

Index

- R*-curve, 229
- Cauchy stress tensor, 11, 20
- Cauchy's tetrahedron, 12
- Cauchy's stress tensor, 19
- Grant rule, 11
- Hamilton–Cayley theorem, 23
- Jaumann derivative, 11, 16
- Monkman–Grant product, 11
- Monkman rule, 11
- Norton–Bailey creep law, 10
- Norton–Bailey's law, 10
- Norton–Bailey's power law, 9
- Hamilton–Cayley theorem, 23

- acquired anisotropy, 144
- actual configuration (damaged), 318
- actual net-stress tensor, 16
- affine method, 37, 44, 46, 47, 68
- Angers schist, 85–87, 92–94
- anisotropy, 135
- anisotropic, 4
- anisotropic damage, 19–21, 143, 148
- anisotropic damage growth, 12
- anisotropic damage state, 12, 16
- anisotropic damage tensors, 4, 9
- anisotropic rocks, 85
- anisotropically, 21
- anisotropy, 262, 271, 272
 - damage induced, 263
- anisotropy parameter, 323
- anisotropy tensor, 13
- asymmetric effective stress tensor, 20
- average slip, 236, 237

- basic invariants, 265, 267
- bivectors, 12
- bling, 37, 71
- boundary condition, 122
- boundary tractions, 123
- brittle materials, 185–188, 208, 214

- canonical, 18
- canonical form, 13, 17
- Cauchy's stress tensor, 121

- classical state variables, 321
- Clausius–Duhem inequality, 324
- coaxial, 20
- coefficients of lateral contraction, 199, 202, 207
- cohesion force, 234, 235
- coincident points, 24
- columnar solidification, 297
- combined conductivity/radiation, 332
- compatibility conditions, 123
- compatibility operator, 123
- complementary energy, 21
- complementary energy equivalence hypothesis, 21
- complementary equivalence hypothesis, 21
- compliance matrix, 100, 102, 104, 106, 108, 109
- compressibility, 269
- concentration tensor, 41, 44–46, 48, 54, 57, 63, 68
- concept of combined mechanism of conductivity/radiation, 326
- concept of direct generalization of the thermal conductivity coefficient, 326
- concept of effective coefficient of thermal conductivity equivalent to combined conductivity/radiation, 326
- concept of equivalent conductivity, 333
- concrete, 186–195, 197, 198, 202–215
- condition of solvability, 124
- Conferences on Damage Mechanics, 5
- confining pressure, 188
- conjugated thermodynamic force, 321
- constitutive equations, 195, 201, 215
- constitutive parameters, 137
- constraint tensor, 41, 56
- contact tractions, 106
- Continuum Damage Mechanics (CDM), 4, 36, 143, 146
- crack density tensor, 227, 228, 247, 254
- crack dilatancy effect, 104
- crack distribution, 104, 110
- crack opening/closure, 143, 151, 181
- crack-closing force, 234, 236, 238, 239

- cracking in welds, 296
- creep, 262, 295
 - anisotropic, 262, 289
 - anisotropic non-classical, 272
 - anisotropic tertiary, 287
 - classical, 265
 - dilatation, 276
 - non-classical, 266, 267, 269, 271
 - non-classical anisotropic, 271
 - Norton-type, 268
 - primary, 264, 269, 281
 - secondary, 264, 269, 278
 - tertiary, 264, 269, 277
 - von Mises-type, 266
- creep damage, 4, 9
- creep intensity, 283
- creep potential, 11, 264, 271, 279
 - anisotropic, 271
- creep-damage, 263, 283, 284, 286
 - anisotropic, 287
 - anisotropic non-classical, 287
 - isotropic non-classical, 287
- critical failure plane, 80, 96
- critical plane, 75–77, 80, 81, 85–88, 91, 92, 99, 100, 111
 - non-local, 76
- crystal plasticity, 61

- damage
 - anisotropic, 288
- damage affected compliance, 105, 106
- damage constitutive equations, 295–297, 304–306
- damage dissipation potential, 152
- damage distribution, 75, 79, 81, 82, 87–92, 94
- damage effect tensor, 22, 318–320
- damage effective stress, 19, 21
- damage effective tensor, 21
- damage energy, 136
- damage equations, 305
- damage equivalence hypothesis, 22
- damage equivalence principles, 21
- damage evolution, 75, 99, 108, 111, 143, 145, 146, 148, 150, 152, 158, 161, 162, 170, 172, 270, 276, 277, 279, 282, 284, 288
 - time-independent, 148
- damage gradients, 119
- damage growth, 185–189, 197, 199, 201, 202, 214, 215
- damage induced anisotropy, 186, 187, 191, 195
- damage isotropy principle, 22
- damage kinetics, 251, 254
- damage measure, 119
- damage mechanics, 4, 5, 185, 187, 195, 196, 215
- damage potential, 251–253
- damage state, 75
- damage tensor, 11, 13, 75, 81, 82, 87, 91, 120, 196
- damage tensor of the second rank, 318
- damage tensors, 4, 11
- damage threshold hardening, 152, 167–169, 181
- damage variable, 20, 224, 248, 251, 254, 255, 264
- damage/fracture interaction, 143
- damaged body deformation, 117
- diagonal form, 12
- dilatation creep, 279
- directional strength, 75, 76, 85
- dislocation creep, 26
- displacement driven model, 240, 241, 243
- dissipated energy, 136
- dissipation potential, 148, 322
- dissipation power, 267, 282, 283
- dissipation rate, 78
- dissipation work, 282
- Drucker's stability, 164

- effect of damage on the Young modulus, 327
- effective compliance matrix, 147, 160
- effective compliance tensor, 248, 252, 254
- effective constitutive tensor, 320
- effective secant stiffness tensor, 148, 150, 153, 154, 157
- effective state variables, 321
- effective stress tensor, 20, 22, 269, 270, 288, 319
- eigen directions of anisotropy, 120
- eigenstrains, 35–40, 45, 47–51, 54, 56–58, 62, 69, 71
- eigenvectors, 120
- elastic behaviour, 261

- elastic energy equivalence principle, 318, 319
- elastic-brittle materials, 143, 159, 160, 167
- elastic-brittle-damage materials, 144, 150, 159
- elastic-plastic damage, 152
- elevated temperature, 185, 208
- energy equivalence principle, 336
- entropy generation, 323, 324
- equation governing the problem, 124
- equilibrium configurations, 126
- equivalent stress, 264, 266, 271, 287
 - damage, 277
 - effective von Mises, 270
 - simplification, 272
 - von Mises, 267, 269
- Euclidean space, 123
- Eulerian measure of strains, 118
- evolutional equation, 10, 16

- failure
 - criterion, 76, 143, 149, 161, 165–168, 170–172, 181
 - mechanisms, 144, 146, 165, 171, 174
- failure angle, 86, 88
- failure condition, 75, 76, 78–80, 83–90, 94, 95, 101, 111
 - Coulomb, 78
 - modified Coulomb, 83
- failure criteria, 76
- failure function, 75–77, 109
- failure life, 295, 297, 301, 302, 306, 313
- fiber concrete, 185, 187–190, 192, 194, 197, 198, 202–208, 214, 215
- fictitious body, 116
- fictitious body deformation, 117
- fictitious creep, 114
- fictitious relaxation, 114
- fictive (pseudo-undamaged) configuration, 319
- fictive configuration (pseudoundamaged), 318
- fictive pseudo-undamaged continuous medium, 319
- force-driven model, 240–243
- Fourier conductivity law, 326
- fourth-order constitutive tensor, 12
- fourth-order permutation tensor, 14
- fourth-order symmetric tensor, 14
- fourth-rank tensor, 19
- fracture, 295
- fracture mechanics, 149
- freezing cycles, 176–179, 181
- friction angle, 101, 108, 110, 111
- friction force, 234, 235

- Generalised Eigenstrain Method (GEM), 35, 48, 53, 54, 71
- Gibbs energy, 227, 230, 235, 236, 239, 248, 249, 251, 254
- Green, 39

- hardening variable, 264
- Hashin-Shtrikman, 37, 41, 53
- heat-affected zone, 296, 310
- heating cycles, 176–179, 182
- Helmholtz free energy, 143, 147, 150
- Hessian matrix, 143, 164, 165, 181
- heterogeneous structure, 296, 308, 314
- high strength concrete, 144, 147, 178
- hydrostatic pressure, 268, 284, 285

- incompressibility, 269
- incremental approach, 130
- incremental formulation, 163, 164, 172
 - elastic-damage constitutive equation, 148, 161
 - stress-strain equation, 143, 162, 181
- incremental tangent method, 47
- influence of damage on the heat transfer equation, 324
- influence of damage on thermal expansion, 327
- initial anisotropy, 12, 16
- instability point, 149, 161, 179
- integrity basis, 17
- intergranular creep fracture, 11
- internal energy density, 136
- internal variable concept, 264
- International Journal of Damage Mechanics, 5
- interpolating points, 23
- interpolation method, 16, 23
- interpolation methods for tensor functions, 22
- intrinsic structure, 124
- invariant damage models, 22
- invariant forms, 22

- invert solution, 130
- irreducible invariants, 16
- irreducible tensor-generators, 15
- irreversible microprocess, 317
- irreversible process, 135, 323, 324
- irreversible thermodynamics, 146, 147, 149
- isotropic hardening, 148, 152, 168
- isotropic material, 12
- isotropic tensor functions, 22

- kinematical admissibility, 123
- kinked microcrack, 145, 146

- Lagrangean measure of strains, 118
- law of thermal conductivity, 323
- linear transformation, 21
- linearized description, 126
- linearized kinematics, 127
- Lippman-Schwinger, 39
- loading
 - cyclic, 143
 - thermal, 143, 176, 181
- loads
 - cyclic, 144, 159, 161, 167–170, 176, 181
 - monotonic, 144, 181
- Local Approach to Fracture, 143, 149, 182
- local dependence property, 252
- longitudinal specimens, 297, 308

- macroscopic anisotropy, 295, 314
- material anisotropy, 77
- material tensor, 270, 271, 275
- matrix representation, 154, 155, 164
- measures due deformation, 117
- Mechanics of Damage and Fatigue, 5
- mesh dependence, 149, 181, 182
- meso-cracks, 26
- Method of Cells, 36
- micro-macro formula, 234, 237
- Micro-mechanical Damage Models, 144, 173
- microcrack growth, 223, 228, 229, 231, 232, 236, 241, 242
- micromechanical damage models, 224, 225, 246, 247, 253, 254
- micromechanics, 186
- microstructural creep, 26
- microstructural internal variables, 234, 253
- microstructure tensor, 76, 77

- mixed invariants, 271
- model
 - classical, 266
 - generalized, 266
 - non-classical, 266
- model of Monkman and Grant, 11
- modifications of heat transfer equation, 326
- modified damage tensor, 196
- modified elastic strain tensor, 150, 151
- modified Fourier equation, 327
- moduli of longitudinal elasticity, 199
- moment of momentum principle, 122
- momentum principle, 122
- motion of undamaged body, 116
- multi-pass welding, 310
- multiaxial, 22
- Murakami-Kamiya model, 143, 147, 148, 150, 160, 162, 167

- net-stress concept, 10, 11
- net-stress tensor, 12, 21, 288
- non-local damage variables, 149
- non-local stress variables, 149, 166
- normality rule, 146, 148, 152, 153, 174, 265, 271
- Norton's creep law, 296, 304, 305
- notch strengthening, 302, 313
- notched bar creep rupture tests, 295, 297, 301, 302, 306

- oriented damage, 185–188, 191, 195, 197, 199, 201, 202, 215
- orthotropic criterion, 76
- orthotropic material behaviour, 272
- orthotropy, 188, 199, 200, 208, 214, 215

- parent material, 296, 297, 303, 313, 314
- phenomenological approach, 264
- phenomenological models, 186, 187
- Piola-Kirchhoff's I pseudo-stress tensor, 122
- Piola-Kirchhoff's pseudo-stress vector, 129
- plane strain, 78, 85
- plane stress state, 155, 158, 163
- plastic potential function, 101
- plasticity, 262
 - von Mises anisotropic, 270
- polar decomposition, 119
- polarisation tensor, 42, 47

- pre-load crack, 144–146, 152, 167, 169, 171, 172, 174–176, 178, 181, 182
- primary stage, 26
- principal values, 23
- pseudo-net-stress tensor, 16, 18, 19, 21

- rate-of-deformation tensor, 13
- real body motion, 116
- representation theorem, 121
- representations for tensor functions, 22
- Representative Volume Element (RVE), 36
- reverse loading cycles, 159–161, 167, 168, 181
- Riemann-Christoffel's tensor, 123
- Riemannian geometry, 124
- rocks, 186–188, 194, 195, 221–223, 226, 229, 233, 234
- rotating microcrack, 229, 230
- rotational effect, 120
- rupture life, 297, 302, 307, 313

- scalar generators, 121
- scalar measure of damage, 119
- scalar parameter, 20
- Schmid law, 61
- second-rank damage tensor, 319, 323, 326
- secondary anisotropy, 120
- secondary creep, 26, 288
- shear moduli, 200, 201, 205, 206
- SiC/Ti composite, 35, 37, 63, 64, 66, 68–70
- simple shear, 268, 275, 284, 285
- simplified representations, 16
- sliding activation equation, 238
- sliding crack, 233–235, 240, 241, 243–245, 253, 254
- sliding interface, 174
- state equations, 151, 153, 156, 162
- stiffness tensor, 138
- strain equivalence hypothesis, 21
- strain equivalence principle, 269, 288, 318, 319
- strain gauge, 187, 189–191, 194, 201, 202
- strain measure, 118
- strain-to-rupture, 11
- strength variation, 76, 77, 85, 87, 89, 90, 104
- stress equivalence principle, 318, 319, 336
- stress reversal, 286, 289
- stress state
 - index, 282
 - kind of, 263, 279, 283
 - multi-axial, 263
- stress-strain curve, 222, 223, 225, 231, 232, 245, 246, 249
- subsequent loading, 201, 215
- Sylvester theorem, 23

- tangent elastic-damage stiffness, 143
- tangent stiffness matrix, 161
- tensile loading cycles, 167, 169
- tensor function, 187, 195–197, 199, 215
- tensor generators, 12, 15–17
- tensor of effective stresses, 122
- tensor of nominal stresses, 122
- tensor-valued functions, 11
- tensorial generalization, 10
- tensorial generators, 121
- tensorial nature, 20
- tensors of continuity, 11
- tertiary creep, 26
- tertiary creep phase, 9
- tertiary creep stage, 11
- theoretical model, 185–187, 194–196, 201, 208, 214, 215
- thermal cycles, 176, 181
- thermodynamic force, 146–148, 152, 158
- thermodynamics of damaged materials, 321
- time of first macrocrack initiation, 336
- total energy equivalence principle, 319
- total formulation, 143, 150, 162, 178, 179
- Transformation Field Analysis (TFA), 35, 36, 38, 48
- transformation influence tensor
 - functions, 40, 41
 - operators, 39, 42
- transvections, 14, 15
- transversally orthotropic, 135
- transverse isotropy, 13, 185, 189, 201, 202, 214
- transverse specimens, 297, 308, 313

- ultrasonic pulse, 187, 189, 191, 194, 201
- uniaxial, 22
- uniaxial compression, 268, 274, 284, 285
- uniaxial tension, 268, 274, 284, 285
- unilateral crack, 143, 151, 155
- unilateral response, 151, 155, 159–161
- unloading, 191, 197, 201, 215

vibro-creep, 25

voiding, 308, 313

volumetric effect, 120

weld beads, 297, 313

weld metal, 295–299, 301–314

wing crack, 146, 174, 175, 181

ZeBuLoN, 55

zone of localized damage, 149