
Index

Symbols

V -number, 17, 20

A

absorption

- absorption cross sectional area, 162
- absorption cross-section, 165
- excited state absorptions, 162
- molecular absorption, 189, 190, 192
- pump absorption, 163, 173
- two-photon absorption, 218, 223

adiabatic

- adiabatic approximation, 34
- adiabatic MNF deformations, 33
- adiabatic perturbation theory, 31
- adiabatic solution, 34
- adiabatic taper, 40, 217

air-cladding, 15

all-optical signal processing, 219

all-optical switch, 222, 224

analytical solution, 15, 37, 65

angled endface, 57

atom optics, 7

atomic fluorescence, 196, 213

atoms trapping, 220

axial direction, 3

azimuthal direction, 22

B

backward reflectance, 57

bandwidth, 112, 142, 162

beam propagation method (BPM), 37

bend-to-fracture process, 103, 104, 107

Bessel function

Bessel function of the first kind, 16

blue-detuned light, 220

Boltzman constant, 111

boundary condition, 15, 31, 41, 44

Bragg grating, 11

broadening, 218

C

capillary wave, 110–113, 123

carbon dioxide laser, 76, 77

cavity

knot cavity, 175

laser cavity, 172

resonant cavity, 164, 172

cesium atom, 12, 13

chalcogenide, 219, 223

coherence time, 220

coil resonator, 64, 188, 213

core diameter, 3, 4

coupled MNFs, 43, 45

Coupled-mode theory, 43

coupler

micro-coupler, 138, 140

X-coupler, 136, 137

coupling coefficient, 30–32, 62

coupling efficiency, 44–53

coupling equation, 159

coupling factor, 161, 165

coupling length, 141

coupling loss, 53

coupling region, 62

coupling strength, 157

coupling wave equations, 30

critical coupling, 206, 207
 critical diameter, 17, 24
 cross angle, 136
 cross section, 81, 90, 91, 190, 192, 202, 212
 cross sectional area, 162–164
 cross talk, 24
 crosstalk, 156
 cylindrical coordinates, 28
 cylindrical core, 3
 cylindrical fiber, 15
 cylindrical symmetry, 126

D

demultiplexing, 219
 detector, 78, 187
 diameter fluctuation, 25
 diameter variation, 81, 196–198, 212
 dielectric waveguide, 42
 diffraction, 53, 57, 205, 206
 diffraction limit, 99, 100, 179
 dispersion
 dispersion relation, 68, 69
 dispersion shift, 10, 179, 223
 engineerable dispersion, 217
 group velocity dispersion, 218
 manageable dispersion, 6
 material dispersion, 27, 28, 216
 negative dispersion, 28
 positive dispersion, 217
 Sellmeier-type dispersion, 17
 total dispersion, 215, 217
 waveguide dispersion, 27, 28

E

effective coupling, 50
 effective diameter, 196
 effective index, 25
 effective length, 78
 effective MNF radius, 113, 117, 118
 effective mode area, 215, 217
 effective nonlinearity, 216–218
 effective propagation constant, 68
 eigenvalue equation, 16
 electrostatic attraction, 130, 138, 139
 electrostatic attractive force, 152, 155, 171
 endface output pattern, 10, 53, 54, 71
 endface reflection, 55

enhanced nonlinearity, 218, 219
 erbium doped, 11
 evanescent
 evanescent coupling, 6, 7, 47, 48, 50–53, 193
 evanescent field, 2, 3, 9, 35, 71, 95, 187–189, 206–208, 212, 214
 evanescent wave, 214

F

fiber
 doped fiber, 165, 172
 fiber array, 75
 fiber taper, 75, 81, 95, 190, 193, 195, 197, 203, 212
 glass fiber, 75, 78
 silica fiber, 84, 88
 tapered fiber, 59, 84
 weakly guiding fiber, 28
 fiber coupler, 88
 fiber laser, 165, 174, 176, 184
 fiber optics, 2
 field intensity, 39, 40, 208
 filter
 add-drop filter, 11, 151, 154, 156–158, 182, 183
 filter effect, 152, 154
 MNF filter, 151
 short-pass filter, 11, 126, 151–156, 182, 183
 finesse, 64, 144, 146, 156, 157, 183
 finite-difference time-domain (FDTD), 44
 fluorescence, 189, 197, 221, 224
 fluorescent dye, 91
 focal circumference, 35, 36
 focal circumferences, 35, 38, 40
 focal point, 35, 38
 Fourier transform, 32
 free-spectral range, 139, 154, 172, 176, 183
 fundamental mode, 24, 28, 30, 41, 48, 109, 116, 182, 187, 190, 217, 220
 fused silica, 28

G
 gain coefficient, 161
 gain saturation, 160
 Goos-Hanchen shift, 3

group velocity, 25, 26, 69

H

height distribution function, 111
 height-height correlation function, 111, 112
 Helmholtz equation, 16

I

index profile, 15
 intensity coupling coefficient, 160, 161, 166
 intensity distribution, 40, 59, 120, 133, 223
 interferometer, 60, 125, 135, 180, 181, 198

K

Kerr nonlinearity, 219, 223

L

Laser-heated taper drawing, 83
 linear waveguide, 125–127
 longitudinal component, 29
 Lorentzian nonuniformity, 33

M

Mach-Zehnder interferometer, 138, 154, 181
 material absorption, 42
 Maxwell's equations, 15, 16, 44, 71, 81
 melting temperature, 81, 110, 111
 microbending, 99
 micromanipulation, 101, 105–107, 132, 134, 135, 137–139
 modal diameter, 25
 mode field diameter, 216
 Modified Bessel function
 Bessel function of the second kind, 16
 multi-valued function, 35

N

nanotechnology, 1, 7, 122, 123, 222
 nonlinear effect, 215, 217, 218
 nonlinear fiber optics, 216, 222
 nonlinear index, 215
 nonlinear parameter, 215
 numerical, 20, 21, 37, 39, 44, 54, 112, 160, 165
 numerical simulation, 158, 165, 173

numerical solution, 9, 71

O

OH absorption, 76
 optical confinement, 127, 128, 131, 133, 134, 215, 219
 optical coupler, 125, 135–137
 optical filter, 151
 optical interferometer, 123, 181
 optical resonator, 10, 72
 optical sensor, 7, 24, 96, 124, 125, 138, 146, 151, 180, 187–190, 194, 202, 203, 208, 212–214
 optical splitter, 135
 overlapping length, 47, 49, 50

P

parabolic equation method, 29
 paraxial approximation, 29
 perturbation theory, 33
 PMMA, 93, 94, 127, 202
 Polarization, 144
 polarization, 9, 44, 61, 65, 151, 154, 183, 223
 potential barrier, 41
 Poynting vector, 7
 propagation constant, 17, 29, 60, 61, 63, 112, 113, 151, 160

Q

quality factor, 201, 206
 quality factor (Q-factor), 147, 164, 185
 quantum efficiency, 159, 163–170

R

radial direction, 24
 radiation loss, 25, 28, 35, 37, 39, 40, 42, 45, 53, 120, 128, 133
 radiation mode, 30
 rate equation, 158, 162
 red-detuned light, 220
 refractive index, 4, 11, 18, 19, 29, 63, 64, 68, 119, 127, 128, 130–133, 138, 140, 141, 146, 149, 150, 161, 164, 170, 171, 176, 209–212, 217, 219
 resonance spectrum, 65
 ring laser, 159, 165, 167, 170, 174, 182, 183
 ring resonator, 11, 144, 156, 158–162, 178, 182, 183, 214

S

Sagnac interferometer, 135, 141, 142
 scalar wave equation, 28
 scanning electron microscope, 5, 81, 85, 88–91, 93, 100–106, 108, 113, 114, 131, 134, 136, 137, 146
 scanning near-field optical microscopy, 113
 scattering loss, 131, 157, 159, 166
 Schrödinger equation, 29
 self modulation, 80
 self phase modulation, 218, 219
 self-compression, 218
 self-coupling, 64, 141–143, 151, 198, 199
 self-modulated, 80
 self-regulating, 76, 77
 semiclassical approximation, 34
 single-mode condition, 17, 19, 121
 single-mode cutoff diameter, 48
 single-mode fiber, 8, 174, 215, 219
 softening temperature, 80, 88
 spatial gradient, 220
 spatial steady state, 15
 spontaneous emission, 162, 172, 197, 200, 221
 step-index-profile, 3
 stimulated Raman scattering, 218
 strain, 107
 supercontinuum, 2, 120, 121, 127, 139, 141, 152, 153, 217, 218, 222, 223
 supercontinuum generation, 123, 179, 218, 223
 surface contamination, 109, 115, 116, 132, 190, 196
 surface roughness, 109–113, 123
 surface tension, 111

T

taper-drawing, 74, 75, 77–79, 219

tellurite MNF, 51–55, 140, 141, 157
 tensile strength, 90, 105, 107, 108
 three-level system, 159, 162
 total internal reflection, 1, 3
 transfer length, 45, 47, 49
 transmission amplitude, 62, 63, 65, 66
 transmission electron microscope, 81–83, 90, 91, 179
 transmission loss, 31, 42, 64, 88, 109, 110, 112, 113, 115–118, 189
 transmission spectrum, 66, 110, 117, 119, 121, 127, 139–143, 148–152, 159, 193, 196, 197, 200, 201, 203, 205–208, 210–212
 transversal propagation constant, 20, 29, 33, 36–38, 41, 42

V

van der Waals attraction, 106
 van der Waals force, 138, 139

W

waveguide
 waveguide bend, 103, 125, 126, 133, 134, 180
 waveguide dispersion, 125, 216
 waveguide loss, 42, 116
 weakly coupled system, 43, 45
 weakly coupled waveguide, 45
 weakly guiding condition, 29
 whispering gallery mode, 149, 183, 184, 196, 203, 212

Y

ytterbium doped, 158, 170

Z

zero dispersion, 216