

BIBLIOGRAPHICAL APPENDIX

The original editions of Spinoza's works, published by Rieuwaertz in the year of his death (1677) and the immediately succeeding year (1678), were in Latin, as he wrote them, and in Dutch translation by H. Glazemaker: B. D. S. [Benedict de Spinoza], *Opera Posthuma, quorum series post praefationem exhibitur*.

De Nagelaten Schriften van B. D. S. als Zedekunst, Staatskunde, Verbetering van 't Verstant, Brieven en Antwoorden.

The best modern editions are:

J. Van Vloten et J. P. N. Land (Eds.), *Opera Quotquot reperta sunt* (Hague, 1914), and Carl Gebhardt (Ed.) *Opera* (Heidelberg, 1924).

A list of Spinoza's extant writings has been given in the preface to this volume with the exception of:

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Reeckening van Kanssen (Calculation of Chances), and

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The earliest and most famous biographies are those of J. M. Lucas and Johannes Colerus. Both have been translated by Professor A. Wolf, the former under the title of *The Oldest Biography of Spinoza* (London, 1927) and the latter as an appendix to the translation of the *Short Treatise of God, Man and His Wellbeing* (London, 1910). In Wolf's edition of *The Correspondence of Spinoza* (London, 1928) there is a useful and interesting introduction giving brief accounts of all of Spinoza's correspondents as well as a description of the seventeenth century scene.

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(1) Mainly historical (but including some commentary):
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(2) Commentaries:
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INDEX

- Abstraction (*abstracta*), 23, 27, 50, 52, 63, 143.
Acquiescentia in se ipso, 116, 164.
 Action, 110, 118f, 145, 160, 178;
 free, 250;
 of the body, 85;
 of the mind, 85, 91, 105, 169;
 power of, 114, 118, 144ff, 148f, 161, 165, 172, 194, 254.
 Activity, 89f;
 same in body as mind, 239.
 Advantage (see also Expedience, Profit), 174, 201;
 relation to good, 147ff.
 Aeternitas (see Eternity).
Aeternitatis sub specie, 107n, 156f, 171, 231, 234f, 239, 253f.
 Affect, 110–119, 166.
Affectio, 110, 158, 166.
 Affirmation, 89f, 93, 134.
 Aiken, H., 181n.
 Althusius, 182.
 Ambition, 163f, 170.
 Amsterdam, xii, xiv, 206, 220.
 Analytic philosophy, 6, 256.
 Anger, 117.
Animositas, 119.
 Anselm, 40.
 Appetite, 112, 254f.
 Aristocracy, 197.
 Aristotle, 83, 114, 235, 237;
 Nicomachean Ethics, 114n, 149n;
 on moral weakness, 149f;
 on pleasure, 114.
 Aron, R., 181n.
 Association of ideas, 93.
 Atheism, xv, 46f, 205;
 absurdity of, 33–47.
 Attributes, 38f, 42, 49, 50–54, 55, 59f, 131, 169;
 infinity of, 64ff, 69–74;
 ideas of, 202;
 not *ens rationis*, 50;
 not property, 41, 72f;
 real differentiations, 82.
 Augustine, 104.
 Austin, J., 192.
Auxilia imaginationis (see also Imagination), 100.
 Axiom, 21f.
 Ayer, A. J., *The Problem of Knowledge*, 22n.

 Bacon, F., 250.
 Bad, see Evil.
 Balling, P., 10n.
 Batuscheck, E., 71n, 89.
 Beatitude, see Blessedness
 Bell, D., 181n.
 Benevolence, 116, 170.
 Bentham, J., 192.
 Berlin, Sir Isaiah, 252.
 Bible, 210
 historical document, 212.
 Biblical criticism, 210–214.
 Biocoenosis, 68.
 Biology, 67f, 251.
 Blackstone, Sir W., 192.
 Blessedness, 158, 162, 180, 204f, 207, 223, 241, 246.
 Blok, P. J., *History of the People of the Netherlands*, xviii.
 Blood, 65f.
 Blyenbergh, W. van, 60, 154, 156, 210.
 Body, 56, 65, 67, 77ff, 80, 238;
 human, 69, 72, 121, 236,
 adequate knowledge of, 240,
 finite mode of Extension, 101, 160, 227, 233f, 241,
 part of nature, 235,
 relation to mind, 74, 77–79, 166, 227ff, 230, 236, 251,
 substantial identity with mind, 79, 82ff, 87f.
 Bouwmeester, J., 10n.
 Boxel, H., 124.
 Bradley, F. H., 131.

- Buridan, J., 135.
 Burgh, A., 109, 207.
- Caird, J., 4, 19f, 28, 49f, 54, 59, 159, 232;
Spinoza, 20n, 49n, 232n.
 Calvinists, xvii.
- Camphuyzen, D. R., 7n.
 Carnap, R., 4.
 Casearius, xiv.
- Causa sui*, 35, 41f, 44, 57, 64, 73, 119, 122, 130.
 Cause, 23, 42f, 102, 129f;
 adequate, 110, 180;
 efficient, 51, 128;
 final, 126;
 free, 48, 51, 122, 130, 136;
 immanent, 17, 57, 67, 233;
 inadequate 110;
 proximate, 57;
 supernatural, 62;
 transient, 57f.
- Chance, 124.
 Charles II, xvii.
- Cheerfulness (*hilaritas*), 163f, 177.
- Christ, 222, 225;
 spirit of (see also Holy Spirit), 202, 224ff
- Christianity, 33, 35;
 Spinoza's attitude to, 225f.
- Cohen, H., 206n
- Colerus, J., xi, xvi.
- Collegiants, xiii.
- Collingwood, R. G., 5, 212f;
Essays in the Philosophy of History, 5n;
The Idea of History, 212n;
The Idea of Nature, 5n;
The New Leviathan, 81n;
- Commiseration, 116, 177.
- Common properties, 24, 106f.
- Communis ordo naturae*, 57n, 62, 98–103, 156, 160.
- Compulsion, 122, 124.
- Conatus*, 103, 105, 110f, 118, 121, 128, 132, 144, 149, 150, 155, 160f, 166f, 176, 182, 186, 202, 205, 240, 254;
 foundation of virtue, 172;
 same as essence, 103, 110, 155, 202, 240, 254.
- Conception, 16n.
- Condé, Prince of, xviii, 182.
- Consciousness, 80, 85, 101, 236f;
 not in time, 244;
 self-reflective, 87, 103, 121, 125;
 self-transcendent, 238, 241f;
 stream of, see Psychological.
- Contract, social, 183.
- Copernican revolution, 5.
- Cosmological argument, 46.
- Court, J. de la, xv.
- Crescas, Chasdai ben, xii, 244, 250.
 Cruelty, 117.
- Death, 173, 176, 246.
 de Broglie, Louis, 27;
The Revolution in Physics, 27n.
- Deduction, 21–27, 250.
- Definition, 21;
 rules for, 18.
- Democracy, 194, 197.
- Denial, 89f, 134.
- de Ruyter, Admiral, xvii.
- Descartes, R., xiv, 18, 23, 26, 30, 36, 39ff, 44, 52, 55ff, 61, 64, 72f, 84, 90f, 104, 166, 250f;
 anti-historical tendency, 212;
Meditations, 44, 73n, 91n, 104n;
 on body and soul, 74;
 on error, 91;
 on free-will, 91, 97, 133ff;
 on imagination, 91;
 on pineal gland, 166;
Philosophical Works (Haldane & Ross), xiv, 40n;
Principia Philosophiae, 52n;
Replies to Objections, 40;
Rules for the Direction of the Mind, 91n.
- Desire, 112, 114, 118, 120, 122, 148f, 161, 182, 254.
- Despair, 3ff.
- Determination (see also Negation), 36, 124f, 130, 250, 252;
 not compulsion, 122.
- Determinism, see Determination
- Devil, 136, 148.
- de Vries, Isaac, xvi, 10n.
- de Vries, Simon, xvi, 10n, 58, 82.
- de Vries, Theun, 197n.
- de Witt, C., xvii, xviii.
- de Witt, J., xiv, xvii, xviii, 182, 206.
- Dialectic, 109, 125.
- Dilthey, 206n.
- Doubt, 93, 98, 134.
- Duration, 99f, 230f, 239.
- Eddington, Sir A., 27, 56, 68, 251f;
The Expanding Universe, 27n, 251n.
- Einstein, A., 26, 59, 252;
The World as I See It, 27n.
- Emotion, 110;
 active, 118f, 150, 168.
- Empiricism, 12, 22, 95.
- Enden, Clara Maria van den, xii.
- Enden, Francis van den, xii.
- Entia rationis*, 25, 49f, 52, 80, 82, 142.
- Environment, internal, 79.
- Envy, 120, 185, 203.
- Epiphenomenalism, 85.
- Erdmann, J. E., *A History of Philosophy*, 49n
- Error, 92f, 98, 168;
 as privation, 98, 136.
- Essence, 39, 61, 63, 67, 111, 154, 254;
 formal, 16, 63;

- objective, 16, 63.
 Eternal things, 23f, 27, 50, 58, 60, 107.
 Eternity, 107, 231, 242ff;
 not to be confused with duration, 239, 244f;
 relation to time, 237ff.
 Euclid, 17, 21, 28f, 108.
 Evil, 80, 114, 126, 141–159;
 absolute, 156;
 ens rationis, 80;
 mere negation or privation, 136, 151, 153;
 reality of, 152–159;
 relative, 142, 146, 151.
 Existence, 61;
 contingent, 43, 45;
 necessary, 43.
 Existentialism, 6, 7, 256.
 Expedience, 147ff.
 Experience, 8, 15, 22f.
 Extension, 20, 33, 39, 52f, 55ff, 58, 61, 64ff, 69–74, 80, 99, 101, 130, 168, 204, 232;
 attribute of, 227, 231, 238;
 mode of, 80, 101, 168, 204, 229, 232.
 Ezra, Ibn, xii.
 Fabritius, J. Ludovicus, xvi.
Facies totius universi, 56f, 59, 67f, 101ff, 128, 130, 157, 232, 237f, 241, 242f, 252.
 Faith, 205, 215, 221, 223, 255.
 Falsity, 16.
 Fate, 123f, 252.
 Fear, 117, 178.
 Feeling, 81, 166.
 Feuer, L. S., xv;
 Spinoza and the Rise of Liberalism, xivn, 192n.
 Fiction, 93
 Findlay, J. N., 43n.
Fluctuatio animi (fluctuation of the mind), 115, 122.
Fortitudo, 119, 190.
 Freedom, 122–126, 130, 173, 176, 178f, 180, 201;
 of choice (see also Will), 256;
 of mind, self-determination, 256;
 of speech and expression, 194f;
 of religion, 205;
 of thought, 194;
 of will, see Will;
 political, 196f;
 the end of the state, 195.
 Gabriol, Ibn, xii.
 Galileo, 26.
Gaudium, see Joy
Generositas, 119.
 Geometrical order, 17f, 20, 160.
 Geometry, 19, 28f, 250.
 Gersonides, xii, 244.
 Geulinx, A., 84
 Geyl, P., *History of the Low Countries*, xviii.
Gloria, 116.
 Glory, (see *Gloria*), 204.
 God-or-Substance, 18f, 28, 31–74, 45, 80, 130, 145, 155, 162, 242, 253;
 action of, 125, not *sub specie boni*, 127, 218;
 attributes of, 23, 36f, 48, 49, 109, 202;
 causality (creativity) of, 48–74, 80, 122f;
 definition of, 18, 38;
 essence of, 23, 51, 109, 152, 234, 245, same as power, 48;
 existence of, 28, 33, 39–46, 221, proofs of, 40–46;
 grace of, 224;
 idea of, 17, 24, 35f, 86, 104, 202, 215;
 infinite idea of, see Infinite;
 intellect of (see also Infinite intellect), 89, 119, 234, 236, 243;
 intellectual love of, 202ff, 224, 225, 240, 246;
 law of, 183f, 218, 222;
 love of, see Love;
 of purer eyes than to behold evil, 159;
 personality of, 38;
 power of, 26, 51, 74, 123, 155, 218, 240, 251, same as essence, 48, 111;
 son of, 202, 225;
 spirit of (see also Holy Spirit), 216;
 unity of, 49, 54;
 will of, 51n, 136, 218, the refuge of ignorance, 127.
 Good, 80, 114, 126, 141–152, 153, 161;
 common, 192, 203;
 ens rationis, 80;
 relative, 142, 146;
 supreme, 143ff, 173, 187, same for all men, 173, 180;
 true, 143ff, 168, 201.
 Green, T. H., 186f, 198;
 Lectures on the Principles of Political Obligation, 186n.
 Habbakuk, 159n.
 Hague, xivf, 182.
 Hallet, H. F., 81n, 118;
 Benedict de Spinoza, 59n, 44n.
 Hampshire, S., 4, 61n, 62n, 232;
 Spinoza, 61n, 62n, 232n.
 Hanson, N. R., 12n;
 Patterns of Discovery, 12n.
 Harris, E. E., 82n, 129n;
 Annihilation and Utopia, 200n;
 Foundations of Metaphysics in Science, 82n, 129n;
 Fundamentals of Philosophy, 95n;
 Hypothesis and Perception, 12n, 43n;
 Revelation through Reason, 153n;
 The Survival of Political Man, 200n.
 Hatred, 114ff, 118, 120, 166, 169, 177;
 of God impossible, 203.
 Hebrew, 212, 216.

- Hegel, G. W. F., 13, 24, 36, 50, 121, 239;
Encyclopaedia of Philosophical Sciences, 239n.
- Heidegger, M., 4, 5n, 12;
Holzwege, 5n.
- Heidelberg, xvi.
- Heisenberg, W., 27;
Philosophical Problems of Nuclear Science, 27n;
Physics and Philosophy, 27n.
- History, 181, 212, 245, 252ff, 254.
- Hobbes, T., 114, 179, 181ff, 185, 187, 190ff,
196, 250f;
Leviathan, 114n, 179n, 183n, 184n, 185,
251n.
- Holy Spirit, see Spirit.
- Honour, 8, 177, 179.
- Hope, 177.
- Horkheimer, H., *The Eclipse of Reason*, 13n.
- Huan, G., *Le Dieu de Spinoza*, 49n, 51n, 71n.
- Hubbeling, H. G., 4, 25, 28f, 167, 182, 206;
Spinoza, 21n, 49n, 206n;
Spinoza's Methodology, 20n, 25n, 40n, 49n,
167, 183n, 197n.
- Hudde, J., xvii, 69.
- Human nature, 119–122, 144, 182;
ideal or exemplar of 144f;
law of, 184.
- Human bondage, 122, 160–166.
- Humanity, 163.
- Hume, D., xi, 13, 42, 95, 147;
Treatise of Human Nature, xi and n.
- Humility, 177.
- Husserl, E., 4, 5n;
Die Krisis der Europäischen Wissenschaften, 5n.
- Idea (*idea*), 16ff, 72, 84ff, 89, 118, 125, 167,
169;
abstract, 85;
adequate, 90, 96, 105, 109, 113, 118, 157,
168, 236, 238, free 125;
ambiguity of, 85;
cause of, 95;
inadequate, 91f, 96f, 106, 113, 157, 168,
236, 239;
not passive or inert, 65, 236;
of body, 77;
transcendent, 235ff.
- Idea ideae*, 16n, 69, 71, 87–89, 104, 112, 121,
236f.
- Idealism, 12, 159.
- Ideatum*, 16f, 25, 72, 77, 80, 86, 82, 88, 121;
identical with *idea*, 236, 241;
of the infinite power of thinking, 236.
- Image, mental, 89.
- Imaginatio* (see also *Imagination*), 93–103,
104, 109, 112, 142, 145, 146, 152, 156, 158,
164, 166f, 233;
transcendence of, 241f.
- Imagination (see also *Imaginatio*), 19, 54, 59,
62, 91f, 93, 102, 107, 126, 128, 143, 153,
155, 163, 168, 171, 204, 237, 240;
aids to, 141, 143, 146;
attributed to God, 127;
cause of superstition, 209;
medium of prophecy, 216, 218;
not *per se* false, 92, 217;
order of, 93;
source of error, 92, 209, 216.
- Immortality, xiii, 175, 180, 227–246, 241;
mentioned only once in the *Ethics*, 231;
personal, 235, 244f;
traditional ideas of, 228ff.
- Induction, 25.
- Infinite Idea of God, 37, 57, 65, 67.
- Infinity, 28;
relation to finite, 227, 234.
- Inquisition, xii, 195, 220.
- Intellect, 15, 18, 92f, 105, 134f, 204.
essence of, 205;
essence of the human mind, 105f, 172;
infinite, 49, 51, 57, 65, 70f, 80, 89, 105,
228; order of, 172.
- Israel, Rabbi Manassah ben, xii.
- Israelites, see Jews.
- Jealousy, 115, 117, 203.
- Jelles, J., 10n, 206.
- Jesus (see also Christ), 218.
- Jews, xiii;
election of, 219f.
- Joachim, H. H., ix, 19f, 49f, 52n, 54, 59,
94ff, 97f, 110n, 112, 159, 231ff, 239;
Logical Studies, 96n;
Study of the Ethics of Spinoza, 19n, 20n, 49n,
50n, 56n, 58n, 59n, 71n, 96n, 110n,
114n, 231;
Spinoza's Tractatus de Intellectus Emendatione,
20n, 94n, 95n;
The Nature of Truth, 96n, 97.
- Jonas, H., 5n, 12;
The Phenomenon of Life, 5n.
- Joshua, 214, 216.
- Joy, 113, 177.
- Judaism, xiii, 33, 35, 225.
- Justice, 148, 255.
- Kant, I., 24, 121, 147, 179, 189.
- Kerckrink, D., xiii.
- Knowledge, 15ff, 255;
adequate, 103–109, 149, 155, 164f;
best kind (see adequate, and *Scientia intuitiva*), 16;
first kind, see *Imaginatio*;
fourth kind, see *Scientia intuitiva*;
goal of reason, 201.
of God, 149, 165, 173, 180;
of good and evil, 162, 165, 171;
primacy of, 15;
second kind, see *Ratio*;
third kind, see *Scientia intuitiva*.
- Koran, 211.

- Kuhn, T., *The Structure of Scientific Revolutions*, 12n.
- Laetitia* (see also Pleasure), 165n.
- Lakatos, I., *Criticism and the Growth of Knowledge*, 12n.
- Language, 6.
- Law, 173, 188–196;
 civil, 183;
 criticism of, 195;
 idea of, 189;
 of Nature, see Nature.
- Leibniz, G., xi, xviii, 43, 65, 255.
- Leonidas, 175.
- Leyden, xiv.
- Life, 12;
 after death, 230, 243, 246;
 eternal, 226;
 good, 180, 223.
- Light, divine, 205;
 natural, 205, 210, 215, 217.
- Locke, J., 95.
- Logic, 21, 255f.
- Lorenz, C., 254.
- Louis XIV, xviii.
- Love, 9, 114ff, 118, 159n, 166, 169, 203;
 more powerful than hatred, 117, 182;
 of an infinite object, 9;
 of finite objects, 177;
 of God, 149, 165, 180, 217, 222, 241,
 goal of reason, 201.
 intellectual, see God, 202ff.
- Lucas, J. M., xiif, xix, 15.
- McKeon, R., *The Philosophy of Spinoza*, 21n.
- Macchiavelli, N., 181.
- Maimonides, xii, 250.
- Marx, K., 3, 252.
- Mathematics, 19, 30, 107, 250.
- Measure, 80, 100.
- Memory, 89, 243.
- Mechanism, 128.
- Metaphysics, 6, 28f, 60;
 combined with ethics and theology, 251.
- Method, 11f, 15–30, 160, 250.
- Meyer, Ludovicus, 10n, 30, 100.
- Milne, E. A., 252.
- Mind, 78;
 all things beminde, 80;
 fluctuation of, see *Fluctuatio*;
 human, 69, 90, 103, 236f, 244;
 as idea of body, 80ff, 239–243,
 as finite mode, 101, 226, 233f,
 idea of, 87f,
 identity theory of relation to body, 82f
 (see also Body);
 part of nature, 235.
- Miracles, 47, 210, 219, 221f, 226.
- Modes, 50–57, 60, 110f;
 finite, 55–57, 58, merely appearance, 54
 infinite, 23, 48, 55–57, 58, 130, 131, 225,
 of Extension, 65f, 67,
 of thought, 65;
 not ‘parts’ of substance, 233.
- Monarchy, 190f, 197;
 absolute, 190;
 constitutional, 191.
- Morality, 160ff.
- Moral weakness, 149–152.
- Mortiera, Rabbi Saul Levi, xii.
- Moses, 211, 214, 217, 220.
- Motion, 56, 77.
- Motion and rest, 56, 59, 65, 77f, 101, 237.
- Musgrave, A., *Criticism and the Growth of Knowledge*, 12n.
- Multitudo libera*, 190.
- Natura Naturans*, 48–51, 62, 125.
- Natura Naturata*, 48–51, 62, 103, 125, 131.
- Naturalism, 33f.
- Nature, 22, 34ff, 141, 145, 221;
 common order of (see *Communis ordo*), 98–
 103, 241;
 identified with God, 33f;
 laws of, 61f, 252.
 Law of, 179, 183–188, 192.
 Right of, 183–188;
 State of, 183, 185, states in, 192.
- Necessity, 21ff, 43;
 not opposed to freedom, 124;
 opposed to chance, 124.
- Negation, 20, 36f, 38f, 122.
- Netherlands, xii, 182, 197.
- Newton, Sir Isaac, 26.
- Nominalism, 25, 27, 51.
- Novalis, 33.
- Number, 100.
- Oates, Capt L. E. G., 175.
- Occasionalism, 84.
- Oldenburg, H., 131, 205, 207, 222, 225, 252.
- Ontological argument, 40–45.
- Oosten, J., 123, 205n.
- Orange, William III of, xiv.
- Order, 127f, 131;
 of idea same as of things, 18f, 26, 52, 70f,
 84f, 166.
- Organism, 67, 78, 129.
- Ovid, *Metamorphoses*, 165n.
- Pain (*tristitia*), 113ff, 122, 154f, 156f, 161f,
 166, 176;
 caused by God, 203.
- Pantheism, 33ff, 103.
- Parallelism, 84f.
- Parkinson, G. H. R., *Spinoza’s Theory of Knowledge*, 49n.
- Part, 35;
 and whole, 19, 52.
- Passion, 110–122, 148, 154, 160, 170, 178;
 cause of superstition, 209;

- mastery over, 166–172, 203.
 men always subject to, 160, 165, 173, 182f, 223.
- Passivity, 89–98, 110;
 same in body as in mind, 239.
- Pauli, W., 68.
- Paul, St., 189, 220; *Epistle to the Romans*, 165, 189.
- Paulus, Prof., xix.
- Pentateuch, 214.
- Perception, 16n.
- Perfection, 17, 39, 44, 118, 126, 130, 142, 144ff, 158f, 150;
 degrees of, 125, 132, 154, 159, 238, 255;
 identified with power, 51;
 transition to greater or lesser, 114, 156, 162.
- Peter, St., 212.
- Phantasia*, 91.
- Philosophy, 19;
 and religion, 210f;
 and theology, 205;
 fundamental questions of, 6f;
 spring of, 6, 8ff.
- Physical world, 77, 79f.
- Physics, 56, 59, 60, 68, 251, 254;
 contemporary, 56;
 laws of, 253.
- Plato, 8, 13, 14, 109, 152, 153n, 181, 235, 242, 245;
 on good and expedient, 147ff;
 on moral weakness, 149–152;
 on the Good, 173;
 on Virtue as knowledge, 173;
Crito, 176; *Gorgias*, 147n, 149n; *Meno*, 149n; *Phaedo*, 147n, 229; *Republic*, 109n, 147n, 178n; *Sophist*, 44.
- Pleasure (*laetitia*), 8, 113ff, 122, 154, 157, 161f, 166, 176f, 202f.
- Political theory, 181f.
- Politics, 181–200, 255.
- Pollock, Sir F., 83, 85;
Spinoza, His Life and Philosophy, 83n.
- Pope, 212.
- Popper, Sir K., 12;
The Logic of Scientific Discovery, 12n.
- Pride, 116, 163, 170, 177f.
- Privation, 98, 136, 142.
- Profit, 143.
- Prophecy, 205, 210, 215–219;
 criterion of, 223;
 exceeds capacity of intellect, 215ff;
 exhorts to good life, 217f;
 not philosophy or science, 209, 217.
- Prophet, 209;
 has not superhuman mind, 215, 217;
 means ‘interpreter’, 215.
- Psyche, 242.
- Psychical stream, 242ff.
- Purpose, 126, 129.
- Racism, 220.
- Ratio*, 13, 19, 21, 98, 105, 106f, 112, 145, 167, 170;
 eternity of, 231.
- Rationalism, 13, 22, 51, 257f.
- Reality (see also Perfection), 17, 78f, 114;
 degrees of, 74, 78f, 132, 164.
- Reason (see also *Ratio*), 13, 168, 178, 209, 256;
 conflict with revelation, 207;
 demonstrates means to salvation, 223;
 dictates of, 172ff, 186;
 efficacy of, 255;
 law of, 183f, 185;
 life of, 178–180;
 not dance of bloodless categories, 258;
 only possible in society, 189;
 one of many options, 257;
 power of, 168;
 primacy of, 210, 213;
 those who despise, 205.
- Reflection, 16ff.
- Regulus, 175.
- Relations, 25, 141f.
- Relativism, 4, 257.
- Relativity, 59.
- Religion, 3f, 201–226;
 true and universal, 202, 207, 209, 222ff, 225, 255.
- Repentance, 116, 177.
- Responsibility, 132f, 155, 207, 252.
- Revelation, 205, 207, 222;
 teaches path to salvation, 224.
- Rieuwertz, J., xiv.
- Rijnsburg, xiv, 7n.
- Roth, L., 4, 232;
Descartes, Spinoza and Maimonides, 30n, 133n;
Spinoza, 30n, 232.
- Rousseau, J. J., 196;
Contrat Social, 196n.
- Russell, Bertrand, 255f.
- Salvation, 11, 175, 202, 217, 222f;
 for the majority, 205, 224;
 knowledge of Christ according to the flesh unnecessary for, 225.
- Sartre, J. P., 4, 149.
- Saw, Ruth, 232;
Vindication of Metaphysics, 232n.
- Scepticism, 18, 46, 104.
- Schuller, Dr. G., xiiif, 10n, 70.
- Sciama, D. W., 27, 252;
The Unity of the Universe, 27n.
- Science (see also Method), 12, 19, 107, 255;
 contemporary (see also Biology and Physics), 250.
- Scientia intuitiva*, 13, 19, 21, 98, 102, 105, 107ff, 130, 142, 145, 158, 165, 202ff, 205, 228, 242, 246;

- eternity of, 231.
 Scripture, 205, 209f, 213;
 including New Testament, 225;
 not addressed to the learned, 223;
 universal teaching of, 223.
 Secondary qualities, 90, 110.
 Self-love, 116, 120, 163.
 Self-regard, 152, 175.
 Self-sacrifice, 174ff.
 Selfishness, 151f, 174f, 204.
 Seneca, 193.
 Sensation, 81, 86, 89.
 Shame, 116, 178.
 Shelley, P. B., *Prometheus Unbound*, 159n.
 Signs, 208, 215ff, 219, 222, 225.
 Sin, see Vice.
 Skinner, B. F., 254.
 Smart, J. J. C., 43n.
 Society, 137, 183, 189.
 Socrates, 8, 175.
 Sorrow (*dolor*), 113.
 Sovereignty, 188–193, 199;
 absolute, 190f;
 juristic theory of, 190, 192;
 of the people, 190;
 rights and powers of, 191ff;
 Spijck, van der, xii, xvi, xviii.
 Spinoza, B. de, 7, 8;
 alleged atheism, 33
 life of, xi–xix;
 method of, 11; see Method
 no ascetic, 10, 178;
 philosophy not ‘out of date’, 4f;
 rationalism of, 13;
 relevance of, 9f;
 terminology of, 5;
 writings of, ix–x,
Opera (van Vloten and Land), x,
Cogitata Metaphysica, x, 38, 64n,
Epistolae, x, *Ep.* X, 58, *Ep.* XII, 52n,
 100, *Ep.* XIII, xiv, *Ep.* XXIII, 154f,
Ep. XXXII, 56n, 65, 83, 119n, 241,
Ep. XXXV, 41, 52n, 69n, *Ep.* XLII,
 34n, 123, *Ep.* XLIII, 124, 208, *Ep.*
 XLVII, xvi, *Ep.* XLVIII, xvi, *Ep.*
 LIV, 38, *Ep.* LVI, 124, *Ep.* LX, 55,
Ep. LXIII, 59n, 70, *Ep.* LXIV, 56f,
 69n, *Ep.* LXXV, 69n, 70, *Ep.* LXVI,
 69n, 70, *Ep.* LXXXI, 56n, *Ep.*
 LXXXIII, 56n, 79;
Ethics, x, xv, 5, 10, 18, 20f, 28f, 40, 43f,
 49, 51, 53, 55, 60ff, 64, 67, 78f, 87f,
 92, 94f, 104ff, 112f, 120, 122, 128,
 130, 134, 136, 143f, 158f, 160, 167,
 173, 182, 186, 200f, 202f, 205ff, 209,
 258;
*Korte Verhandeling van God, de Mensch, en
 dezelv's Welstand*, ix, xiii, 9, 20, 40, 53,
 56, 86, 108, 118, 136, 158, 177, 201,
 225, 229, 236;
Nagelaten Schriften, xix, 79n;
Opera Posthuma, xix, 79n;
Principia Philosophiae Cartesianae, ix, xiii,
 5, 40, 44n, 56n;
Short Treatise, see *Korte Verhandeling*;
Tractatus de Intellectus Emendatione, x,
 xivf, 8, 16ff, 20, 25, 28, 50, 63, 87f,
 107, 144, 177, 201f, 258;
Tractatus Politicus, x, xviii, 186, 196, 197;
Tractatus Theologico-Politicus, x, xv, xvi,
 xviii, 10, 123, 176, 187, 194, 197, 202,
 205ff, 213, 224.
 Spinoza, Gabriel de, xvi.
 Spinoza, Michael de, xii.
 Spirit, holy, 202, 204f, 225.
 State, 181–200;
 in state of nature, 192;
 limitation of powers of, 193f.
 Stoics, 166.
 Stouppe, J. B., xviii.
 Strauss, L., 207, 209;
Spinoza's Critique of Religion, 206n.
 Strawson, P. F., *Introduction to Logical Theory*,
 21.
 Sturm, W. A., 254.
 Substance (see also God), 35, 100, 125, 131,
 152;
 created, 64, 73;
 definition of, 41;
 distinctions in, 49ff;
 division of, 52f.
 Superstition, 10, 12, 127f, 137, 178, 207ff,
 221, 226.
 Supposal, see Fiction.
 Synagogue, xiii, 15, 205f, 224.
 Talmud, 211.
 Taylor, A. E., 232.
 Teilhard de Chardin, P., 252.
 Teleological argument, 46.
 Teleology, 20, 46, 125, 126–132, 147, 254.
 Tex, J. den, 194n, 206n.
 Theology, 205;
 with metaphysics and ethics, 251.
 Thorpe, W. H., 254.
 Thought, 39, 49, 52f, 54, 56, 60, 64f, 60–74,
 80f, 84, 168, 254;
 attribute of, 227, 238
 mode of, 101, 229.
 Thucydides, 181.
 Time, 80, 98–103, 231;
ens rationis, 80, 100;
 eternal in concept, 239;
 product of *imaginatio*, 99f, 231;
 relation to eternity, 228, 237ff.
 Tinbergen, N., 254.
 Titillation (*titillatio*), 163, 176.
 Tolstoy, L., 252.
 Treaties, 193, 199.
 Tristitia, see Pain.

- Tschirnhaus, W., 55, 57, 61, 69f, 72, 79.
 Tyranny, 193f.
- Universals (*universalia*), 23, 27, 50f, 67, 106.
 Unselfishness, 151f.
- Value, 6;
 psychological, 6;
 relation to fact, 147.
- Van Beuningen, xviin.
 Van Beverningh, xviin.
 van Os, Ch. H., 101.
 Velthuysen, L. de, 123, 205n, 207f.
- Vice (see also Evil), 148;
 its own punishment, 148.
- Virtue, 148, 161f, 164, 173, 224;
 as highest good, 180;
 definition of, 162
 its own reward, 136, 148, 174, 178, 180,
 246;
 no hardship, 246.
- Vis viva*, 65, 255.
- Voorburg, xiv.
- Watt, A. J., 61n.
- Wernham, A. G., 197f;
 Benedict de Spinoza, the Political Works, 197n.
- Whole and part, 19, 52, 54, 64ff, 233, 235.
- Wickedness, see Vice.
- Will, 112, 126, 132–137;
 General, 196;
 free, 7, 20, 47, 73, 91, 97, 123, 129, 149f,
 168, 252, critique of Descartes's theory
 of, 133ff;
 of God, 51n, 136;
 same as intellect, 135.
- Windelband, W., 71n, 89.
- Wittgenstein, L., 4.
- Wolf, A., 56n.
- Wolfson, Abraham, xi;
 Spinoza, A Life of Reason, xin.
- Wolfson, A. H., ix, 162, 168f, 243ff;
 The Philosophy of Spinoza, 49n, 162n, 168n,
 243.
- Zeno, 100.