins, 18, 19, 43, 71, 75, 76, 80–83, 89–91, 123, 125, 142, 152, 161, 162, 170, 171, 191, 196, 197, 207, 218, 221, 224
- V**
 Vector, 149, 168, 169, 203
 Velvet disease, 163
 Venus, 22
 Vermetid, 79
 Vertical transmission, 141
Vibrio, 156–159, 162
 Viral erythrocytic necrosis (VEN), 162
 Volcanism, 24, 28, 37, 241, 245
- W**
 Wall of mouths, 3, 249
 Wave action, 10, 99, 241, 244
 Wave energy, 45, 50–53, 56
 Weathering, 22, 24, 26, 28, 55
 White band disease (WBD), 11, 43, 44, 60, 82, 89, 152, 156, 157, 166, 169, 238
 White patch disease (WPD), 156
 White spot syndrome virus (WSSV), 160
 White syndrome (WS), 156, 157, 166, 169
- X**
Xestospongia, 153
- Z**
Zebрасoma, 251
 Zonation, 51–53, 59, 60, 85, 200, 203–206
 Zoonotic diseases, 148, 149, 151
 Zooplankton, 2–4, 100, 103, 108, 180, 185
 Zooxanthellae, 2–4, 19, 35–37, 50, 53, 82, 100–113, 157, 158, 167, 185, 191, 205, 220, 239, 243