

## SUBJECT INDEX

accessory optic system, 16,17-18,26,28,29,30  
adaptation, 9,10,18,23,25,30,132,142,143-144,145,146  
algorithms, 325,326,329  
allocentric maps, 1,25-27,28,30,106  
anticipatory activity, 22,30,207,213-216,226,273  
apraxia, 121,124,125,126,132  
arm movements, 1,2,4-15,29,30,49-56,77-93,110,124,125,185-201  
arm posture, 12,27  
attention, 7,28,133,133,146,154,161,162  
auditory systems, 1,2,3,19-20,22,26,28,29,30,167  
Balint's syndrome, 162  
basal ganglia, 138,157,160  
bimanual coordination, 123,124,215-216  
bimodal neurons,100  
biological plausibility, 317  
blindsight, 45  
body posture, 22-25,28,29,30,123,125  
body-centred frame, 2,3,7,12-13,14,18,22,27,28,29,30,44,78,99,106,107,111,113,234,327  
body scheme, 3,6,22-23,30  
brain modelling, see modelling  
brainstem auditory pathways, 19,30  
brainstem control of eye movements, 20-21,29,168  
calibration, 10,25,26,30,139,142-145,146  
catching, 5,9,10,261,272,274  
cerebellum, 139-146,154,247-248  
cervicollis reflex, 24  
cingulate gyrus, 123,156,159  
climbing fibers, 140-141  
cognitive representations, 2,3,7,25,26,30,272,318,319,320,325  
colliculus, 19-21,28-29,42,138,165-182,185-201  
collision,277  
command function, 13,50  
computational solutions, 2,3,4,19,28,31  
contact force, 2,10,30,59  
coordinate transformation, 2,3,4,8,10,14,16,17,19,23,24,25,77,113,133-134,185,186,199  
coordinate-free, 3,17  
coordinative structure,300  
cortical lesions, 121-127  
cortico-collicular,185-201  
curvature-velocity relationship, 9,11,279-282  
degrees of freedom, 317,327,334  
development, 29,135-136  
directional coding, 8,10-12,13,14,16,17,19,20,24,26,27,28,30,31,55,82-84,196

dorsal stream visual processing, 14-15,46-47,131  
 drawing, 5,9,11  
 dynamic maps, 20,21,29,168  
 dynamics, 8,10,11,23,30,61  
 dyslexia, 135-137  
 egocentric, 1,6,133,150  
 endpoint control, 13,23,174,196-199  
 entropy, 321-323  
 equilibrium point, 13  
 explicit spatial codes, 27,115  
 extraocular muscles, 15,16  
 extrinsic representation, 327  
 eye movements, 1,5,15-22,26,27,30,124,125,133,134,136,138,142,143,153-162,165-182  
 eye-centred frame, 5,27,28  
 finger movements, 59,62,123,126  
 fixation, 155,157,168,186  
 frame of reference, 2,3,4,5,6,7,9,10,16,22,27,28,30,105,114,133,134,147,185,191,194,327  
 frontal lobe, 2,14,121,122,124,127  
 frontal eye fields, 21,27,125,154,157,159,160,185,199,200  
 gait, see locomotion  
 gating, 25,28,161-162  
 gaze stabilization, 16-18,165  
 gaze, see orienting gaze, see gaze stabilization  
 gaze-position signals, 15,21-22,52,54,77,109,114,133  
 gaze-velocity feedback,175  
 generalized motor program,273,300  
 geotropic frame, 6,7,9,15,23,26,29,30,234-235  
 global representations, 3,9,14,27,28,31  
 grasp stability, 205,206,208,226  
 grasping behaviour, 56-60,124,205  
 grasping coding mechanisms, 60-66,112  
 gravity-referenced, see geotropic frame  
 grip formation, 57,112  
 grip force, 59-60,206-210  
 hand movements, 2,4,5,8,9,11,12,14,29,31,123,124,126,217  
 hand-centred frame, 4,6,7,12,27,28  
 hand preshape, 57-58,63  
 head movements, 1,5,14,16,19,20,29,124,125  
 head stabilization, 6,23,24,26,29  
 head-centred frame, 3,4,5,6,7,12,15,18,19,21,22,27,28  
 hemispherectomy, 126  
 hemispheric specialization, 125,126,127,134  
 hierarchical organization, 7,161-162  
 hippocampus, 26-27,143  
 imagery, 2,30,155,157,159,160  
 implicit spatial codes, 2,21,27

inferior parietal cortex, 21,27,51-53,62-64,114,122,125,127,132-133  
inferotemporal cortex, 30,46,131,133  
information, 316,320-325  
intention, 325-327  
interception, 9,10,30  
internal models, 9-10,18,30,145-146,161,176  
intracortical processing, 80,91  
intrinsic system of reference, 327  
kinematics, 8,9  
kinesthesia, 7,10,14,78  
limb geometry, 22-25  
Listing's law, 18,21,28  
load force, 59  
lobectomy, 122  
local feedback loop, 18,175  
local representations, 3  
locomotion, 23,24,25,29,125  
long-term depression,143  
look-up table, 326  
magnocellular, 47,131,136-137,138  
manipulation, 205-250  
mass-spring, 319,330,331  
memory, 2,8,22,27,28,30,205,208,226,248  
microneurography, 224  
minimum-jerk, 8,9,330  
mirror neurons, 65  
modelling, 315-334  
modular organization, 7-8,23,30-31,49  
modulated neuron,108  
mossy fibers,139-140  
motor disturbances, 121-127  
motor engram,300  
motor error, 5-7,11-13,19,20,114,168,186  
motor cortex, 10,12,15,55,60-62,80-81,86,121,123,126,185,237-246,248  
motor schemas, 67  
MST area, 14-15,26,181  
MT area, 14-15,91,181  
multiple representations, 27  
navigation, 25-27,29  
neck inputs, 7,23,24,106,110  
neglect, 7,30,131,133,134,135,137  
neural networks, 3,17,27,317,320,333,334  
nictitating membrane reflex, 143-145  
ocular motoneurons, 16,20,180  
object-centred frame, 7,30  
olive, 18,19,29,140,141,143

optic flow, 9,14,17,26,138,141,142,266  
optic tectum, 20  
optimization theories, 8,330  
optokinetic reflex, 30  
orienting attention,162  
orienting gaze, 5,18-22,165-182,185  
parcellation, see segregation, modular organization  
paresis, 121,125  
parietal lobe, 2-14,50-53,62-64,87-90,121,122,125-126,132-133,162  
parvocellular, 47,131  
perceptuo-motor coupling,272  
peripersonal space, 102  
PET (positron-emission tomography) 15,145,146,153-162  
PIVC (parieto-insular vestibular cortex), 26  
population coding, 11,12,13-14,20,22  
positional coding, 12-13  
postural stabilization, see body posture  
posture, see body posture  
precentral gyrus,157  
precision grip, 215,228,230  
prehension, see grasping  
premotor cortex, 12,15,54,64-66,80-81,87,99-115,124-125,162,185,187,190,199,200  
preshape, see hand preshape  
primary motor cortex, see motor cortex  
proprioception, 1,5,6,7,15,21,23,29  
Purkinje cells,139-144  
pursuit, see smooth pursuit  
putamen, 114  
rate of dilation,266  
ratiomorphic rule, 332  
reaching behaviour, 5-8,31,125  
reaching coding mechanisms, 10-15,31,85-86,110,185-201  
reaching cortical networks, 14-15,49-56,77-93  
reference frame, see frame of reference  
reference-free, see coordinate-free  
representation, 325-327  
retinal error, 18,178  
retinotopic, 3,5,17,18,19,20,105,110,132,133,166,174,187,191,194,265  
rhythms,290  
saccades, 18-22,30,132,153,157,159,165-182,187,188  
saccadic system, models, 18-19,174-177  
scratch reflex, 113  
segregation, 14,17,19,20,30,42-49  
sensor fusion, 3,17  
sensorimotor transformation, 230,233  
shoulder-centred frame, 5,27

slow correcting eye movements, 169-171, 177-179  
 smooth pursuit, 165, 167, 171-174, 180-182  
 somatocentered frame, see body-centred frame  
 somatosensory cortex, 11, 26, 246-247  
 somatosensory inputs, 3, 15, 23, 100-102, 132, 167  
 spatial alignment, 7, 19, 20, 28-29  
 spatial representations, 1, 4, 27, 28, 99, 133, 134  
 spatiotopic, 18, 21, 27  
 spinocerebellar afferents, 25  
 stabilization of body posture, see posture  
 stabilization of gaze, see gaze stabilization  
 stabilization of head, see head stabilization  
 stretch reflexes, 25  
 superior colliculus, see colliculus  
 superior parietal lobule, 11-13, 15, 28, 31, 50, 78, 87-90, 122, 125, 127, 131-132, 154  
 supplementary eye fields, 21, 154, 156, 159, 160  
 supplementary motor cortex, 15, 55-56, 123, 124, 156  
 suppressed saccades, 153  
 tactile afferents, 217-221, 223-224, 235-237  
 tapping movements, 288-289, 294-298  
 tecto-reticulo-spinal neurons, 20, 168  
 temporal coupling, 291  
 tetrad tests, 305-308  
 thalamus, 157, 248  
 three-dimensional space, 1, 3, 30  
 time-to-contact 9, 264, 267, 273  
 timing 30, 260-308  
 transcranial magnetic brain stimulation (TMS), 239-246  
 transformation of coordinates, see coordinate transformation  
 vector coding, 10-11, 20  
 ventral stream visual processing, 30, 46-47, 131  
 vergence, 165-166, 167, 270-271  
 vestibular nuclei, 16, 24  
 vestibular system, 16, 24, 25, 166  
 vestibulo-ocular reflex, 16-17, 141-143, 166  
 vestibulo-spinal reflexes, 24  
 visual cortex, 14, 15, 21, 30, 42-43, 46-47, 181  
 visual inputs, 3, 5, 14, 17, 23, 26, 30, 42, 45, 91, 102-104, 166  
 visuomanual tracking, 318, 319  
 visuomotor coordination, 5, 14-15, 41-45, 49-56, 77, 78, 90, 125, 126, 138, 144, 153, 167  
 W-ganglion cells, 17, 166  
 wiping reflex, 113  
 X-ganglion cells, 166  
 Y-ganglion cells, 166