

# Index

## A

Abduction by armed forces, 49–50  
Abenheim, L., 147  
Abraham, M., 66  
Adams, L., 218, 221  
ADIMI, *see* Association of Maya Ixil Women-New Dawn (ADIMI)  
Adinolfi, C., 139  
Aeschlimann, A., 32  
AFRC, *see* Armed Forces Revolutionary Council (AFRC)  
African Union Mission in Sudan (AMIS), 30, 195  
“Africa’s First World War,” 187  
Agadjanian, V., 114, 116  
Ager, A., 160, 162  
Agger, I., 149, 161  
Ahearn, F. L., 153  
Al Gasseer, N., 63  
Ali, A. K. M. M., 49  
Allodi, F. A., 152  
Allred, K. J., 49  
Almeida, R. V., 66  
Alvarado, M., 196  
*Amani Trust*, 155  
AMIS, *see* African Union Mission in Sudan (AMIS)  
Ammerman, N. T., 157  
Amowitz, L. L., 65, 190  
Anema, A., 72  
Anselme, M., 94  
Anthropology, 147, 160  
Anti-retroviral therapy (ART) protocols, 134  
Arcel, L., 151  
Armed conflict on refugee women  
    approaches to address trauma  
    ethnography and participatory action research, 159–160

    human rights/truth/reconciliation approaches, 157–159  
    indigenous healing strategies, 154–155  
    psycho-social programs, 160–162  
    role of religion, 155–157  
    medicalized trauma programs  
    medical model, 149–150  
    post-traumatic stress disorder (PTSD), 150–151  
    principles of formulating response strategies, 162  
    recommendations, 162–163  
    vulnerability and resilience, 147–148  
Armed Forces Revolutionary Council (AFRC), 190  
Armstrong, G., 155  
Asmal, K., 158  
Asmal, L., 158  
Association of Maya Ixil Women-New Dawn (ADIMI), 158  
Austin, J., 141  
Avery, A., 94

## B

Babister, L., 219  
Bagilishya, D., 154  
Bagshaw, S., 27, 207, 217  
Baker, I., 155  
Baker, J. M., 217  
Bannerjee, P., 30  
Barakat, S., 203, 205, 209, 217, 219  
Barnes-Brown, D., 141  
Bartolomei, L., 207  
Bart, P., 150  
Bastick, M., 66, 69  
Becker, D. F., 151  
Beevor, A., 173  
Beiser, M., 147  
Bello, W., 205

- Bell, P., 147  
 Bemak, F., 153  
 Benjamin, J. A., 207  
 Bennett, B., 69, 70  
 Berthold, S. M., 151  
 Beyrer, C., 65  
 Bloom, S. L., 154  
 Boano, C., 15, 201–221  
 Boelaert, M., 146  
 Bogdanovic, B., 203  
 Bouree, P., 114  
 Bowker, J. W., 147  
 Boyden, J., 149  
 Bracken, P. J., 146, 148, 149, 153, 154, 155, 162  
 Brende, J. O., 155  
 Brewers, T. H., 112, 119  
 Briggs, S., 157  
 Briody, E. B., 152  
 Brownmiller, S., 173, 191  
 Brown, W., 157  
 Buchanan-Smith, M., 205  
 Bump, M., 48  
 Bunster, X., 158  
 Buscher, D., 7, 8, 20, 87–104, 232  
 Busza, J., 136  
 Butler-McPhee, J., 141
- C**
- Cabral, A. J., 119  
 Callaway, A., 1, 5, 47–60  
 Calnan, M., 150  
 Campbell, E. H., 94, 99, 215  
 Campbell, J. C., 71  
 Cardozo, B. L., 63, 65  
 CARE, 130  
 Carlson, E. B., 151  
 Carpenter, R. C., 177  
 Carr, A., 1, 57  
 Cartagena Declaration on Refugees in Latin America, 55  
 Caspi-Yavin, Y., 153  
 “Category fallacy,” 152  
 Cates, W. Jr., 130  
 Causton, A., 218  
 CEDAW, *see* Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination Against Women (CEDAW)  
 “Ceiling women,” 49  
 Center for Investigation and Popular Education (CINEP), 158  
 Cernea, M. M., 202  
 Chalinder, A., 210, 211
- Challenges at work and war, 91–96  
 camps, broad strategy of survival, 93  
 informal sector of economy, 94  
 numeracy and literacy rates, 95  
 predominant needs-based framework, 92  
 rural economy, 93  
 skills training programs, 94  
 systems of governance/gender roles/ownership, 92  
 “three ‘D’ jobs,” 94  
 vocational training, 94, 95  
 women’s income and implement programs, 92  
 xenophobia and insecure legal status, 93
- Chambers, R., 87  
 Chamla, D. D., 116  
 Chang, I., 173  
 Chard, M., 205  
 Chartlon, J. C., 157  
 Chavez, M., 157  
 Child labor, 24, 56, 91  
 Choi, S. Y. P., 72  
 Chonghaile, C. N., 64, 65, 66  
 Chongvatana, N., 130  
 Chunghee, S. S., 65  
 CINEP, *see* Center for Investigation and Popular Education (CINEP)  
 Civil war, 49, 50, 55, 59, 113, 153, 190, 215, 220  
 Cliff, A. D., 119  
 Clifton, D., 203, 206  
 Coffee, M., 114  
 Cohen, R., 26, 208  
 Collinson, S., 26  
 Compartmentalization, 140  
 Conflict and post-conflict situations, displaced women in  
 challenges  
 data collection, 231  
 impediments to access, 231  
 lack of security, 230  
 long-term sustainability, 231–232  
 psychosocial support services, need of, 232  
 remoteness, impediments to access, 231  
 legal environment, 234–235  
 opportunities and innovations  
 men’s involvement, 233–234  
 multi-sector collaboration, 234  
 Sri Lanka, “women’s story circles,” 232  
 ways to address mental health, 233

- women's centers and/or committees, 232–233
  - practical tools, 235
  - Conflict-induced displacement, 113
  - Congolese livelihoods, 99
  - Connolly, M., 114
  - Conrad, P., 150
  - Consumer-based technologies, 187
  - Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination Against Women (CEDAW), 26
  - Conway, C., 91
  - Conway, G., 87
  - Corsellis, T., 204, 209, 212
  - Cossa, H. A., 114
  - Cottingham, J., 63
  - Council of Europe Convention on Action Against Trafficking in Human (“Trafficking Convention”), 38–39
  - Crawley, H., 32, 33
  - Creative dissemination techniques, 30
  - Creti, P., 218
  - “Crimes against humanity,” 58, 59, 175, 176
  - Crook, J. R., 49
  - Čucur, M., 217
  - Curran, P. S., 147
  - Cwikel, J., 73
- D**
- Dale, R., 7, 87–104, 232
  - Daly, M., 157
  - Davidson, J., 152
  - Davidson, J. D., 156
  - Dayton Peace Accords, 52
  - Decker, M. R., 2, 9, 11, 63–82
  - Declaration Written by the Women of Farchana Refugee Camp, 41
  - Decossas, J., 116
  - De Jong, E., 115
  - De Jong, K., 190
  - DeLargy, P., 193
  - Demir, J. S., 37
  - Deng, F., 26
  - Depoortere, E., 188, 189
  - Derderian, K., 194
  - De Satgé, R., 101
  - Desjaralis, R. L., 151
  - Development-induced displacement, 113
  - De Vriese, M., 90, 92, 94, 98, 99
  - Diaz-Stevens, 157
  - Dick, S., 91
  - Difede, J., 147
  - Disaster-induced displacement, 4, 25, 113
  - Displaced women in conflict and post-conflict situations
    - challenges
      - data collection, 231
      - impediments to access, 231
      - lack of security, 230
      - long-term sustainability, 231–232
      - psychosocial support services, need of, 232
      - remoteness, impediments to access, 231
    - legal environment, 234–235
    - opportunities and innovations
      - men's involvement, 233–234
      - multi-sector collaboration, 234
      - Sri Lanka, “women's story circles,” 232
      - ways to address mental health, 233
      - women's centers and/or committees, 232–233
    - practical tools, 235
  - “Domicide,” 203
  - Dondero, T., 114, 116
  - Donovan, P., 116
  - Dougherty, M. C., 157
  - Dovey, K., 204
  - Doyal, L., 150
  - DRC (Democratic Republic of Congo) war, 187
  - Drug, E. G., 192
  - Dryden-Petersen, S., 215
  - Dunkle, K. L., 118
  - Dupree, N. H., 209
  - Durieux, J. F., 208
  - Dyregrov, A., 162
- E**
- Eastmond, M., 154, 159
  - ECHO, *see* European Community Humanitarian Office (ECHO)
  - ECTF, *see* European Community Task Force (ECTF)
  - Eisenbruch, M., 152, 153
  - Eisenman, D. P., 148
  - Elbe, S., 119
  - El-Bushra, J., 96, 98
  - Elliot, A., 152
  - Ellis, S., 203
  - El-Masri, S., 205
  - Engelhardt, H. T., 152
  - Enloe, C., 216
  - Eppel, S., 155

- Ethnography and participatory action research, 159–160  
 participatory action research, 160  
 “unintentional racism,” 159
- European Community Humanitarian Office (ECHO), 148
- European Community Task Force (ECTF), 148
- Ewijk, M. Van, 149
- ExCom Conclusion on Women and Girls at Risk (ExCom Conclusion), 35
- Exhumation and reburial, process of, 155
- Exploitation, forced prostitution and trafficking  
 forced prostitution, 64–65  
 perpetrators, 65–66  
 role of reproductive health care providers  
 identifying women/girls at risk, 77–79  
 informal women’s groups within  
 community, 75  
 measures to reduce risk of sexual  
 exploitation, 74–77  
 preventative actions and  
 mechanisms, 75  
 trafficking by military and/or rebel  
 groups, 65  
 trafficking for sexual exploitation, 64  
 vulnerability, *see* Vulnerability  
 women as potential threats, 66
- Exploitation (sexual), measures to reduce risk  
 emergency phase, 74–75  
 Gender Approaches in Post-Conflict  
 Situations, 74  
 informal women’s groups, 75  
 integrating gender concerns into camp  
 structures, 74–75  
 training for aid workers, 75  
 stabilization/repatriation  
 health care practitioners, role of, 77
- F**
- Fabbri, P., 205
- Fabrega, H., 155
- Fagen, P. W., 64, 65, 66, 208
- Family planning methods, 134
- Fancy, K., 207
- Fazel, M., 151
- Feller, E., 28
- Ferretti, S., 219
- Field Manual*, 131
- Finnemore, M., 48, 59
- Fiorenza, E. S., 157
- Firewood collection techniques, 212
- Fischman, Y., 150
- Fitzpatrick, D., 214
- Forced labor, 50–51
- Forced migration, 3, 5–7, 9, 12, 14, 18, 20, 37,  
 71, 72, 73, 75, 107, 112, 113–120,  
 146, 153, 157, 173–196, 201, 202,  
 204, 207, 234  
 full (re)integration, 7  
 HIV risk for  
 and higher rates of HIV, 113–115  
 intimate partner violence in  
 conflict-affected settings, 118–119  
 lack of health infrastructure, 115–120,  
 116  
 lost social norms and regulations, 118  
 rape as weapon of war, 116–117  
 STI/HIV risk by military  
 members/including peace  
 keepers, 119  
 survival sex and sex trafficking, 117  
 types of forced migration, 113  
*See also* HIV, risk for  
 life cycle of, 5  
 full (re)integration, 7  
 solutions to forced migration  
 integration into a new location in the  
 host country, 6  
 return in safety and dignity, 6  
 third country resettlement, 7
- Forced Migration On-Line (2006), 113, 116
- Foreit, K. F., 112
- Foster, D., 149
- 1995 Fourth World Conference on Women in  
 Beijing, 131, 138, 139
- Frankl, V. E., 152
- Fraser, M. W., 156
- Freidson, E., 150
- Friman, H. R., 49
- G**
- Gabe, J., 150
- Gale, L. A., 91
- Garcia-Enguidanos, A., 73
- Garret, K. J., 159
- GBV, *see* Gender based violence (GBV)
- Gell, F., 203, 206
- Gender and sexual based violence, 13–15  
 factors, vulnerability of refugees, 13  
 reducing vulnerability, 15  
 SGBV, role of, 14
- Gender approaches in post-conflict  
 situations, 74
- Gender based violence (GBV), 183, 207,  
 211, 213

- Gender capacity (GenCap) project, 29
- Gender Handbook on Humanitarian Action, 29
- Gender inequalities  
pre-war, 47  
structural and cultural, 88
- Gendering space for forcibly displaced women and children  
housing nexus, 204  
linking relief/rehabilitation/development, 205  
shelter and housing  
in forced displacement, overview, 202–203  
weaknesses, 203–204  
shelter and settlement, *see* Safe places and spaces
- “Gender mainstreaming,” 96
- “Generalized violence,” 32
- Gibbs, S., 149
- Gilbert, R., 202
- Giller, J., 174
- Gingerich, T., 174, 188, 189
- Global HIV epidemic among women, 107–112  
Caribbean, 110  
Eastern Europe and Central Asia, 109  
East, South and Southeast Asia, 108–109  
Latin America, 110  
Middle East and North Africa, 111  
North America and Western Europe, 110–111  
Oceania, 109  
Sub-Saharan Africa, 107–108  
*See also* HIV, risk for
- Golooba-Mutebi, F., 96, 98, 99, 101
- Goodwin, J., 187
- Gore, R., 218
- Gózdziak, E. M., 12, 13, 48, 145–163
- Grabska, K., 215, 216
- Graham, S., 219
- Green, B., 117
- Greenberg, M., 204, 213, 214, 218
- Grifhorst, P., 149
- Guidelines on Gender- Based Violence Interventions, 29
- “Guidelines to Prevent and Respond to Sexual and Gender Based Violence against Refugees, Returnees and Internally Displaced Persons,” 63
- Guiding Principles on Internal Displacement, 4, 25, 56, 57
- Gupta, J., 63–82, 107–124
- Gururaja, S., 89
- Guy, S., 133
- H**
- Haines, D. W., 156
- Hakamies, N., 138
- Halper, J., 219
- Hammond, L., 204
- Hammoury, N., 118
- Hampton, T., 188
- Hankins, C. A., 64, 72, 119
- Hargrove, B. J., 157
- Harmer, A., 205
- Harvey, P., 211
- Hauff, E., 147
- Haug, H., 217
- Hazic, T., 205
- Health and reproductive health, 9–12  
complications from pregnancies, 9  
family planning services, 10  
needs of younger refugees  
(UNHCR/Women’s Commission report), 11  
STDs, prevention and transfer, 11  
Voluntary counseling and testing (VCT), 11
- Hendricks, G. L., 156
- Hennink, M., 49, 64, 66, 67
- Herbst Robin, P. K., 159
- Heymann, D., 114
- Hill, R., 95, 204
- Himmelstein, J. L., 157
- Hinton, D., 148
- Hirschon, R., 204
- HIV, risk for  
forced migration  
and higher rates of HIV, 113–115  
intimate partner violence in  
conflict-affected settings, 118–119  
lack of health infrastructure, 115–120, 116  
lost social norms and regulations, 118  
and marginalized women, 113  
rape as weapon of war, 116–117  
STI/HIV risk by military  
members/including peace  
keepers, 119  
survival sex and sex trafficking, 117  
types of, 113
- global HIV epidemic among women,  
107–112  
Caribbean, 110  
Eastern Europe and Central Asia, 109  
East, South and Southeast Asia,  
108–109  
Latin America, 110  
Middle East and North Africa, 111

- North America and Western Europe, 110–111
- Oceania, 109
- Sub-Saharan Africa, 107–108
- implications for reproductive and sexual health
- practice/policy implications, *see* Reproductive and sexual health
- migration and women's risk for HIV, 112
- link between migration and HIV (UNESCO), 112
- surveillance and research, implications for, 123–124
- Hoddinott, J., 221
- Holck, S. E., 130
- Holleufer, G., 174
- Hollifield, M., 151
- Holmes, J. T., 58
- Holmes, K. K., 117
- Holmes, W., 132
- Holroyd, E., 72
- Horst, C., 89, 93, 94, 97, 99
- Household economic strategies, 99
- Howe, B., 158
- Huda, S., 64, 69
- Hughes, D. M., 49, 69, 70
- Hughes, R., 149
- Humanitarian aid, 13, 14, 50, 65, 90, 93
- Humanitarian community, 17, 91, 96, 181
- Humanitarian Practice Network, 116
- Human rights/truth/reconciliation approaches, 157–159
- Khulumani* (Zulu for “speaking out”), 158
- photography, use of, 158
- “Photo voice,” 158
- Human Rights Watch, 49, 68, 69, 177, 179, 187, 188, 190, 191, 192, 214
- Human trafficking, 3, 4, 48, 52, 59, 64
- Protocol to the UN Convention, 4, 40
- Hurwits, A., 214
- Hyndman, J., 203
- Hynes, H. P., 63, 65, 68
- Hynes, M., 114, 133
- I**
- IASFM, *see* International Association for the Study of Forced Migration (IASFM)
- IAWG Field Manual*, 131, 132, 133, 137
- ICC, *see* International Criminal Court (ICC)
- Ice, M. L., 157
- ICPD, *see* International Conference on Population and Development (ICPD)
- ICRC, *see* International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC)
- ICTR, *see* International Criminal Tribunals for the former Rwanda (ICTR)
- ICTY, *see* International Criminal Tribunals for the former Yugoslavia (ICTY)
- IDD, *see* Internal Displacement Division (IDD)
- IDP Guiding Principles*, 25
- See also* UN Guiding Principles on Internal Displacement
- IDPs, *see* Internally displaced persons (IDPs)
- IDPs, definition, 56
- IHL, *see* International Humanitarian Law (IHL)
- Illegal collection of natural resources, 90–91
- Illich, I., 150
- ILO, *see* International Labour Organization (ILO)
- Indian Peacekeeping Force, 154
- Indigenous healing strategies, 154–155
- Amani Trust*, 155
- “killing fields of Uganda,” 154
- Indra, D., 207
- Informal savings and lending systems, 97
- INGOs, *see* International non governmental organizations (INGOs)
- Inter-Agency Standing Committee (IASC), 28, 29, 89, 95, 132, 139, 187, 206, 208, 210, 211, 212, 213, 218
- Inter-agency Working Group on Refugee Reproductive Health (IAWG), 10
- Inter-agency Working Group on Reproductive Health in Crisis Settings, 131, 141
- Inter-American Convention on the Prevention, 26
- Internal displacement, 25–28
- institutional framework, 28–29
- “cluster approach,” 29
- GenCap/ProCap, 29
- national responses, 29–31
- Colombia, 30
- National legal systems regarding property, 30
- Sri Lanka, 30
- Sudan, 30
- normative framework, 25–28
- concept of “sovereignty as responsibility,” 25, 26
- UN *Guiding Principles on IDP*, protection-related provisions, 26–27
- normative framework, UN *Guiding Principles on IDP*

- human rights dimensions, 26–27  
 protection-related provisions, 26–27  
 Internal Displacement Division (IDD), 28  
 Internally displaced persons (IDPs), 4, 25–35,  
 37, 47, 54–56, 93, 95, 99, 101, 113,  
 116, 117, 132, 135, 137, 139, 154,  
 181, 190, 201, 203, 208, 211, 214,  
 215, 230, 231, 234, 235  
 International anti-trafficking law, 52–54  
 International Association for the Study of  
 Forced Migration (IASFM), 113  
 International Committee of the Red Cross  
 (ICRC), 28, 32, 34, 175, 181, 183,  
 203, 209  
 International Conference on Population and  
 Development (ICPD), 16–17, 129  
 1994 International Conference on Population  
 and Development in Cairo,  
 130–131, 138  
 International Convention Against Transnational  
 Organized Crime, 23  
 International Criminal Court (ICC), 58  
 International Criminal Tribunals for the former  
 Rwanda (ICTR), 174  
 International Criminal Tribunals for the former  
 Yugoslavia (ICTY), 174  
 International Humanitarian Law (IHL), 26, 27,  
 28, 54, 57–58, 175, 180  
 International Labour Organization (ILO), 96  
 International non governmental organizations  
 (INGOs), 28  
 International refugee law, 54–55  
   Cartagena Declaration on Refugees in  
   Latin America, 55  
   *non-refoulement*, principle of, 54  
   1951 Refugee Convention, 55  
   two-fold involvement of UNHCR, 54  
 International Rehabilitation Council for  
 Torture Victims in Copenhagen, 151  
 International Rescue Committee (IRC), 131,  
 187, 189, 194, 196  
 Intrauterine device (IUD), 134  
 IRC, *see* International Rescue Committee  
 (IRC)
- J**
- Jacobsen, K., 89, 91, 92, 93, 94, 96, 100, 114,  
 214, 215  
 Jacobs, J. L., 157  
 Jaranson, J. M., 148  
 Jaspars, S., 218  
 Jennings, P. J., 160  
 Jobe, A., 76  
 Johnson, S. E., 63, 64, 71  
 Johnsson, A. B., 64, 65, 66  
 Joyce, C., 157  
 JSI Research and Training Institute, 130, 131
- K**
- Kaiser, R., 115  
 Kaiser, T., 91  
 Kaldor, M., 145  
 Kalichman, S. C., 71, 72  
 Kalin, W., 26, 208  
 Kallus, R., 204  
 Kalungu-Banda, A., 217  
 Kantemir, E., 152  
 Karunakara, U. K., 64, 65  
 Kaufman, D. R., 157  
 Kellah, A. T., 190, 191, 194  
 Keller, A. S., 148  
 Kelley, D. M., 156  
 Kemeny, J., 204  
 Kerimova, J., 117  
 Khawaja, M., 118  
 Khogali, H., 207, 218  
*Khulumani* (Zulu for “speaking out”), 158  
 “Killing fields of Uganda,” 154  
 King, P. A., 114, 130  
 Kirchner, S., 179  
 Kleinman, A., 147, 149, 150, 152, 159, 160  
 Klot, J., 193  
 Knowledge gaps, work and war, 102–103  
   current economic coping strategies, 102  
   non-traditional gendered  
   professions/trades, 103  
   women’s livelihoods on men, impact of,  
   102  
 Kolk, B., 155  
 Koser, K., 49  
 Krause, S., 135  
 Krill, F., 32  
 Krug, E. G., 118  
 Kuhlman, T., 99
- L**
- Laban, C. J., 148  
*The Lancet*, 140  
 Landau, L., 215  
 Landau, L. B., 114  
 Larsen, M. M., 64, 65, 72  
 Larson, D., 155  
 Lautze, S., 89  
 Lavery, W. R., 130  
 Lawday, A., 117  
 Leaning, J., 14, 15, 114, 173–196  
 Lebrun, C., 194

- Leckie, S., 214
- Legal aspects of conflict-induced migration by women
- internal displacement, 25–28
    - institutional framework, 28–29
    - national responses, 29–31
    - normative framework, 25–28
  - recommendations
    - chronic displacement, 40
    - Declaration Written by the Women of Farchana Refugee Camp, 41
    - legal literacy, 40–42
    - trafficking as protection issue, 40
  - refugees
    - definition, 32–34
    - factoring gender into refugee regime, 32
    - protection issues for women in countries of asylum, 34–36
    - repatriation and resettlement of women, 36
    - trafficking
      - and conflict-induced migration, 37–39
- Legal framework, sexual assault in war
- 1863 Lieber Code, 175
  - National law on gender-based violence, 176
  - Nuremberg Tribunal, 175
- Legal norms regarding forced migrants, 3–5
- Lehman, E. C., Jr., 157
- Leiter, K., 64, 65, 69
- Lenart, J. C., 130
- Lester, T., 33
- Levron, E., 101
- Levy, B., 114
- Liberation Tigers of Tamil Eelan, 154
- Lifton, R. J., 159
- Lindley, A., 215
- Lindsey, C., 182
- Livelihoods, 7–9
  - limited access, consequences, 8
  - programs to promote, 8
- Lleshanaku, v. Ashcroft*, 37
- Local public health systems, 19
- Lock, M., 150
- Loescher, G., 55
- Loncar, M., 192
- Longombe, A. O., 63, 69, 70, 121
- Lopez Cardozo, B., 63, 65
- Lord's Resistance Army (LRA), 50
- Lough, R., 49
- Loughrey, G., 152
- Lowry, C., 194, 195
- LRA, *see* Lord's Resistance Army (LRA)
- Lummis, A., 157
- Lurie, M., 112
- Lush, L., 136
- Lykes, B. M., 158
- M**
- Macchiavello, M., 99, 215
- MacDonald, R., 67
- Mack, A., 145
- Macklin, A., 4, 20, 23–42
- MacLachlan, M., 153
- Macrae, J., 205
- Mahedy, W., 155
- Mail-order marriages, 39
- Malala, J., 72
- Male-dominated traditional reconciliation techniques, 158
- Malinowski, B., 159
- Mamdani, M., 145
- Manohar, S., 69
- Manuel Jose Cepeda-Espinosa, 30
- Marie Stopes International, 130
- Marsella, A. J., 152
- Marshall, G. N., 148
- Martin, S., 23, 37, 47–60
- Martin, S. F., 1–21, 204, 207
- Masculinised value system, 203
- Massachusetts Institute of Technology (MIT), 229
- Mass rape, physical and psycho-social consequences
  - community, consequences for, 193
  - physical consequences, 192–193
  - psychosocial consequences, 193
  - See also* Sexual violence during war and forced migration
- Matlou, P., 207, 211, 212
- Mayaud, P., 114
- Mazurana, D., 216
- McBride, J. L., 155
- McDowell, C., 202
- McGinn, T., 10, 11, 12, 115, 119, 129–141
- McIvor, R., 153
- McKay, S., 216
- McMaster, D., 89
- McNamara, D., 28
- Medicalization, 149–150, 162
- Medicalized trauma programs
  - medical model, 149–150
  - post-traumatic stress disorder (PTSD), 150–151
- Mehta, S. B., 174



- Memorandum of Understanding (MOU), 17  
 “Men Involved in Peace – building” (MIP), 196  
 Mental health, trauma and resiliency, 12–13  
   psycho-social interventions, 12  
 Mezyey, G., 162  
 MFIs, *see* Micro-finance institutions (MFIs)  
 Micro-finance institutions (MFIs), 101  
 Migration (forced), types of  
   conflict-induced displacement, 113  
   development-induced displacement, 113  
   disaster-induced displacement, 113  
 Mimica, J., 149, 161  
 Minas, H., 113  
 Minervini, C., 217  
 Minimum Initial Service Package (MISP), 10,  
   11, 18, 19, 80, 131, 133  
 MISP, *see* Minimum Initial Service Package  
   (MISP)  
 MIT, *see* Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
   (MIT)  
 Mock, N. B., 115  
 Mollica, R. F., 147, 148, 151, 153, 157, 161  
 Mooney, E., 30  
 Morland, L. A., 73  
 Morris, C., 135  
 Morris, M., 133  
 Morris, T., 28  
 MOU, *see* Memorandum of Understanding  
   (MOU)  
 Muecke, M. A., 149  
 Mundandi, C., 112  
 Murray, B. R., 67, 72  
 Murray, C. J. L., 114, 117
- N**
- Nankoe, A., 115  
 Nason-Clark, N., 157  
 National Framework for Relief, Rehabilitation  
   and Reconciliation (2002,  
   Sri Lanka), 30  
 National Trauma Program in Rwanda, 149  
 Navarro, V., 150  
 Needs in work and war, 96–97  
   “gender mainstreaming,” 96  
   humanitarian community, 96  
   International Labour Organization (ILO),  
   96  
   issues, 97  
   women’s entrepreneurial development, 96  
 Needs of sexually exploited women/girls,  
   79–82  
   in emergency and post emergency phases,  
   80–81  
   additional services, 80  
   Minimum Initial Services Package  
   (MISP), 80  
   during stabilization, settlement, and  
   repatriation, 81  
   trauma informed care, 81–82  
   key features of trauma-informed  
   approach, 82  
 Negative coping strategies in work and war,  
   90–91  
   child labor, 91  
   commercial prostitution/transactional  
   relationships, 91  
   illegal collection of natural resources,  
   90–91  
   Women’s Commission for Refugee Women  
   and Children, 91  
 NGO, *see* Non-governmental organization  
   (NGO)  
 Nikolic-Ristanovic, V., 65  
 Noji, E., 114  
 Non-governmental organization (NGO), 90  
*Non-refoulement*, 54  
 Nordstrom, C., 146  
 Numeracy and literacy rates, 95  
 Nunn, A. J., 114
- O**
- Oanha, T. T., 72  
 1984 OAS *Cartagena Declaration*, 32  
 1969 OAU *Refugee Convention*, 32  
 Obstetric emergencies, referral systems for,  
   131  
 O’Callaghan, S., 31  
 OCHA, *see* Office for the Coordination of  
   Humanitarian Affairs (OCHA)  
 Ochberg, F. M., 152  
 O’ Donohue, W., 152  
 Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian  
   Affairs (OCHA), 17, 28, 29, 40,  
   139, 208  
 Olson, O., 207, 210, 211  
 Olwig, K., 204  
 Ommeren, M., 148, 160, 162  
 Ondeko, R., 65  
 ONUMOZ, *see* United Nations Operation in  
   Mozambique (ONUMOZ)  
 Opportunities, work and war, 97–100  
   Congolese livelihoods, 99  
   economic empowerment, 98  
   financial remittances, 100  
   household economic strategies, 99  
   partnership with private sector, 100

primary role of breadwinner, 98  
*purdah*, 98  
 Oxfam, 211, 213, 218

**P**

Palmer, C., 133  
 Pantuliano, S., 31  
 Parson, E. R., 147  
 Patel, M., 218  
 Patrick, E., 195, 196  
 Paul, B., 196  
 Paul, D., 27, 207  
 Pecora, P. J., 156  
 Pedersen, D., 147  
 Pelvic inflammatory disease (PID), 73  
 Pepitone, A., 156  
 Petty, C., 153  
 Photographic methods, 158  
 “Photo voice,” 158  
 PID, *see* Pelvic inflammatory disease (PID)  
 Pittaway, E., 207  
 PMTCT, *see* Prevention of maternal to child transmission (PMTCT)  
 Porteous, D., 203, 204  
 Post-conflict needs of women and girls, UNDP manual, 74–75  
 Post-conflict trafficking, 51–52  
   sudden increase, reasons, 52  
 Post-exposure prophylaxis (PEP) against HIV, 194  
 Post-traumatic stress disorder (PTSD), 149, 150–151  
 Poudel, K. C., 112  
 Prevention of maternal to child transmission (PMTCT), 116  
 Principles of formulating response strategies, 162  
*Problems of Suffering in Religions of the World* (Bowker), 147  
 ProCap, *see* Protection capacity project (ProCap)  
 Profamilia, 135  
 Program interventions against sexual assault in war  
   International Rescue Committee in Darfur, 194–195  
   International Rescue Committee in Sierra Leone, 194  
   Médecins Sans Frontières in South Africa and Burundi, 194  
   Panzi Hospital in Democratic Republic of Congo, 195  
 Protection capacity project (ProCap), 29

Protection, normative framework for  
   forms of trafficking in conflict  
     abduction by armed forces, 49–50  
     forced labor, 50–51  
     post-conflict trafficking, 51–52  
     trafficking of displaced populations, 51  
   legal protection of trafficked persons  
     international anti-trafficking law, 52–54  
     international criminal law, 58–59  
     international humanitarian law, 57–58  
     international refugee law, 54–55  
     protection of internally displaced persons, 55–57  
       Rome Statute, 58  
     literature review, 48–49  
 Protection of internally displaced persons, 55–57  
   *Guiding Principles on Internal Displacement* (Guiding Principles), 56–57  
 Protective contraceptive methods, 72  
 1967 protocol, 4, 23, 31, 54, 55  
 “Psychosocial,” definition, 160  
 Psychosocial Wellness of Refugees: Issues in Qualitative and Quantitative Research, 159  
 PTSD, *see* Post-traumatic stress disorder (PTSD)  
 PTSD symptoms, 151  
 Punishment and Eradication of Violence Against Women, 26  
 Pupavac, V., 160, 161, 162  
*Purdah*, 98  
 Purdin, S., 65

**Q**

Qassim, M., 115

**R**

Radcliffe Institute of Advanced Study, 179  
 Radford Ruether, R., 156  
 RAISE, *see* Reproductive Health Access, Information and Services in Emergencies (RAISE)  
 Raj, A., 9, 12, 107–124  
 Rajasingham-Senananyake, D., 145  
 Rakoff, R., 204  
 Rape as weapon of war, 173–175  
   mass rape, effects, 174–175  
 Refugee  
   definition, 32–34, 54  
   by 1951 UN Convention, 4  
   factoring gender into refugee regime, 32

- protection issues for refugee women in countries of asylum, 34–36
  - repatriation and resettlement of refugee women, 36
  - Refugee Convention, 2, 4, 26, 32, 38, 54, 55, 59, 89
  - Rehn, E., 49, 63, 64, 65, 70
  - Reich, S., 49
  - Relief-to-development continuum*, 205
  - Religion and spirituality in coping with trauma, 155–157
    - refugee women's engagement with religion, 156
    - "survivorship syndrome," 156
  - Renaud, T., 117
  - Reproductive and sexual health
    - consequences
      - direct and indirect effects of sexual violence, 71–72
      - mental health, 73
      - reproductive ill health, 72–73
      - sexually transmitted infections and HIV/AIDS, 72
      - unwanted pregnancy and pregnancy loss, 73
    - policy implications
      - existing doctrines, 122–123
      - U.N. General Assembly Special Session on HIV/AIDS, 123
    - practical implications
      - awareness programs for women, 122
      - care services to large migrant populations, 121–122
      - diagnosis and handling of infections, 121
      - health care workers training, 120–121
      - high-quality condoms, 121
      - HIV prevention and treatment-related services, 120–123
      - services to partner violence and sexual assault, 122
      - situational analysis, 120
      - STI diagnosis and handling of infections, 121
      - STI/HIV and reproductive health care to women, 121
      - STI management, 121
      - U.N. General Assembly Special Session on HIV/AIDS, 123
  - "*Reproductive freedom for refugees*," 130
  - Reproductive Health Access, Information and Services in Emergencies (RAISE), 132, 141
  - Reproductive health and access to other medical services, 129
    - barriers
      - global policy and funding constraints, 138–140
      - limited availability and quality of reproductive health care, 133–135
      - structure and history of the humanitarian field, 137–138
      - variable demand for reproductive health services, 136–137
    - field of reproductive health in conflict, 130–132
    - fundamental principles by *IAWG Field Manual*, 131
  - Reproductive health in refugee situations: An inter-agency field manual*, 120, 130
  - Reproductive Health Response in Conflict (RHRC), 120, 131, 141
  - Resolution 1325, 2, 3, 24, 129, 230
  - Response strategies, principles of formulating, 162
  - Rey, J. L., 114
  - Rhodes, T., 116
  - RHRC, *see* Reproductive Health Response in Conflict (RHRC)
  - RHRC Consortium's Guidelines for the Care of Sexually Transmitted Infections in Conflict Affected Settings (2004), 120
  - Richard, P., 114
  - Ridley, C. R., 159
  - Robbins, I., 162
  - Roberts, A., 205
  - Roberts, B., 114, 116, 117, 118, 119, 120
  - Roberts, M. K., 156
  - Rodriguez, C., 187, 195
  - Rome Statute, 26, 58, 59, 176
  - Rosenthal, D., 72
  - Rosser-Hogan, R., 151
  - Royle, M. H., 157
  - Rumble, L., 174
- S**
- Safe places and spaces
    - challenge of return and reconstruction post-hurricane Mitch
      - Nicaragua/experience in Kosovo, 217
    - communal shelters, 213
    - infrastructure, services and facilities, 210–212
    - health centres, 212

- location and design of latrines, 211
- Matlou reports (1999:137), 211
- Oxfam experience in Sri Lanka, 211
- land and property rights, 213–214
  - law-making around property rights for returnees, 214
- layout, site planning and services, 210
- participation, empowerment and governance, 217–218
  - cash transfers and food-for-work infrastructure projects, 218
  - Oxfam experience, 218
- policy of providing safe places and spaces, 208–209
- rights-based approach, 205–206
- risk factors, 207–208
- self-settled and urban settled populations, 214–216
- shelter, 209–210
  - ICRC and shelter project, 209
  - Sphere Guidelines (2004), 209
- site selection and location, 212–213
  - transport infrastructure, importance of, 212–213
- Salama, P., 114, 116
- Santos-Ferreira, M. O., 115
- Sarkar, K., 71, 72
- Saunders, G., 203, 204, 205, 218
- Scharffscher, K., 207, 210, 211
- Schlapkohl, L., 38
- Schneider, J., 150
- Schreck, L., 115, 131, 137, 141
- Schull, M. J., 181
- Scott, M. J., 162
- Scully, D., 150
- Sectoral concerns and issues
  - gender and sexual based violence, 13–15
    - factors, vulnerability of refugees, 13
    - reducing vulnerability, 15
    - SGBV, role of, 14
  - health and reproductive health, 9–12
    - complications from pregnancies, 9
    - family planning services, 10
    - needs of younger refugees (UNHCR/Women’s Commission report), 11
    - STDs, prevention and transfer, 11
    - Voluntary counseling and testing (VCT), 11
  - livelihoods, 7–9
    - limited access, consequences, 8
    - programs to promote, 8
  - mental health, trauma and resiliency, 12–13
    - psycho-social interventions, 12
    - shelter and settlement, 15–16
    - UNFPA’s role, 16–18
- Security Council Resolution 1325 on Women, 2, 3, 24, 139, 230
- Sesnan, B., 94
- Sex slaves, 50, 52, 119
- Sexual and gender-based violence (SGBV), 17, 27, 31, 63, 71, 77, 132, 146, 176, 229
- Sexual Assault Referral Centers, (SARC, “Rainbo” centers), 194
- Sexual exploitation, forced prostitution and trafficking
  - forced prostitution, 64–65
  - perpetrators, 65–66
  - role of reproductive health care providers
    - identifying women/girls at risk, 77–79
  - informal women’s groups within community, 75
  - measures to reduce risk of sexual exploitation, 74–77
  - preventative actions and mechanisms, 75
  - trafficking by military and/or rebel groups, 65
  - trafficking for sexual exploitation, 64
  - vulnerability, *see* Vulnerability
  - women as potential threats, 66
- Sexually transmitted diseases (STDs), 11
- Sexual violence during war and forced migration
  - International Rescue Committee on the Thai Burma Border, 196
  - legal framework
    - 1863 Lieber Code, 175
    - National law on gender-based violence, 176
    - Nuremburg Tribunal, 175
- mass rape, physical and psycho-social consequences
  - consequences for community, 193
  - physical consequences, 192–193
  - psychosocial consequences, 193
- policy analysis
  - constraints on opportunity, 180–181
  - curbs on impunity, intervention measures, 182
  - current understanding, 176–179
  - mass rape, 178
  - military parameters in organized attacks, 178–179

- military/population parameters in organized attacks, 178–179
  - reductions in vulnerability, 181–182
  - widespread rape in conflict zones, 179
- policy, recommendations for
  - category of constraints on opportunity, 183–184
  - category of curbs on impunity, 184
  - category of reduction in vulnerability, 184
- program interventions for sexual assault in war
  - International Rescue Committee in Darfur, 194–195
  - International Rescue Committee in Sierra Leone, 194
  - Médecins Sans Frontières in South Africa and Burundi, 194
  - Panzi Hospital in Democratic Republic of Congo, 195
  - various initiatives in Darfur, 195–196
- program, recommendations for, 184–186
  - category of constraints on opportunity, 185
  - category of curbs on impunity, 185–186
  - category of reduction in vulnerability, 185
- rape as weapon of war, 173–175
  - mass rape, effects, 174–175
- research, recommendations for
  - category of constraints on opportunity, 186
  - category of curbs on impunity, 187
  - category of reduction in vulnerability, 186–187
- violence in recent conflicts, case examples
  - Darfur, 188–189
  - Democratic Republic of Congo (DRC), 187–188
  - Rwanda, 191–192
  - Sierra Leone, 190–191
- SGBV, *see* Sexual and gender-based violence (SGBV)
- Shalev, A. Y., 147
- Shanks, L., 181
- Shanmugaratnam, N., 98
- Shelter and settlement, 15–16
  - risk factors, 207–208
- Sheppard, S., 204
- Shoemaker, J., 159
- Short-term coping strategies, 89
- Sidel, V., 114
- Silove, D., 151, 162
- Silverman, J. G., 63–82, 107–124
- Simbayi, L. C., 71, 72
- Simic, M., 116
- Simkhada, P., 49, 64, 66, 67
- Sinclair, N. D., 155
- Singh, G. K., 112
- Singh, S., 64, 117
- Sirleaf, E. J., 49, 63, 64, 71
- Skills training programs, 94
- Skinner, D., 149
- Skinner, K. A., 156
- Skotte, H., 203, 205
- Slim, H., 206
- Smallman-Raynor, M. R., 119
- Smillie, I., 205
- Smith, A., 113, 117, 118
- Smith, S., 203, 204
- “Soft law,” 26
  - See also IDP guiding principles*
- Sommers, M., 215
- Sørensen, B., 216
- Spees, P., 216
- Sperl, S., 94, 97
- Sphere Charter and Minimum Standards in Disaster Response* (2004), 132
- Sphere Guidelines* (2004), 209
- Sphere Humanitarian Charter and Minimum Standards* (2004), 206
- Spiegel, P., 114, 115
- Spijkerboer, T., 32
- Spradley, J. P., 159
- Sri Lanka, “women’s story circles,” 232
- Statutes of War Crimes Tribunals, 26
- St. Clair, P. A., 130
- Sterilization, enforced, 58
- Stigter, E., 97
- Stites, E., 89
- Stoddard, A., 139
- Stokes, A., 157
- Stone, D., 101
- Stover, E., 157
- Stradling, S. G., 162
- Sub-Working Group on Gender (Gender SWG), 28
- Summerfield, D., 146, 148, 149, 150, 151, 153, 154, 160, 161, 162, 163
- Surveillance and research, systems of, 12
- Survivors’ healing process, 157
- “Survivorship syndrome,” 155, 156
- Sweat Lodge purification ritual, 154
- Sweetman, C., 207
- Swidler, A., 157

Swidler, L., 157  
 Swiss, S., 64, 65, 160, 174, 193

## T

Takhar, P., 207, 218  
 Thai Burma Border, International Rescue Committee on, 196  
*The Meaning of Death* (Bowker), 147  
 Thomas, K., 174, 193  
 Thornton, S., 159  
 “Three ‘D’ jobs,” 94  
 Trafficked persons, legal protection of  
   international anti-trafficking law, 52–54  
   international criminal law, 58–59  
   international humanitarian law, 57–58  
   international refugee law, 54–55  
   protection of internally displaced persons, 55–57  
 Trafficking  
   in conflict, forms of  
     abduction by armed forces, 49–50  
     forced labor, 50–51  
     post-conflict trafficking, 51–52  
     trafficking of displaced populations, 51  
   and conflict-induced migration, 37–39  
   definition, 53, 64  
   of displaced populations, 51  
   obstacles to treating, 37  
   process, 55, 66  
   Protocol, 36–40, 53–54  
   for sexual exploitation, 64  
   trafficking Convention, 39  
   UN Refugee Convention, 38  
 Training for aid workers, 75  
 “Trauma advisors,” 149  
 Trauma, alternative approaches to address  
   ethnography and participatory action research, 159–160  
   human rights/truth/reconciliation approaches, 157–159  
   indigenous healing strategies, 154–155  
   psycho-social programs, 160–162  
   role of religion and spirituality, 155–157  
   *See also* Armed conflict on refugee women  
 TRC, *see* Truth and Reconciliation Commission (TRC)  
 Tribe, R., 153, 154  
 Truth and Reconciliation Commission (TRC), 158  
 Tsunami emergency shelter response, 203  
 Tsutsumi, A., 72, 73

Turner, S., 151  
 Turner, S. W., 148, 153  
 Tuskan, J. J., Jr., 153

## U

UNAMID, *see* United Nations-African Union Mission in Darfur (UNAMID)  
 1951 UN Convention Relating to the Status of Refugees, 3, 23, 31  
 1993 UN Declaration on the Elimination of Violence Against Women, 26  
 UNDP, *see* United Nations Development Program (UNDP)  
 UNFPA, *see* United Nations Population Fund (UNFPA)  
 UN *Guiding Principles on Internal Displacement*, 25  
 UNHCR, *see* United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR)  
 UNHCR Handbook of Emergency, 208  
 UNHCR/Women’s Commission report, 11  
 UN High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR), 4, 17  
 UNICEF, *see* United Nations Children’s Fund (UNICEF)  
 “Unintentional racism,” 159  
 United Nations-African Union Mission in Darfur (UNAMID), 180  
 United Nations Children’s Fund (UNICEF), 149  
 United Nations Development Program (UNDP), 74, 112, 120, 139  
 United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO), 112  
 United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR), 24, 32, 91, 123, 130, 134, 149  
 United Nations Operation in Mozambique (ONUMOZ), 52  
 United Nations Population Fund (UNFPA), 3, 90, 130, 229  
   “Policies and Procedures Manual, 17  
   role of, 16–18  
 United Nations Program on HIV/AIDS (UNAIDS), 107, 108, 115, 119, 130, 134  
 United States Agency for International Development (USAID), 87  
 UN Relief and Works Administration for Palestine Refugees in the Near East (UNRWA), 3

- UNRWA, *see* UN Relief and Works Administration for Palestine Refugees in the Near East (UNRWA)
- UN Security Council Resolution (1325), 24, 139
- “Urbicide,” 203
- USAID, *see* United States Agency for International Development (USAID)
- V**
- Vaglum, P., 147
- Van der Veer, G., 154
- Van Landingham, M. J., 119
- Van Rensburg, E. J., 115
- VCT, *see* Voluntary counseling and testing (VCT)
- Velsen, C., 151
- Violence in recent conflicts-cases
- Darfur, 188–189
  - Democratic Republic of Congo (DRC), 187–188
  - Rwanda, 191–192
  - Sierra Leone, 190–191
  - See also* Sexual violence during war and forced migration
- Violence (sexual) during war and forced migration, recommendations for policy
- category of constraints on opportunity, 183–184
  - category of curbs on impunity, 184
  - category of reduction in vulnerability, 184
- program, 184–186
- category of constraints on opportunity, 185
  - category of curbs on impunity, 185–186
  - category of reduction in vulnerability, 185
- research
- category of constraints on opportunity, 186
  - category of curbs on impunity, 187
  - category of reduction in vulnerability, 186–187
  - See also* Sexual violence during war and forced migration
- Vitale, A., 204, 209, 212
- Vocational skills training program, 104
- Voluntary counseling and testing (VCT), 11
- Vries, F. de, 162
- Vulnerability**
- absence of gender-related concerns in post-conflict agendas, 70–71
  - changes to familial structure, 68–69
  - collapse of social and familial structures, 68
  - sudden loss of income, 68
  - war and disaster-related poverty, 69
- displacement, 69
- refugee camps, 69
- due to political factors, 70
- neighboring country policies, 70
  - political instability, 70
- gender-specific vulnerability within migration and conflict situations, 67–69
- military abduction and sexual assault/enslavement related, 69–70
- poverty, 67–68
- and resilience, 147–148
- W**
- Waitzkin, H., 150
- Wakabi, W., 63
- Wallace, R. A., 157
- Wang, C., 158
- Wang, F., 73
- Wardell, G., 209
- Ward v. Canada, 33
- War, sexual assault in
- policy analysis
  - constraints on opportunity, 180–181
  - curbs on impunity, intervention measures, 182
  - current understanding, 176–179
  - mass rape, 178
  - military parameters in organized attacks, 178–179
  - military/population parameters in organized attacks, 178–179
  - reductions in vulnerability, 181–182
  - widespread rape in conflict zones, 179
- program interventions
- International Rescue Committee in Darfur, 194–195
  - International Rescue Committee in Sierra Leone, 194
  - Médecins Sans Frontières in South Africa and Burundi, 194
  - Panzi Hospital in Democratic Republic of Congo, 195
- Watters, C., 148, 149, 151

- WCRWC, *see* Women's Commission for Refugee Women and Children (WCRWC)
- Weapon of war, 13, 73, 88, 116–117, 173–175, 184, 189, 194
- Weaver, M. J., 157
- Webb, D., 117, 119
- Weidman, J. L., 157
- Weinberg, S. S., 156
- Weine, S. M., 148
- Weisaeth, L., 147
- Wellman, D., 150
- Wellmeir, N., 156
- Western mental health technology, 163
- WHO Inter-Agency Standing Committee's Guidelines for HIV/AIDS Interventions in Emergency Settings, 120
- Wiesel, E., 155
- Willems, R., 94
- Williams, S. J., 150
- Willigen, L. H. M., 152
- Wilson, J. P., 147
- Winahyu, R., 218
- Wojcicki, J. M., 72
- Wolte, S., 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71
- Women in work and war, 87–104
  - challenges, 91–96
    - camp, broad strategy of survival, 93
    - informal sector of economy, 94
    - numeracy and literacy rates, 95
    - predominant needs-based framework, 92
    - rural economy, 93
    - skills training programs, 94
    - systems of governance/gender roles/ownership, 92
    - “three ‘D’ jobs,” 94
    - vocational training, 94, 95
    - women's income and implement programs, 92
    - xenophobia and insecure legal status, 93
  - interventions, 100–102
    - micro-credit loans, 101
    - micro-finance programs, 101
    - multiple activities, 101
  - knowledge gaps, 102–103
    - current economic coping strategies, 102
    - non-traditional gendered professions/trades, 103
    - women's livelihoods on men, impact of, 102
  - needs, 96–97
    - “gender mainstreaming,” 96
    - humanitarian community, 96
    - International Labour Organization (ILO), 96
    - issues, 97
    - women's entrepreneurial development, 96
  - negative coping strategies, 90–91
    - child labor, 91
    - commercial prostitution/transactional relationships, 91
    - illegal collection of natural resources, 90–91
    - Women's Commission for Refugee Women and Children, 91
  - opportunities, 97–100
    - Congolese livelihoods, 99
    - economic empowerment, 98
    - financial remittances, 100
    - household economic strategies, 99
    - partnership with private sector, 100
    - primary role of breadwinner, 98
    - purdah*, 98
  - recommendations, 103–104
    - apprenticeship placement/periodic monitoring, 104
    - program
      - design/implementation/evaluation, 103
      - situation analysis, 103
      - vocational skills training program, 104
    - women's livelihoods, impact of
      - conflict/displacement, 89–90
      - coping mechanism, 89
      - gender dimensions of displacement, 89
      - humanitarian aid, 90
      - long-term adaptations, 89
      - NGO, 90
      - short-term coping strategies, 89
- Women return home, consequences, 2
- Women's Commission for Refugee Women and Children (WCRWC), 11, 50, 80, 91, 130, 131, 195
- Women's entrepreneurial development, 96
- Women's income and implement programs, 92
- Women's livelihoods, impact of conflict/displacement, 89–90
  - coping mechanism, 89
  - gender dimensions of displacement, 89
  - consequences for women, 90
  - income-generating labor, 90
  - humanitarian aid, 90



- long-term adaptations, 89
  - NGO, 90
  - short-term coping strategies, 89
  - Women's Rights International (WRI), 160
  - Woodcock, J., 160
  - Wood, G., 94
  - Work and war, recommendations, 103–104
    - apprenticeship placement/periodic monitoring, 104
    - program design/implementation/evaluation, 103
    - situation analysis, 103
    - vocational skills training program, 104
  - World Health Organization (WHO), 120, 129, 139, 149, 162, 163
  - World War II, 31, 173
  - WRI, *see* Women's Rights International (WRI)
  - Writing at the Margin: Discourse between Anthropology and Medicine* (Kleinman), 147
  - Wulf, D., 130, 132
  - Wuthnow, R., 157
  - Wynn, A., 73
  - Wynn, M., 73
- X**
- Xenophobia and insecure legal status, 93
- Y**
- Yong, C., 73
  - Young, A., 147, 152
  - Young, H., 87
- Z**
- Zackariya, F., 98
  - Zapata, B. C., 130
  - Zetter, R., 15, 16, 201–221
  - Zimmerman, C., 67, 73, 80, 81, 82
  - Zuckerman, E., 204, 213, 214, 218
  - Zuma, K., 112, 120
  - Zwi, A. B., 119