

Index

- Ahmes's multiplication, 1
 - Algorithm
 - compressor, 130
 - decompressor, 130
 - definition, 3, 11
 - enumerative, 106
 - exponential time, 96
 - generating permutations, 54, 106, 161
 - greedy, 135
 - partition, 163
 - polynomial time, 96
 - randomized, 163, 165
 - recursive, 149
 - set intersection, 119
 - tournament, 31
 - tournament (recursive), 150
 - Big data, 86
 - Binomial coefficients, 168
 - Coding
 - data structure, 13, 14
 - definition, 11
 - Complexity
 - asymptotic analysis, 86
 - class NP-complete, 109
 - classes P and NP, 107
 - in space, 3
 - in time, 3
 - lower bound, 9, 14, 28, 80
 - order of magnitude, 73
 - polynomial-time reduction, 109
 - upper bound, 9, 14
 - worst case, 14, 74
 - Compression, 129
 - based on dictionaries, 137
 - based on sorting, 141
 - Brotli, 137, 141
 - Burrows-Wheeler transform, 141
 - bzip, 142
 - gzip, 137
 - Huffman, 133
 - Lempel-Ziv parsing scheme, 137
 - lossless, 129
 - lossy, 129
 - percentage of, 130
 - Shannon, 131
 - Snappy, 137
 - statistical, 132
- Data structure, 13, 14
 - Divide et impera, 68
- Efficiency
 - algorithms, 44
 - hardware, 44
 - Encryption, 49
 - AES, 60
 - Alberti's disc, 56
 - Caesar's code, 49
 - DH protocol, 63, 65
 - discrete logarithm, 65
 - polyalphabetic, 57
 - secret key, 50, 59, 62
 - Exponential growth, 53
 - dispositions, 60
 - factorial, 54
 - permutations, 54, 161
 - powers of two, 36, 53
 - Fibonacci numbers
 - iterative, 171
 - recursive, 172
 - Financial problem, 35

- Function
 - noncomputable, 2
 - one-way, 65
- Graph, 97
 - adjacency matrix, 99, 114
 - breadth-first search, 101
 - connected, 101
 - definition, 97
 - Eulerian cycle, 97, 103
 - Hamiltonian cycle, 106
 - node degree, 98
 - path, 97, 99
- Interaction with the machine, 18
- Internet of Things, 86
- Logarithm, 22, 28
- Matrix multiplication, 99, 114
- Maximum sum in a vector, 38, 39, 41
- Modular arithmetic, 51, 65
- Numerable sets, 2
- Playing cards, 67
 - sorting, 68
- Problem
 - bridges of Königsberg, 97
 - difficult or intractable, 96
 - easy or tractable, 96
 - NP-complete, 109, 155
 - tournament, 149
 - tower of Hanoi, 151
- Problem solving, 13, 36
- Programming language
 - executable, 14
 - high-level, 12
 - keyword, 15
 - machine, 12
 - pseudocode, 12
 - Python, v, 12, 14
- Recursion, 149
 - recurrence relation, 154, 159, 160, 162, 169
 - recursion vs iteration, 155, 172
- Search
 - binary, 19, 121
 - binary (recursive), 158
 - by doubling, 126
 - in a set, 15
 - max, 25
 - second largest, 32
- Search engine, 111
 - anchor text, 112
 - crawler, 117
 - dictionary, 119
 - Google bombing, 115
 - indexing, 116
 - inverted list, 120
 - PageRank, 112, 114
 - pointer or hyperlink, 112
 - query, 119
 - ranker, 116
 - set intersection, 121
 - structure, 117
- Sequence
 - DNA, 46
 - of bits, 132
- Sorting, 67, 95
 - based on comparisons, 71
 - big data, 86, 90
 - Counting sort, 83
 - Insertion sort, 71
 - integers, 83
 - lower bound, 80
 - Merge sort, 77
 - Merge sort (multi-way), 90
 - Merge sort (recursive), 160
 - Quick sort, 165
- Stock exchange listing, 36
- Tartaglia's (or Pascal's) triangle, 168
- Tournament, 25, 150
 - knockout stage, 29
- Tree
 - balanced, 9, 29
 - binary, 29, 133
 - decision, 8, 28, 80
 - definition, 29
 - ternary, 29
- Turing machine, 3
- Vector, 13
 - intersection, 121
 - merge, 75
 - merge (multi-way), 90