
Index

A

acyclic, 31, 34
algebraic geometry, 1, 6, 16, 23, 55
apolarity, 238
approximate
 implicitization, 7, 38, 39, 42, 45, 49,
 72
 techniques, 71
arithmetically Cohen-Macaulay, 34

B

B-spline, 40, 45
base point, 12, 17, 18, 56, 57, 60, 121
Bernstein
 basis, 73
 polynomial, 137, 148
 theorem, 4, 6, 17
Betti number, 88, 90, 96–98, 100,
 106–108, 111, 112
Bézier, 148
 curve, 135–140, 142, 143, 146
 patch, 135, 136, 138–140, 142, 144,
 146–149
 toric, 135, 136, 147–149
 quadrangle, 137
 rectangle, 136, 138
 representation, 142
 subdivision, 5, 16, 18
 tensor-product, 213
 triangle, 136–139, 141–143
Bezout resultant, 8, 10, 18
Bezoutian matrix, 10

blossoming, 218
blowup, 121

C

canal surface, 170, 173, 177, 181
Castelnuovo-Mumford regularity, 28
catalecticant matrix, 240
Čech complex, 28
class, 121
classification, 123
Clebsch cubic surface, 129
cluster, 206
COCOA, 32, 245
Z-complex, 26, 29
condition number, 74
 algorithm, 75
configuration
 banana, 208
 hinge, 208
constraint
 graph, 207
 solver, 205
control points, 136, 139, 144, 145,
 147–149
convex
 hull, 79, 139, 144
 polygon, 217
Coxeter diagram, 130
critical
 point, 64, 68
 value, 64, 68
cubic
 B-spline, 45

surface, 119
 curve
 bicorn, 76
 cardioid, 76
 offset, 82
 tacnode, 76
 trifolium, 76
 cyclic covering, 97, 99, 100
 cylinder, 244

D

decomposable, 219
 degree of freedom, 207
 Descartes' dream, 1
 desingularization, 122
 determinant of a complex, 30
 differential operator, 239
 discriminant variety, 66, 68
 distance, 77
 Dixon resultant, 8, 9, 18
 double point, 121
 dual basis, 242

E

Eckardt points, 129
 eigenvalue, 42
 eigenvector, 42
 elimination, 55, 64, 65
 equations, 124
 nice, 124
 error measurement, 45
 essential variables, 238
 evaluation map, 73

F

Fitting ideal, 31

G

generic resultant, 18
 generically rigid system, 206
 genus, 90, 93–95, 104, 114, 156, 165–167
 geometric
 extraneous component, 174
 modeling, 1, 6, 16, 18, 23
 graph of constraint, 207
 grid, 186, 189–191, 193–195, 197, 198
 Gröbner basis, 2, 5, 16, 18, 37, 53, 54,
 66

H

Hausdorff distance, 72, 77
 Hodge
 decomposition, 109
 number, 109
 structure, 109
 theory, 109, 110, 112
 homography, 154
 homotopy continuation, 2, 5, 16
 hyperplane arrangement, 98

I

implicit, 161
 approximation, 42
 curve, 71
 degree, 145, 155, 158–160, 165, 166
 equation, 7, 11, 12, 17, 55, 64,
 151–154, 157, 161–163, 165, 166,
 172, 181
 surface, 45, 47, 71
 variety, 64
 implicitization, 7, 16, 18, 23, 38, 42,
 49, 53, 59, 154, 161–163, 171, 183,
 186, 218
 error, 80
 index of a parameterization, 57, 66, 68
 instability, 63, 64
 intersection, 64
 inverse system, 238
 isolated singularity, 121

J

Jacobian, 186, 189
 ideal, 92

K

Koszul complex, 29
 Kronecker's method, 14

L

local complete intersection, 17, 25, 26,
 32
 localization, 55
 looped patch, 46
 lower bound, 221

M

M-variety, 106
 MACAULAY 2, 32, 34
 Macaulay resultant, 8
 MAPLE, 214
 Milnor, 92, 107
 fiber, 91, 92, 94, 98, 99
 lattice, 92, 93, 95, 96
 number, 91–93, 98, 99
 minimal gradient algorithm, 81
 Minkowski
 decomposition, 219, 232
 sum, 217
 ML, 42, 47
 moduli, 151, 152, 154–161
 moving
 curve, 37
 hyperplane, 25
 hypersurface, 25
 plane, 11, 13
 quadric, 11, 13
 surface, 7, 11, 13, 37

N

nested nodal surface, 46
 Newton polytope, 218
 normal form, 151–153, 155–159, 161,
 163, 164, 166
 NP-complete problem, 211, 220, 228
 number of variables, 237
 numerical
 error, 71
 stability, 63
 NURBS surface, 37, 38

O

offset curve, 82
 orthogonal ideal, 239

P

parameterization, 64
 of a variety, 56
 parametric
 variety, 65
 curve, 71
 surface, 71

parameterization, 146, 152, 154–161,
 163–166, 185, 186, 188
 degree, 138, 139, 149
 extension algorithm, 146
 extension problem, 135–138
 universal rational, 135
 partial elimination, 210
 partition problem, 234
 perfect pairing, 239
 perturbation, 82
 pipe surface, 173, 177
 polynomial, 73
 equation, 212
 factorisation, 218
 interpolation, 238
 problem, 228
 system, 205
 PPL, 39, 47–49
 PPS, 40, 47–49
 prime decomposition, 66
 problem
 NP-complete, 211, 220, 228
 of partition, 234
 of Waring, 238
 polynomial, 228
 subset-sum, 232
 summand, 221
 projection, 55, 64, 68
 proper parameterization, 57, 58, 66, 67
 PS, 41, 47

Q

quadric surface, 6
 quartic surface, 46

R

real parameterization, 58
 reality index, 122
 realization, 206
 residual resultant, 7
 resolvent, 14, 17, 18
 resultant, 2, 5, 8, 13, 14, 16, 18, 37, 173,
 180
 sparse, 217
 revolution surface, 170, 175, 181
 rigid configuration, 205
 ringed surface, 171, 179
 ruled surface, 171, 183

S

saturation
 of a module, 27
 of an ideal, 26, 27, 32
 self-intersection, 151, 185–187, 189,
 195–198, 200, 202
 simple singularity, 93, 94
 singular
 locus, 54, 66, 67
 value, 42
 decomposition, 41, 74
 SINGULAR, 32, 132
 singularity, 130
 isolated, 121
 Smith
 bound, 108
 exact sequence, 105, 106
 inequality, 113
 theory, 105, 106, 108, 110
 solid modeling, 169
 solution, 206
 solver
 algebraic, 205
 by subdivision, 213
 numeric, 205
 of constraints, 205
 sparse resultant, 7, 217
 spectral sequence, 105, 106
 spline, 38
 stability, 68
 statistics, 63
 Stewart mechanism, 213
 Sturm-Habicht sequence, 175
 subdivision, 191, 192, 195
 solver, 213
 subset-sum problem, 232

sum of powers, 237
 summand, 217, 220
 problem, 221
 surface
 cubic, 119
 of Clebsch, 129
 SURFEX, 123, 131
 Sylvester resultant, 8, 9, 18, 172
 SYNAPS, 213
 syzygy, 11, 18, 25, 26, 28, 33
 matrix, 29

T

tangent cone, 123
 tensor-product
 Bernstein polynomial, 41
 B-spline, 39, 40
 surface, 153
 topological type, 123
 toric, 148, 149
 Bézier patch, 217
 map, 148
 surface, 135, 136, 144, 145, 148
 abstract, 145
 almost, 145–147

V

M-variety, 106, 107, 109, 111

W

Waring problem, 238
 weight, 207
 Whitney umbrella, 94, 164, 166

Z

zero-dimensional, 32, 61, 65