

INDEX¹

A

- Accra Agenda for Action, 12, 18n8, 75, 79, 97, 107n37
- Acemoglu, Daron, 18n10, 18n20, 26, 39n1, 40n8, 56n1, 57n13, 57n14, 57n15, 60, 79n2, 84, 114, 138n1, 139n14, 152, 164n14, 164n18, 185, 190n48, 194, 205–207, 211n7, 211n11, 212n26, 212n29, 212n31
- Africa
- colonies, 27, 29–32, 60, 76, 113, 115, 204
 - commodities, 27, 47, 170
 - corrupt leadership, 9, 50, 85, 129
 - countries, vii, 2, 4–11, 13, 14, 34, 35, 38, 39, 43, 44, 49–51, 55, 57n22, 59, 61, 62, 64–69, 71, 72, 74–78, 83–85, 87–89, 91–93, 97–100, 103, 106n9, 110, 115, 116, 120, 125, 127, 135, 146, 151, 153, 155, 162, 163, 170, 171, 173–176, 181, 184, 185, 187, 194, 196, 198–203, 207, 210, 219, 222, 223
 - creditors, 11, 68, 69, 74, 176
 - culture, 51, 194–196, 199, 209
 - dictators, 194, 195
 - despots, 23, 67
 - developing countries, 74, 151
 - development, 146, 223
 - development challenges, 1, 13, 16, 51, 67, 69, 72, 76, 77, 199, 216, 224
 - economies, 34, 49, 77, 159, 216
 - governance institutions, 8, 17, 43, 49, 53, 85, 87, 88, 114, 146, 219, 222
 - head of state, 137, 201
 - immigrants, 48, 51, 209
 - institutions, 4, 8, 10, 13–16, 24, 26, 29, 36, 37, 46–49, 51, 60, 61, 66, 67, 70, 72, 73, 75–76, 78, 85–90, 102, 105, 110, 114, 120, 121, 129, 133–135, 137,

¹ Note: Page numbers followed by ‘n’ refer to notes.

Africa (*cont.*)

138, 146–154, 161–163, 170,
171, 179, 181, 183, 184, 186,
187, 194, 196–210, 215–227
landlocked countries, 7
leaders, 37, 44, 194
markets, 50, 159, 170
nationalists, 30, 31
political landscape, 115, 137
political leaders, 10, 36, 147, 187
politics, 35, 219
postcolonial leaders, 8, 46, 194,
210, 221
postcolonial state, 29, 37
poverty, 3
predatory state, viii, 4, 13, 16, 28,
46, 47, 110, 128, 151, 153,
210
predicament, 65, 67, 68
region, 90, 155
resources, 48, 77, 138, 187, 196,
199, 220
socialization, 195
societies, 15, 24, 25, 32, 50, 77, 138
standards, 119
state formation, 36
states, vii, viii, 1, 3, 5, 7, 8, 10, 11,
13–17, 23–39, 43, 48, 51–56,
59–61, 63, 64, 68, 70–74, 76,
85, 86, 88, 99, 100, 102, 104,
109–111, 114, 115, 121, 122,
129, 133–138, 146–150, 152,
154, 155, 157, 160–163,
169–172, 174–188, 193, 194,
196–208, 210, 215–218,
220–227
underdevelopment, 193–210
African Affairs, 120
African Development Bank, 128
African Economic Outlook, 128,
141n61

African Growth and Opportunity Act
(AGOA), 184, 185
African Peer Review Mechanism
(APRM), 155, 156
Africans, vii, 1, 23, 43, 59, 83, 110,
145, 168, 193, 215
Africa World Press, 19n25
AGOA, *see* African Growth and
Opportunity Act
Aid
agencies, 53, 75, 88, 91, 103, 104,
111, 146, 153
effectiveness, 12, 74, 79, 146
funds, 2, 5, 15, 64, 79, 86, 88, 100,
102, 124, 125, 217, 223
programs, 2, 88, 89, 96, 98, 100,
102, 103
system, 2, 12, 59, 62, 74, 79, 103,
111, 146, 157, 217
workers, 100–102
Aid–Institutions Paradox, 12
AIDS, 11, 12, 46, 60, 75, 79, 84,
89–93, 96, 98, 99, 101, 103,
124, 145, 157, 161, 216
Ake, Claude, 131, 142n70, 164n8
Amuwo, Kunle, 133, 142n74
Angola, 7, 13, 48, 60, 80n17,
115–118, 134, 136, 137, 162,
201, 202, 208, 221
economy, 117
GDP growth, 116
APRM, *see* African Peer Review
Mechanism
Asia, 16, 17n3, 46, 47, 49, 53, 145,
184, 186, 193
Authoritarianism, 4, 19n26, 34, 53,
138, 182, 183, 186, 217
Authority, 24–26, 35, 37, 44, 77, 118,
122, 133, 136, 148, 158, 160,
181, 186, 196, 209, 220
Autonomy, 46, 101, 181, 182

B

Belgium, 28, 60, 124–126
 Berg report, 67, 68, 175
 Biya, Paul, 119
 Black Africa, 126
 Bretton Woods institutions, 11, 72,
 78, 175, 184
 Broad-based development, 39, 75, 76,
 85, 109, 152, 155, 170, 208,
 210, 215, 216, 221, 224
 Brookings Institutions, 80n12, 164n8

C

Calderisi, Robert, 39n2, 50, 54,
 57n26, 58n29, 58n31, 211n5,
 219, 227n2
 Cameroon, 8, 13, 38, 118–119,
 133, 221
 Campos-Serrano, Alicia, 128, 141n62
 Canada, 27, 40n17, 80n3, 120–122
 Capacity building, 87, 88
 Capital, 50, 69, 86, 110, 132, 174,
 175, 209, 226
 CFR, *see* Council on Foreign Relations
 Chad, 6, 7, 13, 14, 48, 113, 114,
 120–124, 134, 136, 138, 162,
 202, 208, 221
 Chad-Cameroon Petroleum
 Development and Pipeline
 Project, 14, 123
 Chang, Ha-Joon, 171, 172, 184,
 188n4, 189n14, 189n17, 190n45
 China, 45, 50, 62, 169, 172, 173,
 180, 188, 195, 218
 China–Africa Development Fund, 50
 CIA World Factbook, 113
 Citizens, 1, 5, 7, 11, 13–16, 27, 28,
 32, 37–39, 43, 45, 46, 50–55,
 62, 67, 70, 75–77, 86, 97,
 110–114, 116, 118, 119,

121–126, 128, 129, 132–137,
 147–152, 157, 159–163, 169,
 170, 172–175, 178–182, 187,
 194–197, 199, 203–205, 207,
 210, 215, 217–227
 Civil service, 10, 27, 46, 71, 77, 87,
 136, 181, 184, 204, 218, 220
 Civil society groups, 158, 159, 163,
 207, 224, 225
 Civil wars, 11, 43, 46, 115, 116, 125,
 130, 131, 138
 Clientelism, 4, 11, 85, 131, 181, 202,
 206, 217, 219
 Clients, 36, 38, 90, 91, 93, 94, 96,
 149, 206
 Collective action, 38, 159
 Collier, Paul, 6, 8, 13, 18n13, 18n14,
 19n22, 19n31, 53, 55, 58n32,
 112, 113, 136, 139n7, 139n9,
 142n79, 152, 164n16, 164n17
 Colonial, 2, 8, 10, 23–33, 37, 38, 46,
 48, 60, 77, 110, 115, 124–126,
 133, 138, 152, 156, 160, 163,
 170, 171, 196, 204, 206, 215,
 218–221
 administration, 10, 25, 26, 28–30,
 33, 34, 61, 63, 206
 economy, 77, 170
 exploitation, 2, 10, 15, 17, 25, 28,
 30, 218, 227
 government, 25–27, 29, 30, 32,
 40n17, 60, 77, 115, 156, 171,
 204, 206, 218
 institutions, 10, 27, 36, 37, 113, 218
 officer, 26, 61
 policies, 25, 27, 30, 32
 rule, 8, 10, 24, 28–30, 32, 36, 37,
 60, 77, 111, 113, 124, 133,
 218–220, 223
 state, 26–28, 37, 77, 110, 118, 134,
 218, 220, 221

- Colonialism, 2, 26–28, 30–32, 53, 65, 67, 77, 148, 156, 186, 195, 196, 204, 210, 218–220
- Colonies, 25–27, 29–32, 40n17, 60, 61, 63, 77, 80n3, 138, 206
- Commission on Growth and Development, 150
- Commodities, 27, 33, 37, 47, 48, 60, 65, 68, 77, 78, 95, 109, 120, 136, 158, 161, 170, 175, 176, 208, 221
- Commonwealth, 29, 76, 112, 113, 122, 124, 147, 195–197, 202–206, 217, 224
- Communicable diseases, 159
- Communism, 62, 73, 179, 187
- Communities, vii, 2, 6, 11, 12, 24, 25, 31, 36, 43–56, 61, 67, 79, 89, 91, 93, 94, 101–104, 126, 129, 130, 134, 146, 149, 153, 156, 158, 159, 216
- Congo Free State, 28, 124, 125
- Contracting institutions, 205, 207
- Contract theory, 112
- Council on Foreign Relations (CFR), 121
- Countries
- advanced, 174
 - aid-receiving, 53, 89, 102, 217
 - exporting, 161
 - foreign, 17n2, 59, 150
 - high income non-OECD, 128
 - industrialized, 1, 11, 168, 172, 184
 - landlocked, 7, 8
 - low-income, 9, 128, 150
 - non-African, 120
 - resource-dependent, 120
 - resource-rich, 114, 117, 121, 202, 207
- Creditors, 68, 69, 176, 205
- Cronies, 4, 6, 8, 38, 71, 73, 87, 118, 128, 132, 134, 152, 162, 174, 186, 187, 199, 200, 205, 222–224
- Crude oil, 47, 113, 118, 120, 121, 123, 124, 127–131, 133, 134, 136, 158, 161, 200, 208
- D**
- Decolonization, 36, 37, 126
- De facto Government, 26
- Democratic elections, 11, 35, 43, 44, 138
- Democratic Republic of Congo (DRC), 7, 8, 13, 29, 48, 62, 80n18, 124–127, 134, 136, 138, 150, 160, 162, 187, 202, 221
- Department for International Development (DFID), 7, 111, 146
- Derby, Idriss (President), 113, 122–124
- Developed countries, 49, 63, 83, 105, 159, 209
- Developing countries, 2, 3, 17n5, 45, 48, 55, 74, 84, 100, 105, 151, 168, 172–174, 184
- Developing regions, 44
- Development(al), viii, 4, 8, 9, 16, 36, 45, 46, 52, 85, 86, 89, 110, 134, 147, 168, 174, 179–187, 201, 203, 207, 218, 221
- challenges, 5, 34, 59, 90, 104, 186, 210
 - economics, 171
 - experts, 47, 101, 109, 174
 - failures, 2, 8, 11, 17, 52, 65, 70, 86, 114, 146, 186, 187
 - infrastructure, 50, 62, 125, 226
 - institutional, 2, 23, 55, 63, 76, 193, 217, 222
 - long-term, 34, 219
 - plans, 11, 61, 63, 76, 78, 109, 169, 186, 216

- poverty, 101, 127, 134, 152
 programs, 15, 34, 37, 55, 65, 66,
 86, 115, 179, 181, 183
 state ideology, 182
 states, viii, 16, 46, 85, 168, 174,
 182, 183, 185, 221, 223
 strides, 36, 183
- Development assistance
 external, 55, 59
 foreign, 17n2, 69, 71–75, 147, 222
 official overseas, 47, 145
- Development institutions
 economic, 23
 international, 2, 76, 216, 222
- Development partners, 5, 9, 11, 16,
 17, 39, 45, 49, 53, 55, 64, 69,
 72, 73, 77, 78, 83, 109, 137,
 138, 145, 150, 153, 161, 170,
 178, 186, 187, 209, 219, 222,
 224, 226
 foreign, 17, 115, 227
- Development planning, 63, 78, 171,
 186, 216
 national, 11, 63, 64
- DFID, *see* Department for
 International Development
- Dictatorship, 15, 19n26, 34, 62, 64,
 65, 73, 125, 138, 148, 149, 163,
 194–196, 203, 208, 219, 220
- Differences, 1, 2, 25, 48, 52, 76, 96,
 137
 institutional, 137
- Diseases, vii, 1, 3, 5, 12, 15, 23, 37,
 43, 45, 46, 56, 60, 64, 75, 77,
 78, 84, 91, 92, 145, 156, 159,
 161, 163, 215, 226
- Domestic actors, viii, 17, 45, 51, 53,
 54, 114, 146, 153, 158, 160,
 163, 223, 224, 226
- Donors
 agencies, 47, 55, 73, 89, 101, 109,
 154, 178, 222
- bilateral, 102
 countries, 74
 foreign, 19n26, 52, 53, 98, 101,
 103, 160, 221
 funds, 5, 76, 79, 87, 95, 98,
 100–103, 105, 109, 125, 152,
 157
 nations, 62, 74, 124
 private, 59
 projects, 75, 79, 87, 89–91, 95, 98,
 100, 103, 104, 109
- dos Santos, Isabella, 80n17, 116, 117
- DRC, *see* Democratic Republic of
 Congo
- E**
- Easterly, William, 18n6, 19n28,
 19n29, 47, 57n19, 81n38,
 105n3, 105n5, 106n10, 111,
 139n5, 164n3, 211n6
- Economic development
 models, 170
 outcomes, 120
 rapid, 71
 sustained, 9, 152
- Economy, vii, viii, 1, 3, 4, 9, 10, 15,
 23, 24, 32–35, 37, 48, 49, 55,
 63, 65, 67–69, 72, 77, 78, 85,
 89, 105, 113, 114, 116, 117,
 119, 120, 128, 130, 132, 133,
 136, 137, 147, 148, 167–178,
 183, 194, 195, 198, 207, 208,
 222
 crises, 81n25
 growth, 7, 9, 10, 15, 45, 52, 54,
 60, 64, 70, 71, 84, 85, 87,
 150, 153, 167–170, 173,
 178–182, 188, 194, 195
 ideology, 169–171
 institutions, vii, viii, 4, 5, 7, 8, 36,
 40n17, 43, 48, 66, 70, 75–77,

Economy (*cont.*)

105, 110, 112, 113, 122, 128,
135, 147, 153, 174, 198, 202,
210, 215, 217, 218, 221, 222
model, 9, 16, 119, 168, 170, 174,
175, 178, 179, 188n12, 196
performance, 46, 65, 121, 136,
176, 180
policies, 46, 68, 72, 168, 169, 171,
175, 176, 182, 216
transformation, 16, 36, 45, 46, 180,
187, 188
Efficiency, 3, 68, 93, 94, 146, 177, 217
Elections, 14, 19n26, 44, 54, 64, 73,
74, 113, 116, 119, 122, 135,
138, 201, 212n22, 216
Elite, viii, 4, 6, 13, 27, 38, 39, 43, 44,
46, 51, 53, 55, 56, 66, 110, 114,
115, 129, 136, 146, 148, 149,
158, 160, 162, 181, 185–187,
196, 202, 203, 205–207, 215,
217, 223, 224
Equatorial Guinea, 13, 33, 48, 121,
127–130, 134, 136, 138,
141n58, 162, 200–202, 208, 221
Ethnicity, 28, 34, 35, 38, 39, 131,
194
Ethnic groups, 35, 130, 131, 183
Europe, 27, 30–32, 37, 48, 50, 60,
63, 65, 72, 76, 77, 111, 138,
152, 153, 156, 171, 172, 186,
196, 209, 220, 224
European colonial officials, 10, 37,
156, 170, 218–221
Export, 27, 32, 33, 37, 47, 65, 77,
89, 120, 130, 170, 181, 184, 185
Expropriation, 10, 14, 27, 53, 66,
114, 116, 118, 119, 122, 123,
129, 195, 205–208
Extractive institutions, viii, 4, 6–8, 10,
13, 16, 23, 27, 46, 47, 51, 60, 67,
105, 113, 114, 122, 124, 136,

146, 152, 154, 162, 185, 196,
197, 201, 206, 210, 218, 223

F

FNLA, *see* Front for the Liberation of
Angola
Forbes, 80n17, 114, 116, 117
Foreign aid, vii, 1–17, 23, 44, 59–79,
83–105, 109, 178, 193, 216
Freedom, 29, 34–36, 43, 63, 111,
115, 137, 160, 163
Free markets, 15, 62, 64, 73, 78, 172,
174–180, 182, 184
Front for the Liberation of Angola
(FNLA), 115, 116
Funders, 90, 101, 103
Funds, 2, 47, 64, 83, 113, 154, 198

G

GDP growth, 116, 180, 208
Global development, 29, 74
Global Fund, 12, 79, 89–104, 156
Globalization, 171, 172, 207
Goals, 13, 46, 74, 86, 97, 100, 104,
155, 156
national development, 97, 149, 169,
174
Golden thread, 111, 112
Governance, 2, 6–8, 13, 14, 16, 27,
32, 34, 39, 43, 45, 47, 52, 53,
73–76, 84–87, 111, 112, 121,
129, 134, 135, 138, 146, 147,
152–155, 157, 161, 163, 182,
187, 194, 196, 201, 217,
220–222, 226, 227
institutions, 8, 9, 17, 50, 85, 87,
88, 114, 146, 198
reforms, 44, 75, 83, 216, 217
Government
accountable, 34, 120, 150

- bureaucracy, 113, 136, 225
 contracts, 129
 controls, 61, 63, 64, 68, 71, 73, 95,
 175, 177
 corruption, 87, 122, 124
 expenditures, 88, 122, 149, 225
 inept, 67, 68
 institutions, 37
 irresponsible, 38, 43
 programs, 74, 88, 103, 149
 revenues, 118, 120, 130, 132, 134
 Government Residential Areas
 (GRAs), 204
 Grants, 1, 17n2, 44, 47, 54, 59–61,
 65, 73, 76, 78, 92, 110, 125,
 127, 161, 163, 216
 GRAs, *see* Government Residential
 Areas
 Groups, 7, 25, 38, 127, 134, 137,
 158, 159, 163, 182, 199, 207,
 224, 225
 Growth, viii, 2, 23, 45, 59, 83, 109,
 145, 167, 194, 216
 inclusive, 10, 49, 52, 55, 66, 67, 77,
 101, 157, 161, 163, 203, 225
 Guidelines, 13, 123, 147–158, 162,
 225
 international, 160, 223, 225
 Guidelines for state-society relations,
 13, 147–154
- H**
- HDI, *see* Human Development Index
 Health systems
 national, 95, 99, 104
 public, 100, 104
 Health workers, 90, 94, 95
 HIV, 11, 46, 60, 75, 79, 84, 89–93,
 96, 98, 99, 101, 103, 124, 145,
 161, 216
 Human development, 74, 127, 133,
 187, 200
 low, 127
 Human development index (HDI),
 85, 106n9, 115, 121, 127–130,
 133, 136, 200
 Human rights, 3, 55, 56, 116, 160,
 163, 195, 201, 226
- I**
- IMF, *see* International Monetary Fund
 Imperialism, 8, 30–32, 220, 226
 Incentives, viii, 4, 16, 35, 50, 52, 53,
 86, 90, 110, 121, 180, 203, 206,
 217, 220, 225
 Incumbent, 7, 71, 134, 149, 183,
 187, 198, 199, 201, 202, 204,
 207, 208, 212n22, 225, 227
 Independence, 10, 11, 24, 28–33, 36,
 37, 39, 43, 60–63, 67, 76, 77,
 91, 113, 115, 117, 118, 125,
 127, 130, 131, 163, 171, 181,
 182, 194, 218, 219
 Independence of state institutions,
 181, 182
 Independent African countries, 33,
 160, 170, 171, 218
 Industrial development, 171, 172,
 183, 184
 Industrial growth, 16, 46, 184–188,
 208
 Industrialization, 61, 62, 64, 76, 78,
 83, 172
 Industrialized nations, 1–3, 47, 52,
 61, 65, 76, 110, 111, 113, 171,
 172
 Industrial policies, 45, 46, 101, 169,
 172, 173, 179, 180, 183, 185,
 187, 188
 Institutional characteristics, 70,
 180–181, 183, 185, 186, 197,
 210
 Institutional failure, 6, 8, 77, 163
 Institutionalization, 148, 186

- Institutionalized exploitation, 8,
114, 146
- Institutional transformation, 8, 13, 78,
147–154, 157, 158, 162, 206,
210, 216, 224
- Institutional weaknesses, 89, 102
- Institutions, 199
apartheid, 114
development-focused, 224
inclusive, 15
inclusive economic, 113, 174
strong, 33, 34
traditional, 26
weak, 53, 88, 102
- Instruments, viii, 2, 3, 6, 8, 15–17,
27, 44, 50, 52–55, 68, 75, 111,
112, 122, 131, 135, 153–156,
158–160, 162, 163, 171, 172,
185, 198, 200, 203, 205, 206,
215, 218–225
international, 153, 158–160, 223
- Insurgencies, 125, 127
- International
community, 6, 11, 31, 52, 61, 126,
129, 130, 153, 158, 215
interventions, 55, 56, 161, 226, 227
laws, 112, 160, 163, 226
- International Monetary Fund (IMF),
47, 55, 68–73, 78, 81n31,
82n39, 123, 126, 155, 169, 175,
176, 209, 216
- Interventions, vii, 15, 33, 34, 54–56,
75, 78, 79, 89–104, 112, 134,
153, 154, 160, 161, 163,
169–178, 226, 227
foreign, 78, 79, 226, 227
- Investments, 13, 48, 49, 54, 61, 63,
64, 86, 91, 117, 120, 126, 128,
133, 150, 151, 156, 172–175,
181, 194, 205, 208
- Izama, Melina Platas, 98, 99, 103,
106n23, 107n39, 107n50
- J**
Japan, 45, 169, 179, 180, 183, 218
Japanese developmental state, 179
Japanese state, 179, 182
Johnson, Chalmers, 19n34, 56n8,
56n10, 179, 180, 182, 183, 187,
188n3, 188n7, 190n41
Johnson, Simon, 18n10, 57n14,
79n2, 84, 105n4, 205, 207,
212n26
Joseph, Richard, 80n19, 130, 132, 187
- K**
Kabila, Laurent, 127
Kenya, 35, 38, 92, 103, 147, 164n4
King Leopold II, 28, 124, 125
- L**
Lagos Plan of Action, 65–67, 69–71
Lawmakers, 133
Leadership, 9, 14, 33, 34, 50, 67, 72,
73, 85–87, 122, 129, 130, 138,
147–149, 151, 161, 175, 186,
187, 194, 198, 199, 201–204,
217, 219, 222
Legacies of state predation, 128
Legislators, 134, 203
Liberalization, 64, 170, 175, 186
Living standards, 43, 45, 46, 62, 170,
179–183
Loans, 61, 65, 73, 76, 126, 216
Local economy, 32, 48, 49
- M**
Malaria, 12, 26, 27, 46, 60, 75, 78,
79, 89–93, 103, 145, 157, 161
Management, 14, 38, 89, 90, 96, 97,
123, 124, 128, 161, 170, 172
Manufacturing, 48–50, 63, 169, 172

- Markets, 15, 23, 31, 33, 48, 49, 62, 64, 68, 71–73, 78, 117, 120, 130, 158, 159, 167, 168, 170–172, 174–180, 182–184, 207, 216
 forces, 64, 78, 167, 169, 174, 179, 180, 182
 international, 33, 48, 130, 158, 168, 170
- MDGs, *see* Millennium Development Goals
- Military coups, 34, 71, 113
- Military spending, 123, 124
- Millennium Development Goals, 3, 47, 74, 102, 135
- Mineral deposits, 117, 126–128, 130
- Mismanagement, 79, 88, 99, 100, 204, 208
- Mobutu, Joseph (President), 29, 62, 125–127, 150, 187
- Modernity, 110, 111, 113
- Moss, Todd, 12, 19n29, 81n38, 86, 88, 89, 106n10, 106n12, 106n18, 107n33
- MPLA (Movement for the Liberation of Angola), 115, 116
- N**
- National Agency for the Control of AIDS (NACA), 90
- National budgets, 79, 91, 102, 103, 133
- National development, 2, 11, 17, 36–38, 61, 63, 64, 75, 76, 78, 97, 100, 102, 104, 109, 131, 149, 169, 171, 174, 199
- National development agendas, 100
- National development strategies, 97, 102
- National institutions, 10, 12, 75, 86, 87, 199
- Nationalities, 28
- National Plan of Action (NPoA), 155, 156
- National planning, 61, 63, 171
- National systems, 12, 75, 87, 91, 92, 95, 97–99, 102, 103
- Nation-state, 159
- Natural resources, 6, 7, 13, 15, 48, 49, 53, 60, 66, 67, 89, 113, 115, 117, 120–124, 206, 209, 220
- NBS, *see* Nigerian Bureau of Statistics
- Neoliberal, 15, 68, 69, 72, 167, 169, 170, 174–183, 197, 216
- New Partnership for African Development (NEPAD), 155
- Nguema, Teodoro Obiang (President), 128–130, 187, 200
- Nigeria, 7, 12–14, 25, 34, 38, 41n36, 48, 50, 53, 66, 80n19, 81n32, 89–102, 121, 130–134, 136–138, 150, 162, 164n4, 187, 199, 201, 203, 208, 212n22, 221, 225
 postcolonial leaders, 133
 lawmakers, 133
- Nigeria–Biafra, 130, 131
- Nigerian Bureau of Statistics (NBS), 130
- Nigerian Economy, 130
- Nigerians, 38, 53, 90, 130–132, 134
- Non-governmental organizations (NGOs), 75, 78, 79, 90, 91, 93–95, 102, 103
- North, Douglas, 112, 176, 177
- Northern Nigeria, 26
- Norway, 6, 113, 114, 120–122
- NPoA, *see* National Plan of Action
- O**
- OECD, *see* Organization of Economic Cooperation and Development
- Oil, 6, 7, 14, 32, 48, 49, 113, 116, 117, 120, 121, 123, 124, 128, 130–134, 161, 200, 201, 208

- Oil (*cont.*)
 market, 130
 revenues, 14, 113, 114, 117–119,
 123, 124, 130–134, 208
 Olowu, Dele, 137, 142n80
 Opposition parties, 151, 200, 203
 Organization of African Unity, 65
 Organization of Economic
 Cooperation and Development
 (OECD), 146
 Outcomes
 intended, 10, 153
 poor development, 115
 social, 121, 122
- P**
- Paris Declaration of Aid Effectiveness,
 12, 97, 146
 Parliament, 32, 97, 133, 150, 200,
 202, 203
 Party, 24, 32, 35, 37, 44, 73, 74, 126,
 137, 151, 152, 176–178, 200,
 203, 205
 Patrons, 11, 35, 36, 72, 94, 118, 119,
 125, 127, 131, 134, 148, 149,
 186, 199, 202, 206
 Pegg, Scott, 19n33, 120, 121,
 140n32, 140n34, 140n38
 PEPFAR, *see* President's Emergency
 Program for AIDS Relief
 Personal estates, 76, 147, 149
 Perverse institutions, 67, 118, 186,
 206, 215
 Perverse state-society relations, 67,
 137, 149
 Policy, 2, 8, 9, 17, 23, 25, 26, 28, 30,
 32, 34, 36, 38, 45, 46, 50, 54,
 55, 62, 65, 67, 68, 70–73, 89,
 96, 97, 101, 112, 114, 126, 127,
 129, 136, 146, 149–151, 153,
 157–160, 163, 168–173, 175,
 176, 178–183, 185, 187, 188,
 194, 198, 200, 201, 204, 205,
 207, 209, 216, 225
 Political accountability, 37, 44, 73, 77,
 120, 122, 128, 220
 Political actors, 7, 117, 137, 148, 158,
 159, 208, 209
 Political arrangements, 4, 5, 14, 36,
 43, 71, 77, 110, 122, 149,
 198–200, 202, 203, 206,
 208–210, 215, 218, 222, 224
 Political correctness, 53, 55, 161
 Political developments, 30, 195
 Political economy, 1, 4, 9, 10, 23, 24,
 35, 59, 69, 77, 85, 105, 120,
 132, 133, 148, 195, 203, 222,
 225
 Political independence, 29, 32, 36, 43,
 60, 61, 76, 113, 115, 118, 125,
 130, 171, 218, 219
 Political institutions, 14, 35, 36, 52,
 53, 55, 73, 77, 87, 112, 124,
 147, 199, 200, 202, 204, 217
 Political leadership, 14, 33, 72, 73,
 85–87, 130, 147–149, 161, 175,
 186, 187, 194, 195, 198,
 202–204, 217
 Political power, 7, 14, 34, 76, 122,
 147, 151, 160, 202, 203, 205,
 208, 224
 Political system, 5, 35, 76, 113, 130,
 131, 137, 200, 216, 226
 Politicians, 14, 33, 34, 36, 71, 85, 87,
 136, 159, 181, 185, 186,
 205–207, 219, 220
 Population, 6, 10, 24–28, 30, 32,
 33, 39, 46, 47, 51, 54, 64–66,
 85, 91, 102, 113–117, 119,
 120, 122, 128–130, 132–134,
 136, 148, 153, 157, 161, 174,
 193, 195, 197, 200, 202–204,
 208, 215

- general, 10, 27, 33, 46, 47, 51, 54,
 64–66, 102, 113, 119, 120,
 129, 132, 133, 153, 157, 161,
 203, 208
- Portugal, 115
- Postcolonial, 1, 2, 8, 10, 11, 23–39,
 46, 47, 51, 59, 67, 78, 110, 111,
 115, 120, 124, 133, 134, 137,
 138, 148, 163, 170, 186, 200,
 204, 206, 215, 218, 219, 221
- Postcolonial Africa, 1, 10, 11, 23, 36,
 37, 46, 51, 59, 200, 204, 218,
 219, 221
- leaders of, 37, 219, 221
- Poverty
- alleviation, 44, 124, 127
- eradication, 10, 12, 101, 145, 153,
 163
- extreme, 3, 11, 54, 64, 83, 121,
 123, 159
- incidence of, 54, 84, 109, 159
- levels, 3, 45, 64, 102, 180, 188,
 215
- pervasive, 15, 44, 117, 133, 223
- rates, 13, 110, 116, 119, 215
- reduction, 50, 74, 123, 134, 152,
 188
- threshold, 128
- symptoms of, 4, 5, 37, 145, 222
- Powers, 4–7, 13–16, 25, 27, 29–37,
 44, 53, 60, 61, 63, 69, 112, 113,
 115, 117–120, 122–125, 127,
 130, 131, 134, 148, 151, 152,
 158, 160, 163, 168, 169, 172,
 173, 177, 183, 184, 186, 195,
 196, 199–208, 210, 217, 220,
 222
- Prebendalism, 132, 217, 219
- Predatory states, 4, 6, 8, 10, 13–16,
 23, 28, 46, 51, 53, 55, 72, 87,
 110, 112, 113, 122, 124,
 127–130, 136, 151–153, 162,
 181, 200, 202, 223
- Predatory state-society relations, 8,
 114, 122, 138, 146, 149, 217,
 221–223
- President, 14, 35, 37, 44, 64, 66, 68,
 79, 113, 116–119, 122–130,
 137, 150, 151, 200, 201
- Presidentialism, 35
- President's Emergency Program for
 AIDS Relief (PEPFAR), 12, 79,
 89–104
- Primary commodities, 37, 65
- Private
- enterprises, 15, 16, 38, 49, 132,
 167, 169, 171, 176, 178, 179
- estate, 126, 202
- Property rights, 27, 72, 76, 77, 167,
 171, 205–208, 220
- Public health, 12, 41n45, 60, 78, 79,
 84, 86, 89–102, 110, 134, 145,
 161
- Public institutions, 9, 79, 85, 87, 88,
 136, 154, 183, 196
- extractive, 9, 85
- Public office, 7, 38, 66, 77, 85, 132,
 134, 137, 149, 181, 187, 202,
 203, 226
- R**
- Real growth, 9, 36, 52, 59, 67, 76,
 112, 137, 138, 145, 215
- Reforms, 70
- institutional, 86, 161, 224, 227
- structural, 68, 71
- Region, viii, 1, 2, 4, 8, 9, 11, 16, 32,
 36, 43, 44, 46, 54, 60, 63, 66,
 74, 83, 85, 90, 100, 102, 105,
 109, 110, 114, 115, 120, 121,
 126, 135, 137, 145, 146,
 151–153, 155, 156, 158, 161,
 162, 183, 187, 193–196, 199,
 209, 211n6, 216, 217, 222
- Regulations, 113, 176, 186, 205

- Relations, 8, 13, 24, 31, 32, 36, 67,
 114, 122, 135, 137, 138,
 146–155, 162, 173, 174, 210,
 217, 221–223, 225
 international, 24, 31
 Reno, William, 80n18, 126, 141n56
 Representatives, 57n22, 93, 132, 133,
 200
 Resource
 curse, 89, 120–122, 129
 revenues, 13, 120–124
 trap, 6, 112, 113
 Revenues, 7, 13, 14, 33, 47, 68, 86,
 88, 89, 113, 114, 117–124,
 128–134, 137, 156, 158, 161,
 162, 208, 220, 221
 Riggs Bank, 129
 Ross, Michael, 121, 140n33
 Ruling elite, 4, 38, 39, 43, 55, 56,
 149, 206, 217, 223, 224
 Russel, Alec, 126, 141n46, 141n53
 Russia, 31, 61, 62, 73
- S**
- Salaries, 79, 95, 198, 225
 Sales, 47, 66, 113, 126, 128, 129,
 131, 133, 134, 136, 158, 161,
 200, 208, 221
 Sanctions, 154, 156–158, 163, 225
 international, 157, 158, 163
 SAP, *see* Structural Adjustment
 Program
 SBA, *see* Standby Agreement
 Schatzberg, Michael, 140n23
 SDGs, *see* Sustainable Development
 Goals
 Second World War, 29, 30, 61, 63, 76,
 156, 171
 Sectors, 46, 48–50, 53, 55, 63, 64,
 67, 68, 71, 72, 78, 89, 90, 92,
 93, 95, 96, 98–100, 102–104,
 113, 117, 120, 130–133, 150,
 161, 169, 171, 172, 178, 181,
 184, 194
 natural resource, 48, 49
 Self-determination, 31
 Settler colonies, 61, 80n3, 206
 SEZs, *see* Special Economic Zones
 Slavery, 163, 185, 195, 196
 Slow growth, 211n6
 Social contract, 7, 52, 86, 121, 122,
 149, 152, 162, 173, 187, 197, 224
 Social programs, 41n45, 64, 72, 86,
 110, 123–125, 132, 150
 Solow's growth model, 174
 South Africa, 17n1, 41n40, 92, 114
 South East Asia, 169, 172, 180
 Southern African, 115
 Sovereignty, 17, 55, 159–161, 226
 Special Economic Zones (SEZs), 50
 SSA, *see* Sub-Saharan Africa
 Standby Agreement (SBA), 176
 State
 actors, 13, 121, 131, 136, 137, 151,
 159, 163, 207, 209, 222
 controls, 169–171, 175, 186
 corruption, 119
 extractive, 16, 123, 136
 failure, 39, 53
 formation, 1, 17n1, 24–29, 36, 37
 institutions, 9–11, 26, 36, 83, 86,
 119, 120, 129, 132, 134, 148,
 181–183, 185, 186, 194, 210,
 215, 224, 225
 interventions, 170–174
 modern, 24, 25, 39, 52, 53, 61, 76,
 147, 148, 184, 187, 198, 222
 postcolonial, 29–36, 110, 111
 power, 130, 131
 predation, 27, 128, 150
 rentier, 5, 121, 149
 resources, 7, 14, 34, 37, 112, 122,
 129, 132–137, 149, 163, 181,
 194, 200, 202, 203, 217, 218,
 220, 222, 226

- revenues, 47, 113, 117
 sovereignty, 17, 159
 structures, 9, 10, 13, 28, 29, 34, 39,
 46, 53–55, 67, 85, 112, 114,
 120, 122, 133, 135, 136, 149,
 153, 162, 171, 184, 186, 195,
 197, 199, 205, 208
 transformation, 39, 159, 225, 227
 State-society relations, 8, 13, 36, 67,
 114, 122, 135, 137, 138,
 146–155, 162, 173, 205, 210,
 217, 221–223, 225
 Structural adjustment facilities, 68, 71,
 78, 157
 Structural Adjustment Program (SAP),
 11, 68–72, 78, 169, 175, 176, 216
 Structure of Foreign Aid to Africa,
 59–79
 Sub-Saharan Africa (SSA), 1, 2, 9,
 17n1, 19n29, 26, 41n40, 59, 87,
 120, 145, 193, 194, 198, 200
 Subsidies, 69, 71, 78, 86, 87, 171, 172
 Sustainable development, 10, 34, 39,
 48, 55, 66, 67, 104, 127, 134,
 202, 210
 Sustainable Development Goals
 (SDGs), 3, 83, 135
- T**
- Targeted sanctions, 157–158
 Traps, 6, 8, 16, 53, 112, 130
 conflict, 6, 7, 53, 112
 Trust, 13, 132, 134
 Tuberculosis, 12, 75, 79, 89–93, 103,
 157
- U**
- Uganda, 38, 92, 98, 103, 138, 187, 202
 UNCTAD, *see* United Nations
 Conference on Trade and
 Development
 Underdevelopment, vii, 3–6, 8,
 11, 15–17, 23, 35, 37, 39, 47,
 51, 52, 54, 55, 72, 105, 110,
 111, 139n15, 161, 176, 216,
 219, 223
 UNDP, *see* United Nations
 Development Program
 UNDP Human Development Report,
 127, 139n4, 141n58
 UNICEF, *see* United Nations
 Children's Fund
 Union for the Total Independence of
 Angola (UNITA), 115, 116
 United Nations (UN), 3, 9, 31, 47,
 55, 58n33, 64, 74, 83, 90, 111,
 116, 117, 135, 139n6, 141n57,
 142n75, 142n77, 151, 155, 200,
 212n19, 217
 United Nations Children's Fund
 (UNICEF), 64
 United Nations Conference on Trade
 and Development (UNCTAD),
 49, 57n20
 United Nations Development Program
 (UNDP), 17n5, 18n6, 18n9, 47,
 48, 55, 56n7, 64, 105n3,
 107n44, 111, 127, 139n4,
 141n58, 146
 United Nations Economic
 Commission for Africa, 155
 United Nations Human Development
 Index, 121, 127, 133
 United States (US), 31, 48, 57n22,
 61, 62, 64, 68, 73, 80n3, 89, 91,
 120–122, 125, 126, 129,
 142n63, 171, 184, 185
 United States Centers for Disease
 Control and Prevention, 90
 UN Millennium Project, 17n5, 18n7,
 18n9, 39n3, 40n5, 55, 56n7,
 57n17, 58n33, 105n2, 211n4,
 222
 USSR, 31, 62, 73

V

Van de Walle, Nicolas, 18n6, 18n12,
19n23, 19n26, 19n29, 35,
41n37, 41n39, 41n41, 44, 56n2,
56n5, 81n34, 81n38, 86, 105n6,
106n10, 106n11, 106n12,
106n18, 138n1, 142n78, 211n13
Violence, 116, 119, 158

W

War, 29–31, 54, 76, 111, 130, 131,
153
Wealth, 7, 13, 14, 53, 80n17, 113,
114, 116, 117, 126, 129, 131,
137, 149, 162, 169, 198, 200,
201, 209, 215
Welfare, viii, 4, 14, 26–28, 30, 38, 39,
54, 62, 79, 111, 115, 122, 136,
147, 149, 151, 162, 163, 173,
174, 177, 180–183, 187, 197,
198, 217, 218, 222, 224, 225
Westad, Odd Arne, 41n31, 41n33,
62, 80n4, 80n7, 110, 139n3,
141n45, 204, 212n25
West Africa, 60, 142n70
Western countries, 48, 64, 100,
126, 148
Western donors, 126
Western education, 28, 30, 32, 218

Wong, Pak Nung, 115, 125, 139n15,
141n50, 141n56
World Bank, 11, 14, 17n3, 19n32, 47,
54, 57n16, 59, 61, 63, 67–73,
78, 79n1, 80n11, 81n27, 81n31,
105n5, 105n7, 105n8, 106n17,
119, 121, 123, 124, 128,
140n29, 140n37, 141n41,
141n43, 141n59, 156, 164n1,
164n11, 169, 171, 175, 176,
188n10, 189n22, 189n23,
189n25, 190n51, 193, 200, 209,
210n1, 211n14, 216
World Development Indicators,
57n16, 164n1
World poverty, 3
World region, 137
World War II, 29, 30, 61, 63, 76, 156,
171
Wunsch, James, 137, 142n80

Y

Yifu Lin, Justin, 9, 19n21, 56n10,
150, 168, 188n4

Z

Zaire, 125–127
Zimbabwe, 92, 138, 187, 202