

Index

A

Absorption, 6, 72
 spectra, 74
 transient, 47
aceGFP, 201, 205
aceGFPL, 205
Active-site wire, 176
Aequorea coerulescens, aceGFP, 201
Aequorea victoria, 42, 85
AG4, 226, 233
AHBMI, 14, 16
amFP486, 23
Amino acids, noncanonical (NCAAs), 99
Anemonia majano (amFP486), 23
Anemonia sulcata, 245
anobCFP, 250
asFP595, 11, 14, 183
AsRed, 245
Attenuated total reflection (ATR)
 spectroscopy, 138
Autofluorescent proteins, 99
Avalanche photodiodes (APDs), 221
Azurite, 8

B

Bacteriorhodopsin, 172
BFPF, 12, 160
Biosynthesis cluster, 176
Blinking behaviour, 208, 222
Blue fluorescent protein (BFP), 15, 85, 253
 enhanced (EBFP), 8, 100
Blue-shift, 250
Born-Oppenheimer (BO) approximation, 143

C

Car-Parrinello dynamics, 148
CASPT2, 18

CASSCF, 19

Cellular toxicity, 247
Cerulean, 8, 85
Charge-coupled device (CCD), 82
Chromophore-assisted light inactivation
 (CALI), 247
Chromophores, 8, 244
 formation, 5
 Jablonski scheme, 71
 variants, 8, 99, 241
Chromoproteins, 43
 primary photophysical processes, 41
Clavularia (cFP484), 23
Coherent anti-Stokes Raman scattering
 (CARS), 140
Color tuning, 249
Conical intersections (CIs), 78
CpYGFP, 25
Cryoprotectors, 74
Cyan fluorescent protein (CFP), 12, 15, 86,
 159, 253
 enhanced (ECFP), 8, 86, 99, 124
 photoswitchable, 201
Cyan/teal group, 23
Cytochrome c oxidase, 172

D

Decarboxylation, oxidative, light-induced,
 200
Dendra, 202
Density functional theory (DFT), 144
 MRCI, 19
Dimethyl-1-pyrroline-*N*-oxide (DPMO),
 196
Discosoma sp., 201
Discosoma striata (dsFP483), 23
Dronpa, 26, 60, 183, 206, 255

DsRed, 8, 21, 28, 90, 193, 201, 219, 226, 245, 248
 super-red, 231
 tetramers, 231

E

Einstein factors, 72
 Emission, 6
 energies, 3
 Energy-gap law, 76
 Enhanced yellow fluorescent protein (EYFP), 26, 99, 229
Entacmaea quadricolor 29, 189, 248
 EosFP, 202, 249, 254
 eqFP611, 251
 Ethyl-4-(4-hydroxyphenyl)methylidene-2-methyl-5-oxo-1-imidazolacetate, 19
 Excitation, 3, 6
 Excited state proton-transfer (ESPT), 7, 42, 54, 74, 141, 186
 time-resolved vibrational spectroscopy, 161
 EYQ1, 158

F

Femtosecond-stimulated Raman spectroscopy (FSRS), 141, 165
 Fluorescence, 41
 decays, 70, 80
 lifetimes, 69, 75, 80
 Fluorescence correlation spectroscopy (FCS), 71, 171
 Fluorescence lifetime imaging microscopy (FLIM), 69, 82, 84
 Fluorescence resonance energy transfer (FRET), 42, 79
 Fluorescence spectra, 217
 Fluorescent proteins, 1ff
 vibrational spectroscopy, 133
 Fluorescent timers, 252
 Fourier transform infrared spectroscopy (FTIR), 137, 173
 Franck-Condon factors, 75

G

Gas phase, 15
 GFPn, 26
 Glu212, decarboxylation, 250
 Glu222, decarboxylation, 205
 electron transfer, 198

Gold fluorescent protein (GdFP), 7
 Green fluorescent protein (GFP), 4, 41, 74, 87, 183, 218
 chromophore formation, 5
 enhanced (EGFP), 83, 140, 249
 fluorescence photocycle, 186
 light-induced decarboxylation, 200
 proton travel, 171
 structure, 5, 99, 185
 Green group, 24
 Green-to-red photoconversion, 183, 202, 254
 Group velocity dispersion (GVD), 45

H

HBMP/ HBMPDI, 15
 HOMO/LUMO, 18
 Hydrogen-bonded clusters, 171, 175
 Hydroxybenzylidene-imidazolidinone (HBDI), 5, 15, 42, 135
 biosynthesis, 6
 photodynamics, 51
 spectroscopy, 48

I

Internal conversion (IC), 43, 69, 70, 76
 Internal reflection element (IRE), 138
 Intersystem crossing (ISC), 70
 IR absorption, 136
 IrisFP, 206, 256
 Isomerization, 41
cis-trans, 133

J

Jablonski scheme, 70

K

Kaede, 11, 16, 59, 183, 202, 254
 Kerr lens mode-locked titanium sapphire laser, 44
 KikGR, 202
 KillerRed, 72, 247
 Kindling fluorescent protein (KFP), 206
 Kinetic isotope effect (KIE), 173, 187

L

Lobophyllia hemprichii, 202
 LSSmKate1/2, 189

M

Marcus theory, electron transfer, 199
Marker proteins, 241
Maturation, 246
 light-induced, 205
mBanana, 28
mBlueberry2, 8
mCherry, 28, 253
mEosFP, 202
4-Methylimidazole, 178
mHoneydew, 8
mKalama1, 26
mKate, 250
mKeima, 189
mNeptune, 28
Montipora sp., 189
mOrange, 28, 220, 234, 245
mPlum, 28, 251

N

Neutral chromophore (GFPn), 26

O

One-photon excitation, 3
Orange fluorescent proteins, 90
Oscillator strength, 74
Oxidative decarboxylation, 183

P

Padron, 206
pH jump, 171, 174
Phase fluorimetry, 82
Photoactivation localization microscopy (PALM), 256
Photochromism, 58, 217
Photoconversion, 58, 183, 190, 242
 irreversible, 254
Photoisomerisation, 183
Photon-induced electron transfer (PET), 79
Photophysics, 48, 69, 217
Photostability, 249
Photoswitching, 41, 157, 183, 242
 reversible, 255
Phototoxicity, 218
Planck's law, 72
Polymerase-chain reaction (PCR), 84
Potential energy surfaces (PES), 78
Protein dynamics, 69
Protein engineering, 246
Proteins, GFP-like anionic chromophore, 22
 RFP-like anionic chromophore, 27

Proton antenna, 171
Proton transfer, 41, 171
Proton wires, 175
Protonation state, 3
PS-CFP, 201

Q

QHOP molecular dynamics, 171, 178

R

Radiationless processes, 75
Raman spectroscopy, 138
Reactive oxygen species (ROS), 247
Red fluorescent proteins, 8, 90
Red-shift, 250
Reversibly switchable fluorescent proteins (RSFPs), 140, 157, 206
RFP1/2, 13
rsFastLime, 206

S

S65T/H148D, 27
Single molecule spectroscopy, 217, 221
Site-directed mutagenesis, 226, 253
Small molecule activation, 198
Solution, 16
Solvatochromism, 50
Spectral diffusion, 217, 225
Spectral forms, 217
Spectral tuning, 20
Stimulated Raman scattering (SRS), 140
Stimulated-emission depletion (STED)-microscopy, 71
Stokes (anti-Stokes) Raman scattering, 138
Structure–function relationships, 241
Sum-frequency generation (SFG), 45
Superfolder GFP, 247
Surface-enhanced Raman scattering (SERS), 140
Surface-enhanced resonant Raman scattering (SERRS), 140
Synthetic biology, 99

T

T-DDFT B3LYP, 19
T203Y, 25
TagRFP, 253
TCSPC, 69
Tetramethyl-4-piperidone (TEMP), 196
Thermotolerance, 246

- Tightly connected water wires (TCW), 178
Time-dependent density functional theory (TDDFT), 134
Time-resolved infrared spectroscopy (TRIR), 137, 141, 161
Time-resolved pump-and-probe-based techniques, 140
Timers, 252
Tip-enhanced Raman (TERS), 140
Toxicity, 247
Trachyphyllia geoffroyi, 202
Two-level system (TLS), 72
Two-photon excitation, 3, 29
- U**
Ultrafast fluorescence up-conversion, 41, 43
Ultrafast infrared spectroscopy, 189
Ultrasensitive spectroscopy, single molecules, 221
uvKaede, 14
- V**
Vibrational frequencies, 145
Vibrational modes, model chromophores, 150
Vibrational spectra, calculation, 146
Vibrational spectroscopy, 133
Visible fluorescent proteins (VFPs), 217
- X**
X-ray crystallography, 175
- Y**
Y66F, 159
Y66H, 8, 15, 85
Y66W, 8, 15, 159
Yellow fluorescent protein (YFP), 51, 74, 79, 87, 200, 229, 242, 250
 enhanced (EYFP), 25, 73, 99, 100, 229
Yellow group, 25
- Z**
zFP538 13, 220, 234
Zoanthus sp., zFP538 13, 220, 234