

Index



A

B

C

A

Abatement costs 275, 278, 279
 Acceptance 6, 8, 15, 16, 27, 42, 62, 153, 160, 195, 212, 263, 280
 Accounting 6, 8, 25, 39, 61, 188, 231, 232, 239, 274, 278, 304
 Adaptive management 146, 177, 178, 299
 Additional benefit 159, 272, 273
 AEMBAC methodology 191, 196
 Agrarian landscape 188
 Agricultural land 62, 189, 192, 199, 203, 217, 224, 259–261, 264, 266, 271
 Agricultural policy 68, 156, 189, 203
 Agricultural use 16, 155, 167, 200, 202, 225, 237, 273, 275, 278
 Agri-environmental measures (AEM) 177, 178, 190, 192–194
 Agri-environmental programs 191, 195, 199, 200, 230
 Agro-biodiversity 157
 Agro-economic evaluation 189
 – of landscape plans 196, 197
 Agro-ecosystem 189, 192, 193, 282
 Air quality 52, 216
 Alternative land use 207, 280
 Altruist values 41
 Analysis and evaluation of ES 8, 283, 304
 – task of 8
 – work steps for 294
 Appreciation of nature 25
 Arable land 14, 15, 49, 203–205, 208, 233–235, 237, 239, 261, 262, 282
 Area requirements 222, 298
 Assessment
 – approaches 29, 165, 216, 296
 – business management 197, 259
 – economic 3, 166, 171, 203
 – integrated 264, 282
 – monetary 166–168, 171, 201, 264
 – of ES 50, 248, 303
 – of selected services of agro-ecosystems 189, 190, 192, 193, 195–197
 – procedures 42
 Awareness 14, 56, 153, 178, 211, 231, 301–303

B

Balance of nature 2, 20
 Basic
 – concepts 19, 24
 – services 46

Benefit
 – additional 159, 272
 – components 270
 – economic 247
 – transfer 171, 172, 264
 Benefit-cost
 – analysis 215
 – ratio 264
 Bequest values 41
 Biodiversity
 – value 178, 215
 Bioenergy 39, 279
 Biological diversity 3, 5, 36, 146, 165, 173, 178, 189, 195, 225, 295, 302
 Biomass 15, 44, 46, 49, 207–211, 220, 237, 247, 270, 279
 – potentials 39
 Biotope area 4, 221, 256
 Birds Directive 243
 Bottom-up strategy 58
 Business management assessment 259

C

Capital 2
 Carbon
 – markets 212
 – sequestration 40, 52, 56, 58, 157, 209, 211, 213, 215, 218, 220, 251
 – stocks 205, 211
 – storage 43, 54, 220
 Cascade model
 – in TEEB study 36
 Certificates 29, 212
 Change in values 31
 Checklist, to spatial and temporal aspects 65
 Choice
 – experiment 212, 270
 Citizen participation 177, 282
 Civil society 173, 229
 Classification 3, 18, 36, 40, 46, 49, 51–53
 – of ES related values 41
 – systems 45
 Climate
 – change 14, 25, 27, 45, 187, 208, 211, 214, 238, 258, 266, 277, 278, 298
 – protection 6, 203, 204, 207, 209, 253, 274, 275, 277
 – contribution to 204, 207
 – regulation 46, 52, 54, 58, 218, 221, 247, 282
 Collective goods 26
 Commodification 29

Common Agricultural Policy (CAP) 45, 178
 Common International Classification of Ecosystem Goods and Services (CICES) 53
 Communal
 – budget 161, 163
 – financial equalization 162
 Convention methods 44

D

Damage
 – costs 203, 207, 208, 212, 264, 277, 278, 280
 Decision
 – support 42, 64, 160
 Decision-making processes 2, 7, 8, 41, 53, 61, 273, 277, 296, 301, 302
 Definition of terms 294
 Demand 36, 40, 41, 44, 53, 55, 56, 65, 67, 301
 Demand side 41
 Design options 158, 188
 Dike relocation 264, 266, 269–273
 Dimension 25, 42, 58, 62, 65, 160, 179, 210, 212, 224, 235, 256
 Direct use values 41
 Discount rate 257, 268, 272, 277
 Discounting 207
 Disservices 40, 280
 Double-counting 46, 49, 51
 Driving forces 43, 45, 177, 178, 187

E

Earth 2, 15, 17, 19, 22, 23, 46, 217
 Ecological
 – backpack 220
 – economics 24
 – fiscal equalization 234
 – integrity 38
 – reference units 59
 Ecology 2, 4, 7, 14, 15, 18, 20, 22, 24, 36, 165
 Economic
 – assessment 3, 166, 171, 203
 – benefits 247
 – control instruments 275, 279
 – efficiency 28, 196, 282
 – evaluation 18, 29, 42, 53, 196, 274, 277, 279, 301
 – incentives 156, 161, 173
 – instruments 156, 173, 229, 258, 275
 – interests 180

Index

- performance 52
 - value 6, 29, 31, 44, 56, 61, 169, 204, 207, 209, 264, 272, 273
 - Economization 303
 - Ecosystem
 - complex 15, 36, 66
 - functioning 153, 192, 251
 - functions 18, 45, 57, 216, 275
 - integrity 36, 46
 - processes 14, 15, 36, 49, 51, 201, 216
 - properties 36, 39, 46, 191
 - research 4
 - service bundle 60, 295
 - services (ES) 2, 3, 8, 18, 40, 172
 - services partnership (ESP) 302, 303
 - structure 8, 18, 51, 251, 296
 - Effectiveness 148, 154, 163, 173, 180, 204, 240, 301
 - ecological 158, 159
 - Embedding effect 270
 - Energy
 - crops 39, 146, 179, 200, 230, 274, 283
 - supply 197
 - Environmental
 - costs 207, 263
 - economics 24, 215
 - effectiveness 148, 163
 - goods 51, 195, 257
 - impact assessment 21
 - policy instruments 163
 - services 24, 29, 51, 147, 156, 207, 208, 258, 296
 - Environmentalism 27
 - Environmentally ethical arguments 300
 - EPPS framework 36, 40, 43, 44, 46, 242, 294
 - Erosion
 - protection 167–169, 263
 - ES
 - analysis 298
 - approach 2, 5, 9, 22, 24, 25, 64, 67, 300
 - beneficiaries 55
 - case studies 187, 303
 - concept 14, 15, 28, 29, 187, 188, 259, 282
 - evaluation 2, 296, 298, 299
 - management 299
 - providers 62
 - studies 298
 - supply 59
 - term 14, 189
 - value 303
 - European Landscape Convention 66, 68
 - European Union (EU) 68, 177, 189, 241
 - Exchange value 26, 264
 - Existence value 26, 41, 253
 - Expert judgment 176, 253
 - Externalities 28, 41, 42, 58, 147, 161
- ## F
- Farm 29, 169, 278
 - Farmers 62, 157, 178, 179, 189–191, 195, 263
 - Fauna-Flora-Habitat (FFH) 200, 233
 - areas 235
 - directive 234
 - sites 243, 247, 253
 - Federal Soil Protection Act (BBod-SchG) 259
 - Fen 234, 256, 274
 - Fields of action 238
 - Final services 49, 52, 53
 - Financial
 - allocation 200
 - compensation 197
 - instruments 179
 - mechanisms 155, 156
 - needs 234, 253, 257
 - system 300
 - Flood
 - control benefits 43
 - damage 43, 268, 272
 - protection measures 268
 - regulation 36, 56, 218, 219
 - risk 266, 268
 - Floodplain management 271–273
 - Food production 3, 216, 230
 - Forces of nature 21
 - Forest
 - conversion 209, 212–215
 - program 209
 - development modeling 209, 210
 - enterprise 209, 210, 247
 - image 212
 - management 209
 - Free natural forces 21
 - Free service 2, 21, 25
 - Fruit production 225
 - Funding instruments 230
- ## G
- Genetic diversity 5, 43, 251
 - GEST approach 280
 - Governance 44, 146, 180, 303
 - in nature conservation 172, 173
 - of ES 18
 - strategies 176
 - structures 223
 - types 173, 177, 180
 - Government 3, 8, 18, 28, 158, 161, 173
 - Grassland 15, 39, 197, 201
 - habitat 234
 - use 203, 204, 208, 237, 266, 276
 - conservation-oriented 237
 - Greenhouse gas (GHG)
 - damage costs 277
 - emissions 274–277, 280
 - reduction potential 279
 - Gross domestic product (GDP) 31
 - Groundwater bodies 203, 204
 - Guideline 59, 223, 231, 237, 294, 299
- ## H
- Habitat
 - equivalency investment model 256
 - function 45, 234
 - management 233, 234, 237, 239
 - protection services 49, 260
 - requirements 251
 - services 40, 44, 45
 - type 208, 233, 234, 240
 - Habitats Directive 243, 251
 - Harmful soil changes 259
 - Hedonic prices 270
 - High nature value (HNV) 189, 200, 233
 - High Nature Value Farmland (HNV-Farmland) 207
 - HNV-grassland 280
 - Human capital 15, 19
- ## I
- Identity 68, 227, 228, 230
 - Imagined
 - scenarios 43, 44, 211, 268, 298
 - Incentives 28, 42, 64, 156, 165, 171, 178, 197, 199, 228

- components 234, 239
- financial 295
- for biodiversity conservation 258
- instruments 189, 282
- structures 18
- Indicators 2, 7, 16, 31, 38, 46, 222, 260, 278, 300
- area-related 163
- ecological 161, 164
- socioeconomic 161
- Indirect use values 41
- Initiatives 224, 229, 230
- Institutions 18, 146, 173, 223, 282, 297, 298, 301
- Instruments
 - diagnostic 296
 - economic 3, 28, 165
 - fiscal policy 148
 - incentive-based 153, 154
 - legal 44
 - market-based 28
 - of environmental policy 28
- Integrity
 - ecological 36
- Interdisciplinary perspective 296
- Interest rate 279
- Intergenerational equity 65, 161, 213
- Intergovernmental Platform on Biodiversity and Ecosystem services (IPBES) 6, 302
- Intermediary services 45, 49, 51, 52
- Interventions 54, 187, 229, 260
- Interviewees 212
- Intrinsic value 26, 28

K

- Key driving forces 43
- Keyword 59
- Knowledge transfer 299

L

- Land sealing 217
- Land use 65
 - alternative 2, 8, 16
 - change 275, 277, 294
 - data 206
 - decisions 31
 - management 187
 - sustainable 187
 - options 166
 - patterns 218

- requirements 41
- types 218, 220
- Landscape 2, 5, 15–17, 20–22
 - approach 65, 68, 280
 - change 271
 - development 209, 213, 240
 - ecosystem 6
 - functions 5
 - maintenance 29, 231, 235, 239
 - management 23, 26, 39, 188, 231, 232, 234, 236–240
 - calculations 231
 - fiscal aspects of 231
 - implementation 236
 - measures 26, 232
 - objectives 234
 - scope of 237
 - strategies 188, 240
 - perception 25
 - planning 23, 24, 41, 53, 68, 165–167, 172, 196
 - plans 165–167, 197
 - economic evaluation of 197
 - services 15, 65, 67–69, 165
 - structure 66, 171, 257
- Legal regulations 187
- Leitbild 209–211, 213, 215
- Lifestyle
 - sustainable 300
- Load capacity 31
- Loads 62, 261

M

- Management 176
 - costs 149, 156, 163
 - ecosystem 178, 179
 - goals 153, 177
 - measures 39, 61, 64
 - options 177
 - plans 61, 62
 - requirements 22, 36, 45
 - tools 51
- Mapping 63, 169, 200, 232, 234
- Market
 - agricultural 196
 - based approaches 172, 177
 - based ES 260
 - based instruments 275
 - crops 200
 - distortions 301
 - evaluation 2
 - failure 155
 - instruments 177
 - mechanisms 178, 180, 257, 282
 - prices 168, 197, 230

- value 207
- Matrix 66
- Measures scenarios 263
- Metabolism 20–22
- Methodological recommendations for action 294
- Millennium Ecosystem Assessment (MEA) 2–4, 6, 8, 14, 15, 18, 24, 41, 45, 53, 56–58
- Minimum environmental requirements 154, 190
- Model InVest 296
- Model region 2, 25
- Monetary
 - aspects 239, 253
 - valuation 2, 42, 44, 212, 257
 - value 27, 29, 41, 43, 169, 171, 172, 211, 216, 256, 257, 303
 - of ES 27, 303
- Monetization 26, 29, 44, 171, 172, 265
- Money 27, 44, 300
- Monitoring 61, 62, 158, 178, 187, 233, 236, 261
 - of ES 299
- Moor use 205
- Motivation 42, 153, 230
- Mountain meadow 44, 45, 241, 247, 248, 257, 282
- Multi-level approach 8

N

- National Biodiversity Strategy (NBS) 207, 253
- Natura 2000 44, 68, 177, 179, 229, 231, 233, 237, 241–243, 247, 248, 251, 253, 257
 - management plan 179
- Natural
 - basis 15
 - capital 8, 15, 19, 23, 29, 166, 167, 169, 171, 172, 299, 303
 - potential 16, 24, 57
 - resources 2, 15, 16, 19, 21, 22, 25, 39, 58, 157, 173, 178, 179, 260, 275, 302
- Naturalness 42, 208, 256
- Nature conservation 26, 27, 39, 44, 146, 156, 161, 162, 165, 171, 178, 179, 191, 194, 196, 239, 240, 247, 256, 258, 265, 271, 282
 - governance in 172, 173
- Nature experience 221, 223
- Need for action 194, 299

Need for restructuring 234, 235, 237, 248
 Negotiation processes 187
 Net present value (NPV) 271
 No net loss 204
 Nonuse values 41, 253, 270
 Nutrient
 – emission 29, 204
 – reduction 62
 – retention 268–270, 272, 273
 – benefits from 269, 270

O

Off-site costs 168, 263
 On-site costs 168
 Operationalization 167–169, 171, 264
 Opportunity cost 58, 148, 157–159, 161, 163, 177, 230, 268, 271, 275, 278
 Optimization of ES 59
 Option value 41, 57, 298
 Options for action 238, 301, 304
 Orchard
 – landscape 224–226, 229, 230, 301
 – meadows 224–226, 229, 230
 Ore Mountains (Erzgebirge) 241

P

Participatory
 – approach 64, 68, 180, 195, 301
 – processes 179
 Payment
 – and reward programs 230
 – for Ecosystem Services (PES) 148
 – systems 59, 160
 Peat 188, 273, 274
 Performance 15–17, 36, 44, 51, 231
 Planning
 – alternatives 54
 – tool 165, 166, 171
 Policy
 – implications 273
 – instruments 146–148, 153, 154
 – mix 146–148, 153, 155
 – recommendations 154
 – sectors 146, 148
 – solutions 154

Pollination 3, 4, 21, 38, 41, 51, 55, 58, 216, 224
 Polluter-pays principle 275
 Potential concept 18
 Poverty 160
 Preferences 26, 43, 208, 213, 253, 282, 301
 Pressure indicators 192, 193
 Pricing 301
 Production
 – costs 230, 271
 Productive force 3
 Profit 166, 300
 Prosperity 25, 28, 41
 Protected goods 22
 Protection and development goals 177
 Provisioning services 3, 44–46, 54, 146, 155, 157, 161, 177, 193, 216
 Public goods 2, 28, 52, 155, 160, 161, 177, 215, 230, 264, 301
 Public relations 230

Q

Quality of life 2, 216, 222
 Quantification 44, 169, 171, 194, 261, 273, 280, 296

R

Rarity 42, 256
 Raw timber 211
 Raw wood 210, 211
 Recommendations for action 294
 Recovery potential 18
 Recreation
 – potential 52
 – service 31, 45, 52, 212
 Reduction potentials 260, 279
 Reference scenario 208
 Reference units 15, 59, 64, 280, 298
 – ecological 59
 Regulating services 45, 155, 157, 161, 167, 216, 228, 251
 Regulation potential
 – biotic 23
 Renewable
 – raw materials 46
 – resources 15, 26
 Replacement
 – costs 168, 171, 256, 264, 269
 – methods 168
 – measures 256
 Resilience 7, 16, 22, 38, 39, 57, 146, 208, 242, 300, 303
 Resource economics 3
 Resources
 – natural 2, 15, 16, 19, 21, 22, 25, 39, 58, 157, 173, 178, 187, 260, 275, 302
 – renewable 15, 26
 Restoration costs 256
 Restructuring measures 235
 Reward 157, 165
 Rewetting 275, 277, 278
 Risks 16, 19, 39, 57, 187, 242, 247, 259, 268, 299
 Rural development 157, 207, 236, 240, 241

S

Scale 8
 – aspects 59, 61, 65
 – level 58
 – relevance 6, 54, 68, 163, 215, 297
 – transfers 56
 – transitions 58, 298
 Scarcity 2, 29, 274, 275
 Scenario
 – analyses 153
 – calculations 43
 – creation 22, 65
 Scenery 44, 191, 196, 248
 Sealed surfaces 217
 Selection analysis 202, 295
 Self-interest 2
 Self-value problem 27
 Sensitivity 268, 272, 273
 Service Benefiting Areas (SBA) 52, 55, 59
 Service Connecting Areas (SCA) 55, 65
 Service Providing Areas (SPA) 52, 55, 59
 Settlement growth 56, 178, 217, 224, 230, 258, 266
 Shaded area 218
 Shading 218, 225
 Shadow price 269
 Silvicultural concepts 210, 212
 Site capacity 8, 16, 22, 23, 39
 Social
 – processes 56, 179
 Sociocultural services 3, 23, 40, 41, 44, 46, 231, 242, 248, 251
 Soil 16, 24, 26, 27, 36, 38, 43, 66, 161, 168, 248, 258

- changes 259
 - harmful 259
- Framework Directive 259
- functions 258, 259
- loss 263
- protection 62, 221, 258, 259
- quality 48, 50, 54, 62, 258, 263
- Space 23, 43, 53
 - configuration 55, 223, 298
- Space aspects
 - checklist 64
 - examples 59
- Spatial
 - interactions 15, 20, 46, 64, 67
 - layers 4
 - planning 8, 24, 41, 53, 65, 66, 68, 165, 192
 - relationships 15, 45, 53
 - structure 19, 22, 257
- Spatialization 165
- Species conservation 156
- Species-rich grassland 51, 200, 203, 204, 206–208
- Spiderweb diagrams 27
- Stability
 - ecological 39
- Stakeholders 43, 56, 58, 65, 69, 166, 167, 173, 178, 179, 196, 209, 241, 257, 280, 282, 294, 298
- Standardization 25, 171
- Standards 21, 25, 26, 42, 146, 147, 169, 178, 200, 213, 262, 298, 303
- State indicators 192
- States 44, 62, 157, 162, 178, 236
- Storylines 298
- Strategies 2, 44, 61, 166, 172, 173, 187, 241
- Structural elements 234
- Subsidies 146, 178, 197, 228, 236, 278, 279
- Support programs 239
- Supporting services 3, 38, 45, 215, 216
- Surface runoff 56, 218, 261
- Sustainability
 - strategy 7
- Sustainable development 14, 22, 56, 173, 275
- Sustainable land management 187
- Sustainable land use management 2, 6–8, 17, 39, 59
- Swabian Alb Biosphere Reserve 224

T

- Target variables 262
- Target-actual comparison 237, 238
- Temperature reduction 218
- Temporal sequences 56, 65, 298
- Term
 - ecosystem services 14, 300
 - function 17, 36, 40
 - landscape 65
 - space 53
- The Economics of Ecosystems and Biodiversity (TEEB) 25
- Threats 59, 247, 264
- Thresholds 43, 153, 154
- Tillage 191, 247, 259, 262
- Time aspects
 - checklists 59
- Time requirements 56, 63, 298
- Tipping point 155, 298
- Total impression 66
- Total value
 - economic 3
- Transaction costs 148, 150, 151, 153, 159, 163, 239
- Transformation problem 22, 24
- Transparency 18, 61
- Travel cost
 - method 270, 295
- Trend scenario 44
- Trends 56, 165, 230, 294
- Typologies 45

U

- Uniqueness 224
- Urban
 - Ecosystem Services (UES) 2, 3
 - growth 218
 - land use 217, 218
 - shrinkage 218
- Usage
 - possibilities 14
 - requests 44
- Use independent values 300
- Use of space 59
- Use values
 - direct 41
 - indirect 41
- Use-dependent values 277
- Utility 22, 25, 27, 213, 259, 297, 301

V

- Validity 27
- Valuation 2, 40, 59
 - methods 42, 268, 282, 296
- Value
 - added 161, 277, 278, 280
 - balance 19
 - dimension 16, 42
 - level 26, 39, 296
- Vegetation
 - near nature 42
 - potential nature 16

W

- Water Framework Directive (WFD) 59, 235
- Water protection 207, 247, 260, 263
- Weighing
 - models 303
- Weighing-up 160, 282
- Welfare
 - and sustainability measurement 31
 - effects 8, 18, 280
 - indicator 31
 - services 24
- Well-being 3, 8, 14, 18, 19, 25, 31, 166, 196, 297, 299, 303
- Wildlife
 - conservation 27
 - corridors 55
- Willingness to pay (WTP) analyzes 208, 231, 269, 270, 301

Y

- Yield potential
 - biotic 16, 18, 23, 39