

Index

A

Aconitase, 51, 54, 55
Adenosine, 153, 154, 158
Adenosine triphosphate (ATP), 95, 96, 98, 100–103, 150, 152–154, 158
Aging, 206–211, 213, 215, 216
Alzheimer's disease, 289, 299–301
Astrocyte, 3–9, 11–16, 48–51, 53–56, 118–126, 128–133, 228–233, 235, 236, 238–240
Astrocyte dysfunction, 229, 231, 232, 234, 236, 237, 240
Astroglial signaling, 100
Axoplasm, 184, 191–194, 197
Axotomy, 154, 156–158

B

Brainstem, 112, 113, 115, 117, 123–127, 129–131

C

CD39, 153, 154, 158
Central chemoreception, 113, 114, 117, 121, 122, 126, 127, 129, 133
Central nervous system, 69, 247, 249, 253–255
Connexins, 95, 98
Cuprizone, 313
Cytokines, 69, 71, 74, 77–79, 209, 211, 212, 214–216

D

Demyelinating diseases, 265, 267, 273, 289, 292, 293, 297, 298
Demyelination, 313–315, 319–321, 323, 326, 328–330

Development, 3, 5, 9, 12, 14, 69, 71, 74, 78, 81, 334, 336, 338, 340
Differentiation, 30, 32–35, 37–40
Disease, 39–41

E

Eat-me signals, 151, 158
Ensheathment, 170
Exosomes, 192, 194–197
Experimental autoimmune encephalomyelitis, 273

F

Fluoroacetate, 52, 54
Fluorocitrate, 53, 54

G

Galectin-3, 313–315, 219, 223, 226–330
Glia, 123, 126, 127
Glioblastoma, 247, 248
Gliotransmitters, 95, 102, 104, 118, 120, 121, 126, 128, 131–133
Glutamine synthetase, 51, 55, 56

H

Hypoxia-ischemia, 333–343

I

Injury, 37, 39, 40

L

Locus coeruleus nuclei, 112, 114

M

MBP, 340, 342

- Microglia, 3, 11–15, 48, 52, 53, 206, 210–216, 247–255, 265, 268–270, 313, 314, 317, 318, 323, 326, 328, 330
- Microglial migration, 153, 154
- Microtubular density, 189–191
- MMPs, 313, 314, 329
- mRNA, 188, 192, 194, 195, 197
- Multiple sclerosis, 264, 267, 268
- Myelin, 9, 10, 16
- Myelination, 34, 35, 38, 39, 168–172, 315, 322, 330
- Myelin damage, 232
- N**
- Nerve injury, 198, 211
- Neurodegeneration, 231, 233
- Neurodegenerative diseases, 206, 214
- Neurodevelopmental diseases, 229, 240
- Neuroimmunity, 214
- Neuroinflammation, 77, 213, 214
- Neuromyelitis optica, 267, 268
- Neuronal activity, 34–38, 40, 41
- Neuronal degeneration, 148
- Neuron–glia crosstalk, 3
- NG-2 cells, 16
- NG2-glia, 29–36, 37, 39–41
- NG2-glia neuronal synapse, 27, 30
- Nitric oxide synthase, 337
- Nuclear receptors, 289, 292, 297, 299
- O**
- Oligodendrocyte, 3, 9, 11, 16
- Oligodendrocyte precursor cells (OPCs), 168, 171, 172, 174
- Oligodendrocytes, 29–32, 34, 35, 37–40, 289, 294, 299, 313, 314
- Oxidative stress, 206–208
- P**
- Pannexins, 96, 102, 103
- PDGF α receptor, 29, 32, 38, 40, 294, 317–320
- Phagocytosis, 152, 158, 159
- Plasticity, 34
- Proliferation, 30, 32, 35, 37–40
- Purine receptors, 153, 158
- R**
- Raphe nuclei, 112, 114, 115, 127
- Reactive oxygen species (ROS), 171
- Remyelination, 314, 315, 319–321, 323, 326, 328–330
- Respiratory rhythm, 111, 113, 123–125, 128–130, 132
- Retrotrapezoid nuclei, 111, 112, 125
- S**
- Schwann cells, 3, 9, 16
- Systemic inflammation, 264, 269
- T**
- Therapy, 252–255
- Tripartite synapses, 5
- W**
- Wallerian degeneration, 191