

Subject Index

- A**
Achondroplasy, 508
Adamantina Formation, 262
Adenomatous polyposis coli down-regulated 1 (*APCDD1*), 30, 42
Aegean, 279
Africa, 4, 215, 224, 246–248, 277, 285, 301, 330, 433
Agadez, Niger Republic, 222
Aguja Formation, 339, 350
Ah-shi-sle-pah Wash, 346, 351, 353, 356
Akaiwa Formation, 179, 180, 182, 184, 419
Alachua
 County, 462
 Formation, 462
Alava, Spain, 251, 252
Alba Iulia—Sebeş area, 312, 314
Alberta, 360, 362, 389–394, 399
Albian, 121, 124, 137, 179, 187, 206, 215, 216, 218, 221, 222, 247, 261, 264, 273, 277, 415, 424, 426, 428
Albrecht Durer, 440
Alkali Creek Tongue, 481
Alpha diversity, 169
Angular, 200
Apical ectodermal ridge (AER), 41
Aquia Creek, 481
Aquia Formation, 481
Araripe Basin, 215, 216, 218, 221, 247, 248, 261–265
Arcas-Fuentes Syncline, 252
Arén locality, 251
Argentina, 105, 106, 121, 216, 219
Arikareean, 459, 461, 464
Armuña locality, 251, 252
Arthritis, 514
Articular, 21, 118, 131, 140, 188, 200, 233, 237, 242, 247, 291, 294, 295, 518
Articular pseudogout, 516, 518
Arundel Clay facies, 400
Atlas, 227, 237
Austria, 307–309, 314, 321, 323, 326, 329, 331, 332
Avascular necrosis, 525
Axis, 78, 81–86, 167, 182, 221, 222, 233, 234, 236, 237, 242, 291, 298, 300
- B**
Bakony Mountains, 309, 314, 315, 317, 320
Bărăbaň Formation, 314
Barstovian, 351, 462
Basioccipital, 89, 123, 129, 130, 158, 160, 167, 196–198, 208, 232, 256, 290, 317, 394, 426
Basipterygoid processes, 150, 158, 159, 162, 167, 169–171
Basisphenoid, 76, 88, 93, 129, 150, 158–160, 169–171, 196–198, 208, 232, 454
Bauru Basin, 261, 262, 267, 269–271, 273
 β -catenin, 30, 43
Belly River Group, 389, 391
Beta diversity, 169
Big Bend, 339, 349
Big Horn County, 481, 487, 492, 493
Biscarri locality, 251, 252
Black Peaks Formation, 343
Bladder stones, 518
Bone ballast, 59
Bone morphogenetic proteins (BMPs), 39, 58
Bone Valley Formation, 473
Bowerbank Collection, 173
Bradford, Wiltshire, 174
Bristol Museum and Art Gallery, 174
Brooksville 2, 459–462, 464, 467, 473
Bucco-pharyngo-esophageal expansion, 247
Buc’hoz, Pierre Joseph, 441
Bullock Collection, 173
Burdigalian, 278–280, 285, 455
Burgos, Spain, 251, 252
Burtin, François Xavier, 441
- C**
Calcium
 deficiency, 502, 513, 514
 pyrophosphate deposition disease (CPPD), 502, 518
 stones, 520
Calvert Cliffs, 298, 300
Calvert County, 298
Calvert Formation, 298, 300, 455
Camper, Adriaan Gilles, 442
Camper, Petrus A. G., 442
Canada–China Dinosaur Project, 148
Capellini, Giovanni, 448–450
Carapace, 28, 108, 117, 131, 139, 160, 168, 234, 282, 295, 401, 410, 424, 435, 465, 477, 479, 485, 487, 489, 510, 537, 538
Carapace necrosis, 523, 524
Carapacial dermis, 32, 45, 46
Carapacial ridge (CR), 22, 26, 29, 30, 41, 55, 58, 59
Cardiff Museum, 175

C (cont.)

Carpathian Mountains, 314
 Carpus, 24, 216, 241, 242
 Caudal agenesis, 508
 Caudal vertebrae, 57, 124, 137, 160, 222, 237, 240, 241, 245, 317, 394, 481, 487
 Ceará State, Brazil, 221
 Cellular retinoic acid-binding protein (CRABP)-I, 30, 42, 43
 Ceratohyals, 222, 233
 Cerro del Pueblo Formation, 350, 351, 361
 Cervical vertebrae, 123, 124, 131, 152, 163, 164, 167, 237–239, 269, 295, 481, 487, 518
 Chaco Canyon, 338
 Chadronian, 463, 467
 Chandler Bridge Formation, 289, 291, 301
 Charleston, 289–291, 296
 Chengdu, 148
 Chera locality, 251, 252
 China, 4, 56, 64, 67, 148, 150, 152, 163, 407, 416, 420, 424, 426, 430, 434, 502
 Chinle Formation, 59, 67
 Chondral bone, 54, 55
 Chondrification, 64, 65
 Chungking, 148
 Citrus County, 462
 Ciula Mică and Ciula Mare localities (=Kis and Nagy Csula), 312
 Cody Shale, 400
 Color patterns, 351
 Colorado shale, 400
 Composite model, 52, 56, 59
 Conjoined twin, 505
 Coocoran opal fields, 122, 123
 Cope, Edward Drinker, 447, 448
 Coronoid, 160, 181, 188, 194, 199, 200, 204, 232, 233, 294, 465, 467
 Costal series, 234
 Costiform processes, 411, 465, 471, 472, 480, 481, 483–485
 Crato Formation, 262–264
 Crowfield Plantation, 289
 Crystal disease, 514, 518, 525
 Csehánya Formation, 309, 314, 315, 317, 320, 329–331, 333
 Cuba, 106, 117
 Cuptorului Hill locality (Stăuini), 311, 325, 326
 Cuvier, Georges, 445

D

Deadhorse Coulee Member, 390, 394, 397, 399
 Deeply homologous developmental processes, 66, 68
 De-na-zin Member, 338, 339, 343, 348–350, 356, 358, 361
 Densus–Ciula Formation, 312, 315, 325
 Dentary, 56, 58, 131, 154, 160, 181, 199, 200, 233, 317, 465, 481, 492
 Dermal bone, 30, 53–56, 58, 66, 523
Dermol genes, 30
 Dermomyotome, 38, 39, 41, 43, 45, 46
 Developmental repatterning, 38
 Diffuse idiopathic skeletal hyperostosis (DISH), 502
 Digital arch, 65, 68
 Dinosaur Park Formation, 343, 360, 362, 389, 391–393, 399, 402
 Dinosaur Provincial Park, 391, 393
 Dollo, Louis Antoine Marie Joseph, 448, 449
 Dorchester County, 289, 291
 Dorsal vertebrae, 54, 59, 67, 239, 240
 Dorsum sellae, 131, 150, 171, 197, 205, 220
 Duplicity theory of the turtle carapace, 52, 53
 Durlston Formation, 175
 Dwarf alligatorid, 461

E

Eagle Formation, 390
 Eastern Aegean islands, 279
 Egerton Collection, 173
 El Caucho Farm, 106
 Ellesmere Island, 492
 Elrhaz Formation, 215, 216, 218, 222, 223, 247
 Embryo pathologies, 503
 Emergentist model, 59
Enl genes, 30
 Enthesophytes, 502
 Entoplastron, 111, 161, 235, 256, 264, 297, 326, 412, 479, 486, 491, 495, 543
 Epiplastral processes, 152, 161
 Epiplastron, 66, 111, 142, 159, 206, 207, 217–219, 222, 235, 255, 256, 258, 267, 323, 331, 343, 395, 464, 480, 482, 485, 486, 491, 493, 495
 Epithecals ossifications, 53, 56, 453
 Evolutionary-Developmental Biology, 28, 63
 Exoccipitals, 129, 160, 198, 232
 Exostoses, 502

F

Fetei Hill (=Szölohegy) locality, 312, 326
 Fibroblast growth factor (FGF), 30, 41, 58
 “Finch Clay Facies”, 124
 Florida mud turtle, 459
 Folding theory, 38
 Fontllonga locality, 251, 252
 Foramen arterius canalis carotici interni, 72, 150, 171, 197, 198, 204, 205
 Foramen caroticum cerebri posterior, 150
 Foramen caroticum laterale, 139, 150, 162, 168, 205
 Foramen palatinum posterius, 141
 Foramen posterius canalis carotici cerebri (fpccc), 150
 Foramen posterius canalis carotici cerebri, 165, 167, 169, 170
 Forelimb, 218, 235, 241, 248, 300, 503, 522, 525
 Fort Union Formation, 402, 479, 485, 487
 Fossil Cliff locality, 180
 Fremont County, 482
 Frontal, 127, 157, 166, 189, 229
 Fruitland Formation, 338, 346, 353, 356, 358–361, 397
 Fuentes, Cuenca, 251, 257, 258

G

Gadoufaoua, 222, 223
 Gadsen County, 462
 Garfield County, 479, 485
 Garumn facies, 252
 Gastralia, 22–24, 31, 32, 38, 53
 Gastroliths, 59
 Germany, 13, 56, 67, 105, 262, 263, 279, 449
 Gesner, Conrad, 439–441
 Gessner, Johannes, 439–441
 Gifu Prefecture, 180
 Gomijima Formation, 179, 180
 Gondwanan, 124, 137, 285, 329, 330
 Gosau Group, 308, 314, 321, 323, 329, 331, 333
 Gout, 502, 514, 518, 525, 526
 Graybullian subage, 481, 492
 Gray, John Edward, 445
 Greece, 278–280, 285
Gremlin genes, 30
 Griman Creek Formation, 124, 137

Grünbach am Schneeberg locality, 308, 314, 323
 Grünbach Formation, 308, 314, 321, 323, 331, 332
 Guizhou Province, 56

H

Haile 19A, 460, 462
 Hakusan City, 179, 180, 182
 Hamilton County, 461, 462
 Hațeg Basin, 308, 314, 315, 325, 326, 328, 329, 331–333
 Hautknochen, 53
 Hell Creek Formation, 402, 477, 485
 Hemochromatosis, 523
 Hemphillian, 459, 462, 473
 Hepatocyte growth factor (HGF), 43
 Herschel, 51
 Heterochronic shifts, 65
 Hind limb, 161, 221–223, 243, 248, 298, 502, 503, 514
 Honshu, Japan, 179, 182
Hox genes, 32, 39
 Huesca, Spain, 251
 Hungary, 315, 317, 320, 323, 326, 329–331, 333
 Hunter Wash Member, 338, 339, 341, 343, 346, 349, 351, 356, 358–362
 Huoshao Shan, 148
 Hyoid, 217, 233, 445
 Hypoplastron, 111, 131, 161, 235, 246, 264, 412, 423, 479, 491, 495
 Hyperparathyroidism, 513, 514, 517, 518, 526
 Hyperuricemia, 518
 Hypoischium, 57
 Hypoplastron, 111, 161, 222, 236, 320, 412, 423, 466, 470, 491, 495

I

Iharkút locality, 309
 Illumedden Basin, 218, 222, 247
 Incisura columellae auris, 121, 129, 135, 137, 160, 167, 188, 197, 205, 208, 319, 426, 427
 India, 4, 277, 284, 300, 449
 Infectious arthritis, 514, 525
 Intercostal muscles, 39, 45
 Intermarine Member, 175
 Interpterygoid vacuity, 75, 80, 123, 129, 139, 141–143, 147, 162, 169, 170
 Intramembranous dermal ossifications, 32, 52
 Ishikawa Prefecture, 179, 180, 182, 184

J

Jiangjunmiao area, 148, 153, 155
 Jiangjunmiao turtle bonebed, 148, 154, 155, 158, 160–162, 169
 John Burris Microsite, 350
 Joseph Chaning Pearce, 174
 Judith River Formation, 392, 393, 402
 Jugal, 23, 127, 129, 166, 194, 201, 207, 227, 426, 435
 Junggar Basin, 147, 148, 150–155, 162–164, 168

K

Kalamaili Shan Mountains, 150
 Kecskvár quarry, 314, 320
 Kentmann, Johannes, 440
 Kirtland Formation, 337–339, 341, 343, 346, 348–351, 353, 355, 356, 358–362, 390, 397, 402
 Kirtlandian, 338, 339, 341, 343, 346, 348, 349, 351, 353, 356, 359–361

Kitadani Formation, 179, 180, 184, 432
 Knorr, Georg Wolfgang, 441
 König, Carl Dietrich Ebhard ‘Charles’, 445
 Korres locality, 251, 252
 Kuwajima Formation, 180, 184
 Kuwajima Kaseki-kabe locality, 180
 Kyphosis, 508–510, 517

L

Ladson–Summerville region, 289
 Lance Formation, 4, 14, 349, 390, 393, 395, 397, 399, 401–403
 Lancrám locality (Lámkerék), 312
 Laño locality, 251, 252, 330, 331
 Laramie Formation, 339
 Lateral process of the pterygoid, 232
 Latissimus dorsi, 46
 Lee Creek Mine, 300
 Lesvos, 279
 Levator scapulae-rhomboid muscle complex, 46
 Lightning Ridge, 121–125, 131, 137
 Lleida, Spain London Clay, 251, 252
 Lo Hueco locality, 258
 Love Bone Bed, 460, 462, 471, 472
 Lower Jaw, 113, 187–189, 194, 199, 200, 226, 232, 233, 291, 300, 317, 428, 503
 Lydekker, Richard, 449
 Lymphocyte enhancer factor (*Lef*)-1, 42
 Lysite Member, 482
 Lysitian subage, 496

M

Macedonia, 278–280
 Madagascar, 246, 247, 277, 284
 Malta, 277
 Mantell, Gideon, 447
 Margas, Arcillas y Yesos de Villalba de la Sierra Formation, 252
 Marion County, 462
 Marks Head Formation, 461
 Marmara Sea, 279
 Maryland, 290, 298, 300, 302
 Mato Grosso do Sul State, Brazil, 267
 McCone County, 485
 Meckel’s cartilage, 58
 Mediterranean Europe, 285
 Membrane bone, 52, 54, 55
 Mesohellenic Basin, 278–280
 Mesoplastron, 31, 140, 148, 152, 222, 223, 225, 235, 236, 245, 246, 253, 258, 267, 279, 280, 283, 331, 462
 Messinian, 279, 285
 Metabolic abnormalities, 514
 Metabolic bone disease, 502, 514, 518, 526
 Metacarpals, 137, 242, 520
 Metaplastic ossification, 54, 56, 66
 Metatarsals, 132, 137, 243
 Meyers Creek, 346
 Middle East, 4, 200, 277
 Migratory muscle precursors (MMPs), 45, 46
 Milk River Formation, 390, 394, 399, 402
 Milwhite Gunn Farm Mine, 460, 462
 Mitarai Formation, 180
 Montague House, 174
 Montana, 4, 315, 326, 329, 390–393, 399, 400, 477, 479, 485, 492
 Morocco, 188, 189, 197, 198, 284, 452, 455, 503, 524
Msx, 41

M (*cont.*)

Mt. Hakusan, 179
 Muschelkalk, 67
Muscle plate, 45, 46
 Musk duct groove, 465, 472
 Muthmannsdorf, 308, 314, 321, 323, 331
 Myogenic regulatory factors (MRFs), 39
 Myotome, 38–41

N

Naashoibito Member, 343, 351, 356, 361
 Nacimiento Formation, 397
 Nanpanjian Trough Basin, 57
 National Museum of Wales, 174, 175, 178
 Nebraska, 351, 536
 Negoiu locality, 315
 Neoplasms, 520, 526
 Neural crest cells, 32, 46, 52, 55, 57
 Neurons, 66–68, 106–110, 424–426, 492, 494, 495, 538, 539, 542
 Neural tube, 32, 38
 Neuropathic disease, 523
 New Mexico, 4, 14, 59, 67, 337–339, 341, 343, 346, 348, 349, 351, 353, 356, 358, 359, 390, 391, 399
 Niger, 215, 216, 218, 220, 222, 247, 248
 Nopcsa, 159, 251, 284, 308, 314, 315, 320, 321, 323, 326, 328, 329, 331, 332, 399
 North America, 3, 10, 11, 200, 247, 277, 278, 284, 300–302, 307, 339, 355, 362, 389, 400, 407, 416, 419, 424, 432–434, 447, 455, 459, 478, 535, 536, 546
 Nostimo, 278–280, 285
 Nuchal, 108, 152, 160, 163, 267, 295, 298, 300, 325, 401, 410, 423, 430, 477, 483, 487, 494
 Nutritional osteodystrophy, 502, 510, 514, 517, 526

O

Oarashidani locality, 179, 180, 182
 Oarda de Jos (=Alsó Váradsja) locality, 315, 325, 326, 332
 Occidental Local Fauna, 462
 Ojo Alamo Formation, 343, 346, 351, 356, 361, 397
 Oldman Formation, 362, 392
 Oman, 278
 Omorfokklissia Formation, 279
 Opalised fossils, 125
 Opisthotic, 129, 160, 199, 226, 232, 391, 393, 399, 401, 421, 426
 Organogenesis, 27, 63, 65, 68
 Orlia Formation, 279
 Oropharyngeal expansion, 247
 Osteoarthritis, 502, 514, 526
 Osteoblasts, 54, 55
 Osteochondroma, 502
 Osteoderms, 22, 24–26, 29, 33, 52, 53, 55–57, 59, 67, 453, 461, 462
 Osteodystrophy, 502, 510, 514–518, 526
 Osteomalacia, 502, 513, 514, 518, 526
 Osteomyelitis, 501, 520, 523–525
 Owen, Richard, 51, 447–452
 Oxfordian, 106, 150–155, 162–164

P

Paedomorphic ribs, 67
 Palate, 3, 199–201, 204–206, 229

Palatine, 91–95, 162, 166, 196, 204, 207, 229, 454
 Paleotethys, 57
 Paracrine hypothesis, 43
 Pareiasaurs, 4, 22, 23, 25, 26, 28, 29, 32, 52, 56, 67
 Parietal, 126–129, 139, 190
 Parkinson, James, 441, 444–446
 Parsimov, 27, 63, 64
Pax1, 30
 Pearce Collection, 173, 174
 Pectoral girdle, 38, 45, 125, 132, 161, 207, 298, 484
 Pectoralis muscle, 46
 Perichondral bone, 53–55
 Periosteal osteogenesis, 53
 Peripheral ossification, 184
 Peripheral series, 163, 235, 282, 283, 477, 487, 494
 Phalanges, 57, 123, 125, 132, 140, 222, 242, 243, 481, 487
 Pingfengshan, 148, 150, 153, 154, 169
 Piscataway Member, 481
 Placodont, 23–26, 28, 29, 52, 56, 67
 Plastral dermis, 46
 Plastral kinesis, 459, 484, 535, 536
 Plastral scutes, 140, 412, 544
 Plastron, 4, 31, 111, 152, 161, 235, 282, 297, 328, 395, 401, 410, 412, 435, 464, 466, 485, 493, 513, 520, 543
 Postorbital, 166, 192, 228, 229
 Potomac Group, 400
 Prearticular, 21, 200, 232, 233, 294
 Prefrontal, 127, 139, 166, 189, 208, 228
 Premaxilla, 23, 56, 195, 204, 226
 Prenuchal, 66
 Presidente Prudente
 Formation, 267
 locality, 267
 Primary axis, 65, 68
 Procrustes standardization, 264
 Proliferative spinal osteopathy, 514
 Prootic, 76, 80, 94, 198, 199, 232, 256, 317, 391, 394
 Pseudogout, 518
 Pterygoid, 75, 76, 81, 89, 94, 118, 139, 196
 Puercan NALMA, 479, 485
 Puerto Rico, 285, 290, 302
 Pui (=Borbátváz or Puj) locality, 313
 Pungo River Formation, 289, 300
 Purbeck Limestone Group, 173, 402
 Pygal series, 234

Q

Qigu Formation, 148, 150, 162, 169
 Qitai, 148
 Quadrate, 139, 197, 208, 231–233, 391, 394, 395
 Quadratojugal, 127, 129, 158, 166, 194, 197, 228, 229, 232

R

Radiale anlage, 65
 Radius, 132, 137, 222, 241, 242, 248, 481, 520
 Râpa Lancrâm (=Lámkerékimart), 326
 Râpa Roşie (=Vörösmart or Roteberg) locality, 315, 326
 Rib development, 38, 45
 Rickets, 502, 510, 514, 518, 526
 Romania, 308, 309, 314, 315, 317, 320, 323, 325, 326, 328, 329, 331–333
 Romualdo Formation, 262

- Rosablanca Formation, 106, 105
 Royal Geological Society of Cornwall, 174
 Rusca Montană Basins, 314, 315, 326
- S**
 Sacroiliac joint erosion, 502
 Saint-Hilaire, Etienne Geoffroy, 51, 445
 San Juan Basin, 4, 14, 337–339, 341, 343, 346, 348, 349, 351, 353, 356, 359, 361, 362
 Santana do Cariri, 221, 262, 264
 Santana Group, 262
 Santander, Colombia, 106
 São Paulo State, Brazil, 262, 267, 269
 Sard Formation, 311, 314, 325, 326
 Saudi Arabia, 283
 Scapula, 38, 41, 45–47, 54, 56, 58, 123, 125, 155, 161, 207, 298, 308, 317, 452, 479, 481, 487
Scleraxis, 40
 Sclerotome, 26, 38–40, 43
 Scoliosis, 508, 517
 Sebeş
 Formation, 314, 315, 325, 326
 locality, 315, 326
 Secaş valley, 312, 326, 330, 331
 Segovia, Spain, 251, 252
 Sequence heterochrony, 63
 Sergipe-Alagoas Basin, 261, 262
 Serra da Galga Formation, 262
 Serraduy locality, 251
 Serratus anterior, 46
 Sexual dimorphism, 105, 116, 224, 325, 328
 Shell disease, 523, 524, 526
 Shell rot, 520, 525
 Sheppey, Kent, 173
 Shiramine area, 179, 180–182
 Shishugou Formation, 148, 150–155, 162–164, 168, 169
 Shokawa, 180
 Sichuan, 57, 148, 150, 152, 161, 169
 Sichuan-Yunnan-Guizhou Old Land, 57
 Sierra de la Tesla locality, 251
Siml, 30
 Sinpetru Formation, 315, 325, 326, 328
 Sinpetru (=Szentpéterfalva) valley localities, 308
 Skeleton pathology, 501, 502
 Skull, 3, 118, 124, 126, 156, 164, 168–170, 194–199, 225, 291, 401, 451–453, 490, 503, 525
 Smoky Hollow Member, 339
 Soft-shelled turtles, 66, 179
 Somite, 32, 38, 39, 45, 503
Sonic hedgehog, 39
 South America, 4, 11, 105, 138, 218, 246–248, 262, 277, 284, 300–302, 473
 South Carolina, 289–291, 295, 297, 301, 302, 473
 Spain, 251, 252, 257, 315, 317, 319, 320, 329–332, 440
 Sp-5, 42
 Spital am Pyhrn locality, 314
 Spondylitis, 502
 Spondyloarthropathy, 502, 514, 526
 Spondylosis deformans, 502
 Squamosal, 127, 129, 139, 157, 158, 166, 168, 188, 190, 194, 195, 228, 230, 232, 397
 Stair Hole Member, 175
 Statenville Formation, 462
 Stăuini/Cheii (=Kolcspatak) valley locality, 311
 St Fond, Barthélemy Faujas, 443, 444
 Straight Cliffs Formation, 339
 Sublette County, 481
 Sulcus caroticus internus, 93, 94, 156, 159, 165, 167, 169, 170
 Sümeg
 area, 314
 locality, 320
 Supraoccipital, 123, 125, 129, 130, 133, 159, 162, 164, 166, 168, 190, 198, 199, 208, 226, 229, 232, 317, 395, 399, 426, 427, 492
 Suprapygial bones, 483, 491
 Surangular, 20, 194, 199, 200, 219, 222, 232, 233, 294
 Suwannee River Mine, 460, 462, 470, 471
 Suwannee Springs, 460, 461, 470, 473
 Swanage, 175
 Swift Creek Mine, 460, 462, 471
 Syndesmophytes, 502
 Syndetome, 39–41
 Szentpéterfalva, 308
 Szölohegy (=Feței Hill) locality, 312
- T**
 Teleac (=Telek) locality, 311, 315, 325, 326
 Telegraph Creek Formation, 390
 Tetori Group, 179–184, 432
 Thin-plate spline, 79–82, 85, 86, 95, 264–266
 Tian Shan Mountains, 150
 Tibia, 132, 154, 161, 174, 175, 222, 243, 248, 481, 508, 513, 514, 524
 Tibiale anlage, 65
 Tiffanian, 480
 Torreya Formation, 462
 Totești locality, 315, 326, 329
 Toutunhe Formation, 163, 164
 Transdanubian Range, 309
 Transverse flange of the pterygoid, 34
 Transylvanian Basin, 314, 325, 326, 329, 330
 Tritylodonts, 148
 Tullock, 397, 477, 479, 485
 Turkey, 279
 Turpan Basin, 164, 169
 Tuștea (=Tustya) locality, 313, 326
Twist1 genes, 30
- U**
 Ubaghs, Johan Casimir, 448
 Ugod Limestone Formation, 309, 314, 320
 Uintan, 463, 480
 Ulna, 125, 132, 137, 241, 242, 481, 520
Uncx4.1, 39
 Urate Stones, 518, 519
 Urolith pathology, 501
 Utah, 339, 390, 496
- V**
 Vadu locality, 313, 315, 326
 Valencia, Spain, 332
 Văliora locality, 313
 Venezuela, 285, 289, 290, 301, 302
 Verdigris Coulee, 397
 Villeveyrac, France, 257, 330, 331
 Virgelle Member, 394

V (*cont.*)

Vomer, [166](#), [167](#), [189](#), [195–197](#), [204](#), [227](#), [229](#), [245](#), [421](#)
 Vurpär (=Borberek) locality, [311](#)

W

Wallangulla Sandstone, [124](#)
 Wasatch Formation, [402](#), [477](#), [481](#), [493](#)
 Wasatchian, [463](#), [464](#), [466](#), [469](#), [477](#), [481](#), [482](#), [487](#), [492](#), [493](#), [496](#)
 Washakie Basin, [496](#)
 Wieland, George Reber, [450](#)
 Wiener Neustadt, [308](#), [314](#)
 Willacoochee Creek Fauna, [462](#)
 Willwood Formation, [402](#), [481](#), [482](#), [487](#), [492](#), [493](#)
 Wind River Formation, [482](#)
 Windischgarsten, [310](#), [314](#), [323](#)
 Winkler, Tiberius Cornelius, [448](#)
 Withlacoochee River 4A, [460](#), [462](#), [472](#)
 Wnt pathway, [30](#), [42](#)
 Wolfian ridge, [42](#)
 Writing-On-Stone Provincial Park, [394](#)
 Wucaiwan area, [164](#)

W (*cont.*)

Wuhrberg Mountain, [314](#), [323](#)
 Wyoming, [4](#), [14](#), [348](#), [358](#), [390](#), [400](#), [463](#), [466](#), [467](#), [477](#), [478](#), [480](#),
[481](#), [487](#), [492](#), [493](#), [496](#), [524](#)

X

Xinjiang, [148](#), [151–155](#), [161](#), [162](#), [164](#)
 Xinjiang Uygur Autonomous Region, [148](#), [151](#), [153](#),
[154](#), [162](#), [164](#)
 Xiphiplastron, [116](#), [235](#), [236](#), [243](#), [264](#), [326](#), [349](#), [358](#), [423](#),
[479](#), [491](#), [495](#)

Z

Zangerl, Rainer, [3](#), [9](#), [10](#), [440](#), [450](#)
 Zapatoca, Colombia, [106](#)
 Zeugostasion Formation, [278–280](#)
 Zigong, [148](#)
 Zuwachsknochen, [54–56](#)
 Zygapophyseal joint erosion, [502](#)

Taxonomic Index

- A**
Acanthochelys macrocephala, 522
Adocidae, 351, 389, 407
Adocus
 bossi, 351, 361
 kirtlandius, 351, 361
 lineolatus, 361
Agrionemys horsfieldi, 510
Aldabrachelys gigantea, 514, 516
Alligator olseni, 462
Allopleuron hoffmani, 444, 448, 451, 455
Ambystoma mexicanum, 65
Anapsida, 20
Annemys
 latiens, 168
 levensis, 129, 162, 168
 sp., 157, 162, 164, 168, 171
Anthracosaur, 20
Apalone
 ferox, 194, 199, 416, 462
 latus, 360, 432, 434
 mutica, 510, 512, 517
 spinifera, 510, 512, 513, 519, 522
Apodichelys lucianoii, 262
Araripemydidae, 218–220, 234, 235, 243–246, 248, 261, 266
Araripemys
 “*arturi*”, 219, 264
 barretoii, 108, 111, 113, 116, 118, 215, 216, 218, 221, 223, 244, 247–249, 262–264
Archelon, 53, 450, 455, 508, 513, 524
Archosauromorpha, 63
Arenila krebsi, 284
Argillochelys
 africana, 452, 455
 antiqua, 450–452
 convexa, 450
 cuneiceps, 450–452
 subcristata, 450
Arundelemys dardeni, 391, 397, 399–402
Aspideretes
 fontanus, 355, 356
 vorax, 355, 356
Aspideretoides
 austerus, 355–359, 361, 375
 robustus, 356, 358, 359, 361, 362
 splendidus, 356, 362, 424, 425
Astrochelys radiata, 522
Athecae, 51, 52
Atoposemys entopteros, 478
- B**
Baena
 arenosa, 341, 391, 400, 402, 403
 fluviatilis, 391–393
 longicauda, 349
 nodosa, 339, 361
 ornata, 341
Baenidae, 3, 133, 135–137, 339, 343, 349, 361, 389, 391, 399, 400, 403
Baenodda, 339, 389, 391, 399, 400
Baenoidea, 10, 391, 399
Bairdemys
 hartsteini, 290, 291
 healeyorum, 290, 291, 294, 295, 298, 300–302
 miocenica, 290, 291, 298, 300
 sanchezi, 290, 291, 294
 venezuelensis, 96, 109, 116, 270, 290, 291, 294–296, 299
 winklerae, 290, 291
Balanus concavus, 524
Baltemys, 210, 459, 460, 465–467, 469, 470
Baptemys, 72, 524
Basilemys
 gaffneyi, 353–355, 361
 nobilis, 351, 353, 416, 417
 praeclara, 351, 353, 416, 417
 sinuosa, 353, 411, 416, 417
 variolosa, 351, 353, 361, 416, 417
Bauremys
 brasiliensis, 262–264, 269, 271–273
 elegans, 116, 118, 262–264, 267, 269, 271, 273
Boremys
 grandis, 343, 361, 402, 403
 pulchra, 341, 343, 361, 402, 403
Bothremydidae, 4, 116, 188, 200, 251–253, 255, 257, 258, 261, 267, 277, 278, 300, 307, 317, 329, 333, 338
Bothremydina, 200, 201, 251, 255, 319, 329
Bothremydini, 200, 252, 253, 255, 302
Bothremys cooki, 9, 291
Brasilemys josai, 108, 116, 118, 262
- C**
Cambaremys langertoni, 262, 263, 267, 269–271, 273
Captorhinidae, 23
Captorhinomorpha, 20
Carcharocles megalodon, 279
Cardichelyon rogerwoodi, 486, 491
Cardiochelys
 eocaenus, 453

C (cont.)

rupeliensis, 453, 454
Caretta caretta, 92, 195, 454, 503, 504, 508, 514, 520, 526
 Carettochelyidae, 184, 430
Carettochelys insculptata, 300
Caririemys violeata, 263, 264
Cearachelys placidoi, 108, 116, 118, 262–264
Charitemys captans, 391–393
Chedighaii, 300, 337, 338, 360, 361
Cheirogaster, 279
 Chelidae, 3, 66, 116, 215, 244, 245, 266
Chelodina longicollis, 247, 514, 524
Cheloides, 105, 244
Chelone
antiqua, 445
breviceps, 447
convexa, 447
crassicostata, 447
cuneiceps, 447
declivis, 447
gigas, 447, 452
laticultata, 447
longiceps, 447, 451
obovata, 173–178
planimentum, 447
subcarinata, 447
subcristata, 447
trigoniceps, 447, 451
Chelonia mydas, 189, 195, 197, 200, 205, 445, 452, 454, 503, 508, 514
 Cheloniidae, 446, 450, 451, 454, 462, 525
Chelonoidis chilensis, 512
Chelus fimbriata, 108, 111, 118, 263, 264
Chelycarapookus arcuatus, 121
Chelydra serpentina, 53, 57, 92, 198, 207, 247, 503, 508, 510
Chelydrasia kusnetzovi, 486
 Chelydridae, 136, 137, 360, 389, 484, 485
Chelydropsis, 486
 Chengyuchelyidae, 148, 152
Chengyuchelys
baenoides, 108, 110, 111, 113, 148
dashanpuensis, 148
zigongensis, 148
Chersina angulata, 505, 519
Chinemys reevesii, 504
Chinlechelys tenertesta, 59, 67
Chisternon
undatum, 341, 402, 403
Chrysemys
ornata, 515
picta, 38, 351, 507–509, 513, 518, 523, 524
Chubutemys, 93, 122, 123, 133–135, 137, 138, 140, 141, 143, 159, 162, 169–171
Cimochelys (Chelone) benstedii, 447
Clemmys guttata, 509
Compsemys, 338, 339, 359–361
Condorchelys antiqua, 109, 110, 142
Corsochelys, 453
Cosmochelys dolloi, 453
Crassostrea gryphoides, 279
 Cryptodira, 3, 45, 51, 105, 135, 194, 200, 203, 244, 251, 329
Cuora amboinensis, 511
Cyclanorbis, 66

D

Dacquemys, 96, 297, 300
Deirochelys reticularia, 97, 509
Denazinemys
nodosa, 339, 341, 343, 349, 351, 361, 367–370
ornata, 361
Denverus middletoni, 486
 Dermochelyidae, 453, 454
Dermochelys, 51–53, 56, 67, 207, 447, 453, 454, 508, 513, 514, 520, 521, 524
 Desmatochelyidae, 454, 525
Desmatochelys, 453–455
 Diadectidae, 21
 Diadectomorpha, 24
 Diapsida, 20, 22, 23
Dinochelys whitei, 399, 401–403
Dipsochelys (Aldabrachelys) gigantea, 516, 519, 522
Dorsetochelys
buzzops, 399, 401, 402
delairi, 143, 205, 397, 399, 401, 402
Dortoka, 110, 111, 113, 116, 118, 315, 317, 321, 325, 326, 330
 Dortokidae, 251, 307, 310–313, 315, 317, 321, 323, 325, 326, 329–331, 333
Dracochelys, 93, 135, 141, 152, 168, 170

E

Echmatemys
euthenta, 524
septaria, 525
wyomingensis, 525
Eileanchelys waldami, 108, 110, 111, 113
Elochelys
convenarum, 251–253, 256, 257, 284, 329
perfecta, 251, 256, 257, 284, 329
Elseya, 209, 284
 Emydid C, 487
 Emydid P, 492
Emydura
macquarii, 514
subglobosa, 65–67, 517, 522
 Emys
camperi, 446, 447, 450, 451
neumayri, 308, 310, 322, 323
orbicularis, 41, 504, 510, 514
parkinsonii, 446, 447, 451
EOchelone brabantica, 452, 454
EOchelys
camperi, 451
convenarum, 251–253, 256, 257, 284, 329
perfecta, 251, 256, 257, 284, 329
 Eosauropterygia, 25
Eosphargis breineri, 453
 Eosuchia, 24
Erquelinnesia, 189, 195, 198–200, 202, 204, 205, 449, 450, 452, 454
Erymnochelys, 113, 246, 280, 284, 285
Euclastes, 197–200, 202, 205, 210, 448, 449
 Eucryptodira, 134–137, 141, 152, 188, 205, 261, 329, 349
Eumotosaurus, 35, 38, 67
Eupleurodira, 105, 244, 261, 282–284, 317
 Euraxemydidae, 4, 96, 261
Euraxemys essweini, 262–264, 273
 Eureptilia, 20, 21, 23, 67
Eusarkia rotundiformis, 109

- F**
Foxemydina, 251–253, 255–258, 307, 317, 319, 329, 330, 333
Foxemys mechinorum, 251, 257, 317, 329
- G**
Galianemys, 284
Gamerabaena sonsalla, 391
Gavialosuchus, 462
Geochelone
carbonaria, 508, 518
nigra, 513, 514, 524
pardalis, 518
radiata, 516
sulcata, 512, 516, 519
Glariachelys, 441
Glyptemys insculpta, 511
Glyptops
pervicax, 400
plicatulus, 391, 402
tyocardium, 176
Goleremys mckennai, 403
Gopherus
agassizii, 503, 508, 513, 517–520, 523
berlandieri, 508, 512
polyphemus, 508
Graptemys
geographica, 53, 511
ouachitensis, 509, 515
pseudogeographica, 504, 509, 515
- H**
Hadrianus corsoni, 523, 524
Hamadachelys escuilliei, 116
Hangaiemys, 93, 135, 147, 152, 168
Hayemys latifrons, 391, 399
Heckerochelys romani, 108, 110, 111, 113
Helochelydra anglica, 176
Helodermatidae, 461
Helopanoplia, 480
Helveticosaurus, 24
Henodus, 23–25, 32
Heosemys annandalii, 515, 521
Hesperotestudo, 462
Hoplochelys, 143, 202, 210, 343, 350, 361, 465
Hydromedusa, 110, 302
Hylaeochelys latiscutata, 173, 176–178
Hylonomus, 20
- I**
Indochelys spatulata, 108–111, 113, 142
Itlochelys rasstrigin, 455
- J**
Judithemys, 93, 135, 136, 170, 360
- K**
Kallokibotion
bajazidi, 75, 123, 197, 308, 320, 323, 326, 328, 329, 333, 399
magnificum, 308, 326, 328, 329
Kappachelys okurai, 182, 184
- Kayentachelys*, 4, 14, 57, 77, 108–111, 113, 118, 127, 129–132, 135–137, 139–141, 150, 159, 162
Kenyemys, 284
Kinixys
belliana, 516, 519
homeana, 519
Kinosternidae, 204, 459, 461–463, 470–473, 484, 525
Kinosterninae, 98, 460, 463
Kinosternoidea, 73, 133, 349, 350, 360
Kinosternon
baurii, 459, 470–473
oaxacae, 467, 471, 472
subrubrum hippocrepis, 459
subrubrum steindachneri, 459
subrubrum subrubrum, 459
Kritosaurus navajovius, 349
Kurmademys, 76, 284
- L**
Lacerta, 38, 53
Laganemys tenerensis, 216, 222, 223, 246–248
Lanthanosuchidae, 21, 24
Lepidochelys
kempii, 200, 520, 524
olivacea, 454, 508, 525
Lepidosauromorpha, 63
Lissemys
punctata, 66, 189, 200
scutata, 66
Lytoloma
bruxelliensis, 451
crassicostatum, 450
longiceps, 450
planimentum, 450
trigoniceps, 450
wemelliensis, 451
- M**
Macrobaenidae, 152
Malaclemys terrapin, 503, 507, 514, 523
Malacochersus, 54, 57, 67
Manouria, 57, 67, 520
Mauremys
caspica, 510
leprosa, 513, 514, 524
Megapleurodira, 105, 135–137, 254, 315, 321, 323
Meiolaniidae, 122, 133, 135–137, 329
Merychippus gunteri, 462
Mesosauria, 21
Millerettidae, 21
Minipleurodira, 243
Miochelys fermini, 453, 454
Mongolochelys efremovi, 122
Muehlbachia nopcsai, 323, 326
- N**
“Naiadochelys” ingravata, 338
Nanhsiungchelyidae, 351, 355, 389, 407, 408, 411, 412, 414–416
Neochelys arenarum, 257, 284
Neurankylinae, 391, 399, 400
Neurankylus
baueri, 343, 345, 346, 361, 390, 391, 393, 395, 397, 399, 401–403
eximius, 341, 343, 346, 361, 389–395, 397, 399–403

N (cont.)

- lithographicus*, 390, 391, 393–395, 397, 399–403
wyomingensis, 390, 391, 397, 399–403, 493
 Nigereymydia, 243
Ninjemys oweni, 138, 143
Niolamia argentina, 138, 143
Nostimochelone, 279, 280, 283–285
 Nothosauria, 23
Notoemys
latioentralis, 105, 108–113, 115, 116, 118, 132, 143
oxfordiensis, 106, 108–111, 113, 115–118
zapatocaensis, 106–111, 113, 115, 116, 118, 131

O

- Odontochelys*, 22, 25, 27, 31, 33–35, 38, 47, 56–59, 64, 67, 68, 111, 113, 115, 117, 118, 206
Ordosemys leios, 159, 167
Otwayemys cunicularis, 121, 138, 143
Owenetta, 21

P

- Pachyrhynchus*, 449
Palaeochelys, 279
Palatobaena
bairdi, 402, 403
cohen, 77, 402, 403
gaffneyi, 402, 403
Palea steindachmeri, 510, 512
Paleochersis talampayensis, 67, 111
Paleothyris, 20
Palmoxylon, 279
 Paracryptodira, 80, 133, 136, 137, 329, 331, 399
 Parareptilia, 20–22, 24
 Pareiasauria, 21, 24
Patagoniaemys gasparinae, 123, 143
Pelodiscus sinensis, 41, 54, 64, 68, 182, 523
Pelomedusa subrufa, 116, 118, 263, 264
Pelomedusera, 243, 261, 273
Pelomedusoides, 105, 116, 215, 243–246, 248, 253, 261, 262, 264, 267, 270, 284, 290, 317
Peltocephalus dumerilianus, 263, 264
Pelusios, 202, 208, 209, 246, 264, 267, 283, 302, 484
Petrolacosaurus, 20
Phrynos geoffroanus, 118, 263, 264
 Placodontia, 23, 25
Placodus, 23–25, 32
Planetochelys
dithyros, 477, 480–482
savoiei, 480–482, 535
 Plastomeninae, 358, 359, 362, 430, 432
 Plastomenine C, 479
Plastomenus
robustus, 356, 358, 361
thomasi, 358
Platemys bullockii, 173
 Platychelira, 105
 Platycheilyidae, 105, 115
Platycheilus, 105, 107–113, 115, 116, 118, 131, 133, 136, 143, 285, 317
 Platysternidae, 477, 486, 487
Plesiobaena antiqua, 341, 360, 402, 403
 Plesiochelyidae, 136, 137, 152
Plesiochelys
chungkingensis, 148

P (cont.)

- jingyanensis*, 148
kwanganensis, 148
latimarginalis, 148
oshanensis, 148
radiplicatus, 148
tatsuensis, 148
 Plesiosauria, 23
 Pleurodira, 45, 95, 105, 115, 133, 136, 215, 243–245, 251, 253, 261, 264, 266, 273, 283, 321, 323, 329, 338
Pleuropletus suessi, 308
 Pleurosternidae, 135, 329, 399, 525
Pleurosternon bullockii, 150, 173, 178, 402
 Podocnemidera, 262, 263, 266, 267, 273, 283
 Podocnemididae, 261, 262, 273, 277, 285, 289, 290
 Podocnemidoidea, 244–246, 255, 277, 279, 283–285
Podocnemis
alabamae, 284
barberi, 284
lata, 277, 278, 284
lewyana, 111
unifilis, 263, 264
Polysternon
atlanticum, 251, 252, 255–257, 329
provinciale, 96, 251, 255–257, 317, 329, 331
Portezueloemys, 116, 284
Priscochelys hegnabrunnensis, 67
 Procolophonina, 21
Procolpochelys grandaeva, 510, 524
Proganochelys, 4, 13, 14, 25, 29, 31, 38, 47, 56, 57, 67, 77, 110, 111, 113, 118, 122, 126, 127, 129, 131, 135, 137, 150, 169, 171, 207–209, 285, 332
Proterochersis robusta, 67, 105, 110, 111, 113, 115, 118, 131, 142, 143, 206
Protocaptorhinus, 23
Protochelydra, 97, 484–486, 523, 524
Protosphargis veronensis, 449, 453, 454
Protostega, 450, 523
 Protostegidae, 450, 453, 455, 525
Psephoderma, 51, 52, 56
Psephophorus
oregonensis, 452
polygonus, 52, 452, 453, 455
rupeliensis, 452, 454
scaldii, 452, 453
Pseudemys
caelata, 462
concinna, 462, 503, 523
floridana, 503
nelsoni, 462
williamsi, 462, 504
Pseudochrysemys, 496
Psilosemys wyomingensis, 476, 477, 492–494
Ptychogaster sp., 210, 486, 492
Puppigerus camperi, 98, 441, 442, 451, 454, 455

R

- Rhinochelys benstedii*, 446, 447
Ronella, 284, 317, 321, 325, 326, 331
Rosasia soutoi, 251, 257, 329
Roxochelys
harrisi, 262, 269, 271–273
vilavilensis, 296, 299, 300
wanderleyi, 262, 263, 267–273

- S**
Santanachelys gaffneyi, 261–263
 Sauropterygia, 23–25
Saynoceras verrucosum, 106
Scabremys ornata, 339, 341, 343, 349, 360, 361, 371
Senonemys suemegensis, 314, 320, 321
 Seymouriidae, 24
Shartagemys, 153
Shweboemys
 antiqua, 284, 290
 gaffneyi, 290
 pilgrimi, 290
 pisdurensis, 285, 295, 296, 299, 300
Sichuanchelys, 111, 113, 148, 150–152, 163, 168
Sinaspideretes wimani, 148
 Sinemydidae, 152, 481
Sinemys, 75, 97, 135, 168, 170, 171, 210, 481
 Solemydidae, 251, 253, 329, 389
Solemys
 gaudryi, 331
 vermiculata, 331
Sphargis
 pseudostracion, 452
 rupeliensis, 453
Sphenodon, 25, 27, 133
Spoochelys ormondea, 122–124, 126, 127, 129, 130, 132, 134, 136–138
Strutiosaurus austriacus, 308
Staurotypus triporcatus, 516
Stereogenys, 284, 285, 291, 294, 297, 300, 301
Sternotherus
 minor minor, 459
 minor peltifer, 459, 521
 odoratus, 77, 98, 459, 467, 469, 471–473, 508, 510, 512
Stupendemys, 302
Stygiochelys estesi, 97, 391, 402, 403
Suchomimus tenerensis, 216, 222
Syllomus
 aegyptiacus, 506, 508, 511, 513, 520, 524, 525
 crispatus, 506, 524
 Synapsida, 20, 64, 135
- T**
 Taphrosphyini, 298
Taphrosphys, 3, 9, 76, 96, 111, 289, 298–300
Taquetochelys, 215, 219, 222, 224, 226
Terrapene
 carolina, 503, 504, 506, 509, 511, 513–515, 523, 536, 543, 545
 n. sp., 462
 ornata, 97, 508, 509, 514, 515, 518, 536
 Testudinomorpha, 21
Testudo
 denticulata, 516
 elegans, 516
 graeca, 131, 244, 505, 507, 510, 512, 514, 516, 518, 519, 522
 hermanni, 505, 506, 508, 510, 512–514, 516, 519, 520, 522, 523
 horsfieldi, 512, 517
 loveridgei, 54
 marginata, 517
Thalassemys, 88, 97, 202, 210, 321
Thalassochelys testeii, 452, 453
 Thecophora, 51, 53
Thescelus
 hemispherica, 346, 349, 360, 361
 insiliens, 348, 349, 391, 397, 399, 401–403
 rapiens, 346, 348, 349, 360, 361, 371
Tienfuchelys tzuyangensis, 148
 Toxochelyidae, 97, 450, 525
Toxochelys, 53, 97, 205, 450, 454
Trachemys
 inflata, 462
 scripta, 32, 41, 45, 462, 503, 505–511, 513, 518, 519, 521, 523
Trachyaspsis lardyi, 455
Tretosternon, 173, 176, 329
Trititichelys hiatti, 341, 391, 399, 400, 402, 403
 Trionychidae, 66, 179, 184, 203, 204, 208, 355, 359, 389, 419–421, 425, 429, 430, 432, 478, 479
Trionyx
 japanicus, 54
 triunguis, 98, 510
Tullochelys, 484–486
Turkanemys, 284
- U**
Uluops uluops, 399–402
Ummulisani rutgersensis, 113, 503, 507, 524
- W**
Warkalania carinaminor, 141
- X**
Xenochelys
 bridgerensis, 460, 464–467, 473
 floridensis, 464, 465, 467, 473
 formosa, 460, 464–467, 473
 lostcabinensis, 460, 464–467, 473
 Xinjiangchelyidae, 148, 152, 168
Xinjiangchelys
 cf. *radiplicatus*, 150, 162
 chowii, 150, 152, 153, 160, 162–164, 168, 169
 chungkingensis, 152, 153
 junggarensis, 148, 150, 152–154, 160, 162, 163, 168, 169
 latimarginalis, 75, 148, 150, 152–154, 160, 162
 oshanensis, 152, 153
 qiguensis, 150, 152, 153, 160, 162, 164, 169
 radiplicatooides, 152–154, 160–162, 167–171
 tianshanensis, 148, 152–154, 160, 162, 416