

Index¹

A

- Abstract labour, 35, 39–45, 48–51, 55, 58, 59, 63, 64, 66, 67, 72, 77, 229–231
- Accumulation, accumulation of
capital, 32, 41, 46, 54, 55, 73, 79n9, 137, 145n26, 154–157, 161–177, 189, 193, 195, 196, 201, 203, 209, 210, 212, 219, 238, 251, 258, 273, 279–281, 285, 286, 288, 290, 292, 293, 300, 302–305, 307–313, 317, 328, 345, 347, 350, 352
overaccumulation, 183n15, 301
- Alienation, 38, 45, 112, 211, 220, 239, 332, 347
- Althusser, Louis, 10, 27n14, 145n25, 147n36, 266
- Antagonisms, 15, 46, 56, 66, 130, 155, 168, 169, 174, 333, 337, 350, 352
- Anti-imperial struggles, 300
- Appearances, xii, 70, 75, 76, 93, 94, 97, 112, 115, 134, 137, 189, 196, 209, 220, 221, 223, 225, 233, 237, 245n9, 246n22
- Appropriation, 107, 146n32, 233, 242, 279, 280, 347, 348
- Associated capital, 275
- Association, xiii, 4, 12, 21, 223, 269, 270, 277, 333, 340–344, 346, 353, 354, 354n1

¹Note: Page numbers followed by 'n' refer to notes.

- Autonomisation, 224
- Average, xii, 10, 19, 44, 45, 75, 95,
99–101, 105–107, 109,
111–113, 123, 124n1, 131,
137, 138, 141, 155, 159, 160,
164, 166, 169–172, 177,
181n11, 182n13, 182n14,
183n15, 231, 245n15,
253–255, 260, 124–125n1n1
- B**
- Bakunin, Nikolai, 6, 8, 346, 357
- Balibar, Étienne, vii, 266, 281
- Bank capital, 181n11
- Banking sector, 259
- Baran, Paul A., 42
- Bernstein, Eduard, 38, 287
- Bloch, Ernst, vii, 265, 332, 333
- Böhm-Bawerk, Eugen, 27n15, 36,
142n1, 187
- Bonaparte, Bonapartist, 269
- Bortkiewicz, Władysław, 142n1, 149,
158, 185, 187, 190–192, 215
- Bourdieu, Pierre, 24, 145n25
- Braverman, Harry, 64, 143n10,
246n19
- Burawoy, Michael, 64
- C**
- Capital
- circulating, 75, 166, 276
 - commercial, 95, 104–108, 118,
126n11, 126n14
 - constant, 52, 55, 65, 71, 96, 98,
101, 102, 104, 106, 113, 117,
154, 164, 181n10, 189–193,
195, 200, 201, 210, 211, 277
 - fictitious, 273
 - fixed, 71, 156, 157, 167, 170,
179n3, 180n9, 195, 277, 324
 - industrial, 53, 100, 105–108,
118, 126n14, 181n11, 229,
242, 321
 - joint-stock, 14, 25n5, 273–275,
290
 - merchant, 118, 181n11
 - monetary, 53, 59, 67, 76
 - productive, 105, 118, 167, 198,
242, 243, 261n6
 - valorisation co-operations,
270–272, 279, 291, 292
 - variable, x, 40, 41, 52, 53, 60, 62,
65, 67, 73, 96–99, 101, 102,
104, 106, 117, 131–138,
143n14, 144n18, 147n38,
164, 179n5, 180n9, 189–191,
193, 194, 196, 213n5,
213n16, 242, 246n20,
247n24, 179–180n5n5
 - virtual, 285
- Capitalist, vii, 2, 32, 130, 152,
190, 219, 251, 267,
299–301, 333
- Central banks, 53, 152, 175,
183n15, 183n16, 237
- Centralisation of capital, 194, 195,
197, 290, 313
- Classical political economy, 8, 35,
168, 188
- Colletti, Lucio, 36–42, 44–47, 63
- Colonialism, xii, 4, 5, 285, 303
- Communism, communist, vii, xiii,
11, 12, 15, 16, 26n10, 275,
287, 332, 334–336, 338–343,
345, 346, 348, 353, 354n1,
354n3, 355n7

- Community, 26n6, 136, 222–224, 238, 244n6, 315, 316, 320, 326, 327, 340, 352, 355n7
- Competition, xii, 16, 18, 21, 44, 45, 48, 50, 51, 56, 67, 92, 93, 95, 99, 101, 103, 105, 106, 111, 120, 124, 124–125n1, 153, 155, 159, 160, 171–173, 179n3, 181n11, 190, 193, 198, 234, 269, 272, 274, 275, 282, 288, 293, 301, 305, 307, 320, 351, 354
- Concentration, xii, 55, 194, 195, 197, 200, 202, 254, 256, 260, 270, 278, 280, 281, 287, 288, 290, 313, 345
- Concrete labour, 40, 51, 58, 59, 138
- Contradictions, 17, 19, 39–41, 43, 99, 105, 156, 157, 166–168, 172, 174, 175, 190, 192, 193, 196, 209, 211, 212, 214n45, 275, 279, 281, 291, 299, 301, 304, 305, 308, 309, 312–327, 337, 341–344, 346, 348, 349
- Co-operation, 25, 54, 66, 73, 346
- Co-operative, 71, 231, 282, 283
- Corporations, 145n28, 171, 182n14, 183n16, 226, 234, 256, 293, 301, 305, 320, 325
- Corradi, Cristina, 33, 34, 36, 77
- Crédit Mobilier, 269, 270, 286
- Credits, 104, 120, 153, 173, 174, 234, 237, 254, 256–260, 261n2, 261n3, 261n6, 266, 268, 269, 272, 275–278, 280, 281, 284–287, 289–291, 300–302, 310, 318, 335, 336, 353
- Crisis, vii, 25n2, 41, 52, 54–56, 63, 66, 78, 137, 141, 162, 170, 174–177, 180n8, 188, 189, 192, 196, 197, 203, 209–212, 213n19, 214n45, 228, 254, 278, 290, 293, 299–303, 305, 307–313, 321, 325–328, 332, 335, 337
- Critique, vi, viii, 7, 8, 22, 47, 77, 119, 122, 129, 141, 145n25, 190, 191, 201, 204, 209, 214n45, 243, 251, 253, 260, 268, 276, 280, 282, 294, 299, 307, 308, 315, 324, 326, 333–339, 346, 353, 354, 355n7
- critique of political economy, ix, 8, 32–35, 47, 53, 58, 77, 78, 130, 131, 133, 137, 140, 142n3, 142n6, 146n31, 180n8, 188, 204, 220, 266, 268–275
- Croce, Benedetto, 19, 20, 50, 70
- D**
- Danielson, Nikolai, 286
- Dead labour, 46, 58, 68, 71, 190, 238
- Debt, state debt, 7, 152, 153, 183n16, 257, 259, 260, 261n2, 268, 281, 285–287, 309, 321
- della Volpe, Galvano, 37–41, 45–47
- Dependency, 16, 122, 140, 145n27, 197, 200, 201, 203, 236, 270, 352, 354
- Depreciation, 157, 210, 274

- Devaluation, 55, 157, 170, 175,
179n4, 312, 313, 324
- Dialectical-historical, 332
- Dialectics, 38, 40, 133, 349
- Direct labour, 65, 67
- Dispossession, 300, 302–305, 307,
316, 328, 350
- Dobb, Maurice, 40
- Domination, vi, viii, x, xii, 2, 3, 7,
13, 17, 18, 23, 24, 27n15,
137, 141, 142n3, 144n21,
145n27, 210, 227, 240, 282,
323, 333, 347
- E**
- Ecology, ecological, x–xiii, 4, 5, 8,
18, 131, 134, 136, 142n6,
143n13, 189, 204, 206,
209–212, 214n45, 266, 274,
278, 287, 294, 324, 325, 332,
344, 350, 351
- Economic-Philosophical Manuscripts*,
45, 266, 268–275
- Efficiency, 173, 200, 352
- Engels, Friedrich, vi, vii, ix, 2, 3, 6,
9, 11, 13–17, 23, 24, 25n4,
26n6, 27n13, 32, 94–97, 107,
110, 115, 116, 121–124,
125n5, 126n8, 126n13,
126n16, 146n31, 180n8, 187,
188, 208, 213n7, 244n3, 253,
265–268, 271, 275, 287–292,
301, 303–305, 335, 337, 338,
342, 348, 354n1, 354n2
- Essence, 7, 22, 44, 109, 111, 156,
225, 228, 237, 246n22, 269,
349
- Exploitation, exploit, vii, xii, 16,
18, 41, 48, 55, 60, 62, 65,
66, 69–72, 78, 112, 142n3,
158, 159, 164, 181n10,
182n14, 197, 200, 203, 207,
240, 269, 271, 272, 276,
278, 279, 282, 286, 293,
294, 301, 302, 328, 332,
334, 335, 346, 353
- F**
- Feminism, xiii, 18, 135, 140
- Fetishisation, fetishism, fetishist, xii,
21, 24, 25, 68, 75, 109,
219–243, 276, 281, 294
- Finance capital, 10, 24, 168, 243,
252, 256, 257, 260, 303, 305
- Financialisation, xii, 24, 55, 242,
266, 267, 269, 289, 292–294,
301–302, 307, 315, 328
- Financial markets, 169, 175, 269,
292, 301, 302
- Financial sector, 258
- Fordism, fordist, 19, 20, 55, 56, 78,
175
- Form of appearance, 117, 226, 228,
232, 245n12
- Formation, historical, 27n22, 139
- G**
- Gender, x, xiii, 131, 136, 140,
143n12, 143n13, 144n20,
147n38, 209, 231, 285, 294,
317, 319, 323, 326
- Gesamtprozess*, 130
- Gestaltungen*, 95

Gramsci, Antonio, 3, 11–13, 19–21, 24, 27n25, 37, 175, 294
 Graziani, Augusto, 57, 60, 63
 Grossmann, Henryk, xxin3, 47–56
Grundrisse, 38, 42, 43, 47, 97, 192, 197

H

Harvey, David, xii, 299–328
 Hegel, Georg, xix, 9–10, 37–40, 45–46, 62, 73, 77, 80n11, 84, 86–87, 89, 92, 128, 130, 221, 227, 231, 237, 244n2, 244n7, 246n17, 246n21, 247, 247n23, 248, 334, 349, 357, 246–247n22n22
 Heinrich, Michael, 2, 25n2, 120, 124, 162, 180n8, 188, 191, 192, 195, 196, 209, 228, 354n2
 Hilferding, Rudolf, xxin3, 24, 252, 256, 260, 292, 305
Historical Tendency of Capitalist Accumulation, 281
 Hobsbawm, Ernest, 1, 16, 21–23, 25n1, 25n4, 25n5, 29, 25–26n6n6
 Hypostatisation, 38, 47

I

Imperialism, 11, 53, 302–305, 307
 Intensification of labour, labour intensity, 73
 Interest bearing capital, 95, 105, 109, 112, 145n28, 183n16, 252, 256, 257, 273, 278

Interest rate, interest, vi, xii, xiii, 2, 4, 5, 7, 10, 16, 19, 22, 25n5, 26n10, 34, 39, 40, 42, 62, 63, 65, 92, 93, 95, 98, 103, 108–112, 118, 119, 121, 123, 125n3, 126n9, 132, 138, 139, 152, 153, 169, 170, 173, 174, 178, 181n11, 182n12, 183n15, 183n16, 199, 205, 206, 208, 209, 240–242, 251–260, 265, 268–273, 275–279, 281, 283, 285–287, 290, 291, 293, 302, 303, 309, 316, 322, 341–344, 346–348, 350

International Workingmen's Association (IWA), 3, 266, 276–284, 286, 294, 335, 336

Intersectionality, 350

Investment, 54, 61, 62, 143n14, 153, 166–174, 181–182n11, 183n16, 207, 255, 256, 258–260, 261n1, 261n6, 273, 274, 290, 291, 301, 306, 316, 321, 351

J

Jointstock company, xii, 279, 284, 345

K

Kalecki, Michal, 53, 147n34, 257, 258, 261n1, 261n5
 Kautsky, Karl, xxin3, 129
 Keynes, John Maynard, 60, 61, 147n34, 168, 255, 261n1

L

- Labour power, x, 40, 41, 43, 45, 48, 49, 51, 54–56, 61–63, 69–72, 74–76, 131–139, 142n4, 142n7, 143n11, 143n12, 143n13, 144n18, 144n19, 144n22, 147n38, 154, 163, 164, 169, 190, 195, 198, 199, 204, 211, 226, 229–234, 243, 245n9, 257, 276, 285, 306, 314, 317, 318, 336, 340, 350, 351, 353
- Lafargue, Paul, 6, 331
- Law, xi, 5, 7, 17, 19, 20, 60, 61, 103, 108, 109, 113, 117, 145n26, 154–169, 172, 174, 176, 180n8, 182n13, 188–196, 207, 209, 211, 212n2, 213n5, 255, 271, 282, 290, 291, 293, 301, 304, 326, 327, 338–340, 343, 346
- Lenin, Vladimir Iljitsch, xxin3, 3, 8, 10–14, 19, 147n39, 305, 332
- Liebig, Justus von, 201, 204, 209, 355n5
- Living labour, x, 32–78, 130, 134, 136, 139, 146n33, 154, 162–165, 180n9, 190, 192, 200, 229
- Loan market, 318
- Luxemburg, Rosa, v–vii, ix, xii, xiii, xxin3, 3, 22, 47–56, 213n19, 288, 294, 299–328, 350
- M
- Macro-social, 41, 52, 66, 67, 240
- Manager, 270, 277–280, 292, 300, 351
- Market, xi, 5, 23, 39, 40, 43, 45, 48, 52, 54, 59, 61–64, 66, 67, 69, 71, 78, 131–133, 136, 138, 143n12, 144n18, 144n22, 153, 156, 168, 170–175, 177, 180n7, 182n12, 182n13, 183n15, 183n16, 203, 213n14, 226, 232, 235, 238, 245n15, 255, 256, 270, 272, 276, 281, 284, 286, 289, 290, 292, 293, 302–304, 311, 314, 315, 317–319, 325, 346, 350, 352
- Marx-Engels-Gesamtausgabe (MEGA), ix, 1–3, 17, 22, 32, 95, 120, 124, 146n31, 188, 191, 204, 212n2, 212n3, 213n6, 213n10, 213n11, 213n12, 213n13, 213n15, 213n17, 213n20, 213n21, 214n23, 214n25, 214n26, 214n27, 214n29, 214n30, 214n31, 214n33, 214n36, 214n38, 214n43, 214n47, 266–268, 288, 289, 331
- Marx, Karl, v, 1–5, 32, 121, 129, 187, 251–260, 265, 299, 331
- Massie, Joseph, 254, 256
- Materialism/materiality, 47, 133, 134, 227, 235, 239–241
- Means of production, 15, 71, 104, 154, 162–164, 195, 200, 213n19, 225, 232, 233, 239, 240, 256, 259, 276, 279, 280, 282, 285, 306, 340, 342, 346, 350
- Measure of value, 40, 51, 58, 222, 223

- Metabolism, 208, 211, 307, 338, 348, 350
- Metamorphosis, 49, 58, 132, 237
- Method of comparison, 50, 70, 76
- Micro-social, 66, 68–69, 236, 318, 322
- Mill, John S., 253
- Minsky, Hyman, 254
- Mode of production/production mode, viii, xii, xiii, 3, 7, 10, 16–18, 20, 22, 32–78, 98, 130, 136, 138–140, 142n7, 146n33, 154, 158, 160–162, 169, 174–177, 179, 190, 194, 209, 211, 219–221, 224–227, 229, 231–233, 237, 240, 267, 270, 273, 275–278, 280–282, 286, 288, 293, 333, 337, 340, 342, 346, 349–354
- Monetary circuit, 52, 56–64, 68, 69
- Money market, 4, 256, 284
- Money-lending market, 272
- Monopoly/monopolistic, 11, 37, 110, 171, 172, 176, 182n14, 268, 272, 279, 281, 282, 293, 314, 320, 327
- Mortgage, 234, 291, 318
- Mystification, 68, 179n5, 243n1, 243–244n1n1
- Neo-classism/neo-classic, 8, 9, 51
- Neo-liberalism/neo-liberal, viii, 176, 177, 229, 234, 242, 243, 244n6, 274, 309, 314, 315, 322, 328
- Neo-Ricardians/neo-Ricardianism, 42, 56, 66
- O**
- Okishio, Nobuo, 165, 188
- Oligarchy/oligarchical, 268, 271, 293
financial aristocracy, 279
- Organic composition of capital, xi, 103, 163–166, 180n9, 190, 191, 193–195, 300, 307
- Over-determination, 137, 139, 144n21
- Over-production, 55, 177, 301–302, 307, 311, 318
- Owner/ownership, xii, 4, 15, 108, 111, 138, 139, 143n14, 170, 223, 227, 230, 232, 233, 243, 244n6, 257, 258, 270–272, 276–280, 291, 306, 311, 322, 323, 334, 336, 337, 342, 345, 346, 348, 351, 354
- P**
- Permanent primitive accumulation, 308–313
- Polanyi, Karl, 352
- Positivism/positivist, 6
- Possession, 57, 58, 223, 230, 233, 269, 277, 303, 305, 346
- N**
- Napolitano, Claudio, 41–47, 75
- Nature, xi, 7, 11, 73, 78, 103, 109, 115, 156, 157, 187–212, 219, 230, 234, 238, 306, 307, 310, 320, 324, 332, 333, 338, 344, 352

- Price
 cost, 98, 117, 171, 180n7,
 181n11, 245n15
 market, 113, 117, 167, 170
 monopoly, 171
 production, 45, 64, 65, 160, 165,
 167, 170, 171, 179n5, 180n7,
 293
- Production of commodities, 43, 70,
 117, 198, 224, 305
- Productive force, 50, 156, 161–163,
 165, 166, 177, 178, 190, 204,
 231, 273, 292, 319, 338, 339,
 343, 345, 349, 350, 352
- Productivity of labour/labour
 productivity, 190, 191, 193,
 194, 199, 202, 203, 212, 241
- Profit, commercial, 92, 95, 104–108,
 118, 123, 181n11
- Property, 4, 46, 110, 111, 130,
 135, 138, 139, 145n27, 222,
 226, 227, 233, 237, 241,
 271, 276, 279, 280, 292,
 314, 316, 320, 324, 338,
 345, 346
- Proudhon, Pierre Joseph, 18, 27n24,
 252, 335, 336, 353
- R**
- Ratio of exchange, 222–224
- Reductionism, 141
- Relations of production, 47, 48, 63,
 76, 112, 157–160, 285, 286
- Rent/rental, 16, 26n10, 92, 93, 95,
 98, 110–112, 114, 118, 119,
 123, 204, 208, 240–242, 306,
 350
- Rentier, 253–255, 286, 290, 315,
 317, 321
- Reproduction, 314
- Reproduction/reproduction process,
 x, 10, 32, 52–54, 72, 73, 75,
 130–138, 140, 141, 142n7,
 143n12, 143n13, 143n14,
 143n16, 144n18, 144n19,
 145n25, 146n29, 146n32,
 146n33, 147n38, 154, 156,
 158–161, 169–171, 174, 175,
 179n5, 182n12, 197, 203,
 212, 213n19, 229, 235, 237,
 238, 240, 242, 251, 252, 258,
 269, 273, 279, 290, 293, 304,
 306, 315, 317, 322, 324,
 338–341, 347, 348, 350
- Ricardo, David, 35, 44, 45, 56, 57,
 66, 103, 122, 154, 155, 161,
 168, 188, 253, 337
- Rjazanov, David Borisovic, 15
- Robinson, Joan, 188, 340, 341
- Rosdolsky, Roman Ossipowitsch,
 191
- Rubin, Issak I., 47–57, 62, 63, 70
- S**
- Sassulitch, Vera, 26n10
- Schumpeter, Joseph, 36, 44, 60,
 147n34, 255, 256, 260, 351
- Serf, 53
- Shaik, Anwar, 192
- Share, vii, xii, 6, 10, 14, 105–107,
 109, 163, 169, 173, 230, 241,
 243, 257, 258, 261n3,
 265–294, 310–312, 317, 323,
 336, 346, 347, 352

- Shareholder, 269, 270, 274, 278, 283, 287
- Share market, 272
- Simple circulation, 39, 225, 232, 244n3
- Simple labour, 231
- Sismondi, Jean Charles Léonard de, 154
- Slave/slavery, 145n27, 157, 223, 230, 268–270, 272, 350
- Smith, Adam, 114, 130, 154, 180n5, 188, 212n2, 253
- Socialisation, 10, 39, 45, 160, 269, 273, 276, 281, 282, 285, 286, 291, 292, 294, 336, 349
- Socialism/socialist, vii, xiii, 5–7, 11–13, 15–17, 157, 197, 206, 243, 307, 308, 335, 336, 339, 342, 348, 353, 354
- Socially necessary labour time, 41, 56, 59, 62, 67, 72
- Sohn-Rethel, Alfred, 244n5
- South Africa/Southern Africa, xiii, 299–328
- Sraffa, Piero, 33, 36, 45, 56, 57, 64–70, 72, 74, 75, 142n1, 171
- Stalin, Joseph V., 14, 15
- State, 2, 5, 7, 8, 11, 12, 15, 16, 52, 102, 141, 147n36, 171, 174, 183n16, 206, 233, 234, 237, 242, 243, 257, 268, 269, 272–274, 278, 279, 281, 283, 285, 286, 291, 292, 308–310, 314–316, 332, 334
- intervention, 152, 273, 279
- Stock exchange, 269, 285–287, 289–291, 303, 315
- Stock-jobber, 108
- Structure, viii, 10, 20, 23, 38, 42, 46, 49, 51, 63, 64, 93, 94, 115, 120, 124, 130, 132, 136, 137, 141, 142n3, 144n22, 145n27, 145n28, 147n36, 158, 159, 162, 166, 168, 172, 174, 175, 177, 180n8, 181n11, 220, 221, 236, 238, 291, 293, 336, 343, 353, 355n7
- Subsistence, 67, 69, 71, 75, 104, 213n19, 220, 240, 247n24
- Surface, xi, 9, 19, 27n15, 93, 115, 130, 137–141, 145n27, 161, 167, 242, 318, 336
- Surplus value
absolute, 72, 177, 194, 242, 300–302, 307
relative, 19, 54, 72, 190, 195, 300, 301, 307
- Sweezy, Paul, 40, 42, 93, 188
- T**
- Tendency/tendential fall of the rate of profit, xi, 19, 20, 302
- Tooke, Thomas, 253
- Transformation, xiii, 8, 24, 45, 50, 63–70, 75, 76, 102, 113, 118, 124–125n1, 139, 141, 158, 179n5, 214n45, 224, 232, 245n15, 279, 280, 282, 290, 292, 333, 339, 348, 350
- Transformation problem, 57, 93, 94, 121, 165, 289

Transition, xi, 11, 24, 26n10, 72, 95,
124n1, 183n15, 244n4, 270,
279, 282, 286, 315

Tugan-Baranowsky, Mikhail, 187

V

Valorisation, 46–48, 50, 54–56, 60,
61, 63, 64, 66, 71, 73, 76,
133, 138, 155, 160, 161, 167,
173, 175, 182n13, 198, 203,
210–212, 221, 237–243, 273,
274, 276, 277, 292, 305, 306,
332, 350, 352

devalorisation of capital/devalorise
capital, 307, 324

Valuation, 70

Value

exchange, 50, 64, 70, 130, 138,
221, 222, 228, 229, 237,
273, 314, 246–247n22n22

use, 46, 59, 71, 130, 135, 138,
162, 163, 167, 168, 203,
221–223, 227, 235, 237–239,
242, 245n13, 245n14, 276,
314, 315, 325

Vollgraf, Carl-Erich, 205, 275,
285, 288, 289

Vulgar political economy, 251

W

Wage labour/wage labourer, xii, 41,
43, 52, 132–136,
143–144n16, 144n22,
145n27, 156, 219, 224–226,
229, 232, 235, 238, 241,
244n5, 244n6, 245n9, 270,
272, 279, 301, 336, 350

Wages, 14, 43, 49, 50, 52–56,
60–63, 65–68, 71, 73, 74,
113–114, 116, 119, 133,
138, 139, 154, 155,
163–165, 169, 170, 177,
179n3, 183n15, 198, 200,
203, 229, 240–243, 245n10,
247n24, 255, 271, 272, 278,
279, 282, 283, 286, 287,
294, 302, 306, 317, 318,
323, 335–337, 339, 350

Wages of superintendence, 277

Walras, Leon, 44

Weber, Max, 147n34

Wicksell, Knut, 61, 254, 256, 260,
261n4, 262n7

Working class, vi, 4, 5, 13, 15,
17, 41, 48, 52, 58, 63, 66,
67, 76, 144n16, 207, 242,
282, 283, 312, 317, 327,
336, 342