

Index

- adaptive meshing, 111
- air gap, 123–124, 131–134, 145–147, 153–156, 207
 - Carter coefficient, 51–53
 - terminal voltage calculation, 208–209
- analytic techniques, 5–6
- anisotropy, 28, 29–32, 96
- anisotropy field, 30
- AOS-Magnetic, 282–290
- asymmetric, *see* symmetry
- attribute labels, 71, 93–94
- axial symmetry, 63–67, 95
 - plots, 250
 - postprocessing, 209–211, 226–227
- axisymmetric meshes, *see* axial symmetry

- ballistic fluxmeter, 163
- batch processing, 28, 89–94, 106, 258–262; *see also* interactive computing
 - command files, 274–275, 277
 - editing, 114
 - postprocessing, 234, 241
 - solver directives, 115–118
 - systems, 290–292
- Bessel equation, 63
- B-H* curves, *see* magnetization curves
- boundary conditions, 49, 72–74, 102–104, 134–145
- branch instructions, 278
- butt gap, laminations, *see* air gap

- calculators, postprocessing, 232, 236–246, 254
- capacitance, 220–222
- Carter coefficient, 51–53, 122
- color capability, 281–282
- command, *see also* programs
 - files, 274–278
 - languages, 269–274, 277
 - shell, 254–256
- commercial CAD systems, *see* AOS-Magnetic, FLUX2D, MAGGY, MagNet, PE2D, TWODEPEP
- constitutive relations, 38–39
- constraint conditions, *see* boundary conditions
- contour plots, *see* flux plots
- coordinate systems, 204, 209–210
- core loss, 186–188
- Coulomb gauge, 56, 57
- current
 - force calculations, 199–200
 - induced, 214–215

- data entry, 23–27; *see also* editing, graphic input
- data tables, 112–116
- decomposition, 108–109
- dedicated computers, 264
- default values, 117–118
- delimiters, 278
- demagnetization curve, 29
- design rules, 2–3, 7
- diffusion, 55–57, 104–105

- Dirichlet conditions, 49, 136
- discretization, 68
- display screens, 279, 280–282; *see also* graphic input, graphic output
- distributed intelligence, 263–264
- divergence theorem, 198
- documentation, 289–290

- eddy currents, 56, 104–105, 214
- editing, 21–22, 266–267
 - curve, 22–23, 27–28, 32, 34–36
 - mesh, 69–70, 76–84, 108–109
 - problem, 114–115
- electrostatic calculations, 218–223
- end effects, 155–156
- energy storage, *see also* Poynting vector
 - inductance, 163, 164–165, 188–190
 - virtual work method, 194–195
- equilateral element rule, 96–97
- equiphase plots, 215, 217
- equipotential plots, 248–249
- equivalent circuit parameters, 176–179

- field problems, 119–159
- field singularity, 98–100
- fields
 - electric, 218–223
 - magnetic, 51–55, 56, 58–59, 203–208, 214–218, 247–250
- files
 - geometric model, 87–89
 - management of, 19–21, 267–268
 - material property, 16–22, 27
 - system structure and, 258–265, 286–287
 - transformation of, 268–269
- fill factor, 151
- finite element analysis, 10–12, 67–72, 251; *see also* mesh analysis
 - approximation, 223–227
 - energy minimality, 95, 104
- five degree rule, *see* equilateral element rule
- flags, 277–278
- flux density, 37, 203; *see also* Maxwell equations
 - air gap, 207–208
 - magnetization curves, 14–15, 18
 - mesh analysis, 95, 96, 157, 158, 198–199
- flux lines, 48, 124
 - boundary, 140–141
 - fringing, 153–155
 - leakage, 156
- flux linkage, 163–170, 190–191, 208–209
 - mutual, 156
- flux plots, 233, 247–249; *see also* equiphase plots, equipotential plots
- FLUX2D, 282–290
- force, mechanical, 191–202
- frequency-domain programs, 212
- fringing, 153–155

- gauge, 44, 55–57, 196
- Gaussian elimination, 5–6
- geometric modelling, 68–69, 157–159; *see also* mesh analysis
 - and mesh construction, 74–76, 105–106, 109–112
 - shape alteration, 145–149
- global phenomena, 203; *see also* local phenomena
- graphic echoing, 23, 26
- graphic input, 22, 24–27, 275–276, 278–282; *see also* data entry, display screens, graphic output
- MagMesh, 76–82
- postprocessing, 235–236, 252–255, 259
- graphic output, 233–234, 246, 263–264, 274; *see also* display screens, graphic input
- calculators (postprocessing), 246–250
- graphs, 250–252
- tables, 251

- harmonic analysis, 184–186
 - time variations, 212–218
- Helmholtz equation, 59, 60, 65
- Hermite interpolation polynomials, 33
- heuristic learning, 256–257, 276–277
- hysteresis, 28

- impedance, 222–223
- included angles, 96–102
- inductance, 160–176
 - force calculations, 200–208
 - mutual, 188–191, 195
 - transformers, 176–184
- intensity plots, 249
- interactive computing, 35–36, 76, 89, 106; *see also* batch processing, editing, graphic input, workstations
 - command languages, 269–278
 - postprocessors, 234–235
 - system structure for, 260–268
 - systems, 282–290
- interface conditions, 38–39

- keyboard entry, 24, 25–27; *see also* data entry

- laminated materials, 30–32
 - air gaps in, 131–134, 145–149
- Laplace's equation, 46, 218–219
- least squares fit, 32, 34
- libraries
 - material property, 18–19
 - geometric model, 87–89
- local phenomena, 202–209, 230–232
- Lorentz condition, 44, 55–56, 57
- Lorentz force, 196

- MAGGY**, 89–94, 116, 117, 290–293; *see also* batch processing
- MagNet, 16, 18, 23, 27, 90, 278, 282–290
 - curve modelling, 33–35
 - mesh editing, 76–89, 108–109
 - postprocessing, 234, 241–246
 - problem editing, 112–115, 116
- magnetic circuit analysis, 121, 122–124
- magnetic stress tensor, *see* Maxwell stress tensor
- magnetization curves, 13–20, 22, 29, 34, 171
 - core loss, 186–188
 - inductance calculation, 171
 - modelling, 22–28, 32–36
 - scaling, 152–153
- magnetomotive force, 52
- material properties, 13–36
- material re-identification technique, 145–149, 153–155
- mathematical postprocessing operations, 224–227, 228–232
- Maxwell equations, 37–41
- Maxwell stress tensor, 195–199
- mean magnetization curve, *see* magnetization curves
- menu communication, 272–274
- mesh analysis, 68–111
- model transformation, 82–84
- modelling, *see* geometric modelling, mesh analysis

- networking, 9–10
- Neumann conditions, 49, 136, 138

- operating systems, 4–5, 276

- periodicity, 114
 - boundary conditions, 143–145
- permanent magnets, 28–30
 - bearings, 191–193
- permeability, 14–15, 30–32, 171–172
- PE2D, 282–290
- phase velocity, 222–223
- points, 71–75, 253
- Poisson's equation, 46, 47, 221–222
- polynomials, 33, 224–227
- postprocessors, 10, 11–12, 60, 160–227, 228–257
- potentials, 39–67, 224; *see also* scalar potentials, vector potential
- power flow, 216–217, 219–220
- Poynting vector, 197, 200, 215–217, 218
- preprocessors, 10–11, 68–118
- problem definition, 111–118
- problem formulation, 119–159
- procedure-oriented systems, 286–287
- programming, 259, 274–278
 - formal, 276–277
 - heuristic, 256–257, 276–277

quadrilateral finite elements, 90

Rayleigh region, 14

reactance

 magnetizing, 181–182, 184

reentrant corners, 98–100

register-based calculators, 237–238,
 240–241

reluctivity, 14–15, 171–172

 tensor, 30–32

remanence, 28, 29, 30

robustness, 15

Ruthless, 234, 241, 247

saturation magnetization, 30

scalar potentials

 electric, 41, 42–43, 57–58, 212–213

 magnetic, 37, 50–55

 reduced, 54, 55

second-thought capability, 35, 234,
 261–262; *see also* interactive
 computing

separatrix curve, 139–142

set operations on meshes, 84–85

sinusoidal excitation, 59–60, 212, 217

skin depth, 104–105

skin effect, 49, 50, 214

solvers, 10, 11, 67

 directives, 115–118

 and postprocessing, 234

stack calculators, 246–247

 curve, 240–241, 250–251

 field, 239–240, 247–250

 numeric, 237–239, 252

 stacking factor, 31, 150–151, 152–
 153

subproblem analysis, 121–122, 131–
 134, 155–156

successive refinement, 121, 122–131

superposition, 217–218, 228

symmetry

 conditions, 174

 meshes, 97–100

 rotational, 60, 62–65

 translational, 60–62

system structure, 3–5, 258–265; *see*
 also batch processing, commer-
 cial CAD systems, interactive
 computing

terminal voltage, 208

three-dimensional analysis, 120, 121,
 130, 149–156; *see also* subprob-
 lem analysis

time-domain programs, 212

time variation, 55–60, 211–218

transformer

 bucking test, 179–181

 open-circuit test, 181–184

 short-circuit test, 179–181

two-and-a-half dimensional analysis,
 121

two-dimensional analysis, 121, 125–
 130, 149–156, 198

TWODEPEP, 290–293

union, 84, 85

units of measurement, 22, 23

variable separation, 58–65

vector potentials, 37, 41–50, 55–57,
 208–213

virtual work, 194–195, 197–198

wave equations, 39–41, 43–44, 50, 56–
 57

workstations, 7–10, 265, 278–282; *see*
 also interactive computing

zone definition, 253–254

zone plots, 215, 217, 233