Subject Index

abiotic stress 122, 152
abscisic acid 57
acid soil tolerance 219
activated charcoal 370, 384
addition lines 197
adenine 498
Aegilops speltoides 203
A. tauschii 154
A. ovata 74
agar 221
agarose 232, 263, 291, 416, 440
agglutinin 69
Agrobacterium rhizogenes 636
A. tumefaciens 24
Agropyron 6
albinism 311, 395, 412
albino plants 9, 71, 429
albumin 3
alcohol dehydrogenase 41, 142
alien substitution 198
– transfer 122
aleurone layer 628
allelic variation 41
alloplasmic salmon 461
– addition lines 137
amphiploids 205
amino acids 624, 635
amplification 513
amylase 146, 635
amyloplast 395
androgenesis 7, 287, 343, 372, 382
androgenetic pathways 389
– plants 331
androgenic ability 9
– anthers 674
– induction 345
aneuploids 8, 11, 115, 123, 135, 245, 258, 396
anther culture 8, 245, 284, 403
– donor plants 286
antibiotic drugs 259
– sensitivity 492
antifreeze agents 670
apomixis 207
artificial seed 44
ascorbic acid 419
autoallohexaploids 116
autopolyploids 116
autotetraploids 182
autotriploids 179

BA 29, 291
bacteriophage 632
BAP 31, 301, 498
barley chromosomes 128
basal salts 30
biochemical markers 138
bran 619
brown rust 334, 339
bud pollination 113
bulbosum technique 7, 10, 340, 448
bulgar 616
4B chromosomes 40
B5 medium 53, 387

casein hydrolysate 33, 221, 384, 419, 625
C-banding 170, 231, 518
cDNA 632
cell membrane 647
cephaloridin 32
cephalotin 32
chemical hybridization agents 10
chemical mutagens 121
CHA 10
chimeras 412
chimeric genes 659
chloramphenicol 660
chloroplast DNA 313, 430
– genome 412
Chinese cultivars 409
chromosome doubling 398, 432, 457
– elimination 670
– engineering 538
– rearrangement 7
– substitution 198
– translocation 199
– variation 9, 321
chromosome 4B 99
chromosome 5B 449
clomal variation 509
coconut milk 31, 37, 72, 99, 221, 263, 417, 491

colchicine treatment 121, 129, 158
cold hardiness 205, 564
– tolerance 3
– treatment 388, 403, 436
coleorhiza 58
copper efficiency genes 219
cryoability 673
cryopreservation 17, 49, 669–681
cryoprotectants 671
cryostorage 669
culture conditions 295
– immature inflorescence 58
– medium 271, 286, 438
– ovule 109
– panicle 109
– temperature 292
cultivar Armadillo 230
– Chinese Spring 449
– Florin 10, 338
– Jinghua 1 10, 337
– Norin 404
– Orofen 409
– Rosner 538
curl mite resistance 167
cytokinins 29, 81, 291
cytological analysis 396
cytophotometric analysis 287
cytoplasmic DNA 313
– genes 99, 580
– mutants 569

2,4-D 14, 29, 101, 224, 255, 298, 456, 491
dark treatment 432
deletion chromosomes 544
deletions 425, 534
dextran 421
diallel analysis 310
dicamba 29, 56, 291
dicentric chromosomes 544
dietry fiber 617
differentiation 73, 80, 635
DH lines 397
dihaploids 433
diisosomics 238
diploid hybrids 174
diploidization 444
direct gene transfer 436
disease resistance 5, 128, 159
disomic alien additions 117
distant hybridization 72
ditelosomic 38
D genome 159
DMSO 159, 398, 670
DNA chloroplast 313, 430
– cytoplasmic 313
– libraries 632
– mitochondrial 313
– recombinant 5, 18, 632
– ribosomal 343
donor plants 386, 408
drought resistance 564
– tolerance 205

ear culture 269–282
electrophoregram 529
electrophoresis 526
electrophysiology 651
electron microscopy 68
electroporation 15, 619
Elymus 169
embryo culture 109, 156, 223, 250–261, 456
embryogenesis 24, 58, 147, 264, 291, 296, 311, 387, 393, 420
embryogenic anthers 9
– callus 25, 46
embryoids 8, 385
endomitosis 322
endosperm extract 221
endoreduplication 322
epigenetic 325, 432, 502
epistatic genes 144
epistatis 311
ergot 219
Erysiphe graminis 159, 354, 541
establishment of callus 24
ethrel 10, 31
euhaploids 451
euplasmic 461
euplasmic lines 583
euploids 491
explants 35
extranuclear organelles 569
eye spot resistance 123, 339

fenridazone-potassium 10
fiber 618
Ficoll 416, 420
float culture 292
Florin cultivar 10, 338
frozen callus 676
– cell suspension 676
– embryos 673
– pollen embryos 674
– seeds 672
fungicides 570

GA 5, 31, 56, 129, 417
galactose 55
gametoclonal variation 11, 319, 479, 538
gametocides 10, 288, 369
gelling agents 291
gene transfer 197
genetic analysis 38, 47, 374, 538
– changes 11

– engineering 4, 632
– erosions 669
– manipulation 5, 116, 436
– markers 245
– resources 568
– transformation 5, 379
genome B 152
genome elimination 114
genomic analysis 169
– stability 82
genotype effect 71
– variation 71, 407, 437
generative cell 430
germplasm 669
gliadin 3, 12, 16, 502, 526, 625, 628, 633
globulins 3, 628
glucose 34, 55
glum blotch 334
glutamine 273, 289, 387, 407, 417, 441
gluten 615, 628
glutelin 3, 505
glutenins 629
glycine 262
grain quality 226
growth regulators 29, 224, 426

haploid cells 413
– production 283–447
haploids 7, 9, 453
herbicides 12, 259, 571
heteroploids 316
heterosis 196, 305
hexaploid hybrids 185
– triticale 226
high protein wheat 593–613
histidine 273
homozygous lines 448
– plants 7
hordeins 148
Hordeum bogdanii 112
H. bulbosum 10, 136
H. chilensis 112
H. vulgare 112
hormone metabolism 28
hybridization 159, 240
hybrids 115, 258
hypoploids 141

IAA 14, 56, 221, 491, 498
imbibition 90
inbred lines 293
inbreeding generation 342
induced translocation 119
induction medium 387
interspecific hybridization 122
intrageneric hybridization 180, 449
in vitro mutants 568
– propagation 397
– technology 1
irradiation 448
isochromosomes 317
isozyme genes 144
– markers 199
isozymes 231, 635

Jingua 1 10, 337

karyotype analysis 170
kernel protein 634
kinetin 56, 394

leaf rust 153, 365
light effect 277
lignin 618
liquid media 416
– nitrogen 405, 671
lodging resistance 3, 557
luciferase 661
lysine 219, 617, 636

macroni 3, 616
major minerals 272
malate dehydrogenase 142
male gametogenesis 412
– sterility 132, 475
media 29, 53, 81, 156, 271, 426
meiotic analysis 174
methionine 16
microinjection 436
micropropagation 1
minerals 618
mitochondrial DNA 313
mitotic activity 46
mixoploids 315, 513, 541
monoclonal antibodies 69
molecular genetics 245, 547
– markers 148, 344
monotelosomic additions 138
morphogenesis 28, 492, 633
morphogenetic potential 679
multinucleate pollen 409
multiple allelism 526
– genes 407
– shoots 225
multivalent chromosomes 5
mutagenic chemicals 448
mutagenesis 436
mutations 47, 479, 534, 549–589, 633, 671
mRNA 632

NAA 56, 101
N6 medium 7, 53, 388, 438
nematode resistance 120, 128
nematodes 12

nicotinic acid 426, 617
nitrogenase reductase 602
nuclear fusion 322
nulli-haploids 136
nullisomics 38, 170, 202
nulli-tetrasomics 527
nutritional improvement 15, 591, 613–643
– value 3

organelle gene mutation 12
organogenesis 24, 47, 58, 296, 311, 429, 512
organoleptic qualities 3
ovule culture 109, 262–268

panicle culture 109, 269
Panicum maxicum 58
parthenogenesis 463
Pascopyrum 169
pasta products 494
pathotoxins 259
patch-clamp technique 648
pentaploid hybrids 183
pericentric inversions 138
pesticides 369
phospholipids 617
phytohormones 55
physiological analysis 74
picloram 29, 56, 291, 429
plasmalemma 653
plastid DNA 412, 660
ploidy variation 444
point mutation 345, 425
pollen callus 411, 425
– culture 435
– dimorphism 303, 367
– embryos 405, 411, 413, 440, 674
– plants 314, 396, 411
– polymorphism 365
polyembryony 224
polyethylene glycol 84, 636, 659
polyhaploids 114, 121, 448
polyploids 17, 141, 549
potato medium 7, 289, 367, 387
powdery mildew 120, 153, 365, 508
pretreatments 288
prolamine 521
proline 383, 670
protein 123, 231, 624
– efficiency ratio 625
protoplasts 5, 14, 46, 60, 645, 659
Puccinia graminis 159
P. striiformis 496
P. triticina 359
pure isogenic lines 245
pyridoxine 419

recombinant DNA 5, 18, 632
regeneration 24, 46, 254, 337, 370, 387, 411, 438, 513, 633
RFLP 123, 234, 245, 343, 370
release of varieties 283
reported gene 662
restriction site mapping 146
Rhizocoenosis 560
ribosomal DNA 343
rust resistance 198
rye chromosomes 238

Salmon method 460–478
salt tolerance 196, 205
scanning electron microscopy 392
scutellum 94, 256
Secale cereal 5, 170
seed protein 145
selfish gene 629
semolina 507
Septoria tritici 219, 496
serine 290
shikimate dehydrogenase 143
single gene mutation 12
shoot regeneration 26
soil salinity 128
somaclonal variation 4, 11, 24, 73, 101, 121, 204, 258, 341, 433, 445, 452, 511, 669
somatic embryogenesis 1, 47–97, 296, 673
– hybridization 5, 18, 250, 677
spontaneous diploids 9
– doubling 444
– mutation 550
– translocation 119
streak mosaic virus 204
sugars 34, 271

telosomics 544
temperature effect 277
teratoma 47
tetraploids 450
tetrasomics 202
thiamine 15, 72, 617, 622
Thinopyrum bessarabicum 168
Th. distichum 168
Th. elongatum 184
Th. intermedium 184
Th. junceum 168
tiller pretreatment 404
totipotency 46
transient gene expression 14, 645, 659–669
translocation 17, 119, 471, 544
triploid hybrids 179
trivalents 191
transformation 24, 636, 659
Triticale 6, 218–228, 235, 382, 511, 627
Triticale x wheat hybrids 229–249
Triticosecale 6, 115, 511

Triticeae 111, 167
Triticum aegilopoides 4
T. aestivum 4
T. dicoccoides 8
T. dicoccum 4
T. macha 4
T. monococcum 129
T. pursicum 4
T. spelta 4
T. species 253
Triticum aestivum x *Secale cereal* 111
Triticum durum x *Secale cereal* 218–228
Triticum x *Aegilops* 152
Triticum x *Agropyron* 118
tryptophan 16, 80, 625
tyrosine 625

valine 625
var An Cul 28 353
vernalization 158, 561
vitamins 622

wheat breeding 3
– grass 205
– varieties 552–556
wheat x Thinopyrum hybrids 167–217
wide crosses 128
– hybridization 5, 109

X-irradiation 199, 618

yeast 615
yellow rust 197
– dwarf virus 204
y-rays 288

zeatin 29, 56, 498