

Author Index

A

Abu El-Ata, A., 28
Abu El-Ata, M., 28
Agha-Soltan, N., 46
Al-Tunsi, M., 231
Amer, K., 37
Andemariam, B., 3
Arbaji, K., 238
Aron, J., 17
Asimov, I., 313
Attewell, P., 10

B

Baker, L. C., 10
Bambauer, D.E.,
274, 275, 278
Bannister, F., 7
Barlow, J. P., 75, 76
Benkler, Y., 301, 315
Berdimuhammedow, G., 259
Beutz Land, M., 17, 297
Biasi, T., 238
Boas, T., 213
Bowman, G. W., 34, 215
Bradbury, R., 313
Brandeis, L., 48
Brown, R., 3
Bruszt, L., 195
Bundorf, M. K., 10
Burke, M., 1
Burns, A., 27, 246
Butt, D., 188

C

Cason, J., 222
Cavoukian, A., 200
Chanlette-Avery, E., 295
Chen, C., 299–301
Chi Quang, L., 37, 271
Chowdhury, M., 211
Ciobanu, C., 27
Coeur De Roy, O., 10
Comminos, A., 17, 28
Connolly, R., 7
Conroy, S., 273
Craver, S., 108, 109
Cringely, R.X., 1
Critical Art Ensemble, 6, 44–45
Croeser, S., 39

D

Dacanay, N., 203, 204
Danitz, T., 205
De Beco, G., 68
de Soysa, I., 17, 63, 64
Deibert, R., 188
Derakhshan, H., 36, 165
Deva, S., 256, 296, 297
Di, L., 37
Diamond, L., 6
Dick, P., 313
Didi, A., 37
Diego, C., 62
Dingledine, R., 174, 176–179
Duncombe, C., 245

E

Edelman, B., 111
 Ehrenkrona, O., 127–129
 Eltham, B., 27, 246
 Eschenfelder, K.R., 114
 Esfandiari, G., 29, 30
 Etling, B., 4, 31, 32
 Eunjung Cha, A., 116

F

Fandy, M., 41–43
 Faris, R., 31, 169
 Feldman, A., 121, 122
 Felten, E.W., 32, 36, 86, 106, 108, 109, 113
 Ferguson, N., 113
 Finkelstein, S., 110, 111
 Fitzgerald, P.L., 11, 215, 295
 Flear, M.L., 126, 127
 Forte, M.C., 27
 Freiburger, P., 1

G

Gheblawi, G., 28
 Ghonim, W., 19
 Giridharadas, A., 61
 Godwin, M., 77, 79
 Goldstein, J., 15, 55, 56, 194
 Gong, R., 189
 Graham, M., 10
 Grimes, J., 3
 Grimmelmann, J., 166
 Guillén, M., 10–12

H

Habermas, J., 20, 31
 Halderman, J.A., 108
 Hands, J., 6
 Hashemi-Najafabadi, S.A.,
 17, 20, 21
 Hatem Ali, A., 10, 17
 Hauben, M., 2, 3
 Hayes, A., 14
 Heap, A., 32–35
 Heinzelman, J., 3
 Hellström, J., 68
 Henken, T., 223
 Hill, D., 190, 191
 Hodge, N., 27
 Hoffmann, B., 216
 Hoffstater, N., 56
 Horner, L., 157–159

Howard, J., 273
 Huang, A., 110
 Hudson, J., 28
 Hüge, M., 14
 Hüng-kwang, K., 301
 Hursti, H., 117, 118
 Huxley, A., 313
 Hyang Kim, Y., 295, 296
 Hyde-Clarke, N., 10

I

Ingram, M., 28

J

Jacobi, E., 211–213
 Johnson, A., 176
 Jong-il, K., 295, 299
 Joyce, M., 314

K

Kabay, M.E., 32
 Kafka, F., 313
 Kaloutcha, H., 36
 Kankipati, A., 120, 121
 Khoja, A.A., 230
 Khoury, D., 19, 20
 Kitzberger, P., 196, 197
 Klang, M., 6
 Ko, K., 295, 296, 299, 300
 Kohn, T., 117
 Korenblum, J., 3
 Ku, V., 113
 Kulesza, J., 154

L

La Rue, F., 127–129, 137
 Lash, B., 2
 Lee, H., 295, 299, 300
 Lessig, L., 7, 73, 74, 299
 Levy, S., 2, 16, 94, 98–101
 Liste Muñoz, L., 17
 Litra, L., 27
 Liu, B., 108, 164, 250, 258
 Livingston, J., 1
 Loesing, K., 176

M

Madani, I., 231
 Mansouri, S., 27, 28, 246

Martin, S., 10, 270
 Mathewson, N., 174, 176
 Mckenzie, J., 45
 McLure, H., 75
 McNeal, R., 82
 Meier, P., 3
 Miard, F., 3, 93
 Miguel, T.M., 51
 Mirsayafi, O., 36
 Moon, R., 199, 200
 Morozov, E., 7, 17, 18, 27,
 28, 33–35
 Mousa, B., 45, 46
 Mubarak, H., 37, 301, 302
 Mungiu-Pippidi, A., 27
 Munteanu, I., 27
 Murdoch, S., 176

N

Nanto, D.K., 295
 Natriello, G., 10
 Navalvy, A., 68
 Ngan, T., 176
 Niyazov, S., 259, 263,
 268, 269
 Niyazova, U., 263, 268, 269
 Noland, M., 295, 300
 Nordahl, J.J., 203
 Nozick, R., 313

O

Orwell, G., 64, 313

P

Padan, A., 56
 Palfrey, J., 31, 141, 169, 188
 Papandrea, M., 17
 Pattaro, E., 9, 10, 310, 311
 Peckham, M., 8, 97
 Pelsinger, S., 198
 Pfaffenberger, B., 1, 2
 Pfeifle, M., 29
 Phone Latt, N., 37
 Pillay, N., 234
 Prem Subramony, D., 10
 Premchaiporn, C., 113, 192

Q

Qi, H., 37, 258

R

Radden Keefe, P., 9
 Raghunandan, T.R., 67
 Randall, J., 191
 Roberts, H., 141, 169
 Robinson, J., 10
 Rodan, G., 188
 Rohozinski, R., 188
 Rosenzweig, R., 1
 Rotich, J., 15, 55, 56
 Rousseau, J. J., 95
 Rubin, A. D., 117
 Rudd, K., 273, 274
 Russell, A., 6, 38, 39

S

Said, K., 4
 Sakhamuri, S. K., 120, 121
 Salazar, O., 3
 Saleh, H., 238
 Samuelson, P., 109
 Sartor, G., 9, 10, 30, 31, 126, 129, 140, 310,
 311, 313
 Scheufele, D.A., 14
 Schneider, R., 45
 Schneier, B., 112, 113, 116, 120
 Sclosberg, D., 82
 Searle, J. R., 2
 Shalhoub-Kevorkian, N., 43, 44
 Shetty, S., 65
 Shulman, S., 82
 Shwe, T., 37
 Singer, S., 10
 Sklyarov, D., 106, 111–113
 Smart, J., 278, 279
 Sohrabi-Haghighat, M. H., 27, 28
 Soto, J., 3
 Stallman, R., 105
 Stark, D., 195
 Sterling, B., 4, 5
 Strobel, W., 205
 Stubblefield, A., 117
 Suárez, S., 10–12
 Sunstein, C.R., 47–49
 Swaine, M., 1
 Symmes, P., 196

T

Tayara, N., 238
 Thiha, A., 213
 Thompson, H., 117

Tismaneanu, V., 27
Tolbert, C., 82
Torvalds, L., 105
Travaglione, K., 278
Turner, F., 2

V

Vakulenko, A., 126, 127
Vedres, B., 195, 196
Venegas, C., 217
Virak, O., 65, 68
Von Lohmann, F., 106
Vonnegut, K., 313

W

Wagner, D., 10
Wallach, D.S., 117
Wallsten, S., 10
Warf, B., 3
Warschauer, M., 10
Wellman, B., 21, 28
Wheeler, D., 18, 19
Whitty, N., 3, 45–47
Wolchok, S., 120, 121

Wozniak, S., 2, 105
Wray, S., 6
Wu, M., 108, 109

X

Xiaobo, L., 164, 250, 258

Y

Yayahoui, Z., 36
Yen, A. C., 112
York, J. C., 32, 33, 141, 169
Yu, J., 21, 28

Z

Zain, F., 60
Zavestoski, S., 82
Zhuo, X., 21, 22, 28
Ziccardi, G., 16
Zimmerman, M., 119
Zimmermann, P., 115, 116
Zittrain, J., 188
Zuckerman, E., 18, 28,
141, 169

Subject Index

- A**
Accountability, 47–49, 51, 53, 127, 129, 151, 155, 278
ACCU. *See* Anti Corruption Coalition Uganda (ACCU)
ACLU. *See* American Civil Liberties Union (ACLU)
ACMA. *See* Australian Communications and Media Authority (ACMA)
A computer for all, 2, 78
Activism, 2, 5, 6, 17, 19, 20, 27, 37, 39, 44, 45, 59, 86, 88, 91, 95, 97, 100, 167, 191, 196, 215, 216, 223, 225–226, 302, 303, 314
Adobe Systems, 111, 112
Advances e-Book Processor, 111
Africa, 10, 13, 14, 92, 98, 198, 199
African Charter on Human and Peoples' Rights, 13
Aggregation, 51, 52, 57, 60, 61, 129, 134
Al-Ikhbariya, 231
Al-Jazeera, 237, 304
Al-Qaeda, 230
Althing, 279, 280, 282
American Civil Liberties Union (ACLU), 84, 111
American Declaration of the Rights and Duties of Man, 13
Amnesty International, 64, 65, 74, 153, 204, 206, 214, 220, 226, 241, 248
Android, 62, 68
ANHRI. *See* Arabic Network for Human Rights Information (ANHRI)
Anonymity, 4, 7, 29, 33, 40, 74, 80, 84–86, 128, 138, 144, 147, 153, 156, 166, 174, 176, 180–184, 190, 221, 231, 251, 266, 294
Anonymizer.com, 177
Anonymous, 7, 8, 31, 38, 61, 66, 67, 85, 103, 107, 120, 141, 142, 147, 161, 162, 166, 176, 180, 182, 183, 245, 251, 295, 315
Antibody, 311–312
Anti Corruption Coalition Uganda (ACCU), 68
API, 54, 112
Apple computers, 2, 106
Arab blogosphere, 19
Arabian Spring, 19, 28, 234, 236
Arabic Network for Human Rights Information (ANHRI), 232
Argentina, 51, 63, 197
ARPANET, 3
Artificial intelligence, 16
Asia, 142, 187, 188, 191, 192, 199, 272
Australia, 193, 205, 273–279
Australian Broadcasting Authority, 275
Australian Communications and Media Authority (ACMA), 274, 275, 277
- B**
Basij, 246
Belarus, 3, 28, 93
Berkeley, 2, 90, 118
Big brother, 102, 115
Biometric data, 88
BlackBerry, 232, 287
Blackboard, Inc., 110
Blacklist(s), 11, 168, 176, 201, 202, 204, 215, 261, 262, 274, 276, 277

- Blog(s), 4, 14, 21, 28, 30, 33, 36, 38, 55, 57, 83, 84, 91, 145, 162, 164, 165, 178, 179, 189, 192, 197, 212, 213, 217, 221–223, 230, 231, 236, 237–239, 242–245, 249, 250, 257, 265, 266, 270, 294, 304, 310, 314
 Blogger(s), 14, 20, 36, 37, 40, 65, 68, 84–86, 113, 114, 131, 132, 140, 141, 143, 155, 165, 178, 192, 195, 197, 199, 204, 207, 210, 212, 213, 216, 219, 222, 223, 229, 230, 232, 233, 238, 239, 241, 242, 244, 258, 268, 271, 290, 294, 304, 310
 Blogosphere, 19, 20, 32, 57, 213–227, 239, 286, 294
 BlueCoat, 237
 Blu-Ray, 86
 BluWiki, 106–108
 Body scanner, 88
 Bolivia, 51, 197
 Boston Consulting Group, 58, 284
 Brazil, 51, 62, 152, 153, 197, 284
 Broadcasting Service of the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia (BSKSA), 230
 Broadcasting Services Amendment (Online Services Law), 275
 BSKSA. *See* Broadcasting Service of the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia (BSKSA)
 Burma, 15, 32, 142, 171, 177, 188, 191, 203–213, 296
- C**
 CACSA. *See* Committee Against Corruption in Saudi Arabia (CACSA)
 CAE. *See* Critical art ensemble (CAE)
 California, 1, 2, 16, 118, 237, 256
 Cambodia, 65, 68, 295
 Canada, 118, 171, 180, 199, 200, 211, 232, 239
 Canadian Human Rights Commission, 199, 200
 CCDUW. *See* Committee in Charge of Determining Unauthorized Websites (CCDUW)
 CDLR. *See* Committee for the Defense of Legitimate Rights (CDLR)
 Cease-and-desist, 84, 86, 106–116, 119, 201
 Censorship, 3, 5, 9, 15, 16, 19, 21, 32, 38, 42, 60, 65, 75, 76, 80, 82, 83, 89, 95, 103, 107, 111, 139, 140–143, 146, 153, 154, 158, 161, 163–165, 168, 171–176, 179, 187–304, 311, 313–315
 Chaos Computer Club, 35
 Charter 08, 258
 Child Online Protection Act (COPA), 83
 Chile, 51, 91, 125, 197
 Chilling effect, 113, 129, 188, 214
 China, 11, 37, 140, 163, 188
 Circumvention tool, 107, 109, 111, 169–179, 205, 267, 273–279
 Cisco, 256
 Citizen journalism, 31, 55, 61, 64, 67, 80, 91, 158, 250, 302
 Civic hacking, 47–68
 Civic Impulse LLC Association, 56
 Civic participation, 57
 Civil liberties, 5, 11, 39, 64, 89, 116, 200
 Clandestine press, 14, 219
 Cloud computing, 88, 169
 COCOM. *See* Coordinating Committee for Multilateral Export Controls (COCOM)
 Co-creation, 314
 Coders' Right Project, 86
 Cold war, 1, 2
 Collaborative transparency, 47–68
 Colombia, 51
 Committee Against Corruption in Saudi Arabia (CACSA), 42
 Committee for the Defense of Legitimate Rights (CDLR), 42
 Committee in Charge of Determining Unauthorized Websites (CCDUW), 240
 Committee to Protect Journalists, 204, 230
 Common source, 48
 Communications Decency Act, 83
 Computer Software Protection Law, 298
 Content filtering, 65, 74, 195, 197–199, 202, 240, 247, 248, 262, 277, 279, 286, 287, 312
 Convention for the Protection of Human Rights and Fundamental Freedoms, 13
 Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities, 13, 149
 Coordinating Committee for Multilateral Export Controls (COCOM), 295
 COPA. *See* Child Online Protection Act (COPA)
 Corruption, 4, 6, 21, 40, 42, 49, 53, 55, 59, 60, 63, 66–68, 89, 92, 197, 249, 268, 278, 289, 304
 Counterculture, 2, 75, 315
 Country for sale, 68
 Crackdown, 17, 20, 65, 191, 193, 219, 222,

225, 229, 234, 242, 249, 304
 CRC. *See* United Nations Convention on the Rights of the Child (CRC)
 Critical art ensemble (CAE), 6, 44–45
 Crowdmap, 64
 Crowdsourcing, 3, 47, 59, 62, 155
 CRPD. *See* Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
 Cryptography, 35, 40, 86, 112, 115, 116, 120, 194
 Cuba, 11–13, 98, 196, 214–227, 295, 297, 299
 Cuba Center for a Free Cuba, 12
 Cyberlaw, 310, 311
 CyberSLAPP, 85
 Cyberspace law, 16, 311
 Cyber-wars, 17, 199, 312

D
 Data.gov.uk, 53
 Declaration on the Freedom of Expression and Information of the Committee of, 13
 DeCSS, 114
 Defamation, 7, 14, 139, 143, 219, 228, 244, 260, 283, 285
 Denial-of-service, 18, 141, 312
 Department of Justice, 113, 297
 Desire machine, 313
 Diebold, 117–119, 121, 122
 Digital activism, 50, 59–60, 92, 98, 187–304
 Digital dissidents, 3, 5, 13, 31, 74, 103, 130, 172, 173, 214–227, 294
 Digital divide, 10, 11, 13, 136, 143, 158, 191
 Digital liberties, 7, 8, 12, 27–68, 73, 74, 125–159, 187, 230–246, 257, 273–279, 290, 291, 295–301, 309–315
 Digital liberties movement, 39
 Digital Millennium Copyright Act, (DMCA), 105–115, 182, 184
 Digital resistance, 5–8, 15, 17, 27–68, 73–74, 82, 85, 86, 125–159, 211, 225, 227–229, 258–259, 269–273, 279–283, 313–315
 Dineropolitica, 63
 Directorio Democrático Cubano, 12
 Discrimination, 64, 130, 137, 145, 146, 149, 188, 200, 253, 255, 313
 DMCA. *See* Digital Millennium Copyright Act, (DMCA)
 DNS tampering, 201
 Do-It-Yourself, 47, 97–99, 315

Dónde van mis impuestos, 54
 DRMs, 86
 DynaWeb, 173

E
 East timor, 190, 191
 E-book, 86, 111, 112
 Echelon, 9, 199
 Ecuador, 51, 197
 EFF. *See* Electronic Frontier Foundation (EFF)
 Egypt, 4, 10, 11, 15, 18–22, 27, 28, 32, 37, 113, 197, 232, 251, 295, 301–304
 Elcomsoft, 111, 112
 Electronic civil disobedience, 6, 45
 Electronic Frontier Foundation (EFF), 21, 82–89, 105–107, 113, 119, 152, 156–157, 159, 167, 168, 198–200, 239
 Eleitor 2010, 62
 Embargo, 203, 215, 223, 237, 238, 257, 295
 Encryption, 8, 21, 76, 88, 106, 109, 113, 115, 129, 144, 147, 154, 162, 168, 172–179, 232
 EPIC, 84, 88–89
 Equatorial Guinea, 53
 EU. *See* European Union (EU)
 Europe, 13, 133–134, 183, 195, 205, 265, 293
 European Convention on Human Rights (ECHR), 13, 154
 European Union (EU), 126, 127, 140, 153, 182, 234, 237, 239, 263, 280, 282, 312
 EVM, 120, 121
 Exclusion, 44, 60, 159, 200, 217, 285, 313

F
 Facebook, 6, 17, 18, 21, 28–30, 35, 36, 55, 56, 62, 63, 67, 88, 94, 143, 156, 162, 163, 187, 223, 233, 236–238, 241, 242, 245, 246, 250, 272, 286, 291, 301, 303, 304, 314
 FairPlay, 107
 Falun Gong, 248, 249
 Federal False Claims Act, 283
 Feminist digital resistance, 43
 File-sharing, 38, 40, 104, 163, 180
 Firewalls, 38, 40, 41, 89, 145, 162, 175, 176, 227, 279
 First Amendment, 107, 111, 113, 119, 155, 275
 FOIA, 87
 For Fair Election, 62
 France, 53, 141, 303, 304

Freedom act, 256, 296
 Freedom of speech, 39, 74, 85, 106, 112, 152–155, 164, 173, 195, 203, 207, 218, 219, 227, 229, 235, 252, 259–261, 263–265, 270–273, 275, 281–289, 292, 294, 298, 300, 310
 Freegate, 34, 169, 171, 173, 177, 179, 278, 279
 Free software, 48, 59, 115, 175, 279
 Free speech, 13, 16, 31, 34, 39, 77, 80, 82–85, 106, 107, 119, 165, 167, 193, 219, 221, 250, 263, 270, 283–289, 310
 Free Speech Movement, 2
 Full disclosure, 35, 109, 110
 Fundamental rights, 49, 60, 74, 127, 131, 137, 138, 151–153, 156, 196, 270, 279, 284, 292

G

GameSpy, 115
 General Directorate for Publications, 42
 Georgia, 194
 Germany, 29, 75, 298
 Global voices, 241, 250, 283
 Global witness, 68
 Golden shield project, 164, 247
 Google+, 63
 Google translate, 173, 205
 Govcheck, 58
 Government 2.0, 47, 49–51
 GovTrack.us, 56, 57
 GPass, 278, 279
 GPRS technology, 28
 GPS, 87, 220, 235
 Great Firewall of China, 163, 164, 247
 Green dam, 251, 252
 Green movement, 30, 245, 246
 Green revolution, 27, 32
 Grokster, 87
Grupo de Apoyo a la Disidencia, 12
 GSM, 226, 300
 GTunnel, 173, 278, 279
 Gulf War, 42

H

Hacker ethic, 2, 16, 50, 99–102
 Hacking democracy, 117
 Hacktivism, 27, 37, 196, 315
 Harvard, 90
 Havana, 12, 224–227
 Hawali-Auda Group, 42

Haystack, 32–36
 Helsinki foundation, 262
 Hewlett Packard, 109, 239
 Hizb al-Tahrir, 42
 Homebrew Computer Club, 2
 HTTPS Everywhere Project, 88, 168
 Human rights law foundation, 45, 127, 129, 137, 256
 Human rights watch, 193, 226, 237
 Hungary, 195

I

ICCPR. *See* International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights (ICCPR)
 Iceland, 113, 165, 279–283, 311
 Icelandic modern media initiative, 165, 282–283
 ICESCR. *See* International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights (ICESCR)
 Imprisonment, 131, 140, 161, 192, 193, 197, 207–210, 217, 224, 244, 255, 260, 270, 271, 311
 Incognito live system, 166
 India, 58, 59, 61, 66, 67, 120, 121, 212, 213, 283–289
 Indian Electoral Commission, 58
 Indonesia, 189–191, 284
 Information should be free, 99
 Information society, 40, 126, 133, 135–137, 144, 303, 311
 Innovation, 7, 50, 59, 73, 82, 85, 86, 106, 144, 148, 153, 154, 315
 Institute for Public Environment Development of Sofia, 62
 Intellectual property, 16, 39, 75, 80, 82, 86–88, 138, 141, 148
 International budget partnership, 53
 International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights (ICCPR), 13, 138, 146, 151
 International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights (ICESCR), 13
 International warfare monitor (IWM), 236
 Internet filters, 239, 273–279
 Internet freedom, 33, 113, 155, 173, 187, 263, 296, 297
 Internet governance, 151, 153, 154, 188
 Internet service providers (ISPs), 10, 89, 119, 133–134, 140–143, 164, 193, 195,

201–203, 205, 206, 211, 220, 221, 227,
232, 240, 244, 248, 254, 261, 266–268,
271, 274–277, 284, 287, 288, 291, 294

Internet shut-down, 14, 15, 140, 205, 302

InterzOne, 110

I Paid a Bribe, 66

IP blocking, 173, 201, 226, 248

iPhone, 62, 68, 106, 107

iPod, 87, 106–108

Iran, 14, 27, 145, 162, 239

Iraq, 3, 45, 46, 88, 89, 273

ISPs. *See* Internet service providers (ISPs)

Italy, 7, 16, 54, 78, 79, 84, 85, 104, 115, 140,

152, 182, 236, 310

iTunes, 107, 108

IWM. *See* International warfare monitor (IWM)

J

JAP, 174, 178

Jordan, 18

Journalism, 14, 31, 47, 55, 59, 64, 67, 80, 85,

91, 117, 158, 165, 203, 223, 230, 250,

265, 282–283, 302

Juche, 295, 297

K

KACST. *See* King Abdulaziz City for Science
& Technology (KACST)

Kazaa, 87

KCC, 298

Kenya, 15, 54, 55, 61, 91

Képmutás, 63

Kerberos, 114

Keyword blocking, 201, 240

King Abdulaziz City for Science &
Technology (KACST), 231

Knowledge, 2, 16, 19, 20, 30, 34, 35, 43, 48,

52–54, 76, 79–81, 86, 95, 96, 98, 99,

103, 104, 129, 130, 132, 133, 135, 136,

139, 140, 142, 147, 149, 153, 156, 158,

237, 259, 279, 293, 299, 313, 314

Korean Central News Agency, 300

Korea Post and Telecommunications
Corporation, 299

Kuwait, 18, 37, 237

Kyrgyzstan, 194, 269

L

Liberia, 198

LinkedIn, 238

Liu Xiaobo, 164, 250, 258

M

Malaysia, 189, 190, 192

Meritocracy, 100

MGM, 87

Microsoft, 110, 114, 117, 256

Minister of the Council of Europe, 235

MIRA. *See* Movement for Islamic Reform in
Arabia (MIRA)

MIT, 16, 90, 91, 97

Mobile phones, 3, 15, 22, 27, 28, 31, 44, 55,
62–65, 87, 93, 145, 158, 190, 194, 212,
213, 216, 246, 296, 304

Mobs, 31, 32, 155

Model Inter American Law on Access to
Information, 51

Moldova, 27, 28

Morocco, 20

Morpheus, 87

Mosquito net, 301

Movement for Islamic Reform in Arabia
(MIRA), 42

MoveOn.org, 32

MSN, 238

Muslim brotherhood, 42

Mysociety, 57

N

National security, 7, 8, 17, 29, 34, 37, 38,
75, 113, 138–140, 143, 193, 199, 220,
221, 229, 242, 247, 249,
253, 255, 287

National workers' party, 300

Nawaat.org, 21

Nepal, 15, 189, 191

Nepal wireless, 191

Netizens, 59, 238, 241, 242, 258, 259

New Zealand, 53, 193

N2H2, 111

Nobel peace prize, 29, 164, 250

No Downtime for Free Speech
Campaign, 84

North Korea, 189, 229, 295–301

Norway, 53

O

OAS. *See* Organization of American
States (OAS)

Odioworks, 107

Offener Haushalt, 54

Office of Foreign Assets Control, 34

Office of Global Internet Freedom, 297

One Million Signatures Campaign, 245

ONI. *See* Opennet initiative (ONI)
 Onion routing, 172, 174
 Online spying bills, 200
 Open architecture, 83
 Open budget initiative, 53
 OpenCongress, 56, 57
 Open data, 17, 27, 47–49, 52–54, 58, 289
 Open government, 47–68, 288–289
 Open knowledge foundation, 54
 Openness, 7, 16, 19, 49, 50, 55, 58, 68, 96,
 101, 129, 151, 155, 156, 215,
 288, 295
 Opennet initiative (ONI), 12, 74,
 187–201, 205, 237, 267,
 288, 296
 Openparlamento, 58
 Opensecrets, 56
 Openspending, 54
 Openstreetmap, 54
 Oppressive regimes, 37, 159
 Orange revolution, 194
 Orascom, 295
 Organization of American States
 (OAS), 51
 Orkut, 67, 241, 286, 288
 Ourbudget, 56
 Overblocking, 202, 241, 278

P

Pakistan, 189, 192
 Palestine, 43, 142
 Paraguay, 51
 Participatory democracy, 2, 133
 Participatory Politics Foundation, 57
 Peer-review, 32–36
 Peer-to-peer, 40, 57, 87, 89, 100
 Personal democracy, 80
 Peru, 51
 PGP. *See* Pretty good privacy (PGP)
 Piracy, 73, 86, 104, 107, 244
 Poder Ciudadano Foundation, 63
 Prachathai.com, 192
 Pretty good privacy (PGP),
 115, 116
 Press law, 14, 228, 235, 238, 243, 244,
 271, 312
 Princeton, 86, 106, 108, 109
 Privacy, 41, 74, 76, 82, 83, 86–89, 108, 115,
 116, 127–129, 131, 137, 138, 142, 143,
 146, 147, 149, 152–154, 156–158, 166,
 173, 174, 177, 178, 180–183, 200, 201,
 231, 234, 270, 279–282, 286, 291–294
 Pro Bono Público Association, 54

Prosumer(s), 52
 Protection of information bill, 198
 Proxy, 33, 165, 168–177, 181, 201, 205,
 212, 242
 Proxy servers, 33, 165, 175, 212
 Psiphon, 34, 174, 179
 Public policy, 50, 106, 188
 Public sphere, 19, 20, 30–32, 118, 130, 158,
 216, 222–225

R

Radical transparency, 7, 27
 ReclaimNaija, 61
 Recording Industry Association of America
 (RIAA), 87
 Reporters Sans Frontiers, 9, 74, 230, 232,
 236, 238
 Reporters without borders, 229, 244, 247, 248,
 263, 264, 267
 Report on Human Rights Violations in Saudi
 Arabia, 64
 Research in motion (RIM), 232, 287
 Revelation, 76, 314
 Revolution 2.0, 19
 RFID 87
 RIAA. *See* Recording Industry Association of
 America (RIAA)
 RIM. *See* Research in motion (RIM)
 Romania, 27, 28, 181
 RosPil, 67
 RSA, 115, 116
 RSS feed, 56, 57, 62
 Russia, 67, 68, 91, 106, 111, 112, 142, 165,
 234, 268, 284, 290–295

S

Salafi, 42
 Samizdat, 195
 Saudi Arabia, 18, 37, 41–43, 53, 64, 75, 197,
 230–233
 Save Mabira Forest, 68
 Scientology, 8
 Sealand, 166
 Secrecy, 3, 5, 80, 118–120, 234, 270, 288,
 289, 292, 315
 Secure network operations, 109, 110
 Self-censorship, 14, 139, 196, 204, 217, 221,
 241, 250, 260, 264, 290, 294
 Senegal, 53
 Serbia, 3, 93
 Shi'a Reform Movement, 42
 SIM, 204, 226, 252, 300

- Singapore, 188
 Sithi, 62
 Skype, 44, 205, 239, 251
 Slashdot, 114
 Smartfilter, 232
 Smartphone(s), 3, 62, 89, 92, 95, 96, 145, 232
 Social development network, 54–55
 Social media, 5, 6, 10, 17, 20, 21, 22, 28, 37, 47, 55, 59, 63, 245, 246, 248, 291, 301
 Software industry law, 298
 Sony-BMG, 108
 Source code, 4, 5, 33, 35, 36, 48, 102, 110, 116, 117, 119, 178
 South Africa, 53, 61, 125, 198
 South America, 51
 South Korea, 142, 189, 227–229, 295
 Soviet Union, 193, 195, 259, 262
 Spam, 76, 134, 172, 236, 237, 252
 Stanford, 90
 State firewall, 5, 103, 161, 162
 Stealth, 310
 Stop stoning forever campaign, 245
 Sudan Institute for Research and Policy, 60
 Sudan vote monitor, 60
 SunnComm, 108
 Supreme court, 48, 83, 85, 87, 280, 292
 Surveillance, 3, 4, 9, 12, 41, 43, 74, 75, 82, 87, 88, 92, 147, 150, 154, 158, 164, 167–169, 175, 183, 187–304, 313
 Switzerland, 12, 29, 89, 163, 180
 Syria, 18, 20, 197, 233–239
 Syrian electronic army, 236, 239
- T**
- Take-down, 140, 193, 195, 276
 Tech Model Railroad Club, 97
 Technology for surveillance, 313
 Technology review, 91
 Tel Aviv, 56
 Telecomix, 237, 238
 Terrorism, 78, 140, 143, 144, 195, 231, 253, 255, 260, 266, 286, 287, 303, 311
 Testimony, 62, 91, 92, 314
 Texas instruments, 114
 Thailand, 140, 192, 193, 212, 213, 277
 The Democratic Voice of Burma, 203
 TheyWorkForYou, 57
 Thomas, 56
 Tibet, 10, 249
 Tor, 34, 113, 161, 166, 168, 169, 171, 174–179, 198
 TOSBack project, 88
- Transparency, 7, 8, 17, 27–68, 80–82, 87, 89, 96, 102, 117–122, 127–129, 139, 143, 159, 162, 166, 177, 187–304, 313, 315
 TRCL. *See* Truth and Reconciliation Commission of Liberia (TRCL)
 Truth and Reconciliation Commission of Liberia (TRCL), 198
 Tunisia, 11, 18, 21, 27, 28, 36, 197, 202, 220, 251, 296, 301–304
 Tunnelling, 172, 279
 Turkey, 18, 29, 140, 163
 Turkmenistan, 259–262
 Tweet, 29, 30, 35, 37, 59, 163, 302, 303
 Twitter, 6–8, 17, 27–30, 35–37, 56, 61–64, 67, 94, 162, 163, 223, 233, 241, 242, 245, 246, 249, 271, 286, 291, 301, 303, 304, 314
 Twitter revolution(s), 7–8, 28–30, 163, 304
 2600, 114, 160
- U**
- UAE, 18
 UDHR. *See* Universal Declaration of Human Rights (UDHR)
 Uganda, 68
 Ugatuzi budget tracking tool, 54
 Ukraine, 181, 194
 Ulama, 20
 Ultrasurf, 169, 171, 175, 177
 Underblocking, 202
 United Kingdom, 53, 118, 141, 195
 United Nations, 125, 130–132, 135–144, 206
 United Nations Convention on the Rights of the Child (CRC), 13, 149
 United Nations Youth Association of Australia, 274
 United States of America (USA), 16, 48, 112, 115, 117–119, 181, 199, 215, 217, 219, 283
 Universal Declaration of Human Rights (UDHR), 13, 130–133, 135, 138, 144, 147–151, 154, 222
 Unix, 109, 180, 272
 Uruguay, 51, 197
 Usenet, 184, 280
 Ushahidi, 61, 62, 64, 91–94
- V**
- Vedomosti, 68
 Venezuela, 51, 197, 215

Vietnam, 2, 37, 188, 269–273, 295, 296
VoIP, 89, 162, 205, 210, 211, 251
VPN, 106, 163, 168–172, 174, 175, 180–184,
211, 227, 242

W

Wassenaar agreement, 295
Web 2.0, 20, 61, 198
Well-being, 50, 53, 77, 79, 150, 217, 281
Where Does My Money Go?, 53
Whistleblowing, 17
Wiki, 38, 57, 63, 107, 314

Wikileaks, 12, 17, 18, 113, 141, 226, 277,
283, 301
Windows, 62, 108, 114, 173

X

Xiaomi, 165

Y

Your Freedom, 175–177
YouTube, 21, 28, 46, 192, 206, 225, 229, 233,
271, 291, 301, 304