

# Index

## A

- Action, 18
- Additivity
  - non-pairwise, 6, 13, 75, 89
  - pairwise, 4, 5, 13, 76
- Atomic field equations, 33, 34
- Aub, M.R., 80, 85, 92, 99
- Axilrod, B.M., 76, 82, 84
- Axilrod-Teller-Muto potential, 82, 84, 89

## B

- Baker-Hausdorff identity, 30
- Boltzmann, L., 2
- Born, M., 2, 24
- Born-Oppenheimer approximation, 2, 3, 26

## C

- Casimir, H.B.G., 10, 11
  - physics, 9
  - shift, 68
- Clausius, R., 1
- Collinear geometry, 85, 94, 97, 100
- Commutation relation, 10, 27, 31
- Conjugate momentum, 22, 23, 25, 29, 31, 33, 43
- Coulomb, A.
  - gauge, 19, 44
  - interaction, 2, 3
- Craig, D.P., 52

## D

- Degrees of freedom
  - electronic, 2
  - rotational, 3
  - translational, 3
  - vibrational, 3
- Delta function
  - Dirac, 19
  - longitudinal, 20

transverse, 20, 44

## Density

- charge, 6, 7, 19
- current, 19, 20, 34, 44
- electromagnetic, 13, 24, 53

DeRaad, Jr., L., 52

Diamagnetic interaction, 8, 33, 34, 58, 59, 68

Dipole-dipole coupling tensor, 12, 52

Dirac, P.A.M., 19

Discriminatory dispersion interaction, 58, 70

Dressed atom, 12

Duality transformation, 70

Dynamic coupling, 7

Dyson, F.J., 8

## E

Einstein, A., 17

## Electric

- charge, 3, 4
- dipole, 3, 4, 34, 40, 53, 57, 59, 67, 70
- generalised moment, 58, 89
- octupole, 58, 59, 64, 89, 90, 98, 99
- permittivity, 10, 19
- polarisation, 3, 8, 10, 20, 30, 32–34, 58
- quadrupole, 3, 6, 34, 58, 61, 89, 92

Electromagnetic vacuum, 9–12, 28, 52, 55

## Emission

- spontaneous, 28

## Energy

- Casimir-Polder, 9, 13, 43, 66, 75, 77, 90
- dispersion, 3, 5, 7, 9, 59, 78, 89
- electrostatic, 3, 4, 9, 89
- generalised, 60, 90
- induction, 3, 5, 89
- kinetic, 4, 18, 23
- potential, 1, 2, 18, 21, 23, 75, 89
- resonant transfer of, 9, 12
- self, 8, 12, 33
- shift, 2, 5, 36

Energy (*cont.*)

- total, 2, 4
- zero-point, 9, 12, 28

## Equation of motion

- Euler-Lagrange, 18, 23, 33
- Newton's, 17, 22, 25

**F**

- Feinberg, G., 11, 52
- Fermi golden rule, 36
- Feynman, R.P., 8, 9, 42

## Field

- electric, 6, 10, 19, 24, 28, 45
- electric displacement, 10, 31, 33, 45, 52, 59, 77
- electromagnetic, 2, 8
- magnetic, 10, 19, 24, 28, 34
- Maxwell, 7, 8, 11, 13, 33, 34
- source, 10, 52

## Force

- attractive, 2, 6, 13
- Casimir-Polder, 10, 11, 14
- Casimir, 9, 10, 14
- Debye, 6
- discriminatory, 70
- electromagnetic, 8
- long-range, 2, 3, 7, 13, 76, 89
- Lorentz, 25
- microscopic, 2
- repulsive, 1, 2, 13
- short-range, 2
- van der Waals, 2, 7, 10, 28, 89

**G**

- Göppert-Mayer, M., 39
- Gauge function, 19
- Generator, 30, 33, 78

**H**

- Hamilton's principle, 18
- Hamiltonian
  - Craig-Power, 77, 78, 89, 90
  - equivalent, 29, 33
  - interaction, 26, 32, 35, 58, 66, 67
  - many-body, 25
  - minimal-coupling, 25, 43, 58
  - multipolar, 29, 31, 57
  - particle, 4, 23, 26, 32, 35
  - radiation field, 23, 27, 32, 35
  - simple harmonic oscillator, 24, 27
  - total, 11, 35, 45, 77
- Heisenberg, W., 12, 24, 50
- Helium dimer, 58

**I**

- Intermediate states, 47, 59, 82

**J**

- Jeans, Sir J.H., 24
- Jordan, P., 24

**K**

- Keesom interaction, 5
- Kelsey, E.J., 52

**L**

- Lagrangian
  - equivalent, 33
  - interaction, 21
  - particle, 18, 21
  - radiation field, 21, 23
  - total, 8, 22
- Lamb shift, 28
- Lifshitz, E.M., 9
- London, F., 7, 12, 50, 53
- London dispersion, 7, 11, 13, 41, 49, 68, 73, 83
- Lorentz, H., 8

**M**

- Magnetic
  - dipole, 35, 58, 66, 67, 70, 85
  - permeability, 10, 19
- Magnetisation, 8, 10, 32–34, 58
- Magnetodielectric medium, 10, 11
- Maxwell's equations, 10, 18, 19, 33
- Maxwell, J.C., 2
- Milonni, P.W., 9
- Milton, K.A., 52
- Minimal-coupling, 11
- Multipolar coupling, 9, 11
- Multipole series, 3, 5
- Muto, Y., 76, 82

**O**

- Operator
  - annihilation, 10, 27
  - creation, 10, 27
  - number, 27
  - ordering, 10
- Oppenheimer, J.R., 2

**P**

- Perturbation theory
  - diagrammatic, 9, 40, 67, 77
  - first-order, 4, 36
  - fourth-order, 42, 46, 51, 59, 66, 67
  - Rayleigh-Schrödinger, 3

- second-order, 5, 7, 36, 40, 52
- sixth-order, 77, 81
- third-order, 42, 69, 79, 83, 90, 91
- time-dependent, 39
- zeroth-order, 36
- Photon
  - absorption, 8
  - emission, 8, 9
  - real, 8, 9, 54
  - virtual, 8, 12, 40, 59, 77, 90
- Poisson's equation, 20
- Polarisability
  - dipole-quadrupole, 73
  - electric-magnetic dipole, 70, 71
  - electric dipole, 6, 11, 44, 52–55, 62, 68, 70, 92, 97
  - generalised, 60, 90
  - octupole, 64, 65
  - quadrupole, 62, 63, 92, 94
- Potential
  - Casimir-Polder, 12, 14, 39, 45, 48, 51, 53, 54, 61
  - Feinberg-Sucher, 11, 68
  - inter-molecular, 26, 33
  - intra-molecular, 4, 26, 33
  - scalar, 19, 21
  - vector, 19, 21, 28, 58
- Power, E.A., 33, 52
  
- Q**
- Quantum electrodynamics (QED)
  - macroscopic, 10
  - molecular, 7, 8, 17
  
- R**
- Radiation
  - electromagnetic, 7
- Refractive index, 13
- Renormalisation, 12
- Response theory, 11, 52, 62, 68, 73, 77
  
- S**
- Scattering, 8, 52, 62
  - Raman, 8
  - Rayleigh, 8
- Schrödinger, E., 2
  - Schrödinger equation
    - electronic, 2, 3
    - nuclear, 3
  - Schwinger, J.S., 8, 9, 52
  - Separation distance, 1, 5, 7, 44, 49, 60, 67, 75, 76, 81, 83, 86
  - Spin, 3
  - Spruch, L., 52
  - Static coupling, 5, 7, 33, 63, 73, 76, 82, 93
  - Sucher, J., 11, 52
  - Susceptibility
    - diamagnetic, 69, 70
    - paramagnetic, 11, 67, 68, 70
  
- T**
- Teller, E., 76, 82, 84
- Tomonaga, S.-I., 8
- Transformation
  - canonical, 29, 33
  - contact, 30
  - duality, 70
  - Lorentz, 17
  - Power-Zienau-Woolley, 33
  - unitary, 29, 77
- Triangle
  - equilateral, 84, 93, 96, 99
  - right-angled, 86
  - scalene, 82
  
- U**
- Uncertainty principle, 50, 82
  
- V**
- Van der Waals, J.D., 2, 14
- Virtual cloud, 8, 12
  
- W**
- Wave function
  - electronic, 2
  - nuclear, 3
  - total, 3, 5
- Woolley, R G., 33
  
- Z**
- Zienau, S., 33, 80, 85, 92, 99