

# INDEX<sup>1</sup>

## A

Aboriginal, *see* Indigenous  
Abuse of power, 7, 272  
Activism, 81, 257  
    academic activism, 81  
Agency, 6, 18, 24, 33, 41, 49, 96,  
    141, 191–208  
Anger, 30–32, 108, 120, 135, 170,  
    226, 232  
Assertive Community Treatment  
    (ACT) Teams, 10, 242, 251, 273  
Asylum, vii, 3, 4, 55, 60, 277  
Autonomy, 9, 24, 35, 95, 107, 109,  
    191–208, 220, 229, 234, 249,  
    253, 270, 274

## B

Biopsychiatry, 8, 17, 18, 196, 197,  
    201, 202, 205–208, 274  
Borderline personality disorder (BPD),  
    22, 170, 271, 274

## C

Canada, 5, 41–61, 79, 80, 93,  
    121–123, 132, 135, 136, 139,  
    141, 142n2, 149, 160, 193, 216,  
    219, 225, 226, 243, 246, 248,  
    251, 252, 256, 257  
Care, 2, 5, 6, 9, 10, 16, 41, 53, 57,  
    68, 95, 97, 98, 100, 102–104,  
    107, 110–114, 134, 175, 176,  
    187n5, 206, 209n7, 224, 242,  
    248, 251, 254, 256, 257,  
    259n2, 273  
Chart documentation, 169–186,  
    187n2, 191, 194, 197  
Christianism, 26, 27  
Class, vi, 2, 4, 10, 16, 20, 27, 28, 32,  
    35, 46, 50, 68, 79, 80, 83, 96,  
    174, 187n2, 192–194, 203–205,  
    207, 208, 208n1, 210n10,  
    217–219, 243, 244, 268, 270,  
    271, 276  
Coercion, vii, 10, 113, 229, 241–258

<sup>1</sup>Note: Page numbers followed by ‘n’ refer to notes.

- Colonialism, vi, 10, 43, 60, 61,  
243–247, 254, 269
- Colonization, 42–47, 50, 225, 236,  
245, 246, 253
- Containment, v, vi, 1–10, 72, 80, 249,  
267–279
- Correctional Service of Canada (CSC),  
122, 145, 149, 153, 159, 160
- Criminalization, 55, 228, 233, 244,  
253, 255
- D**
- Dangerous/ness, vi, 7, 10, 42, 44, 49,  
50, 53, 54, 57, 58, 61, 97, 170,  
197–199, 241–258, 268, 275
- Dependent personality disorder  
(DPD), 22, 170
- Depression, 31, 32, 148, 171,  
174–177, 187n5, 193, 203,  
222–224, 230, 233, 278
- Detention, 1, 2, 5, 9, 41–62, 145,  
192, 195, 207, 249, 250, 252,  
270, 273, 275, 277
- Determinism, 18, 24, 27, 186n1
- Diagnosis, 2, 3, 10, 22, 23, 31, 196,  
197, 199, 202, 209n8, 228, 243,  
244, 270, 274
- Disability, 4, 60, 68, 70, 76, 77, 79,  
82–85, 86n7, 149, 155–157,  
161, 268, 276  
critical disability studies, 3, 271, 272
- Double-binds, 18, 19, 22, 23, 25
- E**
- Electroconvulsive therapy (ECT),  
29–31, 204, 209n9, 246, 249
- Emotion  
emotion work, 9, 232, 233, 235
- Essentialism, 8, 18, 24, 26, 146, 160,  
162n1, 173, 186n1
- Ethnocentrism, 18, 19, 170, 171, 175,  
182–185, 186n1
- Eugenics, 5, 26, 41–44, 48, 49, 60, 245
- F**
- Femininity, 3, 20, 170, 180, 223, 225,  
229–232, 235, 247  
hegemonic femininity, 21, 23
- Feminism/t, v, vii, viii, 2, 3, 5, 6,  
15–35, 49, 68, 70, 76, 79–83,  
85, 96, 97, 184, 194, 200, 215,  
218, 220, 271, 272
- Foucault, Michel, v, 3, 5, 6, 67–77,  
82, 84, 85, 85n1–3, 97, 146,  
147, 153, 243, 268, 270,  
271, 276
- G**
- Gender, 1–10, 16, 60, 67–85, 95,  
145–162, 170, 192, 215, |  
244, 267  
gender binary, 3, 19, 21, 61, 276
- Gender dysphoria, 8, 145–162
- Gender surgery, 150–152, 154–159
- Goffman, Erving, vii, 3, 97, 269
- Grand Valley Institution for Women,  
7, 125
- Groupe d'Information sur les Prisons  
(GIP), 5, 67, 70, 271
- Guenther, Lisa, 125, 126, 129, 130,  
132, 136, 138, 140, 141,  
274, 277
- H**
- Haptic spectator, 121, 122, 128, 132,  
134, 135, 141  
haptic spectatorship, 120, 121, 134
- Haunting, 7, 123, 133–142,  
142n6, 272

- Hauntology  
 critical hauntology, 7
- Hegemony, vi, 5, 16, 17, 19, 34, 61, 77, 80, 217–219, 244
- Heteronormativity, 3, 8, 83, 179, 185, 192, 204, 268, 271  
 heteronormative, 3, 4, 8, 29, 169–186, 203, 205, 277, 279
- Histrionic personality disorder (HPD), 22
- Homelessness, vi, viii, 9, 10, 215–236, 247, 252–254, 268, 269, 275
- Hysteria, 21, 24, 31, 271, 274
- I**
- Immigration, 5, 41–61, 62n7, 273  
 immigration detention, vi, 5, 41–61, 270, 273, 275
- Incarceration, v, 1–4, 6, 10, 26, 67, 69, 73, 78–80, 82, 152, 153, 227, 254
- Indigenous, vi, 26, 27, 32, 43, 54, 62n6, 80, 123, 140, 216, 219, 225, 226, 231, 236, 244–247, 254
- Individualism, 5, 15–19, 170, 171, 175–179, 184, 186n1
- In-patient care, 9
- Insight, 3, 8, 9, 46, 68, 76, 95, 191–210, 231, 270
- Institutional practice(s), vi, 7, 112, 274  
 gendered institutional practice(s), 112, 113
- Interpretive Phenomenological Analysis (IPA), 94, 99, 102
- Investigation, the, 6, 55, 67
- Isolation, vii, 70, 125, 126, 130, 134, 139, 140, 150, 257, 273, 278
- J**
- Johnson, Katherine, 8, 97, 145, 146, 149–151, 154, 155, 161, 247, 258n1
- Judgement, 9, 121, 203, 209n4
- K**
- Kavanagh, Synthia, 8, 145, 146, 151–161, 162n5
- Kingston Prison for Women (P4W), 7, 122, 124, 127, 273
- M**
- Madness, v–viii, 3, 4, 16, 20, 27–29, 35, 48, 67–85, 123–125, 133, 169, 170, 172, 173, 179, 185, 186, 200, 242, 245, 271
- Mad subjectivities, 27
- Marginalization, 18, 170, 182, 184, 185, 219, 221, 224, 226, 277, 278  
 marginalized, 4, 10, 16, 21, 28, 29, 32, 34, 35, 69, 72, 79, 80, 84, 149, 161, 173, 180, 192, 197–202, 204, 206–208, 216, 228, 234, 236, 242, 250, 254, 256, 269, 270, 275, 276, 278
- Masculinity  
 hegemonic masculinity, 23, 29, 203, 215–236, 244, 247, 270, 275  
 hypermasculinity, 9, 217, 225, 235
- Mechanical restraints, 6, 7, 10, 93–114, 270
- Medical gaze, v, vii, 2, 7, 145–162
- Medicalization, 17, 246
- Medical model, 2, 9, 79, 192, 194, 198, 199, 208, 236n2
- Medication, 1, 10, 17, 33, 57, 80, 106, 111, 125, 130, 175, 197, 199, 201–206, 217, 249, 250, 253, 255, 257, 270, 273

- Men, vi, 3, 19, 41, 71, 94, 123, 148, 170, 197, 215–236, 242, 269
- Mental illness/disorder, vi, viii, 2, 3, 8–10, 23–25, 29, 31, 32, 42, 48, 51, 55, 60, 79, 106, 172, 191, 192, 194, 195, 200, 207, 208, 215–236, 242–244, 247, 249, 251, 257, 258, 258n1, 267, 271, 274, 275
- Murphy, Emily, 43
- N**
- Narcissistic personality disorder (NPD), 22
- Naturalism, 18, 19, 27, 186n1
- Neoliberal(ism), 5, 16–18, 28, 30, 33, 34, 35n3, 54, 84, 171
- P**
- Pathology
- pathologization, 5, 16, 21, 22, 24, 25, 29, 30, 170, 271, 273
  - psychopathology, 25
- Patriarchy/patriarchal, 5, 15, 16, 21–27, 29–35, 50, 58, 194, 215, 217, 218, 220, 224, 228, 229, 234, 235, 269, 271, 274, 275
- Performance/performative, vi, 4, 9, 161, 218, 219, 221, 236
- Personality
- borderline personality disorder, 22, 170, 271, 274
  - personality disorder, 21–23, 28, 30, 223
- Police, 10, 51, 55, 56, 197, 215, 225, 241–243, 248, 250–255, 257, 258, 259n2, 273, 275, 278
- Political prisoners, 6, 67, 76–78
- Positivism, 18, 20, 27, 186n1
- Poststructural feminism, 93–114
- Poverty, 10, 31, 32, 48, 60, 149, 161, 204, 205, 207, 228, 234, 242, 245, 247, 253, 254, 268, 276, 278
- poor, 48
- Power
- power-relations, 126, 267, 269, 270, 275, 278
- Prescription medication, 1, 17, 57
- Presentism, 18, 19, 186n1
- Prison, vii, 2–8, 45, 53, 54, 56, 57, 67, 69–76, 78, 80, 82, 83, 85n2, 86n6, 86n8, 87n9, 121, 123, 124, 130, 133–135, 139, 141, 142n2, 146, 149–161, 162n5, 225, 231, 269, 272, 273, 277, 278
- French prison, 5, 6, 67, 69–71, 73, 74, 77, 79, 86n6, 271
- Prison segregation, 7
- Psychiatric care, 98, 113, 114, 187n5
- Psychiatric violence, 10, 243
- Psychiatry, viii, 2, 15–35, 44, 57, 68, 94, 95, 97–99, 110–112, 173, 184, 192, 194–196, 199, 200, 236n3, 241–258
- Psychocentrism
- psychocentric heteronormativity, 8, 185
  - psychocentricity, 16, 25, 32, 172
- Psychology, 2, 99, 236n3
- Psychopharmaceutical(s), 26, 32, 34, 148, 259n2
- Psychotherapy, 203
- Psychotropic medications, 1, 10, 33, 57, 125, 130, 217
- Psy-hegemony, 15, 278
- Q**
- Queer linguistics, 8, 169, 171–173, 186
- Queer sexualities, vi, 8, 170, 185

**R**

## Race

racialization, 18, 20, 24, 32, 194  
 racism, 18, 26–29, 54, 172, 208,  
 244, 245, 254, 276, 278

Reductionism, 18, 186n1

Restraint(s), vii, 1, 6, 7, 10, 11n1, 70,  
 93–114, 124, 130–134, 142n3,  
 142n4, 198, 199, 270, 272, 278

**S**

Sanism, 18, 30, 54, 259n3

Segregation, vii, 1, 7, 10, 48, 49,  
 119–142, 148, 150, 159, 245,  
 270, 273, 277

Smith, Ashley, 7, 122, 125, 127–131,  
 134, 135, 137–141, 142n5, 273

Social identity, vii, 172, 191–208

Social location, 68, 74, 84, 85, 192,  
 194, 200, 207, 208

Solitary confinement, 1, 57, 125, 126,  
 129, 132, 133, 135, 136, 139,  
 141, 142, 150, 273, 277

Spivak, Gayatri Chakravorty, 6, 67, 68,  
 72, 271

State use of violence, 121, 122,  
 130, 133

Stereotype, 21, 22, 34, 49, 182, 198,  
 199, 222, 226, 249, 275

Stigma, 5, 16, 18, 22–24, 29, 30, 180

Structural oppression, 2, 32, 174, 192,  
 207, 208, 274

Subjectivity, v, 84, 96, 126, 128, 215,  
 223, 224, 227, 228, 271, 272

**T**

Terror/ism, vii, 21, 247, 275

Therapy, 5, 16, 32, 34, 97, 113, 148,  
 151–155, 178, 179, 181, 203,  
 204, 229, 230, 232, 246, 249, 277

## Transgender

transgender patient, 147

transgender prisoner, 151, 152,  
 155, 157, 159, 162n2

Treatment, vi–viii, 1, 2, 4, 9, 17, 21,  
 24, 29, 31, 33, 56, 57, 71, 80,  
 106, 113, 125, 137, 139, 142n2,  
 147–149, 151–153, 156–158,  
 162–163n5, 171, 176, 177, 181,  
 186n2, 191–193, 195–197,  
 199–208, 209n7, 209n8,  
 210n10, 221, 223, 224,  
 230–232, 234, 235, 242, 243,  
 246, 247, 250–252, 254–256,  
 258, 259n2, 267, 270, 274, 278

**U**

Ussher, Jane, 2, 20, 22, 25, 26, 30,  
 180, 193, 194, 200, 236n2, 247

**V**

Victim, 31, 33, 128, 132, 133, 183,  
 184, 228, 258n1, 276

Victim-blaming, 18, 19, 170, 171,  
 175, 179–180, 184, 186n1

Violence/t, vi–viii, 7, 8, 10, 19, 20,  
 26, 29–33, 41–61, 71, 97–99,  
 113, 119–142, 150–152, 154,  
 159, 161, 170, 171, 174,  
 176–184, 186n2, 187n5, 198,  
 202, 220, 222, 225, 242–244,  
 247, 251, 258n1, 271–273,  
 275, 276

Visual criminology, 7, 119

Voice, 6, 70, 71, 78, 80, 82–84, 94,  
 109, 112, 132, 269–271

Vulnerable/vulnerability, vi, vii, 9, 98,  
 103, 113, 114, 140, 154, 157,  
 159, 180, 197, 204, 223, 227,  
 230, 232, 233, 253, 269, 277

**W**

Witch, 20–26,  
227, 271

Women, vi, 3, 15, 43, 48–50,  
77, 80, 94, 119–142, 145,  
170, 193, 215, 224–232,  
242, 243, 270

**X**

Xenophobia, 59

**Y**

Young, Alison, 7, 119–122, 128,  
132–135, 137, 141, 221