
Author Index

- Abecker, Andreas, 713
Angele, Jürgen, 45
Antoniou, Grigoris, 91
Arndt, Richard, 403
- Baader, Franz, 21
Blöhdorn, Stephan, 637
Borgo, Stefano, 361
Bossy, Robert, 663
Broekstra, Jeen, 489
Bruijn, Jos de, 617
- Cimiano, Philipp, 245
- De Roure, David, 779
Doerr, Martin, 463
Dzbor, Martin, 687
- Fensel, Dieter, 617
- Gašević, Dragan, 593
Gangemi, Aldo, 221
Grüninger, Michael, 423
Gridinoc, Laurian, 687
Grimm, Stephan, 382
Guarino, Nicola, 1
Gómez-Pérez, Asunción, 551
- Haarslev, Volker, 509
Hardman, Lynda, 403
Hartmann, Jens, 551
Hertel, Alice, 489
Hirst, Graeme, 269
Hitzler, Pascal, 111
- Horrocks, Ian, 21
Hotho, Andreas, 637
Hyvönen, Eero, 757
- Kaviani, Nima, 593
Kerrigan, Mick, 617
Kifer, Michael, 45
Kouji, Kozaki, 315
- Lausen, Georg, 45
Lord, Phillip, 735
- Mädche, Alexander, 245
Masolo, Claudio, 361
Middleton, Stuart E., 779
Milanović, Milan, 593
Motik, Boris, 529
Motta, Enrico, 687
Musen, Mark, 445
Möller, Ralf, 509
- Nédellec, Claire, 663
Nazarenko, Adeline, 663
Noy, Natalya, 573
- Oberle, Daniel, 1, 382
- Palma, Raúl, 551
Pan, Jeff Z., 71
Parsia, Bijan, 111
Pinto, H. Sofia, 153
Presutti, Valentina, 221
- Riichiro, Mizoguchi, 315

- Sattler, Ulrike, 21
Shadbolt, Nigel R., 779
Shah, Nigam, 445
Simperl, Elena, 337
Staab, Steffen, VII, 1, 135, 153, 245,
382, 403
Stevens, Robert, 735
Stuckenschmidt, Heiner, 489
Studer, Rudi, VII, 135
Stumme, Gerd, 177
Sure, York, 135
Tempich, Christoph, 153, 337
Troncy, Raphaël, 403
Völker, Johanna, 245
van Elst, Ludger, 713
van Harmelen, Frank, 91
Vrandečić, Denny, 293
Zaremba, Michal, 617

Subject Index

- ⊥, 511
- T, 511

- AAT, 477, 478, 761
- ABC ontology, 473
- ABox, 23, 28, 34
- Abox consistency, 511
- Abox consistency problem, 512
- Abstract syntax, 82
- Abstraction levels, 455
- Accuracy, 295
- ACQUILEX, 270
- Acquisition of ontological hierarchies, 677
- Activity, 426
- Activity tree, 435
- Adaptability, 295
- Additivity, 374, 375
- ADM, 610
- Agent, 782
- Agglomerative, 783
- Agile development, 595
- Agrovoc, 697
- AJAX, 773
- AKT project, 795
- ALB*, 540
- ALC*, 193, 510
- ALCHL*, 530
- Alexandria Gazetteer, 480
- AL*-log, 112
- Alternation, verb, 272, 280
- Amigo, 742
- Analogy method, 346

- Annotation, 71, 72
- Annotation ontology, 760
- Annotation pattern, 228
- Annotation schema, 760
- Answer Set Programming, 128
- Antonymy, 276
- Application bias, 739
- Archaeology, 475
- Architectural OPs, 226
- Architecture-Driven Modernization, 610
- Archives, 464, 468
- Argumentation, 161
- Association rule, 186
- ATL, 604
- ATLAS Transformation Language, 604
- Atomic concept description, 510
- Atomic role description, 510
- Attribute, 179
- Attribute concept, 181
- Attribute-value pair, 184
- Autocompletion, 770
- Autoepistemic, 305
- Automated link maintenance, 758

- Baetle Ontology, 609
- Bag-of-Words, 641
- Basic superposition, 542
- Basic-level category, 279
- BCP, 518
- Behavioural logging, 780
- Being present at a time, 366, 374
- Belief values, 475
- Binary absorption, 524

- Binary classification, 782
- Bio-ontology, 736
- Bioinformatics, 735
- BioPAX ontology, 745
- Blank node, 73
- Blocking, 522
- Body literal, 533
- Book, 472
- Boolean, 76
- Boolean constraint propagation, 518
- Boolean role expressions, 540
- Boosting, 645
- Bootstrapping, 787, 791
- BORE, 604
- BPMN, 602
- BrowseRDF, 690
- Browsing, 193
- Built-ins, 57, 118
- Bunge–Wand–Weber model, 598
- Business Process Modeling Notation, 602
- Business Rules, 603
- Business vocabularies, 602
- Business-Process Oriented Knowledge Management, 718
- BWW, 598

- Calibration, 347
- Canonical model, 516
- Cardinality, 93
- CARIN, 112
- Catalogue entry, 229, 232
- Categorical statements, 475
- Category, basic-level, 279
- Category, covert, 285
- Causes, 475
- Cautious answer, 533
- CBIR, 768
- CCO, 762
- CELEX, 271, 272
- Change, 367
- Chaos Report, 593
- CIDOC CRM, 408, 468, 763
- CIDOC Relational Data Model, 468
- Clarity, 295
- Clash, 513
- Clash test, 517
- Class expressions, 100
- Class hierarchy, 51
- Classic, 112
- Classification, 376, 477
- Classification scheme, 737
- Classification systems, 469
- Classifier, Chinese, 280
- Clause, 532
 - ALC^{HL}*, 537
 - Empty, 532
 - Subsumption, 533
- Clausification, 535
- Climate science, 697
- Closed description, 750
- Closed tableau, 513
- Closed-world assumption, 108
- Clustering, 185, 255, 783
 - Agglomerative, 647
 - k-means, 644, 647
- COE, 334
- Cognitive complexity, 688
- Cognitive ergonomics, 295
- Coherence, 296
- COHSE, 689
- Cold-start problem, 787, 791
- Collaborative filtering, 783
- Collection management, 465
- Collections, 464, 472
- COMA, 580, 582
- COMA++, 604
- Combined complexity, 124
- COMM, 409
 - Example, 416
 - JAVA API, 418
 - Scenario, 404
- Commercial accessibility, 296
- Common sense rules, 764
- Common Warehouse Metamodel, 601
- CommonKADS, 148
- Community of Practice, 698, 721
- Community portal, 757
- Competency question, 230, 296, 304, 320
- Complement, 92
- Completeness, 296, 303, 305, 307, 515
- Completion, 513
- Complex concept descriptions, 511
- Complexity, 301
- Composition, 235
- Comprehension principles, 82, 83
- Computational efficiency, 296

- Computational ontologies, 221
- Computational use of knowledge, 748, 752
- Concept, 2, 177, 366, 373, 376
 - Concept assertion, 511
 - Concept encoding, 513
 - Concept hierarchy, 177, 179
 - Concept lattice, 179
 - Concept normalization, 513
 - Concept-based clustering, 783
- Conceptual clustering, 185
- Conceptual graph, 178
- Conceptual scaling, 184
- Conceptualization, 3, 161
- Conciseness, 296
- Conclusion, 532
- Conjunction, 511
- Connotative meaning, 274
- Conservation, 466
- Consistency, 296, 511
- Consistent query, 739
- Constraint, 305
- Content aggregation, 758
- Content model, 759
- Content Ontology Design Pattern (CP), 222, 228, 230
- Content-based information retrieval, 768
- Content-based recommendation, 782
- Context, 179, 304
- Continuant, 428
- Controlled vocabulary, 736, 738, 741
- Controlling, 341
- CORA digital library, 786
- Core Policy Ontology, 392
- Core Software Ontology, 385
- Correspondence OPs, 227
- Costs
 - estimation, 338
 - factors, 347
 - models, 338
- Covert category, 285
- CPs
 - CP creation and usage, 235
 - CPs, Characteristics of, 231
 - CPs, Consequences of, 229
 - CPs, Intent of, 229, 237
 - CPs, Scenarios of, 229
- CropCircles, 691
- Cultural heritage, 464, 472, 474, 475
- Cultural heritage terminology, 477
- Cultural heritage, semantic portal, 759
- CultureSampo, 763
- Curators, 466
- CWM, 601
- Data annotation, 741
- Data complexity, 124
- Data integration, 735
- Data mining, 784
- Data type, 57
- Data value standard, 761, 762
- Database heterogeneity, 742
- Database interoperability, 447
- Databases
 - Object-relational, 494
 - Relational, 491
- Datalog, 112, 119, 122
- Datatype, 76, 80, 104, 118
- Datatype clash, 81
- Datatype map, 77, 80
- DATR, 272
- Decision problem, 511
- Decision tree, 783
- Decomposition, 542
- Delphi, 344
- Denotative meaning, 274
- Dereferencing, 763
- Derivation, 533
- Derived datatype, 77
- Description logic
 - ALB*, 540
 - ALCHI*, 530
 - SHIQ*, 542
 - SHIQ⁻*, 542
 - SHOIQ*, 543
 - SHOQ*, 543
 - SROIQ*, 548
- Description Logic Program, 112, 118
- Description logics, 75, 178, 193, 477, 509, 653
- Descriptions and Situations, 385
- Determinate-determinable, 364
- Dhruv System, 609
- Diathesis alternation, 272, 280
- Dictionary, extraction of ontology from, 284
- Dictionary, machine-readable, 284

- Differentiation power, 783
- Diffusion kernel, 651
- DILIGENT, 155
- Directed Acyclic Graph (DAG), 742
- Disjointness, 92
- Disjunction, 511
- Disjunctive datalog, 533
 - Atom, 533
 - Cautious answer, 533
 - Fact, 533
 - Term, 533
- Dissectivity, 374, 375
- Dissimilarity measure, 647
- Distance function, 783
- Distance-based clustering, 783
- Distributed content creation, 758
- Distributional hypothesis, 252
- Distributional semantics, 677
- DL, 178
- DL-Safety, 112
- DLP, 112, 118
- Dlvhex, 128
- DOGMA ontology, 598
- DOLCE, 385, 409, 474, 578, 607, 762
- Domain expert, 154, 160
- Domain restriction, 523
- Dormouse, 287
- Dublin Core, 74, 75, 471, 760
- Dublin Core metadata elements, 468
- Dumb-down principle, 760, 763
- Dynamic taxonomies, 769

- ECA rule, 129
- Eclipse Modeling Framework, 601
- EcoCyc, 739
- Economic factors, 338
- Effects, 433
- Efficiency, 296, 301
- $\mathcal{E}\mathcal{L}$, 37
- EMF, 601
- Empty clause, 532
- Encoding guideline, 760
- Endurantism, 367, 369
- Endurants, 371, 470
- English Heritage, 478
- Entailment, 81, 82
- Enterprise Ontology, 148
- Enterprise information architecture, 339
- Entity, 2
- Entity recognition, 689, 696
- Ergonomics, cognitive, 295
- Ethnology, 475
- EuroWordNet, 271
- Evaluation of ontologies, 293
- Evaluations and Language Resources
 - Distribution Agency (ELDA), 271
- Event, 370, 373, 378, 470, 473, 475
- Event recognition, 480
- Event-based framework, 452
- Event-Condition-Action rule, 129
- Evidence codes, 742
- Exhibit, 690
- Existential quantification, 511
- Expandability, 295
- Expansion, 235
- Experience Management, 721
- Experiment, 789
- Expert Finder, 723
- Explanation, 771
- Explanatory combinatory dictionary,
 - 272
- Expressions, 472, 473
- Extendibility, 295
- Extension, 177
- Extensionality, 363
- Extent, 179

- F-logic, 45
- Facet, 479, 769
- Faceted classification, 477–479
- Faceted navigation, 690, 692
- Faceted search, 758
- Faceted thesaurus, 478
- Fact, 533
- FaCT++, 26, 33
- Fair derivation, 533
- FCA, 177
- Feasibility Study, 139
- Finding aids, 467, 468
- FinnONTO, 774
- First order logic, 193
- Flamenco, 690
- Flexibility, 295
- Flickr, 691
- Fluent, 430
- FOAF, 609
- FOAM, 581
- Folksonomy, 189

- Formal Concept Analysis (FCA), 177, 644
 Formal representation, 447, 450
 Foundational Model of Anatomy, 446, 738
 Foxtrot recommender system, 784
 FRBR, 408, 471
 FRBRoo, 472
 Free indexing term, 767
 FungalWeb, 750
- GATE, 689
 Gazetteer-based parsing, 696
 Gazetteer, 480
 GCI, 511
 GCI absorption, 523
 Gene Ontology, 36, 445, 736, 739, 741
 Generalization, 235
 Generalized concept inclusion, 511
 Generative lexicon, 273, 287
 GENeric Object Model, 599
 Generic Ontology Repository Framework (GORF), 555
 Generic Use Case, 230
 GenOM, 599
 Genome, 736
 Genome project, 736
 Global constraint, 521
 GO Partition Database, 744
 GO Slim, 743
 Google Scholar, 699
 Governance, 341
 Governance framework, 340
 GPS, 772
 Granularity, 296, 365
 Graph classification, 652
 Graph matching, 651
 Ground clause, 532
 Grounding, 306
- Harmonisation, 472, 474
 Haystack, 694
 Head literal, 533
 Health Care and Life Sciences Working Group, 747
 HermiT, 124
 Hierarchical clustering, 185, 783
 History, 470
 Holonymy, 275
- Homonymy, 270, 765
 Horn, 112, 118
 Horn-*SHIQ*, 112, 124
 Hozo, 322
 HTML, 72, 74
 Human-computer interaction, 690
 Hybrid, 127
 Hybrid MKNF, 128
 Hypernymy, 275
 Hyponymy, 275
 Hypotheses, 448
- IBIT case study, 169
 Iceberg concept lattice, 186
ICEXT, 79, 80
 ICONCLASS, 479
 Iconographic classification, 479
 Identifiers, 469
 IEEE SUMO, 762
IEXT, 77, 79, 80
 Ill-typed literal, 81
 Immaterial objects, 470
 Implication, 182, 184, 186
 Import, 235
 Incoherence, 297
 Inconsistency, 297
 Inconsistent, 81
 Indecs, 473
 Individual, 362, 510
 Individual partition, 516
 Individual quality, 368, 373, 376
 Inference, 532, 786
 Inference rule, 532
 Decomposition, 542
 Information carriers, 470
 Information content, 744
 Information extraction, 479
 Information integration, 468
 Information Ontology, 720
 Information portal, 757
 Information realization CP, 233
 Information Retrieval, 646
 Information theory, 744
 Information visualization, 726
 Inherence, 363
 Inheritance, 54, 62, 376
 Instance classification, 740, 748
 Instance problem, 512
 Instance retrieval, 512

- Instance test, 512
- Instance-of, 363, 368
- Integer, 77
- Integrated Ontology Development Toolkit, 602
- Intelligent user interface, 759
- Intelligibility, 295
- Intension, 177
- Intensionality, 366
- Intent, 179
- Inter-ordinal scale, 185
- Internalization, 521
- Interoperability, 86
- Interpretation, 511
- Interpretation function, 511
- InterPro Scan, 748
- Intersection, 92
- IODT, 602
- IS*, 77
- IsaViz, 691
- ISO21127, 468
- ISO2788, 478
- ISPARQL, 609
- Item-based collaborative filtering, 783

- Jaccard coefficient/index, 252
- Java Metadata Interface, 606
- JavaBeans, 606
- JavaDoc, 609
- JBoss Rules, 606
- Jena, 599

- k*-Nearest Neighbour, 645, 647, 782
- KAON, 334
- KAON SERVER, 607
- KAON2, 124
- KDM, 610
- Kernel function, 647
- KIF, 469
- KIM, 689
- Knowledge, 136
- Knowledge acquisition, 188, 739, 748
- Knowledge bases, 447, 739, 748
- Knowledge Discovery Metamodel, 610
- Knowledge engineer, 160
- Knowledge Management, 136, 713
- Knowledge Meta Process, 136
- Knowledge Organisation Systems, 480
- Knowledge Process, 136

- Knowledge-based discipline, 736

- Language tag, 77
- Language, action-dominant, 281
- Language, object-dominant, 281
- Language-neutrality, 287
- Lattice, 179, 180
- Layer cake model, 759
- Lazy unfolding, 522
- Lessons Learned, 722
- Lexical entry, 269, 271, 273
- Lexical gaps, 278
- Lexical knowledge, 668
- Lexical knowledge base (LKB), 272
- Lexical relationship, 275
- Lexical relationship, “non-classical”, 276
- Lexico-Syntactic OPs, 228
- Lexico-syntactic pattern for ontology acquisition, 677
- Lexico-syntactic Patterns, 254
- Lexicographic path ordering, 536
- Lexicon, 269
 - Lexicon, contrasted with ontology, 276
 - Lexicon, examples of, 270
- Lexicon-ontology mapping, 676
- Library, 464, 471, 474
- Library catalogues, 472
- Line diagram, 180
- Linguistic Data Consortium (LDC), 271
- Linguistic properties, inheritance of, 272
- Linguistic relativity, principle of, 282
- Link Mining, 650
- Linnaeus, 159
- Literal, 298
- Literal, typed, 299
- Local as View, 471
- Local ontology, 158
- Location, 377
- Logic level, 759
- Logic program, 543
- Logic Programming, 122
- Logical macro, 226
- Logical OPs, 225
- Longwell, 694

- Machine Learning, 638, 780

- Magic sets, 543
- Magpie, 687, 690, 696, 697, 701, 704
- Main premise, 532
- Many-valued context, 184
- Mapping, 82
- Mapping discovery, 578
- Mapping OPs, 228
- Material facts, 475
- MATERIALS, 479
- MDA, 762
- MDD, 596
- MDE, 596, 601
- Mediation, 468
- Medical Subject Headings (MeSH), 740
- Membership, 363
- Membership criteria, 736
- Memory institutions, 464
- Mereology, 370, 373, 374
- Meronymy, 275
- Meta-class, 85
- Meta-modelling, 81, 84
- Meta-property, 85
- Meta-search, 760
- Metadata, 467
- Metadata crosswalk, 467
- Metadata level, 759
- Metadata schema, 760
- Method, 50
- METHONTOLOGY, 148, 325
- Metrics, 300, 302
- MGED Ontology, 740
- Microarray, 445
- Microarray chip, 739
- Microarray gene expression experiment, 743
- MIR, 768
- Mismatch, 81
- Model, 448, 511
- Model Driven Development, 596
- Model Driven Engineering, 596, 601
- Model reasoning, 603
- Model transformation, 603
- Models of biological processes, 450
- Modular ontologies, 706
- Modularization of ontologies, 223
- Module, 60
- MOF, 601
- Monitoring, 341
- Monohierarchical, 478
- Morphological variation, 270, 273
- Most general unifier, 532
- MPEG-7, 404–406, 471
 - MPEG-7 Ontologies, 407
- MSpace, 694
- MUC, 664
- Multi-class classification, 782
- Multi-search, 760
- Multimedia
 - Content annotation, 412
 - Decomposition, 410
 - Media annotation, 413
 - Semantic annotation, 413
- Multimedia information retrieval, 768
- Multiple inheritance, 185
- Multiple ontologies, 700
- Museum documentation, 468
- Museum portals, 477
- Museums, 464, 472
- N3, 73, 85
- Naive Bayes, 782
- Named entity, 672
- Named entity recognition, 480, 672
- Namespace, 300
- Naming pattern, 228
- Narrower matching, 237
- Navigation in graph structures, 692
- Navigation with semantic overlays, 692
- Navigation with templates, 692
- Near-synonym, 277, 284
- Negation, 511
- Negation-normal form, 531
- Nested line diagram, 182
- NFP, *see* Non-Functional Properties
- NLP platform, 669
- Nominal generation rule, 543
- Nominal scale, 185
- Nominals, 543
- Non-Functional Properties, 622
- Normalization, 302
- Noun, countable, 280
- Noun, mass, 280
- NRQL, 750
- Object, 49, 179, 371, 373, 378
- Object concept, 181
- Object Constraint Language, 598, 601
- Occurrent, 428

- OCL, 598, 601
- ODA, 594
- ODM, 594, 602
- OHSUMED (text corpus), 645
- On-To-Knowledge, 319
- ONKI Ontology Server, 767
- Ontology, 564
- OntMT, 604
- Onto-ActRE, 599
- OntoBuilder, 334
- OntoClean, 321, 325
- OntoEdit, 319
- OntoGen, 333
- Ontological commitment, 296
- Ontological domain specific relation, 678
- Ontological perspective, 697
- Ontology, 1, 11, 47, 74, 785
 - Aspects, 297
 - Evaluation, *see* Evaluation of ontologies
 - Quality, *see* Evaluation of ontologies
 - Validation, 295
 - Verification, 295
- Ontology changes, 164
- Ontology Definition Metamodel, 594, 602
- Ontology Design Patterns (OPs), 225
- Ontology engineer, 160
- Ontology Engineering, 135, 153, 193, 337
- Ontology Engineering Methodology, 135
- Ontology evolution, 155
- Ontology Learning, 194, 245
- Ontology Learning Layer Cake, 250
- Ontology level, 759
- Ontology library service, 767
- Ontology Mapping, 573, 651
- Ontology merging, 194
- Ontology Metadata, 561
- Ontology Metadata Registry (OMR), 561
- Ontology of Information Objects, 385
- Ontology of Plans, 385
- Ontology population, 765
- Ontology Repository (OR), 555
- Ontology Repository Management System (ORMS), 555, 563
- Ontology Requirements Specification Document, 140
- Ontology visualization, 691
- Ontology, contrasted with lexicon, 276
- Ontology, definition, 736
- Ontology-based Knowledge Management, 137
- Ontology-Driven Architecture, 594
- Ontology-like, 737
- OntoLT, 259
- OntoStudio, 320
- Open Biomedical Ontologies (OBO), 742
- Open description, 750
- Open directory project, 786
- Open Rating System (ORS), 558
- Open tableau, 513
- Open world assumption, 108, 302
- Ordered resolution, 532
- Ordinal scale, 185
- Organizational fitness, 296
- Organizational Memory, 722
- OWL, 25, 36, 75, 91, 111, 178, 469, 505, 529, 691, 784
 - OWL 1.1, 75
 - OWL 2, 119, 124
 - OWL DL, 94, 105, 119, 124
 - OWL DLP, 107
 - OWL Full, 93, 105
 - OWL Lite, 94, 106
 - OWL-DL, 75, 81
 - OWL-Eu, 89
 - OWL-FA, 89
 - OWL-Full, 81, 82
 - OWL-Lite, 81
 - OWL-S, 632
 - Owl:AllDifferent, 104
 - Owl:allValuesFrom, 99
 - Owl:backwardCompatibleWith, 104
 - Owl:cardinality, 100
 - Owl:Class, 96
 - Owl:complementOf, 101
 - Owl:DatatypeProperty, 97
 - Owl:disjointWith, 97, 101
 - Owl:distinctMembers, 104
 - Owl:equivalentClass, 97
 - Owl:equivalentProperty, 98
 - Owl:FunctionalProperty, 100
 - Owl:hasValue, 99

- Owl:imports, 96
- Owl:incompatibleWith, 105
- Owl:intersectionOf, 102
- Owl:InverseFunctionalProperty, 100
- Owl:inverseOf, 98
- Owl:maxCardinality, 99
- Owl:minCardinality, 99
- Owl:Nothing, 97
- Owl:ObjectProperty, 98
- Owl:oneOf, 102
- Owl:onProperty, 99
- Owl:Ontology, 96
- Owl:priorVersion, 104
- Owl:Restriction, 99
- Owl:someValuesFrom, 99
- Owl:SymmetricProperty, 100
- Owl:Thing, 97
- Owl:TransitiveProperty, 100
- Owl:unionOf, 101
- Owl:versionInfo, 104
- Oyster, 566

- Parametric cost model, 346
- PAROLE, 271
- Parthood, 373, 375
- Partial matching, 237
- Participation, 372, 378
- Particular, 362, 372
- Partition dependence, 516
- Partitioning, 783
- Path distance, 744
- Path expression, 56, 498
- Pattern, 301
- Pearson-r correlation, 784
- Peer-to-peer, 154
- Pellet, 26, 33
- Perdurant, 371, 470
- Perdurantism, 367, 369
- Performing Arts, 467, 471, 473
- Persistence, 366, 367
- Persistent Items, 470
- Personalization, 154
- Petri Nets, 473
- PharmGKB, 739
- Physical carrier, 473
- PICS, 73
- PiggyBank, 690
- Plain literals, 77
- Planning, 341

- Pointwise Mutual Information (PMI), 257
- Polysemy, 270, 284
- Porter stemming algorithm, 642
- Possible pasts, 475
- Possible truths, 475
- Precise matching, 237
- Precision, 768
- Preconditions, 432
- Presentation OPs, 228
- Presentation systems, 466
- Process ontology, 424
- Prolog, 125, 650
- PROMPT, 329
- Prompt, 580, 583
- Property, 77, 362
- Protégé, 35, 36, 328, 582, 605
- Protein Phosphatase classification, 748
- Provenance, 473
- PSL, 423, 579

- QoS, *see* Quality of Service
- Quality kind, 365, 369, 373, 376, 378
- Quality of ontologies, *see* Evaluation of ontologies
- Quality of Service, 622
- Query refinement, 783
- Query/View/Transformation, 602, 603
- Quickstep recommender system, 784
- QVT, 602, 603

- RACER, 26
- Range restriction, 523
- Rational Unified Process, 595
- RDF, 26, 72, 73, 178
 - Query languages, 497, 500
 - RDF statement, 73, 79
 - RDF Stores
 - Sacalability of, 504
 - RDF stores
 - Architecture of, 490
 - Middleware, 495
 - Storage models, 491
- RDF axiomatic statements, 78
- RDF entailment, 81
- RDF graph, 73, 300
- RDF MT, 76, 77, 82
- RDF schema
 - Reasoning, 495

- RDF(S), 75, 691
- RDF-Interpretation, 78
- RDF/XML, 73
- RDF/XML syntax, 82
- Rdf:type, 75, 79, 83
- RDFa, 702
- RDFReactor, 605
- RDFS, 75, 81, 85, 119, 469
 - RDFS M_d -Interpretation, 80
 - RDFS entailment, 81
 - RDFS- M_d entailment, 81
 - RDFS-FA, 84
 - RDFS-Interpretation, 79
- RDFS-Interpretation, 79
- Rdfs:Class, 75, 79
- Rdfs:Datatype, 80
- Rdfs:domain, 76
- Rdfs:Literal, 80
- Rdfs:Property, 75, 80
- Rdfs:range, 76
- Rdfs:Resource, 75, 79
- Rdfs:subClassOf, 75, 79
- Rdfs:subPropertyOf, 75
- Reasoning OPs, 226
- Recall, 768
- Recommendation, 758
- Recommender systems, 770, 779
- Redundancy elimination, 533
- Redundant matching, 237
- Reengineering OPs, 227
- Refactoring pattern, 227
- Reference ontology, 738
- Region, 373, 377
- Reification, 470, 481
- Relational search, 771
- Relationship ontology, 455
- Relevance feedback, 780, 782
- Representation, 303
- Requirement engineering, 598
- Requirement engineering collaboration, 599
- Requirement engineering products, 597
- Requirement verification, 600
- Research information systems, 466
- Resemblance, 364
- Resolution, 529
 - Decision procedure, 534
 - Ordered, 532
 - Redundancy elimination, 533
 - Resolution decision procedure, 534
- Resource, 71, 77
- REST principle, 773
- Results representation, 740
- Retrospective discourse, 475
- Reusable solution, 230
- Reuters-21578 (text corpus), 641
- RFID, 772
- RiboWeb, 739, 748
- Richness, 296
- RIF, 128
- Rocchio, 645
- Role, 366, 376
- Role assertion, 511
- Role-concept, 322
- Rule, 58, 111, 533, 764
 - Body, 533
 - Head, 533
 - Safe, 533
- Rule application strategy, 517
- RuleML, 113
- Rules Interchange Format, 128
- RUP, 595, 596
- S-Match, 581
- Safe rule, 533
- Sapir-Whorf hypothesis, 282
- Satisfiability, 511
- SAWSDL, 631
- SBVR, 603
- Schema, 75
- Schema integration, 467, 471
- Schema reconciliation, 738, 745
- Schema reengineering pattern, 227
- Scholars, 475
- Semantic
 - Semantic annotation, 688, 706, 740
 - Semantic autocompletion, 758, 770
 - Semantic browsing, 687, 689, 691, 698, 705, 758, 770
 - Semantic clustering, 739
 - Semantic disambiguation rule, 677
 - Semantic distance, 782
 - Semantic enriching, 759
 - Semantic gap, 768
 - Semantic indexing, 740
 - Semantic interoperability, 761, 766
 - Semantic layering, 687, 696, 701
 - Semantic linking, 740

- Semantic markup, 688
- Semantic navigation, 689, 697
- Semantic search, 758
- Semantic services, 687
- Semantic similarity, 739, 744, 782
- Semantic type disambiguation, 676
- Semantic visualization, 758
- Semantic Web, 67, 71, 89, 784
- Semantic Web application, 687
- Semantic Web Mining, 638
- Semantic Web Research Community ontology, 119
- Semantic Web Rules Language, 112
- Semantic web service, 697, 699, 706
- Semantic Web services, 618
- Sensitiveness, 295
- Sequence similarity, 740
- Serialization, 299
- Service portal, 757
- Shallow text-understanding system, 665
- Shared ontology, 158
- Shared understanding, 736
- Sharedness, 306
- SHIC, 479
- SHIQ*, 26, 27, 542
- SHIQ⁻*, 542
- SHOQ*, 543
- SHOIN(D)*, 112, 124
- SHOIQ*, 543
- Side premise, 532
- Signature, 53, 298
- Similarity measure, 647
- SIMPLE, 271, 287
- SIMILE Project, 694
- Simple entailment, 81
- Simple interpretation, 77
- Skill Management, 144, 723, 724
- Skolemization, 532
- SKOS, 476, 762
- SNA, 651
- SNOMED, 36
- SOAP, 691
- SOAP over HTTP, 697
- Social Network Analysis, 651
- Software analysis phase, 595, 597
- Software design phase, 596, 601
- Software engineering, 194, 594
- Software Engineering Patterns, 224
- Software implementation, 605
- Software implementation phase, 596, 605
- Software integration, 605
- Software integration phase, 596, 606
- Software life cycle phases, 595
- Software maintenance, 596
- Software maintenance phase, 608
- Software maintenance sub-ontologies, 608
- Software models, 602
- Software patterns, 604
- Software requirements, 595
- Software retirement phase, 596
- Soundness, 515
- Space of properties, 365, 373, 376
- SPARQL, 501, 609
- Spatio-temporal inclusion, 370, 373
- Specialization, 235
- Specification, 303
- Splitting, 541
- SQL, 193, 499
- SROIQ*, 123, 548
- SROIQ* Rules, 124
- Stability (metrics), 302
- Stage theory, 366
- State transitions, 474, 475
- Statistical Relational Learning, 653
- Statistical correlation, 781
- Statistical uses of ontology, 743
- Stopword, 642
- Strata, 84
- Stratum, 84
- String, 77
- Structural OPs, 225
- Structural transformation, 534
- Subconcept, 179
- Substitution, 532
- Substitutivity, 375
- Subsumes, 511
- Subsumption, 511
- SUMO, 578
- Superconcept, 179
- Support Vector Machine, 645, 648
- Supervised learning, 782
- Swoogle, 700
- SWOOP, 36, 326
- SWRC, 119
- SWRL, 112
- Synonym, near-, 277, 284

- Synonymy, 275
- Synset, 271
- Syntactic interoperability, 761, 766
- Syntactic tautology, 533
- Systems biology markup language, 451

- Tableau rules, 514
- Tableau-based methods, 509
- Tabulator, 692
- Tag cloud browser, 691
- TAMBIS, 747, 748
- Tautology, 533
- Taxonomy, 2
- TBox, 23
- Tbox satisfiability problem, 512
- Technical domain, language in, 283
- TELOS, 469
- Temporal part, 367, 368
- Temporary coincidence, 374
- Temporary parthood, 369, 374
- Term acquisition, 675
- Term, technical, 284
- Termination, 515
- Terminological analysis, 674
- Terminological morpho-syntactic variation, 675
- Terminological ontologies, 474
- Terminology, 476
- Test, 304
- Text analysis, 740
- Text Classification, 641
- Text Clustering, 641
- Text Mining, 640
- Text2Onto, 259
- TextToOnto, 259
- TF, 783
- TF-IDF, 782
- TFIDF term weighting scheme, 642
- TGM I, 761
- TGN, 762
- Thematic role, 763
- Thesauri, 737
- Thesaurus, 276
- Thresher, 694
- Time, 366, 373, 428
- Time indexed person role CP, 234
- Time regular relation, 375
- Topic diversification, 783
- Topic-Specific Trust Open Rating System (TS-ORS), 558
- Tourism, 169
- TOVE, 148
- Trace technique, 517
- Tractable, 124
- Transformation pattern, 226
- Transitivity axioms, 541
- Translation equivalent, 279
- Transparency, 295
- Triple, 73, 78, 84
- Trope theory, 363, 368
- Troponymy, 275
- Trust level, 759
- Turtle notation, 760
- Typed literals, 77
- Typologies, 477

- ULAN, 761, 767
- UML, 84
- Under-specified knowledge, 747
- Unified Medical Language System (UMLS), 284, 286
- Union, 92
- Uniprot, 742
- Unique name assumption, 103, 108
- Unit test, 304
- Universal, 363, 765
- Universalism, 363, 368
- Unobtrusive monitoring, 782
- Upper ontology, 279
- URI, 73, 298
- URIfref, 73
- URL, 73
- User interaction styles, 689
- User profiling, 780
- User-based collaborative filtering, 783

- Validation of ontologies, 295
- Value restriction, 511
- Vampire, 529
- Verification of ontologies, 295
- View-based search, 769
- Virtual organization , 154
- Visualization, 789
- Vocabulary, 298, 736
- VRA, 760

- Watson Semantic Web Gateway, 700, 704

- Web, 71
 - Web 2.0, 188, 784
 - Web browser bookmarklet, 702
 - Web browser plugin, 696
- Web of Data, 688
- Web Ontology Language, 111
- Web service, 617, 759
- Web service description
 - Inputs and outputs, 625
 - State-based, 629
 - Task ontology, 623
- Web service discovery, 620
 - Description Logic-based, 624, 626
 - Functional refinement, 630
- Web Service Modeling Ontology, 618
 - Goals, 619
 - Mediators, 620
 - Web services, 619
- WebODE, 324
- Witness, 522
- Word sense, 274
- Word sense disambiguation, 643
- WordNet, 271, 644, 740, 744, 784
- Work breakdown structure, 344, 350
- World Wide Web consortium, 111
- WSDL, 691
- WSMO, *see* Web Service Modeling Ontology
- XML, 73
- XML schema, 300
- XML Schema datatype, 77