

Index

A

ABSSSi, 39
Acetylation, 95
Acetyl-coenzyme A, 94
N-Acetylglucosamine-1-phosphate transferase, TarO, 108
Acetyltransferases, 92, 94, 123, 124
ACH-702, 174
Acinetobacter baumannii, 70, 75, 78–80, 94, 95, 100–102, 106, 109, 154, 158
ADEP4, 5, 7, 11, 45
Adjuvants, 9, 10, 18, 34, 71, 89, 119
Allostery, 4, 14, 81, 121–138
AM8191, 175
Aminocoumarins, 101, 165, 166, 178, 179
Aminoglycoside 6-*N*-acetyltransferases, 94
Aminoglycoside-modifying enzymes (AMEs), 89, 92, 123
Aminoglycoside phosphotransferases (APHs), 95
Aminoglycosides, 33, 55, 70, 82, 92–96, 119, 120, 123, 132, 160
2-Aminoimidazole, 106
Aminopenicillin, 103
Aminoquinazolinodiones, 173
Amoxicillin, 76, 77, 92, 131
AmpC β -lactamase, 10
Ampicillin, 76, 77, 98, 103, 107, 131, 132
Antagonism, 46, 71, 135
Antibacterials, 1, 165
Antibiotic-modifying enzymes, inhibition, 91
Antibiotics, 1, 2, 14, 31, 69, 89, 149, 165
 chemical space, 31
 pathogen-specific, 157
 resistance, 1, 69

 uptake, 101
Antibodies, 18, 34
Antifolates, 6
Antigens, *O*-antigen, 2, 8, 14, 17–19, 54
Antimicrobial resistance (AMR), 70, 149, 166
Antivirulence, 31, 34
Aquifex aeolicus, 134
Aranorosin, 95
Arbekacin, 95
Arrhythmia, 174, 176
Aspergillomarasmine A (AMA), 94
ATI-1503, 47
ATPase inhibitors, 165, 167, 178–182
Avibactam, 78
AZ6142, 176
AZD0914, 48, 171
AZD5099, 178–180
AZD9742, 175–177
Azithromycin, 75, 79, 80, 96
Aztreonam, 76

B

Bacillus
 B. anthracis, 34, 75, 82, 135
 B. subtilis, 5, 9, 106, 110
Bactoprenyl phosphate lipid carrier, 9
Baicalein, 98
BAL19764, 94
BamABCDE, 13
Bederocin (REP8839/CRS3123), 42
Benzamides, 135
 β -Lactamases, 10, 39, 55, 89, 92–95, 103, 104, 149–161
 inhibitors, 9, 32, 69, 74, 81

β -Lactams, 9, 71, 75–81, 99, 105, 119–124, 129–132
 Bis-lysine, 134
 BlaR1, 104
 Bromoageliferin, 105

C

Cadazolid, 49
Campylobacter jejuni, 134
 Caprazamycin, 133
 Carbapenemases, 76, 78, 93, 100
 Carbapenem-resistant Enterobacteriaceae (CRE), 33, 69, 70, 79, 93
 Carbapenems, 10, 69–80, 93, 103, 152, 156, 160
 Carnosic acid, 97
 Carnosol, 97
 Ceftaroline, 75, 78, 125–129, 132
 Ceftazidime, 71, 76–78, 93, 102
 Ceftobiprole, 126, 128, 132
 Ceftolozane, 76, 77
 Cefuroxime, 109
 Celecoxib, 98
 Cell wall stress stimulon (CWSS), 105
 Cephalosporinases, 99, 152
 Cephalothin, 152
 Chloramphenicol, 42, 75, 80, 92, 98, 100
 Cinoxacin, 168
 Ciprofloxacin, 53, 167
 Citalopram, 123
Citrobacter freundii, 10
 Clavulanic acid, 76–78, 92, 131
 Clinical development, 14, 33, 74, 149, 169
Clostridium botulinum, BoNT toxins, 34
 Coenzyme A (CoA), 12, 94
 Colistin, 12, 75, 79, 80, 106, 160, 161
 Combination therapy, 31, 69, 149
 Community-acquired-MRSA (CA-MRSA), 74
 Coumermycin, 179
 Cyclooxygenase-2 (COX-2) inhibitor, 98
 Cyclothialidine, 178

D

Dalbavancin, 81
 Dalfopristin, 72
 Daptomycin, 12, 81, 151
 Debio1452 (AFN-1252), 41
 Delafloxacin, 169
 Deoxybomycin, 53
 Diazabicyclooctane (DBO), 77, 78, 93
 Dicloxacillin, 106

Dihydrodipicolinate synthase (DHDPS), 134
 Dihydrofolate reductase (DHFR), 40, 44, 73
 Dihydrofolic acid, 73
 Dihydropteroate synthase, 135
 DMPI, 7
 DNAC-1, 109
 DNA gyrase, 165
 Doripenem, 79

E

Efflux, 13, 19, 37, 41, 52, 89, 91, 96–104
 inhibition, 89, 96
 pump, 20, 34, 52, 55, 71, 97–103, 131
 Efrotomycin, 50, 51
 Enhancers, 149, 156
Enterobacter
 E. aerogenes, 100, 102
 E. cloacae, 95
Enterococcus faecium, 74, 94, 98, 124
 Entry barriers, 31, 52
 Enzymes, aminoglycoside-modifying (AMEs), 123
 antibiotic-modifying, 89
 Eptetraborol (AN3365/GSK2251052), 36, 42
 Epicatechin gallate (ECg), 110
 Eravacycline, 152, 157
 ErmC methyltransferase, 96
 Erythromycin, 42, 50, 51, 96, 97, 102, 132
Escherichia coli, 2, 6–18, 38, 39, 43, 53, 77, 94, 152, 160, 167, 171–180
 ESKAPE pathogens, 42, 47
 Ethidium bromide, 97
 ETX2514, 78
 Extended-spectrum β -lactamase (ESBL), 70

F

FabF, 56
 FabI, 41
 Farnesyl pyrophosphate (FPP), 133
 Fidaxomicin, 39
 Flavin mononucleotide (FMN), 6
 Flavones, 132
 Flavonoids, 98
 Flavonols, 95
 Flucloxacillin, 82
 Fluoroquinolones, 39, 42, 49, 72, 97, 99, 103, 132, 165–168
 Folate pathway inhibitors, 42, 73
 Fosfomycin, 38, 39, 92
 Fractional inhibitory concentration (FIC), 72
 Frequency-of-resistance, 31

FtsZ, 135
Fusidic acid, 39, 40, 42, 45, 50, 102

G

Galleria mellonella, 109
Gemifloxacin, 72, 168
Gentamicin, 75, 81, 82, 98, 132
Gepotidacin (GSK2140944), 48, 174–176
GlmS, 109
Globomycin, 4, 13, 44
Glucosamine-6-phosphate synthase, 109
Glycosyltransferases, 92, 109
Gonorrhea, 48, 170–176
Gram negatives, 52, 79
Gram positives, 49, 81
GSK2140944, 48, 174–176
GSK2251052, 36, 153
GSK945237, 174–176
Gyrase, 39, 47, 53, 165, 167, 181
GyrB, 178

H

Haemophilus influenzae, 43, 78, 172, 176
HCV, 41
Hemoglobin, oxygen binding, 122, 123
Heterogeneous vancomycin intermediate
 S. aureus (hVISA), 74
Histidine kinase, 104
HIV, 41, 42
Hollow-fiber infection model (HFIM), 31, 37
Humimycins, 7, 12
Hydnocarpin D, 98
Hypersensitive screening, 31
Hypertension, 174

I

Iclaprim, 40
Imipenem, 10, 77, 78, 81, 93, 94, 109, 129
Imipenem–cilastatin–relebactam, 156
Indoline alkaloids, 129, 131
Infectious diseases, 8, 149, 158
Iron(III) phthalocyanine-tetrasulfonic acid
 (Fe-PcTs), 107
Iron, transport, 103
Isoleucine, 42
Isoniazid, 96

J

JNJ-Q2, 169

K

Kanamycin A, 94
Kibdelomycin, 177, 179
Klebsiella pneumoniae, 75, 79, 80, 93–95, 102,
 106, 109, 176, 180
Klebsiella pneumoniae carbapenemases
 (KPCs), 76, 93, 152
Koshland-Nemethy-Filmer (KNF) model, 122
KPC-2, 39, 78

L

L-638, 7
Lefamulin, 47
Leucine, 42
Leucyl-tRNA synthetase, 36
Levofloxacin, 82
LexA, 106
Linezolid, 75, 81, 82, 90, 100, 131, 158
Lipid II, 4, 9, 12, 17, 47, 56, 109
Lipophilicity, 49, 52, 172
Liposomes, 49
Lipoteichoic acid (LTA), 8, 17
LK-157, 93
Lomefloxacin, 168
Loperamide, 102
LpxC (UDP-3-*O*-[acyl]-*N*-acetyl glucosamine
 deacetylase), 41
LpxH, 10
Lysine, 134
Lysyl phosphatidylglycerol, 110

M

MDR *P. aeruginosa*, 33
ME1071, 93
Mecillinam, resistance, 14
MecR1, 104
Membranes, biogenesis, 1
 transit, 49
Meropenem, 51, 52, 77–81, 93, 99, 129, 130,
 156, 160
Meropenem-resistant *P. aeruginosa*, 77
Metallo- β -lactamases (MBLs), 76
Methicillin-resistant *Staphylococcus aureus*
 (MRSA), 8–16, 42, 47, 70–82, 95–98,
 104–110, 119–138
Methicillin-resistant *S. epidermidis* (MRSE), 9
Methicillin-susceptible *S. aureus* (MSSA), 124
Methionine tRNA synthetases, 42
Metronidazole-triazoles, 129, 132
Minocycline, 102, 157
Monod-Wyman-Changeux (MWC) model, 122

Monotherapy, 31, 35, 37, 43, 70, 71, 79
Moraxella catarrhalis, 172
 Moxifloxacin, 168
 MraY translocase, 133
 MreB, 101
 MRSA. *See* Methicillin-resistant
Staphylococcus aureus (MRSA)
 Multidrug-resistant bacteria, 1, 69, 89
 Multi-targeting, 31
 Mupirocin, 42
 MurA (UDP-*N*-acetylglucosamine-
 enolpyruvyltransferase), 38
 Muraymycin, 134
 Murgocil, 109
 Mur-ligases, 47
Mycobacterium
M. smegmatis, 96
M. tuberculosis, 41, 42, 70, 71, 96, 133,
 157, 169
 Mycothiol (MSH), 96

N

Nacubactam, 78
 Nadifloxacin, 168
 Nalidixic acid, 100, 168
 Naphthyridines, 175
 Narrow spectrum agents, 41
 Natural products, 31, 55
 NBTI 5463, 176
 NDM-1, 94
 Negamycin, 47
Neisseria gonorrhoeae, 78, 170–176, 181
 Nemonoxacin, 169
 New Delhi metallo- β -lactamase (NDM-1), 93
 Nonclinical development, 149
 Non-inferiority trials, 154
 Norfloxacin, 97, 98, 100, 168
 Novobiocin, 42, 50, 51, 98, 101, 165, 178–181
 Nva-FMDP, 109
 NXL101, 176

O

OM beta-barrel proteins (OMPs), 13
 Oroidin, 105
 Otitis media, 73
 Outer membrane (OM), 52
 biogenesis, 1
 OXA-48, 152
 Oxacillin, 106, 129, 131
 Oxadiazole, 129, 131

Oxazolidinones, 47
 Oxazoloquinolones, 173

P

Pacidamycin D, 54
 Paroxetine, 123
 PA β N. *See* Phe-Arg- β -naphthylamide (PA β N)
 PA toxin, 34
 PC190723, 7, 109, 135
 PD0305970, 174
 Penicillin, 14, 55, 70, 74, 82, 104
 Penicillinases, 76
 Penicillin-binding proteins (PBPs), 47, 104,
 119, 124
 Peptidoglycan (PG), 9, 17, 38, 47, 107–110,
 120–134
 Peptidomimetics, 11, 99
 Permeases, 54
 Phe-Arg- β -naphthylamide (PA β N), 99, 103
 Phenothiazines, 105
 Pheophorbide, 98
 Phosphotransferase, 94, 95, 123, 124
 Phthalocyanine tetrasulfonate, 107
 Piperacillin, 76, 77, 81, 93, 130
 Piperine, 98, 99
 Piromidic acid, 168
 Platencin, 56
 Platensimycin, 56
 Plazomicin, 33
Pneumocystis carinii, 73
 Pneumonia, 48, 71, 73, 154
 nosocomial, 155, 157, 158, 160
 POL7080 (Murepavadin), 7, 40
 Polymyxins, 79, 80, 101, 102, 180
 polymyxin B nonapeptide (PMBN), 101
 Porins, 52–55, 101
 Pristinamycin, 74
 Protegrin I, 4, 11
 Protein-tyrosine phosphatases (PTPs), 122
 Prulifloxacin, 168
Pseudomonas aeruginosa, 11, 69
 Pyrithione, 95

Q

QPT-1, 170
 Quercetin, 95, 132
 Quercetin 3-rutinoside, 129, 132
 Quinolines, 165, 175, 181
 Quinolizinones, 49, 126
 d-Quinotoxine, 174

Quinuclidine, 109
 Quinuprisitin–dalfopristin, 155

R

RecA, 106
 Recombinase, 106
 REDX04139, 174
 Relebactam, 78
 Reserpine, 97
 Resistance-nodulation-division (RND), 97
 Ribocil C, 7
 Riboflavin, 6, 7
 Rifampicin, 11, 39, 42, 45, 49, 51, 80
 Rifampin, 75, 96, 100
 Rifamycin, 50
 RNA polymerase, 39
 Ro5, 50
 Rosoxacin, 168
 RPX7009 (vaborbactam), 93
 rRNA, 47, 94, 96

S

Saccharomyces cerevisiae, 8
Salmonella enterica, 102
Scutellaria baicalensis, 132
 Serine/threonine kinase inhibitor, 104
 Serotonin reuptake inhibition, 174
 Serotonin transporter (SERT), 123
 SHP2, 122
 Siderophore, 54, 93, 103
 Signaling systems, interference, 104
 Single-target resistance, 38
 Sitafloxacin, 168
 Small molecules, 119
 Solithromycin, 152
 SOS DNA repair, 106
 SOS response, 106, 169–173
 Sparfloxacin, 168
 Spiropyrimidinetriones (SPTs), 48, 165, 170
 SPR741, 102
 SPR7061, 102
Staphylococcus aureus, methicillin-resistant,
 8–16, 42, 47, 70–82, 95–98, 104–110,
 119–138
Staphylococcus epidermidis, 9, 16, 110
Stenotrophomonas maltophilia, 103
Streptococcus
S. agalactiae, 6
S. pneumoniae, 6, 169, 172–181
S. pyogenes, 172, 176
 Streptogramins, 74

Sulbactam, 76, 92, 157
 Sulfamethoxazole, 6, 72
 Sulfonamides, 70, 73, 120, 135
 Synergy, 31, 69, 71, 119
 Synthetic-bioinformatic natural products
 (syn-BNPs), 12
 Synthetic lethality, 1, 8, 18

T

Targocil, 4, 7, 9, 10, 17, 44
 Tarocins, 4, 7, 10, 15–17, 109
 Tazobactam, 76, 79, 92, 130
 Teichoic acid, 1, 47, 107, 133
 Teixobactin, 4, 7, 12, 47, 48, 56
 Tellithromycin, 152
 Temafloxacin, 168
 Temperature sensitive (TS) growth
 phenotypes, 8
 Tetracyclines, 42, 47, 50, 51, 97–103, 132, 157
 TetX, 92
 Thienamycin, 10
 Thiophenes, 106
 Thioridazine, 98, 105
 Thioxanthenes, 129, 131
 Ticarcillin, 76, 77
 Ticlopidine (Ticlid), 109
 Tigecycline, 79, 152, 157
 TNP-2092, 49
 Tobramycin, 95
 Topoisomerase primase (TOPRIM), 169
 Topoisomerases, 165–181
 IV, 39, 47, 48, 166
 type II, 3, 171, 175, 176
 Toxin B (TcdB), 34
 Transpeptidase, 107
 Triazaacenaphthylene, 48
 Trimethoprim, 6, 40, 42, 44, 72, 73, 100, 155
 Trimethoprim–sulfamethoxazole, 69, 72, 76,
 81, 155
 Trojan horse, 54, 103
 Trovafloxacin, 168
 Tuberculosis, 41, 42, 70, 71, 96, 133, 157, 169
 Tunicamycin, 4, 5, 10, 108, 134

U

UDP-HexNAc:polyprenol-P (HexNAc-1-P),
 108
 Undecaprenyl diphosphate (UPP), 133
 Undecaprenyl pyrophosphate synthase, 133
 Urinary tract infections (UTI), 15, 38, 73, 93,
 153–157, 160, 168

Urinary tract infections (UTI) (*cont.*)
uncomplicated (uUTI), 38
Ursolic acid, 129, 132

V

Vaborbactam, 156
Vaccines, 34
Vancomycin, 12, 42, 71–76, 80–82, 103, 108,
132, 158
Vancomycin-intermediate *S. aureus*
(VISA), 74
Vancomycin-resistant enterococci (VRE),
81, 98
Vasodilation, 174
Ventilator-associated pneumonia (VAP), 71

Virtual screening, 136
VraRS, 105
VraT, 105
VXc-486, 178

W

Wall teichoic acid (WTA), 1, 9, 17, 107, 121

Z

Zabofloxacin, 169
Zidebactam, 78
Zinc pyrithione, 95
Zoliflodacin (AZD0914/ETX0914), 48, 165,
171–174, 180