

BIBLIOGRAPHY

1. Ahlfors, L., Complex Analysis, Second Edition, McGraw-Hill, New York (1966).
2. Altman, A. and S. Kleiman, Introduction to Grothendieck Duality Theory, Lecture Notes in Math. 146, Springer-Verlag, Heidelberg (1970).
3. Antoulas, A.C., On canonical forms for linear constant systems, Report from the Mathematical System Theory Institute, E.T.H., Zürich, Switzerland (1978).
4. Antoulas, A.C., A polynomial matrix approach to F mod G-invariant subspaces, Ph.D. thesis, E.T.H., Zürich, Switzerland (1979).
5. Arnold, V.I., On matrices depending on parameters, Usp. Math. Nauk. 26, 101-114 (1971).
6. Atiyah, M.F. and I.G. MacDonald, Introduction to Commutative Algebra, Addison-Wesley Publ. Company, Reading, Massachusetts (1969).
7. Baras, J., R. Brockett and P. Fuhrmann, State space models for infinite dimensional systems, IEEE Trans. on Automatic Control AC-19, 693-700 (1974).
8. Birkhoff, G.D., A theorem on matrices of analytic functions, Math. Ann. 74, 122-133 (1913).
9. Birman, J.S., Braids, Links, and Mapping Class Groups, Annals of Math. Studies 82, Princeton University Press, Princeton, N.J. (1974).
10. Borel, A., Linear Algebraic Groups, Benjamin, New York (1965).
11. Bourbaki, N., Commutative Algebra, Addison-Wesley Puabl. Company, Reading, Massachusetts (1972).
12. Brockett, R., Some geometric questions in the theory of linear systems, IEEE Trans. on Automatic Control AC-21, 449-464 (1976).
13. Brockett, R., The geometry of the set of controllable systems, Res. Report of Aut. Contr. Lab., Nagoya University 24 (1977).
14. Brockett, R., The geometry of the partial realization problem, Proc. Conference on Decision and Control IEEE, New York (1978).
15. Brunovsky, P., A classification of linear controllable systems, Kibernetika 6, 176-188 (1970).
16. Bumby, R. and E. Sontag, Reachability does not imply coefficient assignability, Notices AMS (1978).
17. Byrnes, C., On the control of certain deterministic infinite dimensional systems by algebro-geometric techniques, Amer. J. Math. 100, 1333-1381 (1979).
18. Byrnes, C., Some geometric aspects of the output feedback problem, Lecture given at the NATO-AMS Adv. Study Institute and Summer Seminar on Algebraic and Geometric Methods in Linear System Theory, Harvard Univ., (June, 1979).
19. Byrnes, C. and P. Falb, Applications of algebraic geometry in system theory, Amer. J. Math. 101, 337-363 (1979).

20. Byrnes, C. and M. Gauger, Decideability criteria for the similarity problem, with applications to the moduli of linear dynamical systems, Adv. in Math. 25, 59-90 (1977).
21. Byrnes, C. and N. Hurt, On the moduli of linear dynamical systems, Adv. in Math. Supplementary Series, Studies in Analysis 4, 83-122 (1979).
22. Casti, J., Dynamical systems and their applications: linear theory, Math. in Science and Engineering 135, Academic Press, New York (1977).
23. Cauchy, A.L., Calculus des indices des fonctions, J. Ecole Polytech. 15, 176-229 (1937).
24. Chern, S.S., Complex Manifolds without Potential Theory, Van Nostrand Reinhold Company, New York (1967).
25. Clerk, J.M., The consistent selection of local coordinates in linear system identification, Proc. JACC, Purdue (1976).
26. Deligne, P., Equations Differentielles à Points Singuliers Réguliers, Lecture Notes in Math. 163, Springer-Verlag, Heidelberg (1970).
27. Dieudonne, J., Cours de Géométrie Algèbrique, Presses Universitaires de France, Paris (1974).
28. Eilenberg, S., Automata, Languages, and Machines, Vol. A, Academic Press, New York (1974).
29. Falb, P., Linear systems and invariants, Lecture Notes, Control Group, Lund University, Sweden (1974).
30. Fatou, P., Séries trigonométriques et séries de Taylor, Acta Math. 30, 335-400 (1906).
31. Fliess, M., Matrices de Hankel, J. Math. Pures Appl. 53, 197-224 (1974).
32. Fogarty, J., Invariant Theory, Benjamin, New York (1965).
33. Frobenius, G., Ueber Relationen zwischen den Näherungsbrüchen von Potensreihen, J. reine und angew. Math. 90, 1-17 (1881).
34. Frobenius, G., Ueber das Tragheitsgesetz quadratischen Formen, J. reine und angew. Math. 104, 187-230 (1895).
35. Fuhrmann, P., Algebraic system theory: An analyst's point of view, J. Franklin Inst. 301, 521-540 (1976).
36. Fuhrmann, P., On strict system equivalence and similarity, Int. J. Control 25, 5-10 (1977).
37. Fuhrmann, P., Linear feedback via polynomial models, Int. J. Control 30, 363-377 (1979).
38. Fuhrmann, P., Functional models, factorizations, and linear systems, Talks given at the NATO-AMS Adv. Study Inst. on Algebraic and Geometric Methods in Linear System Theory, Harvard Univ., (June, 1979).
39. Gantmacher, F.R., The Theory of Matrices, Vols. I and II, Chelsea, New York (1959).
40. Glover, K., Structural aspects of system identification, Ph.D. thesis, Dept. of Elect. Eng., M.I.T., Cambridge, Mass. (1973).

41. Grauert, H., Approximationssatze für holomorphe Funktionen mit Werten in komplexen Raumen, Math. Ann. 133, 139-159 (1957).
42. Grauert, H., Analytische Faserungen über holomorph-vollständigen Raumen, Math. Ann. 135, 263-273 (1958).
43. Grauert, H. and H. Reckziegel, Hermitische Metriken und normale Familien holomorphen Abbildungen, Math. Zeitschrift 89, 108-125 (1965).
44. Griffiths, P. and J. Adams, Topics in Algebraic and Analytic Geometry, Mathematical Notes, Princeton Univ. Press, Princeton, N.J. (1974).
45. Griffiths, P. and J. Harris, Principles of Algebraic Geometry, Wiley, New York, (1978).
46. Grothendieck, A., Sur la classification des fibrés holomorphes sur la sphère de Riemann, Amer. J. Math. 79, 121-138 (1957).
47. Gunning, R., Lectures on Riemann Surfaces, Princeton Univ. Press, Princeton, N.J. (1966).
48. Gunning, R., Lectures on Vector Bundles over Riemann Surfaces, Princeton Univ. Press, Princeton, N.J. (1967).
49. Gunning, R. and H. Rossi, Analytic Functions of Several Complex Variables, Prentice-Hall, Englewood Cliffs, N.J. (1965).
50. Haboush, W.J., Reductive groups are geometrically reductive, Annals of Math. 102, 67-84 (1975).
51. Hanna, C., Decomposing algebraic vector bundles on the projective line, Proc. Amer. Math. Soc. 61, 196-200 (1976).
52. Hartshorne, R., Algebraic Geometry, GTM 52, Springer-Verlag, Heidelberg (1977).
53. Hazewinkel, M., Moduli and canonical forms for linear dynamical systems II: The topological case, Math. Systems Theory 10, 363-385 (1977).
54. Hazewinkel, M., Moduli and canonical forms for linear dynamical systems III: The algebraic geometric case, R. Hermann, C. Martin (editors), Proc. of the 1976 NASA-AMES Conf. on geometric control theory, Math. Sci. Press (1977).
55. Hazewinkel, M., On the (internal) symmetry groups of linear dynamical systems, P. Kramer, M. Dal-Cin (editors), Groups, systems and many-body physics, Vieweg (1979).
56. Hazewinkel, M., A partial survey of the uses of algebraic geometry in systems and control theory. To appear in Sym. Math. INDAM (Severi Centennial Conference, 1979), Academic Press.
57. Hazewinkel, M., (Fine) moduli (spaces) for linear systems: What are they and what are they good for, Lectures given at the NATO-AMS Study Inst. on Algebraic and Geometric Methods in Linear System Theory, Harvard Univ., (June, 1979).
58. Hazewinkel, M. and R. Kalman, On invariants, canonical forms and moduli for linear, constant, finite dimensional, dynamical systems, in Proc. CNR-CISM Symp. on Algebraic System Theory, Udine (1975), Lecture Notes in Economics Math. Syst. Theory 131, 48-60, Springer-Verlag, Heidelberg (1976).
59. Hazewinkel, H. and C. Martin, Symmetric groups, the specialization order, and systems, preprint (1980).

60. Hermann, R. and C. Martin, Applications of algebraic geometry to systems theory, Part I, IEEE Trans. on Automatic Control AC-22, 19-25 (1977).
61. Hermite, C., Sur le nombres de racines d'une equation algebrique comprise entre des limites donnees, J. reine und angewandte Math. 52, 39-51 (1856).
62. Heymann, M., Comments on "Pole assignment in multi-input controllable linear systems", IEEE Trans. on Automatic Control AC-13, 748-749 (1968).
63. Ho, B.L., An effective construction of realizations from input/output descriptions, Ph.D. thesis, Stanford University (1966).
64. Ho, B.L. and Kalman, R., Effective construction of linear state-variable models from input/output functions, Regelungstechnik 14, 545-548 (1966).
65. Hormander, L., Introduction to Complex Analysis in Several Variables, Van Nostrand, Princeton, N.J. (1966).
66. Horowitz, I., Synthesis of Feedback Systems, Academic Press, New York (1963).
67. Horowitz, I. and A. Gera, Blending of uncertain nonminimum-phase plants for elimination or reduction of nonminimum-phase property, Int. J. Systems Science 10, 1007-1024 (1979).
68. Horowitz, I. and U. Shaked, Superiority of transfer function over state variable methods in linear time-invariant feedback system designs, IEEE Trans. on Automatic Control AC-20, 84-97 (1975).
69. Horowitz, I. and M. Sidi, Optimum synthesis of nonminimum-phase feedback systems with parameter uncertainty, Int. J. Control 27, 361-386 (1978).
70. Hu, S.T., Homotopy Theory, Academic Press, New York and London (1959).
71. Humphreys, J., Linear Algebraic Groups, GTM 21, Springer-Verlag, Berlin and New York (1975).
72. Hurwitz, A., Über die Bedingungen unter welchen eine Gleichung nur Wurzeln mit negativen reelen Teilen besitzt, Math. Ann. 52, 273-284 (1895).
73. Isidori, A. and A.J. Krener, Non-linear decoupling via feedback: A differential geometric approach, preprint (1979).
74. Jacobs, O.L., Introduction to Control Theory, Clarendon Press, Oxford (1974).
75. Kalman, R.E., Lectures on controllability and observability, Centro Internazionale Matematico Estivo Summer Course 1968, Cremonese, Rome.
76. Kalman, R.E., Pattern recognition properties of multilinear machines, IFAC Symposium, Yereyan, Armenian SSR (1968).
77. Kalman, R.E., On minimal partial realizations of an input/output map. In Aspects of Network and System Theory (edited by R. Kalman and N. DeClaris), Holt, Rinehart, and Winston, Inc., New York, 385-407 (1971).
78. Kalman, R.E., Kronecker invariants and feedback. In Ordinary Differential Equations (edited by L. Weiss), Academic Press, New York (1972).
79. Kalman, R.E., Algebraic geometric description of the class of linear systems of constant dimension, 8th Annual Princeton Conference on Information Sciences and Systems, Princeton, N.J., (March, 1974).

80. Kalman, R.E., System theoretic aspects of the theory of invariants, unpublished manuscript (1974).
81. Kalman, R.E., On partial realizations, transfer functions, and canonical forms, Acta Polytechnica Scandinavica 31, 9-32 (1979).
82. Kalman, R.E., M. Arbib and P. Falb, Topics in Mathematical System Theory, McGraw-Hill, New York, (1965).
83. Kamen, E., An operator theory of linear functional differential equations, J. Diff. Equations 27, 274-297 (1978).
84. Kimura, H., Pole assignment by gain output feedback, IEEE Trans. on Automatic Control AC-20, 509-516 (1975).
85. Kimura, H., A further result on the problem of pole assignment by output feedback, IEEE Trans. on Automatic Control AC-22, 458-463 (1977).
86. Kleiman, S., Geometry on Grassmannians and applications to splitting bundles and smoothing cycles, I.H.E.S. Pub. Math. 36 (1969).
87. Kleiman, S. and D. Laksov, Shubert calculus, Amer. Math. Monthly 79, 1061-1082 (1972).
88. Kobayashi, S., Hyperbolic Manifolds and Holomorphic Mappings, Marcel Dekker, New York (1970).
89. Kraft, H., Geometrische Methoden in der Invariantentheorie, Notes to a course given at the University of Bonn during the winter semester 1977-78.
90. Kraft, H. and C. Procesi, Closures of conjugacy classes of matrices are normal, Invent. Math. 53, 227-247 (1979).
91. Lang, S., Algebra, Addison-Wesley, Reading, Massachusetts (1971).
92. Langenhop, C., On the stabilization of linear systems, Proc. Amer. Math. Soc. 15, 735-742 (1964).
93. Luenberger, D.G., Introduction to Dynamic Systems, John Wiley and Sons, New York (1979).
94. Luna, D., Sur les orbites fermées des groupes algébriques réductifs, Invent. Math. 16, 1-5 (1972).
95. Lyapunov, A.M., Probleme général de les stabilité du mouvement, Ann. Fac. Sci. Toulouse 9, 203-474 (1907). (Reprinted in Ann. Math. Study No. 17, Princeton Univ. Press, Princeton, N.J. (1949).)
96. Mac Duffee, C.C., The Theory of Matrices, Chelsea, New York (1946).
97. Marden, M., The Geometry of the Zeros, Mathematical Surveys No. III, Amer. Math. Soc., New York (1949).
98. Martin, C. and R. Hermann, Applications of algebraic geometry to systems theory: The Mc Millan degree and Kronecker indices of transfer functions as topological and holomorphic invariants, SIAM J. Control and Optimization 16, 743-755 (1978).
99. Massey, W.S., Algebraic Topology: An Introduction, Harcourt, Brace and World, Inc., New York (1967).

100. Maxwell, J.C., On governors, Proc. Royal Soc. of London 16, 270-283 (1867/68).
101. Milnor, J., On the betti numbers of real varieties, Proc. Amer. Math. Soc. 15, 275-280 (1964).
102. Mislin, G., Finitely dominated nilpotent spaces, Ann. of Math. (2) 103, 547-556 (1976).
103. Morrow, J. and K. Kodaira, Complex Manifolds, Holt, Reinhart, and Winston, Inc., New York (1971).
104. Mumford, D., Geometric Invariant Theory, Ergeb. Math. Bol. 34, Springer-Verlag, Berlin and New York (1965).
105. Mumford, D., Lectures on Curves on an Algebraic Surface, Annals of Math. Studies 59, Princeton Univ. Press, Princeton, N.J. (1966).
106. Mumford, D., Introduction to Algebraic Geometry, Notes from Harvard Univ., Cambridge, Massachusetts.
107. Mumford, D., Algebraic geometry I: Complex projective varieties, Grundlehren der math. Wissenschaften 221, Springer-Verlag, Heidelberg (1976).
108. Mumford, D. and K. Suominen, Introduction to the theory of moduli, Proc. 5th Nordic Summer School in Math., Oslo, 1970 (edited by F. Oort), Wolters-Noordhoff, Groningen, 171-222 (1972).
109. Nagata, M., Lectures on the 14th problem of Hilbert, Tata Inst. of Fundamental Research Lecture Notes 31, Bombay (1965).
110. Narasimhan, Several Complex Variables, University of Chicago Press, Chicago and London (1971).
111. Nerode, A., Linear automaton transformations, Proc. Amer. Math. Soc. 9, 541-544 (1958).
112. Nevanlinna, R., Über beschränkte Funktionen, die in gegebenen Punkten vorgeschriebene Werte annehmen, Ann. Acad. Sci. Fenn. 13, No. 1 (1919).
113. Perron, O., Die Lehre von den Kettenbrüchen, Teubner, Leipzig (1913).
114. Pick, G., Über die Beschränkungen analytischer Funktionen, welche durch vorgegebenen Funktionswerte bewusst sind, Math. Ann. 77, 7-23 (1916).
115. Popov, V.M., Invariant description of linear time-invariant controllable systems, SIAM J. Control 10, 252-264 (1972).
116. Quillen, D., Projective modules over polynomial rings, Inv. Math. 36, 167-171 (1976).
117. Richardson, R., Principal orbit types for algebraic transformation spaces in characteristic zero, Inv. Math. 16, 6-14 (1972).
118. Rosenbrock, H.H., State-space and Multivariable Theory, Nelson and Sons Ltd., London (1970).
119. Rouchaleau, Y., Linear, discrete time, finite dimensional dynamical systems over some classes of commutative rings, Ph.D. thesis, Stanford (1972).
120. Rouchaleau, Y. and E. Sontag, On the existence of minimal realizations of linear dynamical systems over Noetherian integral domains, J. Computer and System Sciences 18, 65-75 (1979).

121. Rouchaleau, Y. and B. Wyman, Linear dynamical systems over integral domains, J. Comput. Syst. Sci. 9, 129-142 (1975).
122. Rouchaleau, Y., B. Wyman and R. Kalman, Algebraic structure of linear dynamical systems III. Realization theory over a commutative ring, Proc. Nat. Acad. Sci. (USA) 69, 3404-3406 (1972).
123. Routh, E.J., Stability of a Given State of Motion, MacMillan, London (1877).
124. Segal, G., The topology of spaces of rational functions, Acta Mathematica 143, 39-72 (1979).
125. Serre, J.-P., Faisceaux algébriques cohérents, Ann. of Math. 61, 197-278 (1955).
126. Serre, J.-P., Géométrie algébrique et géométrie analytique, Ann. Inst. Fourier 6, 1-42 (1956).
127. Serre, J.-P., Algèbre Locale-Multiplicités, Lecture Notes in Math. 11, Springer-Verlag, Heidelberg (1965).
128. Serre, J.-P., Corps Locaux, Hermann, Paris (1968).
129. Seshadri, C.S., Triviality of vector bundles over the affine space  $K^2$ , Proc. Nat. Acad. Sci. U.S.A. 44, 456-458 (1958).
130. Seshadri, C.S., Mumford's conjecture for  $GL(2)$  and applications, in Algebraic Geometry (edited by S. Abhyankar) 347-371, Oxford University Press, London (1969).
131. Seshadri, C.S., Quotient spaces modulo-reductive algebraic groups, Ann. of Math. 95, 511-556 (1972).
132. Seshadri, C.S., Theory of moduli, Proc. A.M.S. Summer Inst. (Arcata), Amer. Math. Soc. Proc. Symp. Pure Math. 29, 263-304 (1975).
133. Silverman, L., Representation and realization of time-variable linear systems, Ph.D. thesis, Columbia Univ. (1966).
134. Silverman, L., Realization of linear dynamical systems, IEEE Trans. on Automatic Control AC-16, 554-567 (1971).
135. Simha, R., On the complement of a curve on a Stein space of dimension two, Math. Zeitschrift 82, 63-66 (1963).
136. Singer, I. and J. Thorpe, Lecture Notes on Elementary Topology and Geometry, Scott, Foresman and Co., Glenview, Illinois (1967).
137. Sontag, E., Linear systems over commutative rings: A survey, Ricerche di Automatica 7, 1-34 (1976).
138. Sontag, E., On split realizations of response maps over rings, Inf. and Control 37, 23-33 (1978).
139. Sontag, E., Polynomial response maps, Lecture Notes in Control and Information Sciences 13, Springer-Verlag, Heidelberg (1979).
140. Sontag, E., On the observability of polynomial systems I: Finite-time problems, SIAM J. Control and Optimization 17, 139-151 (1979).
141. Sontag, E. and Y. Rouchaleau, On discrete-time polynomial systems, J. Nonlinear Analysis, Methods. Theory, and Applications 1, 55-64 (1976).

142. Spanier, E.H., Algebraic Topology, McGraw-Hill, New York (1969).
143. Steenrod, N., The Topology of Fibre Bundles, Princeton Mathematical Series 14, Princeton University Press, Princeton, N.J. (1951).
144. Suslin, A., Projective modules over a polynomial ring, Dokl. Akad. Nauk. SSSR 26 (1976).
145. Sussmann, H., Existence and uniqueness of minimal realizations of nonlinear systems, Math. Systems Theory 10, 263-284 (1976/1977).
146. Tannenbaum, A., Feedback stabilization of linear dynamical plants with uncertainty in the gain factor, Int. J. Control 32, 1-16 (1980).
147. Tannenbaum, A., The blending problem and parameter uncertainty in control theory, preprint (1980).
148. Tannenbaum, A., Geometric invariants of linear systems, preprint (1980).
149. Walsh, J.L., Interpolation and approximation by rational functions in the complex domain, A.M.S. Colloquium Publications 20, Fourth Edition (1965).
150. Wang, S. and E. Davison, Canonical forms of linear multivariable systems, SIAM J. Control and Optimization 14, 236-250 (1976).
151. Wells, R.O., Differential Analysis on Complex Manifolds, Prentice-Hall, Inc., Englewood Cliffs, N.J. (1973).
152. Wonham, W.M., On pole assignment in multi-input controllable linear systems, IEEE Trans. on Automatic Control AC-12, 600-665 (1967).
153. Yano, K. and S. Ishihara, Tangent and Cotangent Bundles, Marcel-Dekker, Inc., New York (1973).
154. Youla, D., J. Bongiorno and C. Lu, Single-loop feedback - stabilization of linear multivariable dynamic plants, Automatica 10, 159-173 (1974).
155. Youla, D. and M. Saito, Interpolation with positive-real functions, Journal of the Franklin Institute 284, 77-108 (1967).
156. Zariski, O. and P. Samuel, Commutative Algebra (Vols. I, II), Van Nostrand, Princeton, N.J. (1958),(1960).
157. Zeheb, E. and A. Lempel, Interpolation in the network sense, IEEE Trans. on Circuit Theory CT-13, 118-119 (1966).

## INDEX

Absolutely minimal realization 93  
Affine variety 1, 97  
Algebraically canonical system 100  
Algebraic group 36  
    geometrically reductive 46  
    linear 37  
    linearly reductive 44  
    radical of 45  
    reductive 46  
Algebraic observability 99  
Associated sheaf 11  
  
Blending problem 136  
Braid group 110  
Brunovsky canonical form 123  
  
Canonical realization 33, 91  
Canonical system 33, 91  
Cauchy index 105  
Causality 100  
Čech cocycle 12  
Coarse moduli space 39  
Cocycle condition 12, 14  
Coefficient assignability 130  
Concatenation 19, 78  
Connection 28  
Constant sheaf 11  
Control canonical form 27, 69  
Controllability 22  
Constructibility 24  
Constructible set 9  
Coordinate ring 6  
Covariant differential operator 28  
Covering space 109  
Cyclic section 30  
  
Differential equation of order n 29–30  
    solution of 30  
Dimension of variety 8  
Divisor 113  
Dual bundle 12  
Dual system 93  
Dynamical system 18  
    constant 21  
    continuous 20  
    discrete 20  
    finite dimensional 21  
    in input/output or external sense 19  
    linear 20  
    smooth 20  
    time-invariant 21  
Dynamic output feedback 133

Equilibrium point 97, 119  
     asymptotically stable 120  
     stable 120  
 Event space 19  
  
 Family of deformations 67  
 Family of endomorphisms 38  
 Family of systems 55, 63, 89  
 Fatou ring 92  
 Feedback equivalence 126  
 Field of definition 16  
 Fine moduli space 39  
 Free system 26  
 Fuhrmann realization 86  
 Function field 8  
 Fundamental group 109  
  
 Gain factor 143  
 Gain matrix 133  
 Geometric quotient 44  
     universal 62  
 Graded ring 4  
 Grassmann variety 14  
  
 Hankel matrix 81, 91  
 Hermann-Martin bundle 125  
 Hermann-Martin map 124  
 Hilbert's 14th problem 45  
 Homogeneous coordinate ring 7  
 Homogeneous coordinates 4  
 Homogenized pencil 125  
 Homotopy 108  
 Horizontal section 28  
 Hurwitz polynomial 120  
  
 Identification theory 104  
 Impulse/response function 34  
 Impulse/response sequence 81  
 Input function 18  
 Input/output map 19  
     constant causal 100  
     discrete time constant linear 77  
     polynomial 101  
 Input values 18  
 Interlacing property 144  
 Irreducible 2  
  
 Jacobson radical 96  
 Jump point 89  
  
 Kalman realization 79  
 k-ideal 96  
 k-rational point 16  
 Kronecker indices 68  
 Kronecker nice selection 68  
 k-topology 17  
  
 Laplace transform 32  
 Left coprime factorization 85  
 Length of input sequence 77  
 Local holomorphic canonical form 67

Locally closed 9  
 Local moduli space 67  
 Local system 28  
 Loop space 115  
 Lyapunov function 121  
  
 McMillan degree 33, 107  
 Minimal partial realization 87  
 Minimal realization 80  
 Morphism 6, 97  
     dominating 103  
     projective 53  
 Mumford conjecture 46  
  
 Nerode equivalence 78  
 Nevanlinna interpolation 139–142  
 Nevanlinna-Pick matrix 142  
 Nice selection 52  
 Nilradical 96  
 n-th homotopy group 109  
  
 Observability 25, 91, 99  
 Observation algebra 99  
 Output feedback transformation 133  
 Output functions 18  
 Output values 18  
  
 Padé approximation 87  
 Partial Hankel matrix 88  
 Partial realization 76, 87  
 Pencil of matrices 125  
 Plücker map 15  
 Pole assignability 130  
 Polynomial response map 101  
 Polynomial system 97  
 Presheaf 10  
 Pre-stable point 52  
 Principal bundle 15  
 Projective space 3  
 Projective variety 4  
  
 Quasi-affine variety 2  
 Quasi-projective variety 4  
 Quasi-reachability 98  
 Quotient 43  
  
 Radical 2, 97  
 Rational action 44  
 Rational canonical form 27  
 Rational function 8  
 Reachability 22, 91, 98  
 Readout map 19  
 Realization 19, 33, 35, 77, 81, 84, 91, 102  
 Reduced k-algebra 11, 97  
 Regular map 6, 97  
 Relative homotopy group 110  
 Representable functor 39  
 Residue 86  
 Response map 101  
 Richardson's criterion 46

Riemann surface 28  
 Right coprime factorization 85  
 r-jet 29  
 Routh criterion 120  
  
 Scheme 3, 97  
 Section 10, 13  
 Serre conjecture 13  
 Sheaf 10  
     locally free 11  
     of modules 11  
 Shift operator 21, 77, 86  
 Signature 106  
 Split family 95  
 Split system 93  
 Stalk 10  
 State feedback 122  
 State module 90  
 State set 18  
 State space form 26  
 State transition function 19  
 Stein space 137  
 Strict equivalence 127  
 Structure sheaf 10  
 System over a ring 21, 90  
  
 Tangent space 12  
 Time set 18  
 Transfer function 33  
     strictly proper 33, 84  
 Transition matrix 25  
  
 Unimodular 85  
 Universal bundle 60  
 Universal covering 110  
 Universal family 55  
 Universal quotient bundle 61  
 Universal subbundle 61  
  
 Vector bundle 11  
     fiber of 12  
     trivial 13  
 Versal morphism 66  
 Versal family of deformations 67  
 Volterra series 100  
  
 Zariski topology 1, 5, 97