

# Subject Index

- Adiabatic
  - approximation 43-45
  - criterion 251
  - distance 119
  - radius 167-168
- Anisotropy of M0 radiation 258
- Atomic expansion 107-108,132-133
- Auger energies and emission, lifetimes
  - in heliumlike, berylliumlike, and boronlike ions 302
- Autoionization model, in critical field 50-52
  
- Bethe-Salpeter equation 80
- Binary collisions 152-197
- Binary encounter
  - approximation 120
  - theory 156-197
- Bohr's criterion 221
- Born approximation 156,216-218
  - plane wave 109,136
  - second order 140
  - validity of 117
- Bragg condition 211
- Breit Interaction 72,78-81,83,92,101
  - use of in perturbation calculations 72,78-79,83
- Breit-Pauli operators 15,81-83,93,99
- Bremsstrahlung 201,262-266
  - semiclassical approximation 218, 221-227
- Brinkman-Kramers capture cross section 227-228,322
  
- Cascade corrections 276
- Central field 76,81,94,96
- Channeling 311
- Charge exchange 122,142
- Charge state distributions
  - emergent 280-281
  - of channeled ions 321
- Charge state equilibrium 309-310
- Complex 92-93
- Correlation diagram 180,185,234,334
- Coster Kronig transitions 204,205,206, 207,224
  - polarization effect 220
- Coulomb
  - excitation 216,310
  - gauge 85,88
  - interaction between electrons 72, 74,78-79,92
  - ionization 221
  - spin-orbit, and spin-spin autoioni- zation 300
- Critical charge 12-13,38-39,42
- Critical distance 42-43
  - calculations 46-47
- Crystal spectrometer 207,210
- Curved crystal spectrometer 211
- Cylindrical mirror analyzer, applica- tions of 298
  
- Darwin term 76,77,82,99
- Decay in flight method 273
- Demkov coupling 238
- Diabatic M0's 184-185,233-234

- Dipole line strength 91
- Dipole momentum strength 91
- Dirac equation 76-78,83,92,100
- Dirac-Hartree-Fock method 96,97
- Doppler shifts and spreads 274-275
- Doppler tuned spectrometer 211
- Doppler tuned x-ray spectrometer 278
- Double K transitions 215
- Dynamic relaxation 194,195
  
- Effective electric transition operator 89-91
- Electric transition operator 86
  - Babushkin form 88,89
  - length form 88,89
  - velocity form 88,89
- Electron-electron interaction 107, 111-112,113
- Electron screening in muonic atoms 27-28
- Energy, Z dependence of 70,71,72,92
- Energy levels
  - innershell 10-15
  - muonic atoms 15,16-19,28-31
- Excitation and lifetime measurement apparatus 277
  
- Fano-Lichten model 157-196
  - quasi-molecular theory 157,166-196
- Fluorescence yield 181,202,203,205, 207,224,242,310,335,340
- Fine structure
  - anti-protonic atoms 62
  - heliumlike ions 8-10
  - muonic helium 32-34
  - muonic lead 62
  
- Galilei invariance 129,130-131
- Gas proportional scintillation counter 209
- Green's function 14-15,20
  - radial 12-13
- Gauge transformation 85,87,88,89
  
- Hartree-Fock method 96-98
- Hartree-Fock-Slater equation 97
- Heavy-ion collision
  - kinematics 43-46
  - positron production 37,42-46,47-55
- Hydrogenic energies 70,71
- Hydrogenic wavefunctions - screening 132
- Hyperchanneling 318
- Hyperfine interaction 72,80-81
- Hypersatellite line 213
  
- Impact parameter method
  - Born approximation 135
  - distortion approximation 135, 138-139
- Inelastic form factor 111
- Intercombination lines 75,100
- Isoelectronic sequence 70
  
- Kohn-Sham exchange potential 97
  
- L-shell excitation cross-sections by multiply charged ion 289
- Lamb shift 5-10,72
- Londau-Zener crossing 238
- Lifetimes 273
- Lifetime measurements
  - Auger emission 279
  - delayed coincidence 285,296
  - dynamic range of 282
  - effects of recoil and thermal drift on 286
  - foil thickness dependent 285
  - picosecond 284
  - projectile electron spectroscopy method 299
  - sub-picosecond 284

- Line strength 72,91,100
- Magnetic field effects 61-62
- Magnetic transition operator 87
- Mass variation of electron 71,78,82, 99
- Merged beam 169
- Metastable Auger emitter lifetimes 301-302
- Molecular expansion 126-127,147
- Multiple electron excitations, in single step processes 288
- Multiple excitations 380
- Natural width 206-207
- Neon L-shell excitation by multiply charged ions 291
- Neutral scalar boson 35-36
- Nonlinear electrodynamics 12-13
- Nuclear polarization 26-27,34
- Nuclear recoil effect 26,67
- Nuclear size effect 7,17,32-34,38
- Orbit-orbit interaction 82
- Oscillator strength 73,74,75,91,94, 100
- Oscillator strength, Z dependence of 4
- Pair production  
  bremsstrahlung conversion 57-58  
  induced 52-55  
  nuclear Coulomb excitation 57-58  
  radiative corrections 58-60  
  spontaneous 43,47-52  
  spontaneous, threshold behavior 48-49,50-51
- Parametric potentials 94-96
- Pauli excitation 184
- Perturbed stationary state method 126, 219-220
- Photo electron spectrometer 211-212
- Photon production 60-61
- Polarization effect of target electrons 168-169,181,182
- Positron barrier penetration 48-49
- Positron resonance width 44-45,47-48
- Projectile charge state effect 288
- Projectile electron spectroscopy 296
- Prompt and metastable Auger emitters 305
- Propagation function 13-14
- Proportional counter 208
- Pseudo-state expansion 144-145
- Quasi molecular orbital 310
- Radial coupling 189-190,235,236
- Radiative Auger effect 215  
  radiative electron rearrangement 215,258,262,266-267
- Ramsauer-Townsend effect 332
- Recoil broadening in fast collisions 289
- Reduced mass effect 6-7,17-18,26,33
- Rotational coupling 185,235,237, 240-241
- Rutherford formula 156
- Rydberg states 177
- Satellite lines 175,178,212,213,214, 215,224,339-340
- Scalar field, electric type 84-85
- Selection rules, Auger decay 300
- Selection,  $\Delta s=0$  273
- Self-energy 5-6,10-12,16,18,25,33, 59-60
- Similarity of beam-foil and target ion excitation spectrum 293
- Slater's rules 212
- Sodiumlike ions, core-excited autoionizing states of 304

- Solid state detectors 207,208,209,211, 214
- Soller collimation 211
- Spectator electrons, effect on K x-ray satellite energies 294
- Spin-orbit interaction 3-4,70,71,72, 78,82,98,99
- Spin-other-orbit interaction 81,82
- Spin-spin contact interaction 82
- Spin-spin interaction 82,83
- Statistical exchange potential 97,98
- Stopping power 326
  
- Target ion recoil spectroscopy (TIRS) 275,285
- Thomas-Fermi screening length 312
- Translation factor 130,132,148
- Transition probability 72-73,84,86, 92,93,100
- Two-center Dirac equation 43,47
  
- Vacancy production 56-57
- Vacancy sharing 190-192,194-195
- Vacuum polarization 6,10-11,15-16, 19-25,32-33,58-59
  - modification 35-36
  - nuclear size effect 20,23-25
- Vacuum state 39-42
- Variable charge approximation 145
- Vector field, electric type 84,85
- Vector field, magnetic type 84-85
  
- 1/Z expansions 92-94,99