

Index

A

Albumin, 3, 64, 170, 216, 247, 254, 257, 277
Alginate, 37, 88, 110, 247, 260, 276, 291, 332
Aluminium oxide (alumina), 58
Amphotericin B (AmB), 188
Anti-angiogenesis, 213
Anticancer effects, 211
Anti-inflammatory effects, 210
Antimetastatic effects, 214
Antioxidants, 77, 208, 262, 277
Antituberculosis drug carriers,
 alginate nanoparticles, 291
Arborols, 300
Auronafin, 328
Aza[60]fulleroids, 23
Aziridino[60]fullerene, 23

B

Bacillus amyloliquefaciens, 98
Benzophenone, 179
Bioavailability, 112, 203, 243, 279, 329
Biodegradable polymers, 169
Biopolymers, 3, 59, 241, 269
Biovalve, 193
Blood–brain barrier (BBB), 37, 254,
 278, 285
Bone, 135, 138
 allografts, 145
 autografts, 144
 grafting, 143
 tissue engineering, 152
 xenografts, 145
Buccal delivery systems, chitosan, 287
Budesonide, 178

C

Calcium phosphate, 154, 158, 174
 NPs, 64
Cancer metastasis, 206, 208, 212, 214, 227
Cancer therapeutics, 203
Cancer therapy, chitosan, 289
Carbohydrates, 241, 244
 circulation, 256
 drug loading, 246
 drug release, 249
 stability, 252
Carbon nanofibers, 58
Carbon nanotubes (CNT), 1, 2, 14, 58, 310
Carboxymethylchitosan (CMCTS), 109
Casein, 98, 248, 252, 259
Cellulose, 1, 3, 34, 118, 152, 253, 260, 262,
 271, 287
Ceramic NPs, 58
Cerium oxide (ceria), 58
Chemotherapy, 299
Chitin, 1, 34, 89, 273
Chitin deacetylases, 96
Chitosan, 1, 34, 62, 89, 135, 156, 169, 189,
 272, 286
 hollow nanospheres (HNPs), 115
 N-maleated (NMC), 105
Chitosan-based luminescent/magnetic (CLM)
 nanomaterials, 117
Chitosan–cyclodextrin, 111
Chitosan–DNA, 290
Chitosan–*g*-PEG, 103
Chitosan–(acrylic acid) magnetite, 113
Chitosan–PELA, 115
Chitosan–poly(acrylic acid) (PAAC) hollow
 nanospheres, 114

Chitosan-4-thiol-butylamine, 104
 Chitosan-ZnS QDs, 39
 Cholesterol, 39, 229, 256, 325
 Cholesterol succinyl chitosan-anchored liposomes (CALs), 39
 Cisplatin, 248
 Coacervation, 63, 177, 260, 281, 290
 Collagen, 135, 139, 248, 278
 Composite NPs, 64
Curcuma longa, 203, 206
 Curcumin, 179, 203, 206, 215, 224
 Cyclodextrins, 28, 64, 111, 228, 282, 332

D

Dendrimers, 2, 64
 Dental disease, chitosan, 287
 Devices, 192
 Dextran, 12, 53, 179, 192, 218, 246, 256, 332
 Diagnostics, 297
 Dialysis, 184
 Dihydroxyanthraquinone (DHA), 259
 DNA delivery, 53, 252, 290
 Docetaxel, 247
 DOPE, 55
 DOTAP, 55
 Doxorubicin (DOX), 106, 178, 187, 218, 253, 286
 Drug delivery, 3, 37, 169, 287, 297, 300
 Drug loading, 245, 285

E

E-cadherin, 214
 Electrospray drying, 282
 Embryo, gene delivery, 51
 Emulsification, 181
 Emulsion crosslinking, 258
 Enhanced permeability and retention (EPR), 299
 Epicatechin, 206
 Epigallocatechin gallate, 203, 206, 222
 Ethylcellulose, 215

F

Fibroblast growth factor (FGF), 252
 Flavonolignans, 203
 5-Fluorouracil, 107, 177, 187, 191, 246, 248, 285
 Fullerene, 1, 22

G

Gadolinium neutron-capture therapy, 290
 Gastrointestinal delivery systems, chitosan, 288
 Gel network, 271
 Gelatin, 63, 169, 190, 248, 252, 278, 292
 Gelation, ionic, 259
 ionotropic, 281
 Gene delivery, 51
 chitosan, 289
 embryos, 72
 non-viral, 53
 oocytes, 71
 Genetic engineering, 51
 Glycoclusters, 303
 Glycodendrimers, 297, 300
 Glycofullerenes, 306
 Glycoliposomes, 324
 Glyconanoparticles (GNPs), 297
 Glyconanotubes, 310
 Glycopolymers, 328
 Glyco-quantum rods, 320
 Glycosylation, 252, 263
 Glycosyltransferase, 309
 Gold (Au) NPs, 56, 316
 functionalized, 4
 Grape seed extract, 203, 207, 231
 Graphene, 1, 21, 39, 310
 Green tea, 206

H

Helicobacter pylori, 288
 Hexamethylene diisocyanate (HMDI)/hydroxyethyl methacrylate (HEMA), 154
 Hollow polymeric nanospheres (HPNPs), 113
 Hyaluronan, 63, 246
 Hydrolysis, 173
 Hydroxyapatite (HAp), 39, 135, 146

I

Implants, 192
 Inclusion complexation, 282
 Indomethacin, 189
 Insulin, 117, 120, 188, 260, 283, 330
 Ionic gelation, 259
 Iron-oxide nanoparticles (IONPs), 7, 322
 Isocyanatoethyl methacrylate (ICEM), 154
Isodon rubescens, 117

L

- Lanthanide NPs, 333
- Lipid–protamine–DNA (LPD) NPs, 55
- Lipofectamine, 64
- Lipoplexes, 55
- Lipopolysaccharides, 309
- Liposomes, 1, 23, 39, 55, 324
- Loading capacity, 243
- Luminescence resonance energy transfer (LRET), 333

M

- Magnetofection, 57
- Meso–meso linked diporphyrins, 14
- Metallic nanomaterials, 2
- Metal nanoparticles, 4
- Methylcellulose, 216, 229
- Micelles, 327
- Microcapsules, 269
- Microencapsulation, 269
- Microparticles, 269
- Milk proteins, 248, 255
- Multiwalled carbon nanotubes (MWCNTs), 14, 33, 39, 222, 310
- Mycobacterium tuberculosis*, 278, 292

N

- Nanobiopolymers, 87
- Nanocarriers, circulation, 255
 - stability, 252
- Nanocomposites, 1, 30
- Nanogels, 269, 330
 - chitosan-based, 116
- Nanohydroxyapatite, 135
- Nanomaterials, 1
 - functionalized, 3
- Nanomedicine, 203
- Nanoparticles, 1, 51
 - functionalized, 1
- Nanoprecipitation, 183
- Nanoshells, 2
- Nanospheres, chitosan-based, 110
- Nanotubes, 2, 6, 14, 20, 113
 - carbon, 1, 2, 14, 58, 310
 - glyco-, 310
 - spearing, 58
- New Zealand Arrow squid, 93
- Notodarus sloani*, 93

O

- Opsonins, 255
- Organic nanomaterials, 2
- Oridonin (ORI), 117
- Osteoblasts, 142
- Osteocytes/osteoclasts, 143
- Oxidation, 172

P

- PAMAM [poly(amidoamine)] dendrimers, 300
- Particle morphology, 284
- Particle size, 283
- Particle stability, 284
- PEI, polyplex DNA, 59
- PEO-*b*-PAMPS, 117
- Photodynamic therapies (PDT), 299
- Phthaloyl chitosan, 104
- Phytochemicals, 203
- Podophthalmus vigil*, 95
- Poly(alkyl cyanoacrylates), 169, 188
- Poly(beta-amino esters), 62
- Poly(butyl cyanoacrylate) (PBC), 189
- Poly(ϵ -caprolactone), 169, 187
- Poly(ethylene glycol) (PEG), 62, 103, 298
- Poly(ethylene oxide) (PEO), 188
- Poly(glycolic acid), 184
- Poly(hydroxybutyrate-*co*-valerate) (PHBV), 174
- Poly(hydroxyethyl methacrylate) (PHEMA), 154
- Poly(isohexyl cyanoacrylate) (PIHCA), 188
- Poly(L-lysine) (PLL), 53, 253
- Poly(lactic acid), 169, 186
- Poly(lactic-*co*-glycolic acid), 169, 187
- Poly(*N*-isopropylmethacrylamide) (PNIPAAm), 107, 118
- Poly(*N*-vinyl caprolactam) (PNVCL), 107
- Polyamidoamine (PAA), 60
 - dendrimer, 53
- Poly(methyl methacrylate), bone engineering, 153
- Poly(*N*-isopropylacrylamide)-*b*-poly(3-caprolactone) (PNPCL), 188
- Poly(cyanoacrylate-*co*-*n*-hexadecyl) cyanoacrylate (PHDCA), 256
- Polydiacetylene (PDA) liposomes, 324
- Polyethyleneimine (PEI), 53
- Polyion complex micelles (PIC), 60, 116
- Polyionic bioreducible polymers, 58
- Poly lactide (PLA), 53
- Poly lactide-*co*-glycolide (PLGA), 53, 62
- Polymeric nanoparticles, 203

- Poly[(2-methylamino) ethyl methacrylate], 53
Polypeptides, 61
Polysaccharides, 87, 270, 332
Polyurethane, 190
Praziquantel, 192
Proteins 241, 244
 circulation, 257
 drug loading, 247
 drug release, 251
 stability, 253
- Q**
Quantum dots, 1, 30, 119, 297, 320
Quantum rods, 320
- R**
Rabdosia (= *Isodon rubescens*), 117
Rapamycine, 247
Reactive oxygen species (ROS), 58, 77, 172,
 208, 228, 262
Release, 243
Reprogramming, 51
Resveratrol, 203, 206, 228–230
- S**
Salting-out, 182
Saponins, 203, 207, 231
Serum albumin, 64, 170, 216, 278
Silica nanoparticles, 14
Silicon nanomaterials, 2
Silver nanoparticles (Ag NPs), 56, 292
Silybin, 203, 207
Silybum marianum, 207
Silymarin, 203, 207, 230
Simulated gastric fluid (SGF), 289
Single-walled carbon nanotubes (SWCNTs),
 14, 310
Solanine, 205
- Solvent evaporation, 181
Somatic cell nuclear transfer, 69
Sperm-mediated gene transfer (SMGT), 69
Spray drying, 260, 279
Starch, 88, 98, 116, 245, 247
Stem cells, gene delivery, 51
Superparamagnetic iron-oxide nanoparticles
 (SPIONs), 7
Synthetic bone, 135
Synthetic polymer, 135
- T**
Tablets, chitosan, 286
Tetradecanoylphorbol-13-acetate (TPA), 209
Therapeutics, 297
Tissue engineering, 1
Tissue inhibitor metalloproteinase
 2 (TIMP-2), 214
Tocopherol, 109, 179
Topoisomerase, 209, 247
Transgenesis, 51, 69
Transglutaminase, 259
- U**
Ultrasmall superparamagnetic iron-oxide
 nanoparticles (USPIONs), 7
- V**
Vinblastin, 186, 248
Vitis vinifera, 207
- Y**
Yttrium oxide, 58
- Z**
Zirconium phosphate, 58