

15 Index

A

- abandoned bore holes 51–53
- Abandoned Mine Land Fund 3
- Abandoned Mine Land Inventory System 3
- abandoned mine lands 3
- Abandoned Mine Lands Initiative 3
- abandoned mine shafts 51
- abandoned mines 3, 50, 61, 103
- abandoned surface mines 245
- abandoned underground mines 63, 245
- abandoned workings 67, 98
- abiotic processes 263
- accidents 62–63
- accuracy 147, 179
- accuracy of water analyses 6
- acid 11
- acid capacity 142, 178, 184, 187
- acid drainage 4
- acid generating salts 47
- acid mine drainage 3–4, 10, 13, 18–19, 39, 44, 51, 61, 65, 67, 73, 79, 89
- acid mine waters 24–25, 65, 89, 322
- acid producing materials 68
- acid rock drainage 4, 89
- acid titration 185
- acid-base-accounting 30–31, 268
- acid-consuming 48
- acidic 240, 274, 281
- acidic conditions 17, 31
- acidic mine waters 57, 80, 81, 281
- acidic mining lakes 25, 57
- acidification 57, 175
- acidified in the field 141
- Acidithiobacillus ferrooxidans* 18, 22
- Acidithiobacillus thiooxidans* 17–18, 22
- acidity 9, 13, 24, 30, 75, 79, 89, 111, 142, 178, 184, 186, 250
- acidobacteria 19
- Acidobacterium capsulatum* 19
- acid-producing 48
- acid-producing minerals 63
- active mining 40
- active treatment 88–89, 101, 139, 235, 240
 - see also* treatment
 - electrodialysis 89, 242
 - HDS treatment 89, 99, 236, 239–241
 - LDS 89, 240, 267, 270
 - reverse osmosis 89
- activities 12
- adenosine diphosphate 18
- adenosine triphosphate 18
- adit dewatering 88
- adit mines 50, 59–60
- adits 60, 77, 109, 224, 301
- ADP 18
- after care 37
- after use 44
- age determinations 288
- Agenda 21 39
- Agricola 9, 38
- alcohol 268
- Alfred-Wegener-Institute, Bremerhaven, Germany 231
- algae 17
- alkaline environments 17
- alkaline materials 266
- alkaline mine waters 9, 22, 49, 142, 178, 184, 186, 250, 267–269
- Alkaliphilus transvaalensis* 22
- Alston block 297
- aluminators 256
- aluminium sulphate 25
- AMD *see* acid mine drainage
- amorphous substances 25
- analytical models 130, 133
- Anglo America 44
- anoxic conditions 77

anthroposphere 48, 55
antimony (Sb) 175
application, of tracer test 215
approval procedures 214
aquaculture 43
aquatic life 50
archaeobacteria 17
archaeologists 34
area-velocity method 151
artesian discharges 91
articles, mine water related 1
artificial neural networks 193
Askrigg block (United Kingdom) 297
ATP 18
authorities 213
auto sampler 171
autotrophic 18

B

backfill 68, 71, 78, 107, 117, 140, 176, 225, 294, 333–334
background concentrations 170, 235
bacteria 9, 12, 17–19, 22, 56, 61, 207, 244
Bader, Nikolaus 126–127
barium chloride 36, 240
barriers 76, 334
Basal Permian Sands (United Kingdom) 99, 276
base capacity 142, 178, 184, 187
base titration 185
BATNEEC 104
bats 76, 78, 109
bedding planes 5
Bénard cells 126
Bergmännische Wasserwirtschaft 86
Berlin Guidelines (Berlin I/II) 7, 39, 103, 432
best practices 432
bicarbonate system 184
BiCoNiAg-Formation (Erzgebirge) 322

bioavailability 23
biodiversity 260
biofilms 424
bioleaching 17, 19
biological diversity 70
biological studies 42
birds 58
Birtley-Henry process 241
blades 146
blasting 13
boreholes 69, 196
Boussinesq approximation 125
box plots 190
branches 263
Braunspatformation ((Erzgebirge) 322
breakthrough 119, 169, 222, 226, 329
brick walls 76
brines 91, 176, 327
Bronze Age 58
Brownian molecular forces 115
BST Mansfeld GmbH 46
BTEX 173
bucket-and-stopwatch 149
buckets 84
buffer 23, 75
buffer capacity 322
buffering 23, 47–48
buffering minerals 322
bulkheads 59–60, 69, 71–72, 74–77, 80, 109, 113, 196, 267, 294–295, 313, 331
buoyancy 11, 61, 116
Bureau of Land Management 3

C

calibration 134, 169, 180
carbon dioxide 61, 96, 174, 180, 269
Carlowitz, Hannß Carl von 38
case studies 6, 279
cassiterite-sulphide deposit 29
catastrophes 101

- catchment scale 37, 170
cation-anion balance 6, 177
caustic soda 264
cavitation 165
cement 72
cementation 69, 274
cemented backfill 71
ceramic and fibre optic optode-based
 O₂-probes 184
channel flow 153
channelling 222
channels 69, 80, 146
chaotic systems 119–120, 295
chemical analyses 141
chemical compositions 173
chemical quality 270
chemical-thermodynamic 177
chemical-thermodynamic codes 15
chemolithotrophs 18–19, 22
chemotrophic bacteria 18
Chezy equation 151
Cipolletti weirs 157, 161, 425, 431
circum-neutral mine waters 24, 48, 254
Clark-sensor 183
clay caps 265
clogging 166
chlorination 271
closed channels 143
closed loops 309
closed thermosyphons 310
Closure Plans 40, 45
cluster analysis 191
CO 61
CO₂ *see* carbon dioxide
coagulants 237–238
coagulation 26
coal combustion 264, 269
coal mines 45, 54, 142, 245
coal refuse 75, 90
Coalition for Abandoned Mine Recla-
 mation 3
coating 265
collapsed voids 101, 282
colloids 28–29, 237–238
colourful work 10
column tests 31
common reed 251
common rush 251
communicating pipes 309
communication systems 280
compartments 141
computer codes 226
 see also software
concentrations 12, 142
conceptual models 30, 70, 95, 100, 133,
 197, 208, 323
concrete pumping 108
concrete seals *see* mine seals
concrete walls 69, 76
conduit network 130
conduit porosity 224
cone of depression 57, 74, 82, 99–100,
 134
confined aquifers 88, 133
congruent processes 13
connections 196
constant rate injection method 167
constant rate pumps 168
contaminations 215
continuity equation 134
contracted notch (Poncelet) weirs 429
contracted rectangular weirs 429
convection 125
 – cells 125–126, 305, 313, 323, 325,
 334
 – density driven flow 125, 310
 – exchange 305
 – flow 115, 123, 295–296, 305, 330,
 332, 334
 – mixing 82, 306, 329, 336
 – transport 308
conversion of the redox potential 183
cooling purposes 274, 326
copper (Cu) 274

copper solution mining 276
co-precipitation 29, 251
corals 42
cosmetic articles 203
cover drilling 69
crests
 see also weirs
 – breath 160
 – height 160
 – thickness 424
cross-contaminations 215
current meters 152
cut off walls 87

D

dam failures 101
dams *see* bulkheads
Darcy
 – equation 130, 134, 136, 220
 – flow 71, 115, 117
 – velocity 220
 non-Darcy flow 115, 225
 turbulent non-Darcy flow 100
data 188, 194
 – backup 232
 – encryption 232
 – interpretation 194
 – management 231
 – prediction 192–193
 – quality objective 227
 – retrieval 232
 – security 232
 – storage 144, 227, 231–232
 – unrepresentative 141
 database systems 232–233
 database uncertainties 138
data loggers 163
daylighting 64–65
deadly accidents 61
decommissioned mine sites 261
density 299

density differences 117, 120, 124–125, 330
depletion of the deposit 62
design flow 238
design guidelines 247
destratification 124
developing countries 432
Devonian sands (United Kingdom) 91
dewatering 57, 84, 87
dewatering effluents 89
dewatering pumps 52, 57
diaphragm walls 82
diatoms 17
diffusion 115, 118, 318, 333–334
diffusion porosity 100
diffusive flow 306, 315, 328–329
diffusive transport 308
dike structures 83
dilution is the solution to pollution 269
dilution prohibition 70
dilution techniques 167
Dirac
 function 216, 221
 impulse 143
 tracer injection 134
disaggregation zones 117
discharge 54
diseases 37
dispersion 152, 226
dispersivity 226
disposal 89
disposal wells 87
dissolved iron *see* iron
dissolved metals 179
dissolved oxygen 178, 182–183, 250
dissolved solids 46
distributed models 96
disulphide oxidation 11, 15, 47, 61, 111
disulphide weathering 10, 12
ditches 69, 80
divergence 74
divers 272

diversions 52, 68–70, 80, 83
 divert surface 67
 diverting water 67, 264
 DMT – German Mining Technology
 319
 documentation 176, 219, 227
 dolostone 264
 Doppler velocity meter 153
 double porosity aquifers 222
 double-diffusive convection 123–124,
 291, 335
 downdip mining 88
 down-hole probes 279, 289, 297
 downscale 293
 drainable porosity 88
 drainage adits 52, 61, 82, 84–85, 98,
 281
 drainage pipes 67, 113
 drainage water quality 80, 88
 drawdown 91–92, 145
 drowned flow 156
 drum records 144
 dual porosity aquifers 133, 222

E

earthquakes 122
 ecological potential 141
 ecological status 69, 88
 ecologists 34
 economic geologists 107
 economics 62, 433
 ecosphere 55
 Eden Project (Cornwall, United King-
 dom) 44
 effective velocity 317
 E_H *see* redox potential
 E_H -pH conditions 9, 14
 electrical conductivity 6, 46, 48, 71, 74,
 107, 118, 124, 126, 142, 147, 167,
 176–177, 181, 279, 287, 421, 423
 electrical resistivity 279
 electro neutrality 177
 electrode signal fluctuations 280
 electromagnetic velocity meters 153,
 166
 electronic field books 229
 electronic records 144
 elevated natural radiation areas 33
 empirical conclusions 30
 empirical models 55, 57, 130–131
 enclosures 115
 encrustations 26
 endangered species 76, 78
 energy laws 130
 engineering constructions 108
 English Nature 44
 enhanced biodegradation 260
 ENRA 33
 entrance flow 309
 environment 2, 7, 37, 39, 61, 67, 433
 environmental impact assessments 37,
 103
 environmental investigations 84
 environmental liability 105
 environmental pollution 52
 environmental protection groups 62, 78
 environmentally sound 103
 epikarstic 225
 epilimnion 58, 123
 equations of state
 – density 130
 – viscosity 130
 equilibrium 181
 equivalent ionic conductance 178
 equivalent well approach 57, 92
 Erbstollengemeinschaften 85
 ERMITE 54, 59–60, 76, 105, 188
 erosion 50, 80
 estimation techniques 146
 European Water Framework Directive
 67, 86, 90, 142, 176, 235
 evaluation 220, 226
 evaporation 97

excavation 13
exothermal 11
experienced hydrogeologist 177
experienced modeller 139
expert systems 131
exploratory data analyses 66
extreme thermophiles 20
extremophiles 17, 261

F

falls 251
faults 282
Federal Water Budget Law 214
Federal Water Pollution Control Act 103
Fejér Co., Hungary 87
Fe-phosphate 265
ferric iron *see* iron
ferrihydrite 23, 28
ferrous iron *see* iron
fibre optic 204
Ficklin diagram 188, 190
field books 229
field environment 180
field experiments 131
field observations 79
field sampling 229
filter algorithms 280
filter sizes 175
filter wells 87
filterable aluminium 179
filters 240
filtration 141, 174
final water level 111
first flush 14, 25, 27, 30–31, 46–47, 81, 94, 173, 265
fishes 56, 58
fissures 5
FIZ-GEO 1, 81
flexures 282
floating materials 237
floating objects 151

flocculants 26, 237–238
flood plains 61
flooding 45, 60–61, 81, 84, 89, 101, 306, 308, 330–331
– prediction 55
– prevention 93
– processes 107
– scenarios 96
– water 86
controlled flooding 52–53, 84
flooded mines 52, 69, 115, 117, 124
reasons for mine flooding 53
surface mine flooding 57
uncontrolled flooding 52, 54, 321
flow 46, 74, 125, 129–130, 142, 154, 159, 424
– calculations 424
– cells 292
– conditions 144
– measurements 6, 71, 74, 141–142, 144
– models 6
– paths 201
– porosity 100
– regimes 196
– situation 170
– velocities 201
– weirs 146
flow-through chambers 176, 178, 182
fluctuations 280
fluid loops 125, 312, 323
fluidised bed ash 266
fluids viscosity 424
flumes 161
fluorometers 167, 314
flushing mechanisms 250
fly ashes 43, 243, 264, 268
folds 282
forced convection 46, 71, 315, 332
forced flow 116–117, 124, 299, 319–320
forgotten connections 102

foundations 99
 fracture flow 117
 fracture network 225
 fracture zones 69
 fractured aquifers 221, 223
 fractured rocks 195
 fractures 5, 30, 69, 196, 222
 free convection 71, 116, 126, 295, 309–310, 315
 free flow 116
 free water 86
 frequency-domain electromagnetic 132
 Froude number 124, 156
 full-width weirs 428
 fungi 17

G

GALILEO 191, 219
 galleries 77
Gallionella ferruginea 22
 gangue 23
 gas injection 268
 gas mixtures 265
 gas wells 91
 gauged head 160
 Gauss normal distribution 120, 221
 general transport equation 133
 genesis of ore deposits 107
 Geobase 1, 81
 geochemical calculations 269
 geochemical equilibrium 90
 geochemical models 6, 30–31, 137–139
 geochemical prediction 57
 geochemistry 56, 79
 geogenic water 86
 geometry 129
 geophysical investigations 280
 GeoRef 1, 57, 81
 georeference systems 191
 geotechnic 77
 geothermal energy production 43

geothermal gradient 125, 296
 geothermal processes 309
 GIS-applications 191, 219, 233, 266
 Global Alliance 104–105
 global environmental concern 433
 GLONASS 191, 219
 goaf 117, 225, 282
 gold deposits 15
 good ecological status *see* good status
 good practice procedures 92, 208
 good status 39, 141
 governments 37
 Governor Frank Keating's Tar Creek Superfund Task Force 83
 GPS 191, 219
 Grashof number 116
 gravel operations 12
 ground stability 108
 ground water 12–14, 57, 61

- diversions 69
- flow 196
- inflows 97
- protection 275
- rebound 31, 95–96, 98, 100
- recharge 48, 75
- reservoirs 276
- treatment 6

 grouting 70, 72, 74, 108, 113

- grout curtains 69
- grout injections 69
- grout walls 87

 guard wells 87
 GVV 46
 gypsiferous water 274
 gypsum mines 55

H

H₂S 61, 96, 255
 half-life 4
Halothiobacillus 17
 hard coal 45

- head above the crest 160
 - head measurements 165
 - headframe 2
 - health regulators 62
 - health resorts 90
 - heat mining 195
 - heat pulse 153
 - heat transport 130
 - heating purposes 274
 - heavy metals 4, 174
 - Hell, Joseph 84
 - Henry, R. A. 241
 - heterotrophic acidophiles (non mineral-degrading) 20
 - heterotrophs 18
 - H-flumes 162, 164
 - historic miners 107
 - historic pollutants 65
 - historic times 84
 - historical data 81
 - history 61
 - Hjulström diagram 238
 - HLNRA 33
 - horizontal drains 87
 - host rock 23
 - hot springs 32
 - hotel resorts 42
 - humidity cell tests 31
 - hydraulic backfill 71
 - hydraulic conductivities 256
 - hydraulic connections 71
 - hydraulic heads 77
 - hydraulic mine seals *see* mine seals
 - hydraulic permeability 265
 - hydrodynamic conditions 196
 - hydrodynamic dispersion 220
 - hydrodynamic investigations 72, 82, 171
 - hydrodynamics 6, 83, 115, 305
 - hydrogen 25
 - hydrogen sulphate 25
 - hydrogeochemical development 134
 - hydrogeochemical parameters 141
 - hydrogeochemistry 297, 304–305
 - hydrogeological investigations 82, 171
 - hydrogeological modelling 92
 - hydrogeological parameters 201
 - hydrogeological scenarios 57, 96, 170
 - hydrogeology 5, 52, 66, 77, 112
 - hydrology 5, 66, 112
 - hydrolysis 249
 - hydrostatic pressure 72, 80, 323
 - hypolimnion 58, 123
 - hypometric methods 144
- I**
- ICMM 105
 - ICP-MS 173
 - impeller current meter 153
 - IMPs 245
 - INAP 105
 - inappropriate remediation 141
 - incline mines 59
 - inclines 77
 - incompressible fluids 117
 - incongruent processes 13
 - incongruent weathering 14
 - industrial archaeologists 107
 - industrial heritage 37
 - infiltration 75
 - infiltration zones 50, 74
 - inflation 37
 - inflows into mines 98
 - information 186
 - inorganic carbon species 174
 - inrushes 62, 195
 - in-situ leaching *see* solution mining (ISL)
 - in-situ options 196
 - in-situ probes 280
 - inspections 80
 - Intel 193
 - interactions 141

interceptors 239
 intermediate layer 123
 internal waves 122, 124
 international guidelines 142
 international water law 103
 interpretation 194
 inundations 52, 63, 69, 195–196, 225, 305
 inverted wells 87
 ion chromatography 173
 ion mobility 177
 ion-exchange 24, 89
 ionic balance 177
 ionic charge 178
 iron 81, 90, 179, 294
 – ferric 12, 22, 28, 61, 173, 178, 236, 255
 – ferrous 22, 61, 173, 178, 236, 250, 255
 iron and lignite sludge 269
 iron- and sulphur-oxidisers 20
 iron ion hydrolysis 246
 iron oxidation 19
 iron oxide sludge *see* ochre
 iron oxihydroxides *see* ochre
 iron precipitates 163
 iron reduction 22
 iron-oxidisers/reducers and sulphur-oxidisers 20
 irregularities 217
 irrigation 45, 90, 273–274
 ISI database 57
 ISL *see* solution mining (ISL)
 isohyetal method 144
 isothermal reservoirs 309, 311
 itabiritic 44

J

Jacob approaches 133
 jet-like inflows 124
Juncus effusus 251

juvenile acidity 47, 111

K

karst 69, 112
 karst aquifers 129, 197, 223–224, 226, 275
 karst conduit network 129
 karstic terrains 197
 kinetic laboratory tests 140
 kinetic leach tests 30
 kinetics 13, 140

L

lab analyses 141
 laboratory books 218, 229
 laboratory errors 228
 laboratory experiments 79, 131, 171
 lack of data 134
 laminar 181
 – convective flow 115, 309
 – convective mixing 301
 – Darcy flow *see* Darcy flow
 – flow 115–116, 134, 156
 – Poiseuille flow 115, 315, 326
 landfills 99
 Laser-Doppler-anemometers 166
 law of mass conservation 130
 layering 120
 LDO oxygen sensors 279
 leakage 81
 leakage water 86
 leaky aquifers 133
 leather buckets 84
 legal regulations 214
 legislation 102
 length to diameter ratio 125
Leptospirillum ferrooxidans 22
 level gauge 145
 lignite mines 82
 lignite sludge 269

- lime kiln dust 264
- lime slurry 266
- limestone 248, 250, 264
- limestone coating 250
- limestone quarries 12
- limiting ionic molar conductivities 178, 421, 423
- liquid hydrocarbons 239
- liquid membrane 274
- listlessness 37
- lithoautotrophs 18
- living beings 201
- LLNRA 33
- loadings 50
- localities
 - 14-Nothelfer stope, Tyrol, Austria 325, 327
 - Aachen, Germany 95, 99, 289
 - Adolfsglück shaft, Hope, Germany 331–333
 - Afon Goch stream, Wales, United Kingdom 80
 - Agnew nickel mine, Australia 87
 - Aguablanca nickel mine, Asturia, Spain 55, 58, 276
 - Águas Claras mine, Minas Gerais, Brazil 44
 - Ahrendfeldschacht, Harz Mountains, Germany 271
 - Aitik, Sweden 50
 - A-J Kensington, Alaska, USA 40
 - Alegria mine, Minas Gerais, Brazil 39
 - Alexisbad, Harz Mountains, Germany 41, 272
 - Altes-Kalk-Bergwerk, Saxony, Germany 43
 - Alton, West Virginia, USA 75
 - Anna adit, Nassereith, Austria 101
 - Ardenne mountain chain, France 289
 - As Pontes lignite mine, Spain 241
 - Asse mine, Wolfenbüttel, Germany 331
 - Atabasca, Canada 87
 - Atlantis II, Red Sea 122
 - Aue, Saxony, Germany 294, 304
 - Auerhammer, Saxony, Germany 304
 - Auguste Victoria mine, Germany 34
 - Australia 3
 - Aznalcóllar pit, Spain 57, 94, 275
 - Bad Gastein, Austria 41, 271
 - Bad Häring, Tyrol, Austria 272
 - Bad in der Au, Brixlegg, Austria 272
 - Bad Schlema Spa, Germany 34, 271
 - Bad Suderode, Harz Mountains, Germany 41, 272
 - Bakony, Hungary 87
 - Bang-Tao Bay, Thailand 41–42
 - Banyan Tree Phuket, Thailand 41
 - Barbara stope, Tyrol, Austria 325
 - Batu Hijau mine, Indonesia 50
 - Bayreuth, Germany 270
 - Beaconsfield, Tasmania, Australia 87
 - Beerwalde, Ronneburg, Germany 294
 - Beienrode shaft, Braunschweig, Germany 331, 335–336
 - Belo Horizonte, Minas Gerais, Brazil 44, 91
 - Bensheim, Germany 270
 - Bernburg, Germany 331
 - Beth Energy's underground Mine № 105W, West Virginia, USA 79, 265
 - Bethlem mines, USA 241
 - Bethlem's Ellsworth, USA 241
 - Biberwier, Tyrol, Austria 42, 126–127, 272
 - Big Five Tunnel, Idaho Springs, Colorado, USA 245
 - Big Four Hollow Creek, Ohio, USA 81
 - Bigler Township, Pennsylvania, USA 88

- Bingham, USA 56
Bismarck Spring, Saxony, Germany 34–35
Biwender adit, Straßberg mine, Harz Mountains, Germany 319
Blauer Salon, Straßberg mine, Harz Mountains, Germany 314
Blindwells open pit coal mine, Scotland, United Kingdom 96
Böckstein, Bad Gastein, Austria 271
Bodelva Mine, Cornwall, United Kingdom 44
Bonne Terre, USA 43
Boone Formation, Picher Mining District, Oklahoma, USA 286
Bowden Close, United Kingdom 257
Bowmans, Australia 87
Brachmannsberg adit, Straßberg mine, Harz Mountains, Germany 318–319
Braunschweig, Germany 331
Brixlegg, Tyrol, Austria 118, 325
Broken Aro coal mine, Coshocton, Ohio, USA 267
Buckhannon, West Virginia, USA 79, 265
Bulgaria 3
Bullhouse, Yorkshire, United Kingdom 49
Burgfey Adit, Eifel, Germany 41, 91
Burra, Australia 87
Butler County, Pennsylvania, USA 76
Buttonwood Tunnel, Eastern Pennsylvania, USA 263
Cambria Divisions, USA 241
Canada 3
Carlés gold mines, Asturias, Spain 55, 58, 276
Carletonville, South Africa 22
Carnon River, Cornwall, United Kingdom 101
Carrick Roads, Cornwall, United Kingdom 101
Chemnitz, Saxony, Germany 304, 313
Chile 3, 274
Chingola, Zambia 87
Christiansdorf, Freiberg, Germany 321
Chuquicamata, Chile 55–56, 58
Clausthal, Germany 272
Clearfield Creek, Pennsylvania, USA 88, 95
Cologne, Germany 56
Colorado, USA 190, 216
Consol 2, Oklahoma, USA 287
Coolgardie, Australia 109
Cornwall, United Kingdom 34
Coshocton, Ohio, USA 267
Czech Republic 3
Dalhalla Stone Quarry, Sweden 41
Dębieńsko coal mine, Poland 89, 242
Deerplay, Lancashire, United Kingdom 257–258
Desdemona shaft, Göttingen, Germany 331, 335
Deutschland shaft, Ronnenberg, Germany 331, 335
Devon, United Kingdom 34
Dienststelle Marienthal bunker, Marienthal, Germany 166
Dijon, France 131
Dittrichshütte, Ronneburg, Germany 294
Dorog, Hungary 87
Dresden, Germany 94, 276
Drosen, Ronneburg, Germany 294
Dunston, Chesterfield, United Kingdom 16
Durham, United Kingdom 95, 98, 137
Dyers Spring, Elizabethtown, Kentucky, USA 218

- East Fife Coal Field, Scotland, United Kingdom 300
- Eastern German lignite mining 245
- Eastern Pennsylvania, USA 45
- Eden Project, Cornwall, United Kingdom 41, 44
- Ehrenfriedersdorf, Erzgebirge, Saxony, Germany 84, 132, 208
- Eibenstock, Erzgebirge, Saxony, Germany 304
- Eisenwäsche, Straßberg, Harz Mountains, Germany 262
- El Valle gold mines, Spain 55
- Elbe River, Germany 321
- Elbingerode, Harz Mountains, Germany 240
- Empelde cavern, Hannover, Germany 331
- Erzgebirge, Germany 38, 304
- Estonia 3
- EuroSpeedway Lausitz, Saxony, Germany 41
- Fal Estuary, Cornwall, United Kingdom 101
- Feengrotten Saalfeld, Thuringia, Germany 41, 272
- Felsendome Rabenstein, Chemnitz, Saxony, Germany 43, 221, 313–314, 316
- Firestone mine, County Durham, United Kingdom 296
- Flint Run watershed, Coshocton, Ohio, USA 267
- Fluor shaft, Harz Mountains, Saxony-Anhalt, Germany 319
- Follda, Norway 44
- Frances Colliery, Scotland, United Kingdom 300
- Franziskibad, Bad Häring, Tyrol, Austria 272
- Frazer's Grove, County Durham, United Kingdom 16, 296–298, 319
- Freiberg, Saxony, Germany 101, 272, 274
- Freiberger Mulde, Saxony, Germany 322
- Freiburg, Breisgau, Germany 270
- Friedenshall salt mine, Germany 117
- Friedliche Nachbar shaft, Germany 292
- Fürstentollen, Halsbrücke, Saxony, Germany 186, 322
- Garth Tonmawr, Wales, United Kingdom 257
- Gasteiner Heilstollen, Böckstein, Bad Gastein, Austria 271
- Gaylord Colliery NW2, Pennsylvania, USA 284
- GenPower LLC Maudsville (Longview Power Plant), Pennsylvania, USA 272
- Georgi Unterbau mine, Brixlegg, Tyrol, Austria 120, 135, 149, 196, 208, 315, 325–328
- German Creek, Australia 87
- German Democratic Republic 318
- Gernrode, Harz Mountains, Germany 16, 89, 139, 168, 170, 186, 249, 257, 263
- Gittersee uranium mine, Coschütz, Saxony, Germany 102
- Glasebach pit, Harz Mountains, Saxony-Anhalt, Germany 111, 318–319
- Gnomengang, Felsendome Rabenstein, Chemnitz, Saxony, Germany 314
- Göttingen, Germany 331
- Grasberg-Ertsberg, Indonesia 39
- Greencleugh Vein, Frazer's Grove Mine, County Durham, United Kingdom 297
- Greenwood No. 10, Pennsylvania, USA 282

- Grizzly Peak Caldera, Colorado, USA 12
- Grove rake, United Kingdom 296–297
- Grube Einheit, Elbingerode, Harz Mountains, Germany 240, 267
- Grüne Grotte (green grotto), Felsendome Rabenstein, Saxony, Germany 313, 315, 317
- Grünewalde RL 78 (pit lake), Lausitz, Germany 253
- Grünwies fault, Georgi Unterbau, Tyrol, Austria 149, 326
- Guyses Run, West Virginia, USA 43
- Hannover, Germany 330–331
- Harrison № 2, Somerset County, Pennsylvania, USA 102
- Harz Mountains, Germany 107, 271
- Harzgerode, Germany 318
- Heerlen, Netherlands 44
- Helmsdorf, Germany 252
- Henderson Molybdenum Mine, Empire, Colorado, USA 274
- Henry colliery, Pennsylvania, USA 281–282
- Hermann 1, coal mines, North-Rhine/Westphalia, Germany 291
- Hilchenbach, Germany 301
- Hindenburg Spring, Germany 34–35
- Hochwarthe Adit, Gernrode, Harz Mountains, Germany 89
- Hope salt mine, Hannover, Germany 45, 176, 330–332, 334
- Horden Colliery, County Durham, United Kingdom 94, 99, 239, 276
- Hungary 3
- Idrija mercury mine, Slovenia 25, 69
- Indonesia 40
- Innsbruck, Tyrol, Austria 325
- Ireland 3
- Iron Mountain, California, USA 12, 16
- Iron wash natural wetland, Straßberg, Harz Mountains, Germany 262
- Iwami Ginzan World Heritage silver mines, Japan 41
- Jänschwalde, Boxberg, Germany 82, 273
- Japan 3, 41
- Joachimsthal, Bohemia, Czech Republic 294, 304
- Jordan river, Jordan 206
- Kailuna Hebei, China 87
- Kalgoorlie Super Pit, Western Australia, Australia 64
- Kansas, USA 51
- Karlsbad, Czech Republic 74
- Kassel, Germany 270
- Kenoyer, Picher Mining District, Oklahoma, USA 287
- Keystone State Park, Pennsylvania, USA 266
- King River, Tasmania, Australia 50–51
- Kingston, Australia 87
- Kingwood, West Virginia, USA 242
- Kirchberg, Germany 304
- Ko Phuket, Thailand 42
- Kogel mining area, Tyrol, Austria 325
- Königliche Verträgliche Gesellschaft Stollen, Freiberg, Saxony, Germany 322
- Königshütte, Harz Mountains, Germany 74, 208, 225, 271
- Königstein mine, Saxony, Germany 73, 94, 268–269, 276–277
- Konkola, Zambia 87
- Konrad mine, Germany 13
- Kraš Region, Slovenia 223
- Kronprinz-Friedrich-Wilhelm-Erbstollen, Harz Mountains, Germany 301

- Laasower Fließ, Lausitz, Germany 253
- Laguna Phuket, Thailand 41
- Lahn-Dill, Germany 271
- Lake Hope State Park, Ohio, USA 81
- Lake Kivu, Democratic Republic Congo (Zaire) / Rwanda 336
- Landwehr 1 shaft, North-Rhine/Westphalia, Germany 291
- Latvia 3
- Lausitz, Germany 54, 56, 87, 97, 269, 276
- Lauter, Germany 304
- Lawyer shaft, Picher Mining District, Oklahoma, USA 288
- Lehesten, Thuringia, Germany 250, 252
- Leonie iron mine, Bavaria, Germany 87
- Libiola, Italy 29
- Lichtenberg, Ronneburg, Germany 294
- Limburg, Netherlands 55, 60, 95
- Lippe, Germany 34
- Lithuania 3
- Lock mine, Australia 87
- Locust Gap, Pennsylvania, USA 282
- Longview, Pennsylvania, USA 273
- Lorraine, France 129, 140
- Loue Spring, France 203
- Lower Spring River, Picher Mining District, Oklahoma, USA 83
- Lyken mine, Pennsylvania, USA 272
- M. Mayerova Mine, Czech Republic 70, 74
- Macquarie Harbour, Tasmania, Australia 50
- Mangabeiras, Brazil 44
- Mansfeld, Germany 137, 224
- Manteuffel shaft, Bernburg, Germany 331
- Markus-Semmler dewatering adit, Germany 35, 304, 312
- Maryland, USA 43
- Maschinen shaft, Felsendome Rabenstein, Germany 316
- Max-Braun-Adit, Biberwier, Tyrol, Austria 42, 272
- Meadowgate, United Kingdom 81
- Mechernich, Germany 110
- Mecsekérc uranium mine, Pécs, Hungary 90, 274
- Meggen pyrite-zinc mine, Germany 290, 292
- Mežica lead zinc mine, Slovenia 99
- Michael coal mine, Scotland, United Kingdom 300
- Midlothian, Scotland, United Kingdom 44
- Militz, Germany 43
- Mina de Campanema, Minas Gerais, Brazil 249
- Mine Complex 88, Ohio, USA 81
- Mine № 3, Svalbard, Norway 16
- Minnesota, USA 43
- Missouri, USA 51
- Mitterberg silver-uranium, Austria 37
- Montana, USA 43
- Morwell, Australia 87
- Mount Lyell, Tasmania, Australia 39, 50, 65
- Mulreesh-Portnealon lead-zinc mining area, Islay, Scotland 108
- Müsen, Germany 301
- Mynydd Parys mine site, Anglesey, Wales, United Kingdom 80, 274
- Nangiles adit, Wheal Jane tin mine, Cornwall, Kingdom 101
- Neiße, Germany 54, 82, 97
- Netherlands 44
- Newcastle-upon-Tyne, United Kingdom 296

- Nickel Rim mine, Sudbury, Ontario, Canada 275
- Niederschlema/Alberoda, Saxony, Germany 16, 18, 21, 45, 54, 70, 73, 82, 98, 118, 126–127, 172, 189, 208, 237, 280, 304, 306–307, 309–310
- North Pennines, United Kingdom 296
- North-Rhine/Westphalian Coal Mines, Germany 289
- Northern Anthracite Fields, Pennsylvania, USA 281, 283
- Nottinghamshire coal field, United Kingdom 70
- Nova Scotia, Canada 43
- Nusa Tenggara Barat, Indonesia 50
- Obernkirchen, Germany 270
- Oberschlema, Germany 304
- Ochil View, Scotland 44
- Ohang-Nga Bay, Thailand 41
- Ok Tedi mine, Papua New Guinea 39, 104
- Oklahoma, USA 51
- Ore Mountains *see* Erzgebirge
- Othfresen, Lower Saxony, Germany 245, 251
- Ottawa County, Oklahoma, USA 82, 287
- Packer No. 5, Pennsylvania, USA 282
- Paitzdorf, Saxony, Germany 253, 294
- Palabora, South Africa 55
- Park Hills, USA 44
- Paselstollen, Bad Gastein, Austria 271
- Passagem de Mariana Gold mine, Minas Gerais, Brazil 41, 272–273
- Pécs, Hungary 274–275
- Peißen shaft, Bernburg, Germany 323, 331, 334
- Peitzer Teichlandschaft, Picnjo, Brandenburg, Germany 82
- Pelenna II, Wales, United Kingdom 257–258
- Pennsylvania, USA 3, 9, 43, 65, 266
- Pennsylvanian anthracite fields, Pennsylvania, USA 124, 282
- Pernod factory, France 203
- Phuket Marine Biological Research Centre, Thailand 42
- Picher Mining District, Oklahoma, USA 45, 51, 87, 108, 124, 286–288, 297
- Pine Point, Canada 87
- Pirna, Saxony, Germany 94, 276
- Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania, USA 44
- Pleiß brook, Felsendome Rabenstein, Saxony, Germany 313
- Plettenberg, North-Rhine/Westphalia, Germany 270
- Pöhla, Erzgebirge, Saxony, Germany 251–252
- Pokój coal mine, Poland 271
- Poland 3
- Pontarlier, France 203
- Quadrilátero Ferrífero (Iron Quadrangle), Brazil 44
- Quaking Houses, County Durham, United Kingdom 26
- Quartz Hill, Alaska, USA 40
- Quedlinburg, Germany 318
- Queens River, Tasmania, Australia 51
- Rabenstein, Saxony, Germany *see* Felsendome Rabenstein
- Rake Level, County Durham, United Kingdom 296
- Rammelsberg World Heritage lead-zinc-mine, Goslar, Germany 41, 45, 65, 84
- Randolph County, West Virginia, USA 76

- Red Mountain, Colorado, USA 12
Red Oak, Oklahoma, USA 266
Reiche Zeche, Freiberg, Saxony,
Germany 10, 53, 269, 321, 323–
325
–Schacht (shaft) 53, 323–325
Restronguet Creek, Cornwall,
United Kingdom 101
Reust, Ronneburg, Thuringia, Ger-
many 294
Rheinbraun, Germany 87
Rhenish lignite mines, Germany 87
Rhenish Schiefergebirge, Germany
270, 289, 301
Rhine, Germany 34
Richmond Mine, California, USA 61
Río Narcea El Valle gold mine, As-
turias, Spain 58, 276
Rio Tinto mining area, Spain 37, 40,
44, 107, 235
Rocky Mountains, USA 3
Roederstollen, Rammelsberg, Ger-
many 85
Rogun Dam, Tadschikistan 78
Romania 3
Roncourt, Lorraine, France 93
Ronneburg Uranium Mine,
Thuringia, Germany 55, 74, 96,
125, 294, 296, 304
Ronnenberg shaft, Hannover, Ger-
many 331, 335–336
Rookhope Burn, United Kingdom
296
Rothaar Mountains, Germany 301
Rother Valley Country Park, York-
shire, United Kingdom 41, 82
Rothschönberger Stollen, Freiberg,
Germany 41, 47, 85, 89, 101, 173,
185–186, 321–322
Rötlbach, Austria 12, 28
Royal shaft, Picher Mining District,
Oklahoma, USA 289
Rudnaya river, Russia 29
Ruhr area, Germany 33, 45, 55, 84,
95, 289–290
Russia 29
Salem № 2, Keystone State Park,
Pennsylvania, USA 266
Sapadnaja-Kapitalnaja coal mine,
Russia 62
Sauerland, Germany 289
Saxman coal mine, Quecreek, Penn-
sylvania, USA 63
Schemnitz (Banská Štiavnica), Slo-
vak Republic 84
Schlebuscher Erbstollen, Sprock-
hövel, Germany 85
Schlema, Erzgebirge, Saxony, Ger-
many 35, 208, 253
Schmirchau, Ronneburg, Germany
294
Schwarze Pumpe, Lusatia, Germany
167, 267, 270, 273
Schwaz, Austria 16, 37, 43, 110,
270, 421
Schwerspat pit, Brixlegg, Tyrol,
Austria 325, 327
Scotland 44
Selbitz, Germany 270
Selke River, Harz Mountains, Ger-
many 82
Shannopin mine, Pennsylvania, USA
273
Shentang coal mine, China 63
Sherman Helms № 2 mine, West
Virginia, USA 267
Shettleston, Scotland, United King-
dom 44
Shilbottle coalfield, United Kingdom
55, 163, 275
Shoff mine, Clearfield County, Penn-
sylvania, USA 88–89, 95
Sicilia shaft, Meggen, Germany
290–292

- Siegen, Germany 301
Silbertaler Bädli, Vorarlberg, Austria 272
Silesia, Poland 34, 55, 92, 95
Slovakia 3
Slovene Dinarides, Slovenia 223
Slovenia 3, 223
Smirnovsky tin mine, Rudnaya river, Russia 16, 29
South Africa 3, 36, 273
South Crofty, Cornwall, United Kingdom 165
South Fork, Lake Creek, Colorado, USA 12
South Terras mine, Cornwall, United Kingdom 34
South Yorkshire Coalfield, United Kingdom 31
South Wilkes-Barre, Pennsylvania, USA 282, 285
South-Limburg, Netherlands 99
Spree, Germany 54, 82, 97
Spreetal Nordost (pit lake), Germany 56, 267, 270
Springhill coal mines, Canada 43
St. Aidan, Leeds, United Kingdom 271
Stahlberg Iron Mine, Siegerland, Germany 301–302
Steinbach creek, Gernrode, Harz Mountains, Germany 168, 170
Stillwater River, Montana, USA 70
Stockheim, Bavaria, Germany 34
Stolzenberg, Ronneburg, Germany 294
Straßberg, Harz Mountains, Saxony-Anhalt, Germany 16, 26, 31–32, 46, 82, 118, 146, 175, 186, 197, 205, 207–208, 225, 240, 242, 253, 262, 267, 296, 318
Straž uranium mine, Czech Republic 136, 277
Stripa, Sweden 13
Sudbury, Ontario, Canada 275
Sumbawa Island, Indonesia 50
Swank's Mine, Clearfield County, Pennsylvania, USA 95
Sweden 3, 41
Tar Creek, Picher Mining District, Oklahoma, USA 82–83, 286
Tarnowskie Góry (Tarnowitz lead-zinc mine), Poland 84
Tatabánya, Hungary 87
Taunus region, Germany 271
Teichtalstollen, Harz Mountains, Germany 74, 271
Thorez, Poland 87
Tide Mine, Pennsylvania, USA 268
Tiefer-Ernst-August Erbstollen, Germany 85
Tin Smelter Reef, Indonesia 42
Tremont, Pennsylvania, USA 272
Triebisch River, Germany 321
Troy|Troia|Truva|Troja, Turkey 84
Truesdale-Bliss Colliery SEU2, Pennsylvania, USA 284
Tuscony, Italy 216
Tutuka Power Station, Eskom, South Africa 273
Tyrconel, Queensland, Australia 2
Uhlenbach Valley, Harz Mountains, Saxony-Anhalt, Germany 319
United Kingdom 3
United States of America 3
Upper Arkansas River Basin, USA 102
Urach, Germany 244
Utah, USA 216
Vancouver Island, Canada 261
Vazante, Brazil 85, 87
VEB Harzer Spatgrube, Harz Mountains, Germany 318
Verträgliche Gesellschaft Stollen, Freiberg, Germany 186

- Veybach, Germany 41
Virginia shaft, Mechernich, Germany 109
Wallsend Rising Sun pit, Newcastle-upon-Tyne, United Kingdom 241
Wanamie colliery, Pennsylvania, USA 281
well e-1260, Ronneburg, Germany 296
West Virginia, USA 3, 43, 242
Western Deep Level, South Africa 59
Western Ultra Deep Levels mine, South Africa 58
Wheal Jane tin mine, Cornwall, United Kingdom 97, 101
White Pine Copper Mine, Michigan, USA 74, 277
Whittle mine, Shilbottle, Northumberland, United Kingdom 55
Wilkes-Barre, Pennsylvania, USA 112
Witten, Ruhr, Germany 60, 64
Witwatersrand Basin, South Africa 36
Wolfenbüttel, Germany 331
Wolfsburg, Germany 331
Wyoming Basin, Eastern Pennsylvania, USA 263
Wyoming, USA 282
Xuzhou coal mine, China 63
Ynysarwed, Wales, United Kingdom 16
Yorkshire mine, Bigler Township, Pennsylvania, USA 88–89
longevity 40
longitudinal dispersion 226, 317
long-throated flumes 161
longwall mining 62, 94–95
luminescent dissolved oxygen (LDO) sensors 184
lumped parameter model 96, 193
Lycopodium Apparatus (LydiA) 171
LydiA (*Lycopodium* Apparatus) 171
- ## M
- machina pyraulica 84
macroorganisms 27
macrophyte flora 235
macrophytes 261
magnetic-inductive flow meters 166–167
main ions 174
maintenance 80, 180
maintenance costs 243
major ions 173
malfunctioning probes 182, 280–281
manganese 142
mangroves 41
Manhattan project 136
Manning equation 151
manual water haulage 84
Mariott bottles 168
mass balance 138
mass conservation 130
mass flow 196
mass loads 142–143
mass transfer 201
mass transport 146, 220, 334
master variable 11
matrix network 130
MDM 224
mean bed level 160
medieval times 224, 272, 274, 313, 325
MeFiSTo (Multiple Filter Storage Tool) 171
mesophiles 20
metabolism 17, 19, 22
metal dissolution 13
metal leaching 4
metal loads 44
metal recovery 274
metalimnion 58, 123

- metalliferous leachates 10, 19, 25, 111
- metals 4, 45, 89, 277
- methane 72, 142
- microbiology 274
 - activities 9, 236
 - catalysed oxidation 251
 - activities 89, 256, 263
 - reactions 174
- microorganisms 15, 17–18, 23, 27, 181, 235, 255
- micro-earthquakes 60
- microseismic events 60
- MIFIM 134
- Millstone Grit, United Kingdom 297
- mine seals 61, 66–68, 74, 76–79, 81, 87, 108, 110, 312
- mine shafts 175
- mine waste disposal sites 58
- mine water
 - chips 172
 - classification diagram 190
 - diode arrays 172
 - inrushes 54, 68, 225
 - level 60
 - management 194
 - management plan 4
 - pollution 235, 275
 - pools 79, 101, 125
 - quality 45, 68, 77, 173
 - rebound 134
 - samples 172
 - sensor arrays 172
 - tracer tests 169, 195
 - treatment 6, 29, 235, 270
- mineral acidity 184
- mineral collectors 34
- Mineral Policy Center 40
- mineral precipitates 25
- mineral species 25
- mineral surface areas 12
- mineral waters 9
- mineral weathering rates 13
- minerals
 - aluminium (Al) 142, 173–174, 250
 - alumosilicates 23
 - alunite 27, 29
 - anglesite 27, 29
 - anthracite 9
 - antimonite 21
 - arsenates 13
 - arsenic 4, 15, 94, 277, 294
 - arsenopyrite 15, 21, 318
 - barite 325
 - basalumnite 27, 29
 - biotite 24
 - bismuthinite 21
 - bornite 21
 - calcite 23–24
 - carbonates 9, 13, 23
 - cerussite 27, 29
 - chalcocite 21
 - chalcopyrite 15, 21, 318
 - china clay 44
 - chlorite 24
 - cinnabar 21
 - coquimbite 27, 29
 - covellite 15, 21
 - disulphides 9, 32, 48
 - dolomite 23–24
 - enargite 15, 21
 - epsomite 25, 27, 29
 - ettringite 242–243
 - fahlore 325
 - feldspar 24
 - flourspar *see* fluorite
 - fluorite 32, 318
 - galena 14–15, 21, 286, 318
 - gibbsite 23, 29
 - goethite 23, 28
 - goslarite 27, 29
 - greenockite 14, 21
 - ground apatite 266
 - gypsum 14, 273
 - hydrozincite 27

- iron hydroxide 110
- jarosite 27–29
- jurbanite 27, 29
- K-jarosite 23
- lepidocrocite 28
- malachite 27, 29
- manganese 173, 254
- marcasite 9–10, 12, 15, 19, 21–22, 61, 318
- melanterite 27, 29
- millerrite 15, 21
- mixed carbonates 23
- molybdenite 21
- muscovite 14
- orpiment 21
- orthoclase 14
- oxi-hydrate minerals 23
- pentlandite 21
- phosphates 13
- pyrite 9–10, 12–15, 19, 21–22, 24, 61, 314, 318
- pyrrhotite 21, 61
- schwazite 326
- schwertmannite 12, 28
- siderite 23–24
- silicates 24
- sphalerite 14–15, 21, 286, 318
- sulphides 13, 15, 19, 255
- szomolnokite (schmöllnitzite) 27, 29
- tennantite 15
- tetrahedrite 21
- vanadates 13
- Zn-hydroxides 29
- minerals 5, 23
- mines
 - abandonment 5
 - adits 33
 - air ventilations 61
 - aquifers 224–225
 - closure 6, 30, 37, 40, 103, 105, 108
 - closure legislation 102, 105
 - closure plans 78, 103, 107, 432
 - dewatering 84, 86
 - dry 13
 - entrances 76
 - flooding 45, 52, 107, 265, 267
 - gases 33
 - geometry 47
 - heaps 26
 - layout 77, 208
 - management plans 103
 - multiple shaft 326
 - open pit lignite 54
 - open pit 40, 55, 84, 86
 - opencast *see* open pit
 - operators 37
 - owners 61
 - pit lakes 50, 56–57
 - pool 268
 - prehistoric 224
 - sealing *see* mine seals
 - shaft mines 59
 - single shaft 315, 326
 - surface 55, 57, 66
 - underground 58, 66–67, 84, 86
 - volumen 47
- Mining and the Environment 103
- mining archaeologists 61, 78
- mining authorities 110
- mining heritage 107–108
- mining lakes 245
- mining strategy 195
- MIRO 44
- mis-measurements 279
- Mississippi-Valley-Type (MVT) 286, 297
- mixed 305
- mixed convective flow 116
- mixed waters 26
- mixed-hybrid FEM 136
- mixing 266, 309, 336
- mixing alkaline and acidic mine water 70

- mixing models 139
 mixing of highly acidic mine water 67
 mixing striations 124
 MLNRA 33
 mobility 178
 modelling 129, 331
 models 275
 moderate thermophiles 20
 Moers, Walter *see* Stollentroll
 molar mass 178
 molten iron 90
 monitoring 6, 91, 107, 141, 170, 331
 - devices 163
 - pipes 78
 - programmes 142, 173, 330
 - chemical monitoring 305
 - flooding 52, 54
 - geotechnical monitoring 54
 - hydrogeological monitoring 266
 - physico-chemical monitoring 305
 multi-dispersion-models (MDM) 224
 multi-phase flow 134
 Multiple Filter Storage Tool (MeFiSTo) 171
 multiquadratic methods 144
 multi-species transport 134
 MVT 286
- N**
- nachhaltige Nutzung 38
 NaCl *see* sodium chloride
 NaCl brine 205
 NaOH 266
 National Association of Abandoned Mine Land Programs 3
 National Coalition for Abandoned Mine Reclamation 3
 national guidelines 142
 National Orphaned/Abandoned Mines Advisory Committee 3
 National Priorities List 83
 natural convective flow 126, 309
 natural flow 116
 natural radiation areas 33
 naturally occurring radioactive materials 32
 Navier-Stokes 117, 119, 125, 131, 136
 Neolithic times 58, 84
 net alkaline 236, 251
 net neutralization capacity 49
 net neutralization potential 30
 neural networks 131
 neutral conditions 48
 neutral drainage 4
 neutral mine waters 9
 neutralize 9, 48
 Newcomen, Thomas 84
 Newtonian fluid 120
 NGOs 40
 NH₄ 96
 Niersverband, Germany 241
 no-flow conditions 115, 334
 noise 280
 nonlaminar flow 155
 non-linear equations 4
 non-metal 45
 non-modular flow 156
 non-point discharges 59, 76
 non-uranium mines 32
 NORM 32–33
 numerical codes 70, 139
 numerical methods 117
 numerical models 55, 57, 70, 4, 125, 130, 134, 193, 209, 217
- O**
- observation boreholes 112
 ochre 26–29, 110, 166, 237
 oil 239
 oil/water separators 237, 239
 old deep ground water 70
 old plans 63

old workings 102, 108
onsetting stations 109, 125, 291
on-site 178
on-site parameters 178
OPACs 5
open channels 143, 161
open convection loops 312
open loops 309–310
open thermosyphons 308, 310
open voids 71, 95
operational costs 243
organic pollutants 173
organisms 198, 203
orphan mines *see* abandoned mines
Orphaned Abandoned Mines Initiative
3
oscillations 118, 308
outdoor equipment 180
outfall discharges 281
outliers 188, 190
overburden 55, 75, 268
overflow 80
overspill 48
oxic conditions 9
oxidation 89
oxides 13
oxygen 61, 79, 176, 180, 279

P

PADRE 3
Pangaea 231
Paracelsus 271
paragenesis 13
parameter approximation 221
parameter fitting 131
Parshall-flumes 162, 164
partial mine seals *see* mine seals
partly filled pipes 151
passive treatment 22, 88, 90, 101, 236,
243, 246–247
see also treatment
aerobic constructed wetlands 250–
251, 254
aerobic wetlands 246
ALDs 247, 250, 256
anoxic limestone drains (ALDs) 247,
250, 256
ARD 4, 89
free-floating algal systems 251
free-floating macrophyte systems
251
GaRD 77
permeable reactive barrier (PRB)
275
phytoextraction 260
phytofiltration 260
phytoremediation 245, 260
phytostabilisation 260–261
RAPS *see* reducing and alkalinity
producing systems
red mud 269
reducing and alkalinity producing
systems (RAPS) 247, 250, 256,
259
reed beds 251
SAPS *see* RAPS
SAVMIN process 243
successive alkalinity producing sys-
tems (SAPS) 256
vertical flow ponds 256
vertical flow systems 256
vertical flow wetlands 256
wet covers 243
wetland-type passive systems
(WTPs) 245
PDAs 229
PECOMINES 3, 105
pencil-probes 180
permeability 117, 256
permeable rocks 275
Permian Sands aquifer 94
permits 170
petrol 239

- pH 11, 13, 52, 142, 176, 178, 182, 240, 279, 287
- pH probes 182
- phosphate mines 12
- phototrophs 18
- Phragmites australis* 251
- physical barriers *see* bulkheads
- physical influences 204
- physical processes 263
- physical quality 270
- physical water qualities 198
- physico-chemical 175
- physico-chemical measurements 54, 141, 172, 279
- physico-chemical parameters 45, 81, 141, 305, 308
- physiological investigations 207
- piezometers 70
- pillar crushings 60
- pipe network 135
- pipes 69
- PIRAMID 44, 243
- piston-flow-model 324, 326, 329
- pit frames 280
- Pitzer equation 138, 182
- plug 267
see also bulkheads
- point-sources 76
- Poiseuille flow 71, 318
- policies 432
- polishing 251
- pollutant loads 66
- pollutants 68, 71, 98, 129
- polluted mine water 53, 59
- polluted streams 3
- pollution 66, 77, 90–91, 105
- pollution loads 64
- pollution prevention 93
- pollution sources 67
- polyurethane foam 108
- Poncelet weirs 157, 161, 425, 428
- Pope Benedict XVI. 271
- poplars 261
- pore water 86
- porous aquifers 220, 223, 226
- porous flow 117
- portable weir boxes 155
- portable weir plates 156
- post-mining 30
- post-mining landscapes 29
- post-mining sustainability 37, 41
- Post-mining Sustainable Land Use Planning 40
- post-remining situation 66
- potassium chloride (KCl) 204
- power plant cooling 272
- precipitates 25–26, 39, 146, 424
- precipitation 47, 57, 97, 112, 144, 251
- precision 179
- prediction 31
- predominance diagrams 28
- prehistoric times 84, 224
- pre-mining conditions 13
- preparation 208
- pre-remining situation 66
- pre-remining water quality 64
- presentation 219
- presentation of results 186
- pressure 279
- pressure-effects 279
- primary flow measurements 145
- primary minerals 9
- probability distributions 136
- probes 181
- process waters 272
- propeller water meters 166
- proton acceptors 23, 30, 48
- proton acidity 47
- protons 23, 25, 28
- pumps 53, 62, 87, 95
– ratings 165
– run-times 165
- pumping 84, 264
– capacities 165

- machinery 281
- stations 286

pyrite oxidation 10–12, 24, 58, 67
see also pyrite

Q

quality assurance/quality control
(QA/QC) 80, 175–176, 178, 188,
194, 227–229

quasi-submerged flow 146

Quecreek accident, USA 63, 102

R

radioactive 4

radioactive spa waters 34

radioactive waste 73, 118, 125, 136,
195, 201, 225, 330–332, 335

radionuclides 32, 34, 274

radium (Ra) 32, 36, 240, 294

radon (Rn) 32–34, 36, 61, 72, 76, 96

radon spas 33

rainfall 50–51

Ramsar Convention on Wetlands of In-
ternational Importance 103

random signals 280

rare earth elements 199, 274

raw material production 87

raw materials 58

Rayleigh number 115–116, 118, 125,
293

Rayleigh number, critical 116, 293

Rayleigh-Bénard 115, 126

reaction-path 138

reactive materials 265

reactive transport 83, 134

rebound prediction 96, 99

rebound times 97

receiving streams 80

recharge 75

reclamations 2, 37, 65

recreation 272

recreation areas 43

rectangular notch weirs 157, 161, 429

redox potential 26, 61, 142, 178, 182,
240, 279–280
see also E_H

redox processes 13

redox reactions 181

redox weathering 14

reedmace 251

regrading 50–51

regulators 40

regulatory agencies 37

remediation 4, 50, 57, 107, 141, 195

remining 63–65, 67, 268

remote sensing 102

representative data 144

researchers 107, 109

reservoirs 310

residual porosity 100

residuals 90

responsible authorities 214

results 188

revegetation 51–52

Reynolds number 115–116, 118

Reynolds number, critical 116

Richardson number 121

riffles 251

rock matrix 12–13, 30

rock pressure 60

rock salt (NaCl) *see* sodium chloride

rocks 6

Roman times 201, 223

roof failures 60

roots 263

Rothe method 136

roughness coefficients 151

rounding of the crest 424

rules of thumb 95

runoff 46, 51, 57

ruthenium (Ru) 175

S

- saddle structures 282
- Safe Drinking Water Act 103
- safety regulators 62
- saline mine waters 117, 176
- salinity probe 168
- salt caverns 136
- salt dissolution 54
- salt mines 9, 45, 54–55, 125, 176, 279, 330, 336
- salt-dilution method 155
- salt-fingers 123
- salts 204
- samples 176
- sampling 6, 141, 172, 216
 - containers 216–217
 - intervals 217
 - protocols 216
 - sites 209
- representative samples 176
- sample numbers 230
- sand operations 12
- Saul's observation 71
- sausage factories 251
- scatter plots 193
- Schneeberger Lungenkrankheit 33
- Schwazer Bergbuch 37
- SCI Expanded 1
- scientists 56
- Scottish National Coal Board, United Kingdom 87
- scrap iron 269
- SDAG Wismut *see* Wismut GmbH
- seals *see* mine seals
- sealed *see* mine seals
- sealing *see* mine seals
- sealing walls *see* mine seals
- seams 286
- Search Engines 5
- seasonal fluctuations 111, 144
- secondary flow measurements 145
- secondary minerals 9, 14, 26, 47, 111
- sediment traps 50
- sedimentation ponds 238
- seepage 97
- seeping places 69
- seismic events 112
- self cleaning 162
- self-potential 280
- semi-analytical models 133
- semi-empirical approaches 131
- semi-metals 4
- Semmler, Markus 98
- sequential pH buffering 24
- sewage sludge 255, 269
- SFBs 245
- SFDM 223
- shaft furnishings 109
- shaft supports 109
- shafts 45, 69, 77–78, 107–108, 224, 280, 287, 291
- sharp-crested weirs 156, 159
- short-throated flumes 161
- silica (Si) 265
- silicate minerals 23
- silver-lead-zinc mines, Freiberg, Germany 269
- similarity calculations 293
- Single Fissure Dispersion Model (SFDM) 134, 223
- sinkholes 69, 112
- site investigations 31
- site specific discharge limits 235
- site specific investigations 30
- sizing guidelines 247
- slope failures 69
- slope stability 75
- slopes 40
- sludge 255, 270
 - see also* ochre
 - flows 424
 - movements 69
- small-scale mining 4, 105

- snowmelt 52
- social-economic 102, 107
- socio-cultural 433
- sodium chloride (NaCl) 169, 199, 327
- sodium hydroxide 268
- sodium silicates 265
- software
 - AMDSelct 236
 - AMDTreat 236
 - AMLIS 3
 - AutoSignal 133
 - CAVE 224
 - CFD simulations 117, 129
 - Efficient Hydrologic Tracer-Test Design 212, 217–218
 - EHTD *see* Efficient Hydrologic Tracer-Test Design
 - FactSage 28
 - FEFLOW 134
 - FIDAP 7.5 125
 - Finite Difference Method 57, 129, 134
 - Finite Element Method 57, 129, 134
 - GRAM 31, 55, 134, 137
 - Grubenwasseranstau Mansfelder Mulde 137
 - Hot-Spring 125
 - KASOMO 134, 331, 335
 - Microsoft Excel 193
 - MODFLOW 74, 130, 134
 - MOTIF 133
 - PC based software 193
 - PHREEQC 28, 94, 137, 139
 - PHREEQE 175
 - QTRACER 227
 - REMINE 67
 - SHETRAN VSS-NET 134
 - Sigma Plot 2D 31
 - spreadsheet software 31, 226, 233
 - SPRING 134
 - SPSS 31
 - TableCurve 31, 193, 424
 - Thermo-Calc 28
 - TOUGH2 125
 - TRACI95 226
 - TRACI98 226
 - VULCAN 134
- software packages 236
 - see also* software
- soil protection 102
- solar water heaters 313
- solubility 47
- solubility products 25
- solute transport 130
- solution mining (ISL) 276
- sorption processes 138
 - spas 41, 271
- speciation 138
- speciation analysis 175
- species distributions 12, 138
- specific electrical conductivity 178
- spilled 97
- spoil heaps 277
- stagnant, diffusive flow 303
- Stainmore syncline 297
- staircase profiles 123–124, 335
- staircase temperature distribution 336
- standard deviation 150
- standard solutions 230
- static layers 118
- static leach tests 30
- statistical analyses *see* statistics
- statistics
 - analyses 31, 66, 177, 188, 192–193
 - investigations 193
 - ANOVA tests 66
 - ANSYS FLOTTRAN 134–135
 - arithmetic mean 144
 - Bayesian method 193
 - black box (“lumped” parameter) modelling 135
 - black box method 193
 - boundary conditions 134

- Boundary Element Method 57
 correlation analyses 31
 curve fitting bzw. curve-fitting 131, 160
 Durov Diagram 188–189
 eigenpotential 183
 error 148, 159
 – bars 190
 – calculations 151
 – range 147
 Fourier series 131–132
 fractals 120
 geostatistical methods 146
 graphs 188
 histogram diagrams 190, 192
 Jänecke-plots 330
 Monte Carlo method 136–137, 193
 normality testing 66
 NURBS 131
 pie diagrams 191
 Piper Diagram 188–189
 polynomial spline curves 131
 principal component analyses (PCA) 191
 ranked correlation coefficient analyses 66
 regression 146, 192–193
 see also software
 – analyses 131
 – curves 193
 Stiff diagrams 191
 time series analyses 66
 T-tests 66
 unrepresentative data 141
 wavelets 131–132
 steel support 60
 Stokes equation 237
 Stollentroll 59
 stopes 60
 storage coefficient 88
 storage systems 232
 storm events 46, 49, 52, 69, 112, 122
 storm water 51
 stratification 45, 58, 82, 120–121, 123–125, 175, 280, 283, 287, 289, 291, 295, 297, 300–301, 305, 307–308, 319, 321, 323, 327, 329, 333–334
 – number 124
 density stratification 306, 330
 stable stratification 122
 stream flow rates 46
 stream pollution 49
 stream velocity 151
 streambeds 61
 strong electrolytes 178
 submarine tailing disposals 40
 submerged flow 156
 submerged H-flumes 163
 submerged weirs 146
 submersible pumps 88
 subsidence 55, 60, 62, 91–96, 99, 195, 281
 sulphate 24, 81, 126, 142, 255
 sulphate reduction 22
 sulphate-reducing bioreactors 255
 sulphur-oxidisers 20
 sump dewatering 88
 support 60
 surface area to depth ratios 58
 surface complexation 29
 surface exchange 25
 surface inactivation 265
 surface protonation 24
 surface runoff 49–50
 surface streams 52
 surface subsidence 54
 surface subsidence *see* subsidence
 surface water 57
 surface water reservoirs 92
 surface water runoff 97
 suspended solids 39, 88, 237
 sustainability 37–41, 432
 sustainable mining 7, 52, 103
 Sylvicultura Oeconomica 38

synclines 282

syringe filtration 175

T

tables 188

tailings 26, 50, 52, 65, 112, 261, 276

tailings dams 36, 40, 63, 276–277

tailings ponds *see* tailings dams

tailings sites *see* tailings dams

Tar Creek Superfund Task Force 287

temperature 107, 118, 142, 176, 178, 181, 279

– gradients 118, 332–333

– inversion 299

thermal convection 46

thermal stratification 315, 330

Theis approaches 92, 133

Thermithiobacillus 17

thermocline 123

thermo-convection 125

thermodynamic equilibrium 181

thermodynamic models 138, 173

Thiessen Polygon 144

thin-plated weirs 155, 158, 424

Thiobacillus ferrooxidans see

Acidithiobacillus ferrooxidans

Thiobacillus thiooxidans see

Acidithiobacillus thiooxidans

Thomson weirs 157, 160, 320, 425–426

thorium (Th) 32, 36

TIC *see* total inorganic carbon

tin (Sn) 41–42, 44, 175

tin dredging 42

TinA (Tracer Injection Apparatus) 171

tin-copper-uranium mines 34

total dissolved solids 177

total inorganic carbon (TIC) 52, 185–186, 217

total iron *see* iron

total organic carbon (TOC) 173, 217

Tourism Authority of Thailand 42

tourist industry 42, 110

toxic metals 294

trace metals 61

trace elements 52, 70, 174–175, 186, 217

Tracer Injection Apparatus (TinA) 171

tracer, tracers 133, 169, 196, 198, 201, 314, 336

– amount 211

– analyses 218

– investigations 69, 74, 319

– natural 170, 198, 203

– optimal 210

– probes 316, 324

– radioactive 170, 205, 323, 334

– stability 198

– techniques 57, 71, 167

– test permissions 213, 215

– test plans 209, 213, 215

– tests 6, 74, 82–83, 99, 119, 195–196, 236, 266, 279–280, 289, 307, 315–316, 321, 324, 326, 330–331, 334

– water insoluble 206

– water-soluble 204

absinth 203

artificial tracers 170, 198, 204

bromide tracer 170, 204, 268

CFC chlorofluorohydrocarbon 199

CH₄ 61

chlorofluorocarbons (CFCs) 203

club moss spores *see Lycopodium*

clavatum

conservative tracers 202

correct tracers 210

dyes 151–152, 204

environmental chemicals 198, 203

environmental isotopes 198

environmental tracers 170, 198

failed tracer tests 209

gulp method 167, 169

halide tracer 169–170

- ideal tracers 202
 injection sites 209
 injection time 215
 injection types 215
 isotopes 170
 lissamine yellow FF 197
 lithium chloride 204
Lycopodium clavatum 199, 208, 306
 LydiA 171, 206, 314, 316
 MeFisTo System 171, 212
 microspheres 74, 170, 197, 199, 207,
 207, 326, 328
 mine water tracers 170
 multi-tracer tests 196, 210, 305, 328
 Na-fluorescein 143, 170, 197, 199,
 316, 324, 326, 328–329
 neutron activatable tracers 205
 phages 206
 polystyrene beads 207
 preferential flow paths 71, 222
 pyranine 197
 rare earth elements 170
 rhodamin WT 197, 199
 salt-dilution method 155
 sodium fluorescein *see* Na-fluores-
 cein
 solide 206
 spores *see Lycopodium clavatum*
 stable isotopes 171, 202
 sudden injection method 167
 sulpho shodamin B 197, 199
 sulphur hexafluoride (SF₆) 203
 sulphur solution mining 276
 Tinopal CBS-X 197
 Tritium 199
 uranine *see* Na-fluorescein
 velocities of worldwide tracer tests
 200
 transmissivity 88
 trapezoidal weirs *see* Cipolletti weirs
 treatment 31, 67, 84, 88–89
see also active treatment
see also passive treatment
 – inappropriate 141
 alkaline addition 264
 alkaline injections 267
 anaerobic wetlands 255
 apatite rock dust 79
 at-source treatment 264
 attenuation 19
 bioremediation 36
 Birtley-Henry process 241
 cascades 251
 CESR treatment processes 243
 compost wetlands 255–256
 composted conifer bark mulch 255
 composted municipal waste 255
 conventional active treatment 236
 conventional chemical treatment 236
 cow manure 255
 distillation 89–90, 240, 242
 dry covers 243
 encapsulation 75, 265
 high density sludge (HDS) 89, 240
 horse manure 255
 inorganic media passive systems
 (IMPs) 245
 in-lake techniques 269
 in-situ applications 79
 in-situ treatment 6, 72, 264
 lamella clarifiers 237, 239
 low density sludge (LDS) 89, 240,
 267, 270
 membran processes 274
 membrane filtering 242
 membranes 240
 mushroom compost 255
 nano-filtration 89
 natural attenuation 29, 81, 101, 261–
 262
 natural wetlands 61, 92
 open limestone channels 248, 254
 paper waste pulp 255
 physical treatment 237

plate settlers 239
potato starch 241
PRB 275
radial flow clarifiers 241
reactive barriers 259, 265, 267
resins 268
rhizofiltration 260
rhizosphere 260
settling lagoons 88, 91
settling ponds 237–239
solvent extraction 240
straw 255
subsurface-flow bacterial sulphate
 reducing systems (SFBs) 245
treatment facilities 53
underground treatment facilities 36
wood chips 268
triple-porosity-aquifers 223–225
tsunami 41
tube settlers 239
turbidity 43, 52, 88, 90, 122
turbulent 181, 307, 333
turbulent convective flow 115
turbulent convective mixing 301
turbulent flow 115–118, 144, 280, 285,
 307, 328, 333
turbulent flow conditions 303
turbulent non-Darcy flow 100
turbulent Poiseuille flow 115
turbulent systems 119
two-dimensional flow equations 57
two-point method 154
Typha latifolia 251
typos 231

U

uncertainties 150
unconfined aquifer 88
underground beach 111
underground disposal 195
underground workings 107

unexpected discharges 100
unidentifiable parameters 135
uniform laminar flow 144
updip mining 88
uplift 60
uranine *see* Tracers | Na-fluorescein
uranium 32, 36, 90, 172, 274, 277, 294
uranium mines 15, 45, 142
uranium solution mining *see* solution
 mining (ISL)
UTM WGS84 219

V

vacuum drainage 87
vandalism 145
velocity 125
velocity fluctuations 118
velocity measurements 153
ventilation shafts 33
ventilation systems 72
Venturi flumes 164
vertical enclosures 116
 see also bulkheads
vertical lift 60
vestigial acidity 47
VHLNRA 33
viruses 206
visitor mines 107, 110, 270, 272
V-notch weirs 6, 146, 157, 160, 164,
 426
voids 69, 115
volcanic rocks 33

W

walk-away options 68
wall roughness 175
wars 37
Wassergemeinschaften 85
Wasserhaushaltsgesetz 214
waste 102

waste disposal sites 125, 276
 waste rock dumps *see* waste rock piles
 waste rock materials 112, 276
 waste rock piles 50, 52, 63, 250, 261, 277
 water
 – authorities 213
 – catchment 141
 – chemistry 72
 – collection 86
 – disposal 86
 – diversions 50, 81
 – infiltration 83
 – inflows 88
 – make 52, 72, 74, 87–88, 325
 – meters 166
 – pollution 37
 – protection 102
 – quality 54
 – quality management 57
 – recharge 88
 – removal 86
 – table 111
 – table fluctuations 112–113
 – table recovery 57
 – treatment facilities 141
 – treatment plant 53, 94
 – wells 92
 drinking water 41, 43, 52, 57, 86, 90, 92, 94, 96, 105, 270
 drinking water reservoirs 275, 286
 drinking water supply 75
 water glass 269
 water-mineral contacts 9
 water-rock interaction 137

Watershed Management Plan 83
 weak electrolytes 178
 Weardale Granite 297
 weather processes 13
 weathering rates 24, 30
 weirs 146, 156, 424
 see also Thomson/Poncelet/Cipoletti
 weirs
 – equations 424
 – roughness/ – plate roughness 424
 well plugging operations 83
 wells 175, 280, 291, 333
 West Rand Consolidated 121
 wetland plants 262
 wild orchids 262
 willows 261
 Wismut GmbH 21, 70, 304
 wooden support 60
 working conditions 86
 working hypothesis 70
 workings 224
 World Bank Group 103
 written report 187
 WTPs 245

Y

yellow boy *see* ochre

Z

zero point of charge 29
 zero-valent iron 268–269
 zinc (Zn) 173
 Zobell solution 182

