

INDEX

A

Accountability, 35, 42–45, 47, 49, 247
Agency costs, 61, 258, 264–267, 273
Agency slack, 4, 20, 38, 45, 48,
95, 106, 108, 116, 184, 218,
241–242, 259
Agenda-setting powers, 112, 133,
138, 146, 148
Agent
agent creation, 16, 18, 106,
111–113
agent interaction, 26, 106, 109,
115–116, 120, 123, 204
agent—principal analysis, 9, 131,
145
agent selection, 18, 19
agent as subset of the principal, 91,
94–95
anti-agent bias, 232, 288
collective agent, 16, 84–87, 94–98,
174, 182, 184, 193–194,
290–291
competition between agents, 108,
109, 120–124

conflict within an agent, 164, 173,
185–187, 190, 191. *See also*
(intra-agent conflict)
multiple agents, 16, 85–86,
107–108, 184
unitary actor, 85, 174, 181, 184,
191, 192, 194, 290
Anticipation, 149, 162–163, 171–174,
260
Archival material, 182, 194, 269

B

Bayesianism, 268–269
Bureaucracy, 15, 36, 39, 45, 207, 263
Bureaucratic politics, 71, 73, 108

C

Canonical principal—agent model, 10,
11, 292
Causal mechanisms, 164, 165, 192,
193, 256–274
Causality, 274–276

Commission

- College of commissioners, 97, 110, 114, 186
- Directorate-General (DG), 107, 181, 184, 236
- inter-service consultations, 186, 188, 190, 193

Common Foreign and Security Policy (CFSP), 59, 66, 71–73, 105, 111, 112, 116–120

Comparative analysis, 205, 257, 260, 274

Concepts

- conceptual complacency, 286, 287
- conceptual overload, 292, 293
- conceptual refinement, 291–293
- conceptual stretching, 11, 289, 292

Conflict resolution, 131–133, 136–141, 143–150

Control

- activated control, 20, 21, 96, 135
- ad locum control, 5, 90, 133
- available control, 19, 20
- ex ante control, 5, 47, 90, 96, 144, 210
- ex post control, 5, 90, 91, 162, 212
- fire alarm, 5, 43, 108, 162, 163, 183, 211, 212
- horizontal control, 108, 109, 123
- latent control, 158, 159, 162, 163, 173–175
- manifest control, 158, 159, 162, 165, 173
- police patrol, 5, 43, 135, 211, 212

Controlled indiscretion, 243, 244, 246

Council of the EU

- Presidency, 7, 58–60, 111, 112, 119, 170, 171, 191
- secretariat, 4, 139, 265, 270–273

Crisis management, 59, 116, 117, 121, 137–139

D

Delegation

- act of delegation, 3, 4, 12, 15, 73, 86, 107, 122, 123, 206, 218, 289
- chain of delegation, 16, 17, 45, 184, 192
- joint delegation, 18
- logics of delegation, 4, 41, 42, 46, 47
- macro-delegation, 3, 8
- micro-delegation, 3, 8
- non-exclusive delegation, 19, 56, 60–64, 67, 71–75, 285, 293
- object of delegation, 17, 26, 27, 59, 60, 290
- pathological delegation, 94, 293
- reverse delegation, 17, 48, 164

Discretion

- deliberate discretion, 109, 122
- interest-induced discretion, 21, 133–135, 145–148
- structure-induced discretion, 21, 133–135, 147–148

E

Early agreements, 83, 89

Endorser, 15

EU Delegation, 57, 63–70, 72–75, 119, 136, 137, 140, 142–147

EU patent, 165–168

European Commission, *See* Commission

European Council, 4, 46, 48, 97, 116, 118, 119, 124, 157–174

European External Action Service (EEAS), 16, 19, 56–63, 65–74, 107–109, 113–115, 118, 122, 132, 136–148

European Parliament

- International Trade Committee (INTA), 204, 206, 212, 214, 215
- negotiating teams, 83, 85–94, 97
- political groups, 2, 86, 89, 91–94, 209
- rapporteur, 17, 83, 86–94, 96
- EU Special Representative, 136–138, 140–144, 146
- External representation, 19, 56, 57, 60–64, 69, 70, 74, 137
- F**
- Foreign policy, 2, 46, 56, 59, 66–68, 72, 110–112, 115, 124, 135, 146–150
- G**
- Generalizable findings, 290
- Goal conflict, 230–232, 241–244
- Governance, 12, 13, 15, 47, 288
- H**
- Heuristic tool, 3, 10, 35, 287
- Hierarchy, 12, 13, 37, 47, 56, 68–70, 159, 161, 171, 173, 235, 241, 283
- High Representative (HR), 2, 46, 56, 58, 62, 65, 105–125, 136–138, 140
- I**
- Imprecise mandate, 136–138
- Incomplete contract, 4, 71, 72, 75, 228, 231, 233, 243–245
- Informal politics, 4, 48, 72, 88, 92, 94, 134, 160
- Informal Technical Meetings (ITMs), 228, 229, 234, 235, 244–247
- Informality, *See* informal politics
- Information asymmetry, 5, 11, 56, 63, 66, 92, 93, 95, 135, 146, 147, 218, 227–229, 231–234, 241–244
- Interdependence, 228, 232, 233, 246
- Intergovernmental conferences, 192, 265
- Involuntary defection, 20, 94, 96, 193, 206, 211, 215, 228
- L**
- Lisbon Treaty, 71, 72, 110–114, 117–119, 122, 136–138, 146, 157, 206
- M**
- Mediation, 118, 139–141, 143
- Mixed-method, 294
- N**
- Networks, 13–15, 47, 141, 142, 283
- Normative theory, 35–41, 49–50, 296
- O**
- Observational equivalence, 20, 162, 163, 193, 256, 260
- Orchestration, 289
- Ordinary legislative procedure, 15, 89, 90, 158
- P**
- Preference heterogeneity, 9, 11, 203–205, 207, 208, 215–219, 230
- Preference intensity, 233, 243, 245

Principal

- collective principal, 15, 16, 18, 20, 70–73, 85, 94, 109, 174, 183–185, 194, 217
- multiple principals, 15, 71, 74, 203–208, 212, 217–219

Principal—agent proof relation, 14, 283, 285

Process tracing, 165, 256, 257, 261–264, 268, 269, 273–276, 294

Productive continuity, 264, 273

Q

Qualitative Comparative Analysis (QCA), 274, 292

R

Rationality, 11, 12, 42, 49, 56, 67, 84, 163, 260, 264

Relocation of refugees, 168–173

Representative democracy, 36–39

Research methods, 293–295

Research questions, 285–287, 294

Rotating Presidency, *See* Council Presidency

Rousseau, 36–41

S

Scope conditions, 132, 133, 161, 233, 246, 260, 265, 266, 290, 291, 294

Shirking, 6, 21, 43, 94, 95, 135, 229

Slippage, 6, 134, 293

Specialisation, 55, 56, 60, 63, 69, 74

T

Third party interplay, 135, 140–141, 147

Trade agreement

EU-CARIFORUM Economic Partnership Agreement, 185, 190

EU-Chile Association Agreement, 185, 188, 189, 193

EU-China trade agreement, 185, 188

EU-India Commercial Cooperation Agreement, 185–187, 192, 193

EU-India Commercial and Economic Cooperation Agreement, 185, 188

EU-Singapore trade agreement, 216, 217

EU-South Korea trade agreement, 212–215

Trade Policy Committee (TPC), 212, 215, 235–241

Treaty reform, 112, 265

Trilogues, 17, 86, 94, 167

Trustees, 47, 48, 59

U

Urgency, 135, 139, 141–143, 189

V

Veto player, 15, 162, 206

W

Weber, 39–41